African Development Bank · Banque africaine de développement

2012

Article spécial sur :
La pauvreté une question de droits humains :
du concept à l'action dans le contexte Africain

Special Feature Article on:
Poverty – a Human Rights Issue:
From Concept to Action in the African Context

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators on African Countries

Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement sur les pays africains

ADB REGIONAL MEMBER COUNTRIES BY GROSS NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA

A) Low Income; $785 or less

Benin
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Central African Rep.
Chad
Comoros
Congo Democratic Rep.
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea Bissau
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mozambique
Niger
Rwanda
Sierra Leone
Somalia
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zimbabwe

B) Lower Middle Income; $786-$3,115

Cameroon
Congo
Cote d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Egypt
Ghana
Kenya
Lesotho
Mauritania
Morocco
Nigeria
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Sudan
Swaziland
Zambia

C) Upper Middle Income; $3,116-$9,636

Algeria
Angola
Botswana
Cape Verde
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Libya
Mauritius
Namibia
Seychelles
South Africa
Tunisia

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2012

Volume XIII

Economic and Social Statistics Division • Division des statistiques économiques et sociales
Statistics Department • Département de la statistique

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Published by the:
Economic and Social Statistics Division
Statistics Department
African Development Bank
Temporary Relocation Agency (TRA)
BP 323, 1002 Tunis, Belvédère
Tunis, Tunisia
Tel.: (216) 71 10 33 25
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Design/layout by Phoenix Design Aid,
Printing by Scanprint, Denmark
ISO 14001 certified and EMAS-approved.

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Publié par:
Division des statistiques économiques et sociales
Département de la Statistique
Banque africaine de développement
Agence Temporaire de Relocalisation (ATR)
BP 323, 1002 Tunis, Belvédère
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Design et mise en page : Phoenix Design Aid,
Impression : Scanprint, Denmark
Certifié ISO 14001 et approuvé par EMAS.

E-mail: statistics@afdb.org
Web site: http://www.afdb.org/statistics

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ISSN 1563-437X

Preface

This is the twelfth volume of ***Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators on African Countries*** published by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank Group. The publication also provides some information on the broad development trends relating to gender, poverty and environmental issues in the 53 African countries.

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators on African Countries 2012 is divided in three main parts: Part One presents a special feature article on '**Poverty As A Human Rights Issue: From Concept to Action in the African Context'**. Part two focuses on Africa's progress towards attaining the Millennium Development Goals with three sections presenting comparative cross-country data on Gender, Poverty and the Environment; and Part Three provides detailed country-specific data for each of the 53 countries.

C'est le douzième volume de Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement sur les pays africains publié par le Département de la Statistique du Groupe de la Banque africaine de développement. La publication fournit aussi des informations de façon générale sur les tendances de développement touchant aux problématiques sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement dans les 53 pays africains.

Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement sur les pays africains 2012 comprend trois principales parties dont la première présente l'article spécial sur '**La pauvreté une question de droits humains : du concept à l'action dans le contexte Africain**'; la deuxième partie focalise l'attention sur les progrès des pays africains vers la réalisation des objectifs du millénaire pour le développement et comprend trois sections présentant des données comparatives croisées par pays sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement; la troisième partie présente des données spécifiques détaillées pour chacun des 53 pays.

PRODUCTION TEAM
EQUIPE DE PRODUCTION

The Staff Team

The staff team was led by **Beejaye Kokil** and comprised **Maurice Mubila**, **A. Hilaire Kadisha Mbiya, Alice Nabalamba and Soltani Amina**. The publication was prepared under the general Direction of **Charles Leyeka Lufumpa**

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Abbreviations and Acronyms – Abréviations et acronymes

AFDB	African Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
BAD	Banque africaine de développement
CEA	Commision économique pour l'Afrique
Cen-SAD	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States
CEDEAO	Communauté Economique Des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest
CEMAC	Communaute Economique et Monetaire de l'Afrique Centrale
COMESA	Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECOWAS	Economic Community Of West African States
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FNUAP	Fonds des Nations Unies pour la population
OCDE/CAD	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques/Comité d'Assistance au Développement
OECD/DAC	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development/ Development Assistance Committee
ODA	Official Development Assistance
ONUSIDA	Programme commun des Nations unis sur le VIH/SIDA
PMR	Pays membres régionaux de la BAD
RMCs	Regional Member Countries of the ADB
SADC	Southern African Development Community
UDEAC	Union Douanière des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest africaine
UMA	Union du Maghreb Arabe
UNAIDS	The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNESCO	United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization
WAEMU	West African Economic & Monetary Union
WHO	World Health Organization

Units - Unités

m^3	Cubic metre / mètre cube
DR	Données les plus récentes
ha	Hectare
Km^2	Square Kilometre / Kilomètre carré

Key Symbols - Principaux symboles

...	Data not available Donnée non disponible
-	Magnitude zeros / Grandeur nulle
0 or 0.0	Magnitude less than half of the unit Grandeur inférieure à la moitié de l'unité
n.a.	Not applicable / Non applicable

Country Classification by Region/Grouping
Classification des pays par région/groupe

Central Africa - Afrique centrale
- Cameroon - Cameroun
- Cent. Afr. Rep. - Rép. Centraf.
- Chad - Tchad
- Congo
- Congo, DRC - Congo, RDC
- Equat. Guinea - Guinée équat.
- Gabon

East Africa - Afrique de l'Est
- Burundi
- Comoros - Comores
- Djibouti
- Eritrea - Erythrée
- Ethiopia - Ethiopie
- Kenya
- Rwanda
- Seychelles
- Somalia - Somalie
- Sudan - Soudan
- Tanzania - Tanzanie
- Uganda - Ouganda

North Africa - Afrique du Nord
- Algeria - Algérie
- Egypt - Egypte
- Libya - Libye
- Mauritania - Mauritanie
- Morocco - Maroc
- Tunisia - Tunisie

Southern Africa - Afrique australe
- Angola
- Botswana
- Lesotho
- Madagascar
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Namibia - Namibie
- South Africa - Afrique du Sud
- Swaziland
- Zambia - Zambie
- Zimbabwe

West Africa - Afrique de l'Ouest
- Benin - Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cape Verde - Cap Vert
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Gambia - Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea - Guinée
- Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau
- Liberia - Libéria
- Mali
- Niger
- Nigeria - Nigéria
- São Tomé & Principe
- Senegal - Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Togo

Amu - Uma
- Algeria - Algérie
- Libya - Libye
- Mauritania – Mauritanie
- Morocco - Maroc
- Tunisia - Tunisie

Cen -SAD
- Benin - Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Cent. Afr. Rep - Rép. Centrafr.
- Chad - Tchad
- Comoros - Comores
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Djibouti
- Egypt - Égypte
- Eritrea - Érythrée
- Gambia - Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea - Guinée
- Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau
- Kenya
- Liberia - Libéria
- Libya - Libye
- Mali
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- Morocco - Maroc
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- Nigeria - Nigéria
- São Tomé & Principe
- Senegal - Sénégal
- Sierra Leone
- Somalia - Somalie
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- Eritrea - Erythrée
- Ethiopia - Ethiopie
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- Swaziland
- Uganda - Ouganda
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- Zimbabwe

Ecowas - Cedeao
- Benin - Bénin
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- Gambia - Gambie
- Ghana
- Guinea - Guinée
- Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau
- Liberia - Libéria
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- Lesotho
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- Namibia - Namibie
- Seychelles
- South Africa - Afrique du Sud
- Swaziland
- Tanzania - Tanzanie
- Zambia - Zambie
- Zimbabwe

Udeac/Cemac
- Cameroon - Cameroun
- Cent. Afr. Rep. - Rép. Centraf.
- Chad - Tchad
- Congo
- Equat. Guinea - Guinée équat.
- Gabon

Waemu/ Uemoa
- Benin - Bénin
- Burkina Faso
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Guinea Bissau - Guinée Bissau
- Mali
- Niger
- Senegal - Sénégal
- Togo

Part
Partie
1

Special Feature Article
Article d'intérêt spécial

Poverty – a Human Rights Issue:

From Concept to Action in the African Context

I. Introduction

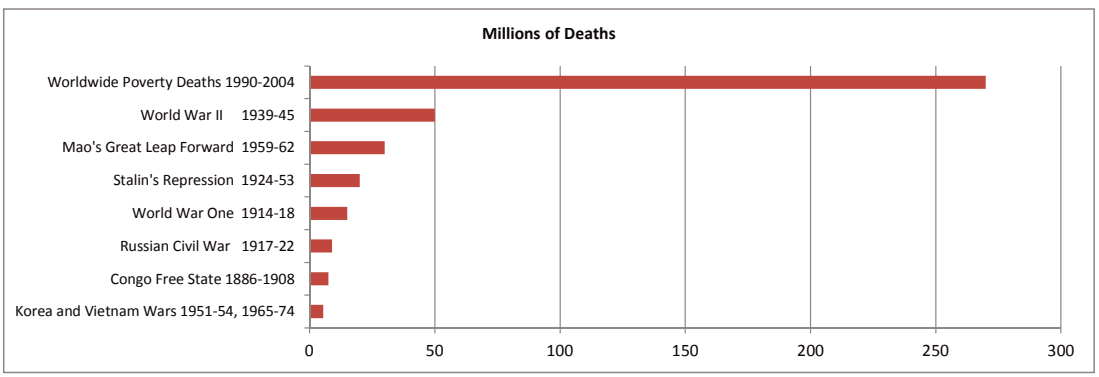
Our core argument in this article is that poverty is a human rights issue and that an alternative approach is needed to address the impoverishment and vulnerability of individuals. In this paper, we assess the impact of this paradigm and its implications on public policy. Poverty tackled through a human rights perspective appeals to our sense of responsibility at a number of levels. At the government level, it entails protecting and guaranteeing the rights of all citizens, especially the most vulnerable. At the level of the international community, it means having recourse to international law in the fight against poverty, by making the protection of human rights a responsibility to be shouldered by all nations and all development partners. In this regard, it is important to delineate the respective roles of donors and of international development institutions. This especially pressing, given the conditionalities that are often imposed by donor nations, which have in the past effectively bankrupted developing nations, from Africa to Latin America. Indeed, more often than not, there is no mechanism of accountability established for the failures of exogenous development paradigms. The normative framework of human rights today renders every act leading to impoverishment illegal and, therefore, a violation of human rights. This implies global, national, and local accountability – including that of multinational organizations – to ensure global governance and effectively eliminate poverty within a generation.

Why Is Poverty a Human Rights Issue?

The first argument for considering poverty as a human rights issue is intuitive and stems from our basic sense of humanity. This poses the simple question: How is it possible that a human being can starve and suffer from extreme degradation and destitution in a world characterized as never before by huge advances in technology, wealth, consumption, and indeed waste? Figure 1 illustrates how poverty is a silent human tragedy that kills more people than do wars.

A further argument propounded in this article is that we have at our disposal the means to end extreme poverty. According to the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), to bring about a tangible improvement in the situation of the 20 countries worst hit by poverty would require US$ 5.5 billion, which is roughly the cost of the Euro Disney Park (UNDP 1997). According to figures presented at the 2002 Earth Summit in Johannesburg, some 3 billion people receive 1.2 percent of global income, whereas 1 billion people in rich countries receive 80 percent. Yet Official Development Assistance has been declining since 2006: according to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), it decreased by 4.5 percent in 2006 and by 8 percent in 2007. In addition, according to United Nations Food and Agriculture

Figure 1: Scale of deaths caused by wars and repression vs. deaths caused by poverty



Source: UNESCO (2004).

Organization (FAO), the current level of production capacity could feed 12 billion people, yet there were 854 million victims of hunger and malnutrition in 2008. It is difficult to fully accept the scale of the tragedy, with approximately 36 million human beings dying annually of hunger or its consequences. This includes 6 million children, who succumb to poverty-related diseases each year. Indeed, it has been calculated that these diseases kill a child under the age of 10 every 5 seconds (Ziegler 2008).

Sub-Saharan Africa is the worse affected region globally, with 186 million undernourished persons. In 2001, this represented 34 percent of its total population (Ziegler 2005). A modest annual public investment of US$ 25 million would enable 15 countries in Africa and Latin America to achieve the 1996 World Food Summit goals and save the lives of 900,000 children. Eradicating extreme poverty is possible, but all the stakeholders need to acknowledge the need for a new paradigm and take steps to translate concept into action.

At its core, our argument concerns the primacy of universal values, namely justice, a decent way of life, and dignity for all. It is about an inalienable right, the very essence of our understanding of what it means to be a human being. Poverty can be viewed as a condition of alienation – loss of power, loss of self-esteem, and loss of opportunity – as defined by the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR). This narrative is consistent with all the testimonies and surveys collected first-hand from marginalized and poor populations.

> *"In the light of the International Bill of Rights, poverty may be defined as a human condition characterized by sustained or chronic deprivation of the resources, capabilities, choices, security and power necessary for the enjoyment of an adequate standard of living and other civil, cultural, economic, political and social rights. While acknowledging that there is no universally accepted definition, the Committee endorses this multi-dimensional understanding of poverty, which reflects the indivisible and interdependent nature of all human rights."*
>
> UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: E/C.12/2001/10

We owe a huge debt to Father Joseph Wresinski (1917–1988), founder of "All Together for Dignity" (ATD) Fourth World movement, for the inclusion of poverty in the agenda of United Nations Human Rights. This was a result of his dogged fight for poverty to be recognized as a human rights violation.

> *"Wherever men and women are condemned to live in extreme poverty, human rights are violated. To come together to ensure that these rights are respected is our solemn duty."*
>
> Father J. Wresinski (1987)

The first person to have placed the humanity component at the very heart of development concerns was the Nobel Prize-winner in economics, Amartya Sen. In his book, *Development as Freedom* (Sen 1999), he argues that development should be seen "as a process of expanding the real freedoms that people can enjoy" and therefore "requires the removal of major sources of unfreedom: poverty as well as tyranny, poor economic opportunities as well as systematic social deprivation, neglect of public facilities as well as intolerance or overactivity of repressive states."

Subsequently, we owe the conceptual development of the linkages between poverty and human rights to the philosopher Thomas Pogge, who availed himself of John Rawls' *Theory of Justice* (1971). This approach is making its way slowly into the economists' lexicon. Thus Jeffrey Sachs, in *The End of Poverty* (2005), uses human rights terminology when he speaks of ending poverty, rather than reducing it. Indeed, he envisions the abolition of poverty by 2025 through a nine-point program, positioning it as another phase in man's struggle for equality. This trajectory goes back to the abolition of slavery, colonization, segregation, and more recently apartheid. Ending poverty can therefore be conceived as the latest and missing chapter in the long struggle for the attainment of human rights.

II. New Challenges

The year 2012 will be marked as one of assessment. In June, the Heads of State and Government will gather in Rio de Janeiro for the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20). The objective is to reach a new consensus on actions to be taken globally to protect the future of the planet. This heavy sense of responsibility is predicated on the obligations and rights that the present generation owe to future generations, to bequeath a sustainable and productive environment in which all may flourish.

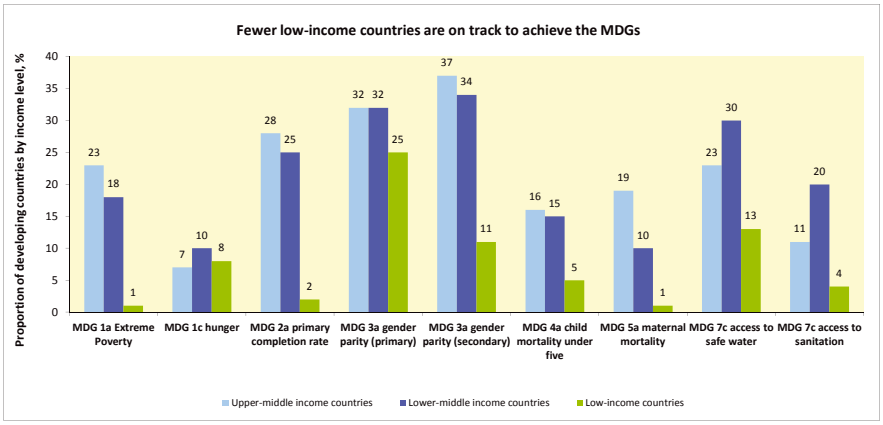
Several challenges have emerged in the decade since the first Earth Summit in Rio in 2002**.** The

key issues and changing patterns of poverty are detailed below.

1. The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) are far from being universally achieved in low-income countries. Africa has made good progress on a number of indicators, for example primary school enrollment and the empowerment of women in parliament. However, in other areas – particularly child and maternal mortality – the targets will not be met by the target date of 2015 by most low-income African nations (see Figure 2).

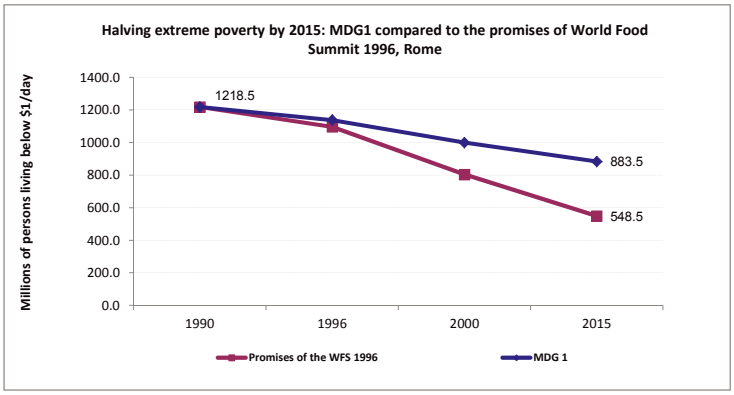
2. The number of poor people has increased in some regions, taking into account *inter alia* population growth. The first and principal MDG, which was originally set at halving the proportion of people living on less than US$ 1 a day, has been achieved in some regions but not at the rate or pace envisioned at the World Food Summit of 1996 (Figures 3a and 3b). This is a predictable outcome already commented upon by many researchers, including Thomas Pogge (2004).

Figure 2: Global achievement of principal MDGs according to country income levels



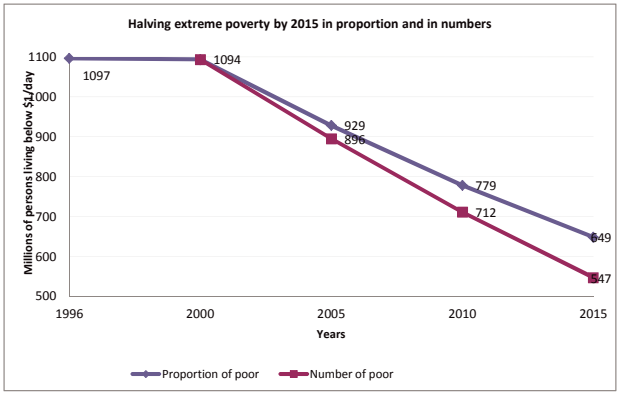
Source: World Bank, Global Monitoring Report 2011.

Figure 3a: Progress on MDG 1 (to halve extreme poverty) compared to the pledges undertaken at the World Food Summit of 1996



Source: Public Lecture, Thomas Pogge, UNESCO, 2004, International Day for the Eradication of Poverty.

Figure 3b: A comparison of halving extreme poverty in proportion (MDG 1) and in real numbers



Source : Public Conference, Thomas Pogge, UNESCO, 2004 International Day for the Eradication of the Poverty

3. Poverty has been increasing in middle-income countries and fragile states. Although the global prevalence of poverty is declining, the poverty landscape is changing (see Table 1). The transformations are captured by two distinct trends: the poor are increasingly present in middle-income countries and in fragile states (Table 2). This raises important new questions concerning the best way for the international community to tackle this emerging challenge (Gertz and Chandy 2011).

Table 1: Estimates of poverty reduction according to poverty threshold of $1.25 and US$ 2.0 a day, by global region

	1990	2005	2015		1990	2005	2015
	Proportion of people living on less than $1.25 a day (%)				People living on less than US$1.25 a day (millions)		
East Asia and Pacific	54.7	16.8	5.9		873.3	316.2	119.0
China	60.2	15.9	4.8		683.2	207.7	66.1
Europe and Central Asia	2.0	3.7	1.2		9.1	17.3	5.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	11.3	8.2	4.7		49.6	45.1	29.1
Middle East and North Africa	4.3	3.6	1.3		9.7	11.0	4.8
South Asia	51.7	40.3	22.4		579.2	595.6	379.3
India	51.3	41.6	22.4		435.5	455.8	276.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	57.6	50.9	35.8		295.7	388.4	344.7
Global Average	**41.7**	**25.2**	**14.4**		**1816.6**	**1373.5**	**882.7**
	Proportion of people living on less than US$2.00 a day (%)				People living on less than US$2.00 a day (millions)		
East Asia and Pacific	79.8	38.7	19.7		1237.7	728.7	399.4
China	84.6	36.3	15.4		960.8	473.7	213.4
Europe and Central Asia	6.9	8.9	4.5		31.9	41.9	21.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	19.7	16.6	10.7		86.3	91.3	66.3
Middle East and North Africa	19.7	16.9	7.2		44.4	51.5	26.2
South Asia	82.7	73.9	57.1		926.0	1091.5	967.2
India	82.6	75.6	56.9		701.6	827.7	702.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	76.2	73.0	57.7		391.2	556.7	555.6
Global Average	63.2	47.0	33.1		2753.5	2561.5	2036.1

Source: World Bank, Global Monitoring Report 2011.

Table 2: Proportion of the world's poor by country category, 2005-2010

Fragile	**19.6%**	**0.9%**		**Fragile**	**23.7%**	**17.1%**
Stable	**53.9%**	**25.6%**		**Stable**	**10.4%**	**48.8%**
	LIC	**MIC**			**LIC**	**MIC**

Source: Gertz and Chandy (2011).

4. The widening gap between rich and poor countries and between social classes within the same country leads us to talk about inequality traps. According to the UNDP *Human Development Report* of 1999, the income gap between the fifth of the world's people living in the richest countries and the fifth in the poorest was 74 to 1 in 1997, up from 60 to 1 in 1990 and 30 to 1 in 1960. From a longer-term perspective, the income difference between the richest countries and the less affluent countries moved from 3 to 1 in 1820, to 7 to 1 in 1870 and to 11 to 1 in 1913. By 2003, the ratio had soared to 66 to 1 (Pogge 2010).

5. Impacts of the global economic crisis: Unfettered global market forces, particularly during financial crises, exert an increased downward pressure on the most vulnerable, especially when there is no legislation in place to protect them. Estimates suggest that at least 30,000 to 50,000 children will die in Africa from the effects of the recent financial crisis (Ferreira and Schady 2008). Increased poverty levels are likely to lead to a rise in the number of street children, elevated rates of suicide and crime, increased domestic abuse and violence, and heightened ethnic tensions (Heyzer and Khor 1999; Knowles et al. 1999).

6. Impoverishment of the middle classes rendered vulnerable: Crises often have an unequal impact. While millions of people may be laid off, some such as investors, may be protected by savings or income insurance, while others may benefit from bailout measures. It is the middle class that often falls victim when they lose their livelihoods if they do not have any safety-nets.

7. Production of poverty: As Else Øyen (2004) maintains, poverty is produced and reproduced in the very fabric of our societies, by the economic models that promote self-enrichment at the expense of the majority, since these require that a «stock» of poverty be maintained. The economic models chosen by rich countries tend to increase social inequalities – and this is equally the case where such models are replicated in developing countries. This makes a cogent case for developing countries to reinvest in their own development.

III. What Are Human Rights? Implications for Poverty Eradication

The basic paradigm of the international human rights body is the responsibility of sovereign states to ensure the rights of peoples living within their jurisdictions. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) is the first universal recognition that fundamental rights and freedoms are the birthright of every human being, that they are inalienable and apply equally to all, and that we are all born free and equal in dignity and rights. On December 10, 1948, the international community pledged to defend dignity and justice for all mankind, whatever their nationality, place of residence, gender, national or ethnic origin, color, religion, language, or any other situation. States therefore have a responsibility toward their citizens within the collective responsibility of the international community. Over the years, this commitment has become enshrined in law in the form of treaties, customary international law, general principles, regional agreements, and national legislation, through which human rights are expressed and guaranteed.

The Evolution of Poverty Concepts

In the field of social sciences alone, there are 12 known definitions of poverty (Spicker et al. 2007). For our purposes, models can be grouped as follows (Shaffer 2008):

1. **The Physical Deprivation Model**, which gave rise to the monetary approach expressed in terms of income/consumption and the basic needs approach;

2. **The Social Deprivation Model,** which resulted in the human poverty approach developed in the early 1990s by the UNDP in particular and the social exclusion approach (this model uses the participatory approach as a means and not as a concept);

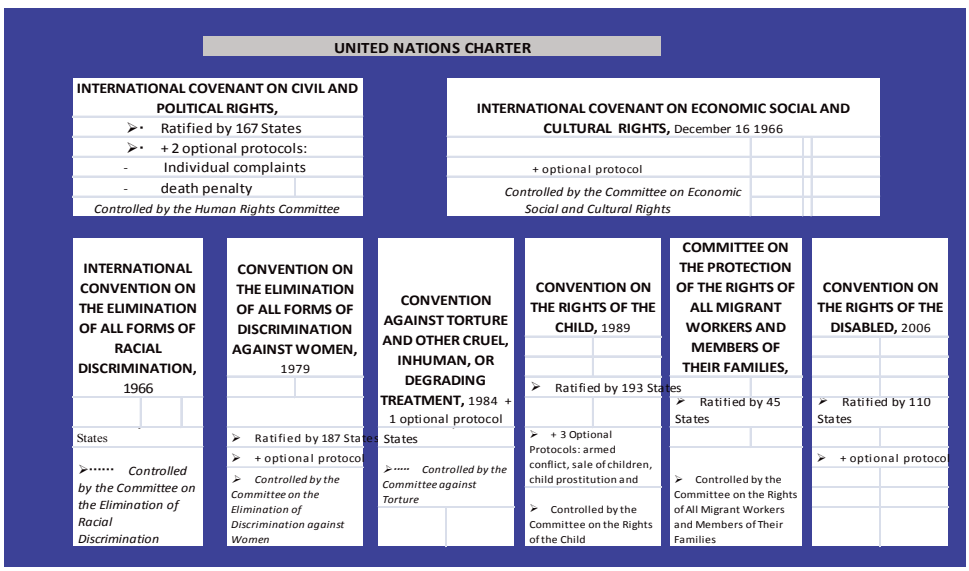
3. **The Vulnerability Model**, which identifies the most vulnerable (women, disabled, children, etc.);

4. **The Inequality Model,** which builds on the notion of relative poverty;

5. **The Human Rights Violation Model,** stemming from the notion of poverty perceived as a moral call and judgement.

Normative Framework for Human Rights in Africa and its Implications for Poverty

There exists an institutional mechanism at national and international levels that could help to abolish poverty, provided all stakeholders comply with its provisions. The normative framework for building the concept is contained in the international law



provisions of the 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights by the General Assembly, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and the 1966 UN International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. In addition, several treaties, declarations and other instruments have been adopted, all concerning human rights.

For Africa, the regional human rights instrument is the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, which was established under the aegis of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) in 1981. This Charter, adopted by the 18th OAU Conference of Heads of State and Government, refers to the freedoms and fundamental rights of human beings contained in the declarations, conventions and other legal instruments adopted within the framework of the United Nations. The rights, duties and freedoms to be guaranteed are spelled out in its first and second articles. Those specifically targeting poverty were adopted by the UN General Assembly in the form of Statements, Principles and Resolutions (Boxes 1, 2, and 3).

Box 1: Five Principles of the Rights of Man

S. Marks and A. Mahal (2007) define the principles of human rights as the requirement that policies, programs and their supervision should ensure the following:

1. Equality;
2. Participation;
3. Non-discrimination;
4. Accountability; and
5. Transparency.

Box 2: Stamford Principles: Human Rights-based Approach

The United Nations framework, which is based on the human-rights approach, is referred to as the Stamford Principles (United Nations, 2003). This adopts a different definition of human rights, based on the following:

- universality and inalienability;
- indivisibility, interdependence and interrelation;
- equality and non-discrimination;
- participation and inclusion; and
- accountability and rule of law.

Universality, inalienability, indivisibility and interdependence mean that no human right can exist in isolation. Transparency is a key attribute of good governance and remains closely linked to the manifestation of truth. Non-discrimination implies that all individuals, regardless of their personal attributes, such as ethnicity or place of residence, have access to the process and benefits of development aid and public goods and policies.

Box 3: Additional Principles: Respect, Protection and Fulfillment

In addition to the principles defined above, we propose three more. States need to ensure their citizens' human rights, as characterized by three typologies: respect, protection, and fulfillment.

This implies a number of measures on the part of Governments to translate rights and principles into action, through:

- **Progressive realization:** Governments need to take measures to implement the Covenant.[1]
- **Monitoring and planning**[2]**:** to ensure effective implementation of human rights policies and principles;
- **Non-regression** to ensure that no right suffers from an absolute rejection in its fulfilment[3].
- **Minimum core obligations**[4] relate to certain human rights of the ICESCR. "The minimum threshold approach" established a ceiling for each right, below which each state would be in violation of Article 2[5]

There is an obligation for all member states to take measures, "individually and through international cooperation and assistance, especially economically and socially" toward full achievement of the rights recognized under the Covenant[6]. These are international assistance, cooperation and extraterritorial obligations[7], including the responsibility of those who take decisions in line with their duties.

The Human Rights-Based Approach in the Programming and Implementation of Projects and Programs

A human rights-based approach is a conceptual development framework based on international rules designed to promote and protect these

[1] ICESCR General Comment 3, paras. 2.-5.
[2] ICESCR General Comment 1.
[3] Darrow, 2005.
[4] General Comment 3.
[5] Philip Alston and G. Quinn, "The nature and scope of state parties' obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights",1987, Human Rights Quarterly 156.
[6] Article 2 of the ICESCR
[7] Articles 55 and 56 of the UN Charter, as well as Articles 22 and 23 of the ICESCR.

rights. It seeks to analyze inequalities at the core of development issues and to redress discriminatory practices and unjust distributions of power that inhibit the development process.

Tackling poverty through human rights means identifying two constituencies of stakeholders. On the one side are *the rights holders*, namely the poor, vulnerable or those at risk of impoverishment. On the other side are the *duty bearers*: governments (central or local), policymakers, the international community, individuals (parents, society etc.). This approach means building the capacity of rights holders to assert their claims, while ensuring that duty bearers fulfill their duties.

Violations-based Approach

In the area of human rights, a violations-based approach is increasingly proposed as a innovative way to address poverty. This offers theorists a foundation upon which to justify economic, social and cultural rights (ESCR) and to counter the risks associated with the principle of progressive realization. It is a question of identifying human rights violations, and denouncing them in order to remedy injustice. Identifying violations as a means to an end and to rectify abuses could be a more effective way to conceptualize the positive content of ESCR. The three types of violations identified by Audrey Chapman (1996) are:

1. Violations resulting from actions and policies on the part of governments;.
2. Violations related to patterns of discrimination; and
3. Violations related to a state's failure to fulfill the minimum core obligations of enumerated rights.

This approach reverses the notion of charity to become an issue of rights; similarly it reverses the notion of needs to rights. This paradigm helps us to analyze the inequalities that lie at the core of development issues. Moreover, it assists in correcting discriminatory practices, while recalibrating the balance of power to give the poor a voice, as full citizens participating in the social construction process.

Characteristics of a Human Rights-Based Poverty Reduction Strategy

Taking into account human rights norms and principles, a Human Rights-based Poverty Reduction Strategy has been developed by the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR). This calls for adjustments and improvements to the development strategies and policies of development partners, framed within the African context. The Strategy is based on a number of principles and obligations, as set out below.

Principles

1. Empowerment of the poor;
2. Explicit recognition by States and development partners of national and international human rights standards and the Vienna Consensus (which contains the principles of universality, inalienability, indivisibility, interdependence and interrelationships);
3. Accountability;
4. Non-discrimination and equality (derives from the principles of non-discrimination, equality, equity, and inclusion);
5. Participation (derives from the principles of participation, empowerment and inclusion);
6. Other human rights contained in the ESCR (e.g. right to food, right to adequate housing etc.);
7. Progressive realization, with the need to develop precise indicators and timelines;
8. Essential obligations and minimum international threshold below which human rights are jeopardized;
9. International assistance and cooperation; and
10. The evolution of the concept of poverty.

Capacities

In addition to the principles, other requirements are the capacities to render human rights effective. There are four (institutional) capacities known as the four 'A's:

- Acceptability;
- Adaptability;
- Availability;
- Accessibility.

IV. Case Studies

We have chosen the following five case studies from the African continent to illustrate a human rights-based approach to poverty.

(i) Study of the Land Use Act in Nigeria and its Impact on Farmers' Impoverishment

The Land Use Act (LUA) adheres to a human rights-based approach by identifying the population rendered vulnerable, observing the rights that had been violated, and examining the reasons for the farmers' impoverishment. The study demonstrated that the Act and its implementation (expropriation, acquisition of large tracts of land without

compensation, conversion of public lands, etc.) were violations of farmers' rights. In addition, there was a correlation between its implementation and low farm yields, imperilling agriculture as a source of livelihood and thus impoverishing farmers.

The study recommended that the LUA be repealed and replaced with a land policy based on land ownership principles, land transfer, and participatory management of land rights between the Government and the people. It proposed that this policy follow human rights principles, namely participation and transparency. Further, that it should involve representatives of communities owning traditional lands, religious organizations, farmers, academics, various levels of government, renowned legal experts and the human rights community to determine the basic framework of a sustainable pro-poor economy based on the rights of all, protecting the most vulnerable. This should then be transformed into a new Land Use Act to be submitted to Parliament for adoption.

(ii) Extreme Destitution of Beggars in West Africa: the Case of Niger and Senegal

If there is a true showcase of poverty as a human rights violation, one need only look to Niger's beggars, who really have no other choice to survive (Gilliard 2005). These unfortunates have fallen to the very bottom rung of society, and include the disabled, widows and divorcees with a dependent family, and recent migrants into large cities with nowhere to go. Thus, they are denied any dignity and are branded as social outcasts. Rather surprisingly, one can note the lack of structural solidarity in the villages of Niger, which is wrongly attributed to urbanization and also reflected in public policy. Solidarity is restricted to the family.

In Senegal,[8] a study was conducted from the perspective of human rights by identifying the most vulnerable among the beggars, namely women, lepers and the blind, living outside the family. The study revealed that they were often excluded from poverty reduction policies. Indeed, even though policymakers encounter these people on a daily basis, they do not integrate them as full citizens and rights holders, thereby rendering them invisible in the governmental priorities and assistance initiatives.

[8] Research conducted by Abibou Camara under UNESCO's small research grants, 2009.

(iii) Children's Rights and Poverty: the Non-registration of Children in Zimbabwe[9]

A study carried out in Zimbabwe by Musarendenga (2006), was fomented by advocates of civil registration and vital statistics, who claim that the nonregistration of children leads to adverse social and economic consequences. It highlighted the causal relationship between the absence of civil status registration and poverty, which mainly concerns migrants, political refugees, and their offspring. The main recommendation of the study is to include this population in policy priorities and draw up legislation and policies to rehabilitate and lift them out of poverty.

(iv) Right to Water in South Africa: a Success Story

This case study, which details the scaling up of access to safe water and sanitation in South Africa, is testimony to how the human rights-based approach can be successfully applied. It entailed careful planning, within a legally binding framework (inscribed in the Constitution). This required a transfer of responsibilities to local authorities, and the permanent performance and progress monitoring of the program's impact on human rights. This initiative has brought impressive results. Since 1994, 10 million more people have gained access to safe water and coverage rates have increased from 60 to 86 percent. Approximately 31 million people now enjoy a free basic water supply.

(v) Street Traders in Nairobi, Kenya[10]

This study examined the problems of street traders in Nairobi. It examined the effectiveness of existing legal frameworks in promoting pro-poor policies and poverty eradication, within a human rights perspective. These traders form part of the vulnerable population, as they are considered illegal persons. As such, they are subject to constant harassment by city authorities, through the destruction and confiscation of their goods and operating tools, arrests, fines and imprisonment, evictions without any notice, and demolition of their living places. Harassment also includes corruption through bribes to public officials to obtain licenses, avoid arrest, or to recover confiscated property.

[9] This study was conducted under the framework of the UNESCO Small Grants Program, 2006. Its original title was: "Land Tenure policies in Nigeria: a human rights violation approach."

[10] This study was also conducted under the framework of the UNESCO Small Grants Program, 2006.

The traders are constrained by a lack of access to a wide range of services, including childcare, utilities (electricity, water and sanitation), garbage removal, storage, housing and financial services. They have no voice in urban planning and development, owing to the low rate of unionization or workers' associations. Street vending is deemed to be the most regulated and least protected, hence, the illicit trade due to lack of recognition and licensing.

Street traders should be helped to lobby successfully for recognition of their legal rights. This can only be achieved if they organize themselves into a strong association, with the capacity to influence policy. Unless they are organized, street traders can rarely influence decisions in their favor against vested interests.

IV Conclusion: Policy Guidelines and Recommendations

Tackling poverty through a human rights perspective positions the human being at the epicenter of the development agenda. It is inextricably linked to a strategy based on respect for the universal, inalienable, and interdependent rights of each individual. Moreover, it carries with it a moral responsibility not only to respect each person's integrity and dignity as an ethical imperative, but also to ensure security and social peace within the human community. We have defined the principles and standards guiding the normative framework of human rights and have demonstrated that tools and instruments are available at the international level to forge an effective poverty reduction strategy. It is simply a question of implementing the commitments that the international community has already undertaken since the end of the first World War (WWI).

A human rights-based approach to poverty transforms how society looks at and seeks to assist the poor. Rather than being objects of charity, the poor become rights-holders. This approach also attaches responsibilities to both rights holders (the poor and vulnerable) and duty bearers (governments). It helps to identify violations and correct a strategy that could lead to discrimination, exclusion and, by extension, to impoverishment. To illustrate this, in this article we used five case studies from different African countries and subregions. These were: (i) the impact of the Land Use Act in Nigeria on farmers who were expropriated or denied access to land; (ii) the case of disabled beggars in Niger and Senegal, who were excluded from public policy; (iii) the lack of civil status registration of children in Zimbabwe and what this induces in terms of poverty; (iv) the informal business of street traders in Nairobi and the vulnerability of their situation; and (iv) a final success story from South Africa, to scale up access to water and sanitation.

What all these case studies illustrate is the imperative to strengthen the capacities and responsibilities of both rights holders and duty bearers. The poor need to be assisted to lobby and claim their rights through official channels. For their part, governments need to fulfil their commitments to respect, protect and guarantee human rights pursuant to all the instruments ratified by the their own states and the international community.

In this respect, the contribution made by the Commission on Legal Empowerment of the Poor[11] needs to be acknowledged. This was the first global initiative created by a group of developing and industrialized countries (including Canada, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, Guatemala, Iceland, India, Norway, South Africa, Sweden, Tanzania, and the United Kingdom), specifically focusing on the relationship between exclusion, poverty, and law. This independent body is hosted by the UNDP, which supports both the Secretariat and field activities worldwide. In order to apply a human rights-based approach to define a corresponding poverty line in Africa, existing frameworks would need to be adapted. This would means focusing on responsibility at the international level, as enshrined in legal frameworks, and supporting policymakers in recipient countries in aid negotiation arrangements.

Our article has covered a great deal of ground but other issues of importance remain to be taken up by future researchers. One such issue is the so-called "curse" or paradox of natural resources, which far exceed the amounts allocated in aid. This calls into question the extent to which resource-rich countries, particularly those endowed with oil reserves, really need outside financial assistance. Once more, the human rights-based approach could shed some light on this. Another issue concerns the impact of structural adjustment on human rights as well as that of debt; this is still a core concern of the OHCHR. Finally, a human rights impact assessment of development policies is also recommended before and during the appraisal of each project.

[11] Co-chaired by Madeleine Albright, former U.S. Secretary of State and Hernando de Soto, Peruvian economist and founder of the Institute for Liberty and Democracy, Excerpt of narrative text, from the Commission website.

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La pauvreté, une question de droits humains :

Du concept à l'action dans le contexte africain

I Introduction :

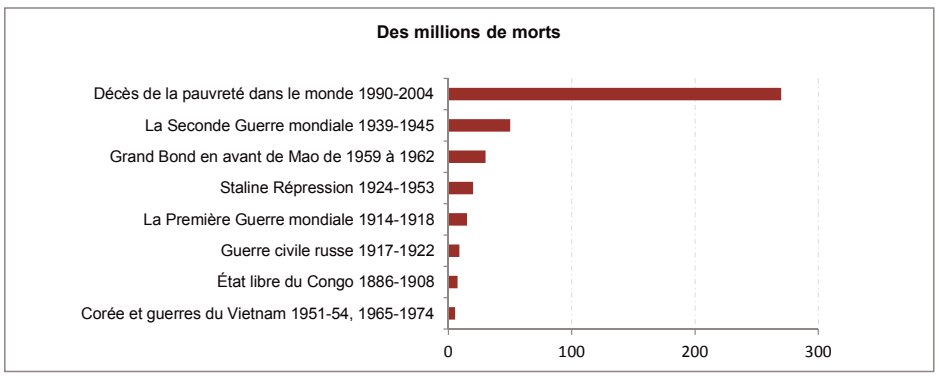
L'objet de notre argumentaire dans cet article est d'appréhender la pauvreté sous l'angle des droits humains, et proposer une alternative pour faire face aux crises qui paupérisent et vulnérabilisent les individus. Nous allons justifier notre hypothèse qui consacre la pauvreté comme sujet de droits humains, et voir, par des exemples, l'impact de ce paradigme et son implication sur les politiques publiques. La pauvreté saisie par les droits humains en appelle au sens des responsabilités : celle des gouvernements d'assurer, de protéger et de garantir les droits de tous, en particulier ceux des plus démunis ; la responsabilité de la communauté internationale découlant du droit international et consistant à apporter l'assistance internationale, ce qui rend alors la lutte contre la pauvreté et la garantie des droits fondamentaux une responsabilité de tous les pays et de tous les acteurs du développement. De ce fait, il est important de souligner, en particulier, la responsabilité des donateurs et des institutions financières internationales qui mettent des conditionnalités et exigent des schémas de développement qui ont mené, dans de nombreux cas, à la faillite de nombreux pays, de l'Amérique latine à l'Afrique, sans qu'il n'y ait de mécanisme de reddition de comptes sur les échecs ni de réparation pour les pays et les populations paupérisés. Le cadre normatif des droits humains permet aujourd'hui de consacrer chaque acte menant à la paupérisation comme illégal, et donc comme violation de droits humains, et, de ce fait, demande une reddition de comptes globale, nationale, locale, y compris de la part des multinationales, pour que soit opérée une gouvernance globale saine absolument nécessaire aujourd'hui pour éliminer effectivement la pauvreté en une génération.

La pauvreté, une question de droits humains, pourquoi ?

L'argument premier pour consacrer la pauvreté comme sujet de droits humains est intuitif et provient du sentiment d'humanité existant en chacun de nous qui nous conduit à nous poser la question simple : comment, dans un monde qui n'a jamais connu autant d'essor technologique, de richesses, de consommation et de gaspillage, peut il exister un être humain qui vive la faim dans le ventre et qui souffre de la situation de dégradation extrême et de misère ? Le graphique 1 montre comment la pauvreté est une tragédie humaine silencieuse qui tue plus que les guerres.

Le second argument découle du constat que nous avons les moyens d'en finir avec l'extrême pauvreté, comme en témoigne l'éloquence des chiffres. En effet, selon le Programme des Nations Unies pour le développement (PNUD), l'amélioration effective de la situation des 20 pays les plus gravement touchés par la pauvreté nécessiterait 5,5 milliards

Graphique 1 : Comparaison des décès dus aux guerres et à la répression à ceux dus à la pauvreté



Source: UNESCO (2004).

de dollars, soit environ le coût de la construction du parc de loisirs d'Eurodisney (PNUD, 1997 : 103). Environ 3 milliards d'individus reçoivent 1,2 % du revenu mondial, alors qu'un milliard d'individus dans les pays riches en reçoivent 80 % (Sommet de la Terre, Johannesburg, 2002). Pourtant, l'aide publique au développement décroît depuis 2006 ; selon l'OCDE, elle aurait chuté de 4,5 % en 2006 et de 8 % en 2007. Ajoutons à cela que, selon l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture (FAO), l'état actuel des forces de production permet de nourrir 12 milliards d'individus. Pourtant, les victimes de la faim et de la malnutrition s'élevaient à 854 millions en 2008, 36 millions d'êtres humains continuent de mourir annuellement de faim ou de ses conséquences, dont 6 millions d'enfants des suites de maladies dues à la pauvreté qui tue un enfant de moins de 10 ans toutes les 5 secondes.

L'Afrique sub-saharienne est la région la plus touchée avec 186 millions de personnes sous-alimentées, soit 34 % de sa population totale. Un modeste investissement public annuel de 25 millions de dollars permettrait à 15 pays d'Afrique et d'Amérique latine d'atteindre les objectifs du Sommet Mondial pour l'Alimentation (Rome, 1996) et de sauver 900 000 vies d'enfants. L'éradication de l'extrême pauvreté est donc possible ; encore faut-il que chacun en admette la nécessité.

Notre argument ici porte sur la primauté des valeurs universelles, celles de justice, du droit à la vie, du droit à une égale dignité pour tout un chacun, en un mot cela porte sur des droits inaliénables et propres à l'essence de ce qui fait l'être humain : sa dignité. La pauvreté est, sans conteste, une situation d'aliénation, de perte de pouvoir, de perte d'estime de soi, de perte de chances, comme le souligne le Comité des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels des Nations Unies, en cohérence avec tous les témoignages et les enquêtes recueillis auprès des populations marginalisées et pauvres.

> *« … la pauvreté peut être définie comme étant la condition dans laquelle se trouve un être humain qui est privé de manière durable ou chronique des ressources, des moyens, des choix, de la sécurité et du pouvoir nécessaires pour jouir d›un niveau de vie suffisant et d›autres droits civils, culturels, économiques, politiques et sociaux. »*
>
> (Comité des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels des Nations Unies, 2001)

Nous devons au père Joseph Wresinski (1917-1988), fondateur du Mouvement international ATD Quart Monde, l'inscription de la pauvreté dans l'agenda des droits de l'homme des Nations Unies, tant il s'est battu avec acharnement pour faire reconnaître la misère comme une violation des droits de l'homme.

> *« Là où des hommes sont condamnés à vivre dans la misère, les droits de l'homme sont violés. S'unir pour les faire respecter est un devoir sacré. »*
>
> Père J. Wresinski (1987)

Le premier à avoir ouvert la voie pour remettre l'humain au centre des considérations des enjeux de développement dans les politiques publiques, est le prix Nobel de l'économie Amartya Sen. Dans son livre publié en 1999, *Development as Freedom,* Sen écrit que le développement devrait être vu «comme un processus d'expansion des libertés réelles dont jouissent les individus» et requiert donc « la suppression des facteurs qui s'opposent aux libertés : la pauvreté aussi bien que la tyrannie, l'absence d'opportunités économiques comme les conditions sociales précaires, l'inexistence des services publics autant que l'intolérance ou la répression systématique exercée par les États autoritaires».

Par la suite, nous devons les développements conceptuels des liens entre la pauvreté et les droits humains au philosophe Thomas Pogge, qui se réclame de la théorie de la justice de Rawls. Cette approche se fraye modestement un chemin dans la communauté des économistes ; ainsi Jeffrey Sachs, dans *The End of Poverty,* utilise le langage des droits humains en parlant d'éliminer la pauvreté et non de la réduire, d'en finir avec la pauvreté en 2025 à travers un programme en neuf points qu'il inscrit dans la trajectoire historique de l'abolition de l'esclavage, de la colonisation, de la ségrégation et de l'apartheid, combats majeurs vers la conquête des droits humains.

II Les nouveaux défis

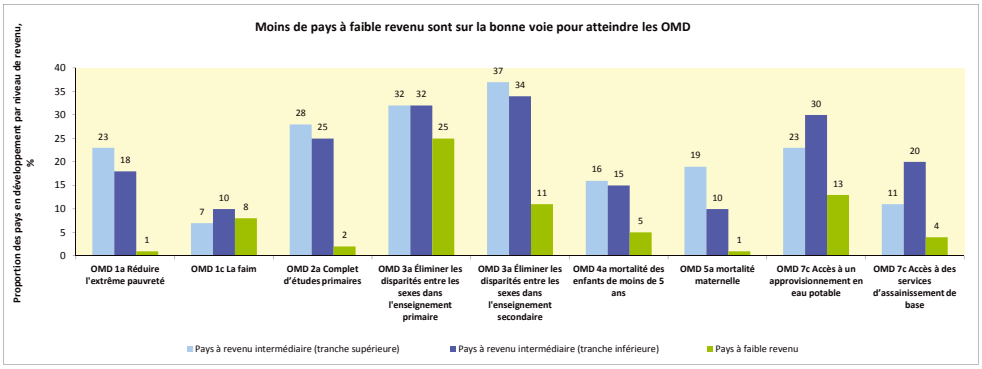
2012, c'est l'année du bilan. En juin, les chefs d'État et de gouvernement sont attendus à Rio de Janeiro pour discuter et conclure un nouveau consensus quant aux actions à mener à l'échelon international pour préserver l'avenir de la planète, les intérêts et le droit des générations futures sur la génération actuelle, qui a la responsabilité de leur léguer un environnement propice, partout dans le monde, pour mener une existence saine et épanouissante.

Notons que de nombreux défis ont émergé depuis Rio 2002, dont les principaux sont présentés ci-après :

1. Les Objectifs du Millénaire pour le Développement (OMD) sont loin d'être tous atteints dans les pays à faible revenus. L'Afrique a fait beaucoup de progrès sur un certain nombre d'indicateurs, par exemple, la scolarisation au niveau primaire et l'autonomisation des femmes au parlement. Cependant, dans d'autres domaines, en particulier la mortalité infantile et maternelle, les objectifs ne seront pas atteints par la majorité des pays africains à faible revenu, à la date butoir de 2015 (voir graphique 2).

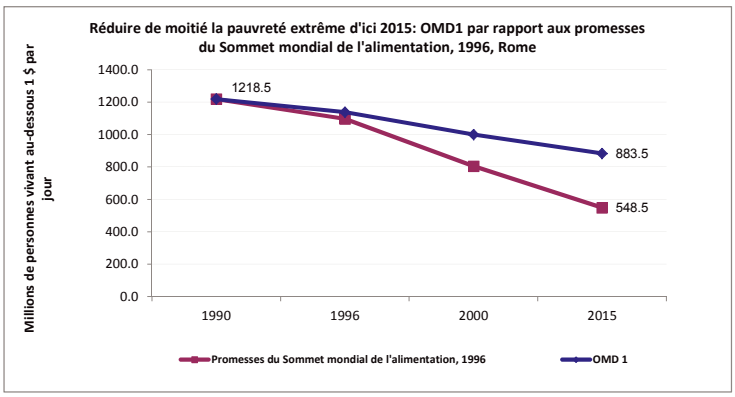
2. Le nombre de pauvres a augmenté dans certaines régions, compte tenu, entre autres, de la croissance démographique. Le premier et principal OMD, qui était initialement de réduire de moitié la proportion de personnes disposant de moins d'un dollar par jour pour vivre, a été atteint dans certaines régions, mais pas en nombre ni au rythme prévus au Sommet mondial de l'alimentation (SMA) de 1996 (graphiques 3a et 3b). Ce qui est un résultat prévisible déjà commenté par de nombreux chercheurs, dont Thomas Pogge (2004).

Graphique 2 : Atteinte des principaux OMD par niveau de revenu des pays à l'échelle mondiale



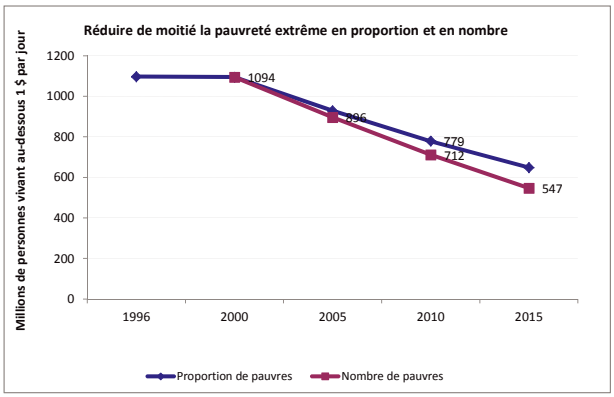
Source : Banque mondiale, Rapport de suivi mondial, 2011

Graphique 3a : Comparaison de l'OMD1 et des promesses du Sommet mondial de l'alimentation (SMA) de 1996



Source: Public Lecture, Thomas Pogge, UNESCO, 2004, International Day for the Eradication of Poverty.

Graphique 3b : Comparaison de la réduction en proportion (OMD1) et en nombre de pauvres



Source : Conférence publique, Thomas Pogge, UNESCO, 2004, Journée internationale pour l'élimination de la pauvreté.

3. La pauvreté augmente dans les pays à revenu intermédiaire et les États fragiles. Bien que la prévalence globale de la pauvreté soit en recul, le paysage de la pauvreté mondiale est en mutation (voir tableau 1 ci-dessous). Cette transformation est captée par deux tendances distinctes : les pauvres sont de plus en plus présents dans les pays à revenu intermédiaire et dans les États fragiles (tableau 2). Cette évolution pose de nouvelles questions importantes sur la façon dont la communauté internationale devrait s'attaquer à la réduction de la pauvreté mondiale (Gertz et Chandy 2011).

Tableau 1 : Projection de la réduction de la pauvreté en fonction du seuil de 1,25 dollar et 2 dollars par jour, par région du monde

	1990	2005	2015		1990	2005	2015
	Proportion de personnes vivant avec moins de 1,25 dollar par jour(%)				Personnes vivant avec moins de 1,25 dollar par jour (millions)		
Asie de l'Est et Pacifique	54,7	16,8	5,9		873,3	316,2	119,0
Chine	60,2	15,9	4,8		683,2	207,7	66,1
Europe et Asie centrale	2,0	3,7	1,2		9,1	17,3	5,8
Amérique latine et Caraïbes	11,3	8,2	4,7		49,6	45,1	29,1
Moyen-Orient et Afrique du Nord	4,3	3,6	1,3		9,7	11,0	4,8
Asie du Sud	51,7	40,3	22,4		579,2	595,6	379,3
Inde	51,3	41,6	22,4		435,5	455,8	276,8
Afrique subsaharienne	57,6	50,9	35,8		295,7	388,4	344,7
Moyenne mondiale	**41,7**	**25,2**	**14,4**		**1816,6**	**1373,5**	**882,7**
	Proportion de personnes vivant avec moins de 2 dollars par jour(%)				Personnes vivant avec moins de 2 dollars par jour (millions)		
Asie de l'Est et Pacifique	79,8	38,7	19,7		1237,7	728,7	399,4
Chine	84,6	36,3	15,4		960,8	473,7	213,4
Europe et Asie centrale	6,9	8,9	4,5		31,9	41,9	21,4
Amérique latine et Caraïbes	19,7	16,6	10,7		86,3	91,3	66,3
Moyen-Orient et Afrique du Nord	19,7	16,9	7,2		44,4	51,5	26,2
Asie du Sud	82,7	73,9	57,1		926,0	1091,5	967,2
Inde	82,6	75,6	56,9		701,6	827,7	702,0
Afrique subsaharienne	76,2	73,0	57,7		391,2	556,7	555,6
Moyenne mondiale	63,2	47,0	33,1		2753,5	2561,5	2036,1

Source : Banque mondiale, Global Monitoring Report 2011.

Tableau 2 : Part des pauvres de la planète par catégorie de pays entre 2005 et 2010

Fragiles	**19,6 %**	**0,9 %**		**Fragiles**	**23,7 %**	**17,1 %**
Stables	**53,9 %**	**25,6 %**		**Stables**	**10,4 %**	**48,8 %**
	PFR	**PRI**			**PFR**	**PRI**

Source : Gertz et Chandy (2011).

4. Le creusement des inégalités entre pays riches et pauvres et entre classes sociales à l'intérieur d'un même pays nous amène à parler de trappes d'inégalités. D'après le *Rapport sur le développement humain* du PNUD de 1999, l'écart de revenu entre le cinquième des habitants vivant dans les pays les plus riches de la planète et le cinquième vivant dans les pays les plus pauvres était de 30 pour 1 en 1960, de 60 pour 1 en 1990, et de 74 pour 1 en 1997. Par le passé, la différence de revenu entre les pays les plus riches et les pays les moins riches est passée de 3 pour 2 en 1820, à 7 pour 1 en 1870 puis à 11 pour 1 en 1913 (PNUD, 1999). En 2003, ce rapport est passé à 66 pour 1 (Pogge 2010).

5. Impact de la crise économique mondiale : Les forces débridées du marché mondial, en particulier durant les crises financières, exercent une pression écrasante sur les plus vulnérables, surtout s'il n'existe pas de législation pour les protéger. Les estimations suggèrent qu'en Afrique, au moins 30 000 à 50 000 enfants mourront à cause de la crise financière récente (Ferreira et Schady 2008). Les effets néfastes peuvent s'étendre à des hausses du nombre d'enfants des rues, des taux de suicide et de criminalité, des abus et des violences domestiques, ainsi que des tensions ethniques (Heyzer et Khor 1999 ; Knowles et al. 1999).

6. La paupérisation des classes moyennes vulnérabilisées : Les crises ont souvent un effet inégalitaire. Tandis que des millions d'individus sont licenciés, d'autres, comme certains investisseurs, sont protégés par une assurance épargne ou bénéficient de mesures de sauvetage. C'est la

classe moyenne qui en est la victime si elle n'a pas de filet de sécurité.

7. La production de la pauvreté : comme le soutient Else Øyen (2004), la pauvreté est produite et reproduite par nos sociétés, par les modèles économiques qui favorisent l'enrichissement au détriment du bien-être de tous ce qui nécessite de maintenir un « stock » de pauvreté. Il faut en être conscient. Les modèles choisis par les pays riches qui façonnent et entraînent les pays les moins avancés, ont leur lot d'inégalités. Ceci exige que les pays se réinvestissent dans leur développement.

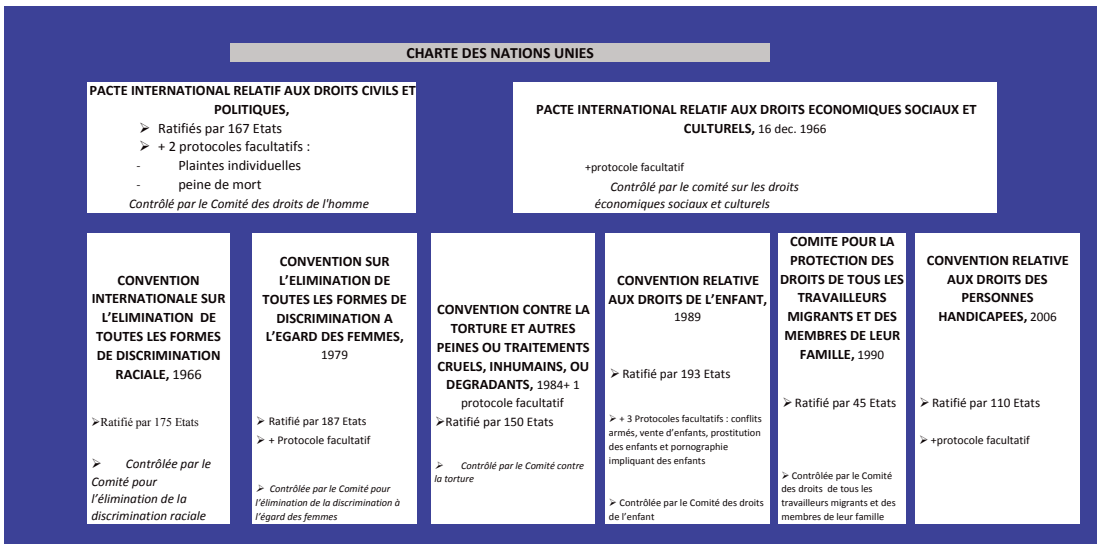
III Qu'est-ce que les droits humains ? Quelles implications pour l'élimination de la pauvreté ?

Le paradigme fondateur du corpus international des droits de l'homme est la responsabilité des États souverains d'assurer les droits de leurs peuples vivant au sein de leur juridiction. La Déclaration universelle des Droits de l'homme est la première reconnaissance universelle du fait que les libertés et les droits fondamentaux sont inhérents à tout être humain, qu'ils sont inaliénables et s'appliquent également à tous, que nous sommes tous nés libres et égaux en dignité et en droits. Quels que soient notre nationalité, notre lieu de résidence, notre sexe, notre origine nationale ou ethnique, notre couleur, notre religion, notre langue ou toute autre situation, le 10 décembre 1948, la communauté internationale s'est engagée à défendre la dignité et la justice pour chacun d'entre nous. Il existe donc la responsabilité des États envers leurs concitoyens et la responsabilité collective de la communauté internationale. Au fil des années, cet engagement est devenu loi, sous la forme de traités, de droit international coutumier, de principes généraux, d'accords régionaux et de législation nationale, grâce auxquels les droits de l'homme peuvent être exprimés et garantis.

Dans le seul champ de sciences sociales, on connait douze définitions de la pauvreté. Les modèles peuvent être regroupés comme suit (Shaffer 2008) :

1. **Le modèle de la privation physique**, qui a donné lieu à l'approche monétaire exprimée en termes de revenus/consommation et à l'approche par les besoins essentiels ;
2. **Le modèle de la privation sociale**, qui a donné lieu à l'approche par la pauvreté humaine développée au début des années 90 par le PNUD notamment, ainsi qu'à l'approche par l'exclusion sociale, (ce modèle s'appuie sur l'approche participative qui est, dans ce cas, un moyen et non un concept) ;
3. **Le modèle de la vulnérabilité**, qui identifie les plus vulnérables (femmes, handicapés etc…) ;
4. **Le modèle de l'inégalité**, qui repose sur la notion de pauvreté relative ;
5. **L'approche par la violation des droits humains fondamentaux**, qui découle de la notion de pauvreté appréhendée selon un jugement moral.

Cadre normatif des droits de l'homme



Évolution des concepts de pauvreté

Il existe un dispositif institutionnel au niveau international et national qui permettrait d'éliminer la pauvreté s'il était respecté par tous les acteurs qui concourent à la lutte contre la pauvreté. Le cadre normatif pour la construction du concept est contenu dans les dispositions du droit international de la Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme de l'Assemblée générale de 1948, du Pacte international relatif aux droits civils et politiques et du Pacte international relatif aux droits économiques sociaux et culturels de l'ONU de 1966. En outre, un grand nombre de traités, de déclarations et autres instruments ont été adoptés, et c'est l'ensemble de ces instruments qui énoncent les droits humains.

Pour l'Afrique, l'instrument régional des droits humains est la Charte africaine des droits de l'homme et des peuples établie sous l'égide de l'OUA en 1981. La Charte africaine des droits de l'homme et des peuples, adoptée par la 18e Conférence des chefs d'État et de gouvernement de l'OUA, fait référence aux libertés et aux droits fondamentaux de l'être humain contenus dans les déclarations, conventions et autres instruments juridiques adoptés dans le cadre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. Dans ses articles premier et deuxième sont exprimés les droits, devoirs et libertés à garantir. Ceux visant spécifiquement la pauvreté ont été adoptés par l'Assemblée générale de l'ONU sous forme de déclarations, de principes, de résolutions (Encadrés 1, 2 et 3).

Encadré 1 : Cinq principes des droits de l'homme

S. Marks et A. Mahal (2007) A. Mahal définissent les principes des droits de l'homme comme étant l'exigence que les politiques, les programmes et leur supervision assurent :

1. L'équité ;
2. La participation ;
3. La non-discrimination ;
4. La reddition de compte ; et
5. La transparence.

L'universalité, l'inaliénabilité, l'indivisibilité et l'interdépendance signifient qu'aucun droit humain ne peut être réalisé isolément. La transparence constitue un attribut capital de la bonne gouvernance et reste intimement lié à la manifestation de la vérité. La non-discrimination implique que tous les individus, indépendamment de leurs attributs personnels, tels que l'ethnie ou le lieu de résidence, bénéficient d'un accès aux processus et avantages liés à l'aide au développement et aux biens et politiques publics. La participation implique le droit des individus à prendre part à la conduite des affaires publiques**.**

Encadré 2 : Les principes de Stamford : Approche fondée sur les droits de l'homme

Le cadre des Nations Unies, qui est sous-tendue par l'approche fondée sur les droits humains, est appelé « Principes de Stamford » (Nations Unies, 203). Ce cadre utilise une autre définition des droits de l'homme, fondée sur les principes suivants :

- L'universalité et l'inaliénabilité ;
- L'indivisibilité, l'interdépendance et l'interrelation ;
- L'égalité et la non-discrimination ;
- La participation et l'inclusion ; et
- La reddition de comptes et l'état de droit.

Encadré 3 : Trois principes additionnels : respect, protection et concrétisation

Outre les principes définis ci-dessus, nous en proposons trois autres. Les États ont l'obligation de garantir les droits de l'homme de leurs citoyens, tels que caractérisés par trois typologies : le respect, la protection et la concrétisation.

Cela suppose un certain nombre de mesures que doivent prendre les États pour traduire les droits et les principes en action à travers :

- **La réalisation progressive :** L'obligation pour les États de prendre des mesures pour mettre en œuvre le Pacte[1].
- **Le contrôle et la planification**[2] **:** nécessaires pour assure une mise en œuvre efficace des politiques et des principes des droits de l'homme ;
- **La non-régression**, pour s'assurer qu'aucun droit ne souffre d'un rejet absolu dans son degré de réalisation[3].
- **Les Obligations minimales essentielles**, en rapport avec certains droits humains du PIDESC. « Le seuil d'approche minimal » a établi un plafond pour chaque droit, en deçà duquel chaque état serait en violation de l'Article 2.[4]

Il existe une obligation pour tous les états membres de prendre des mesures « de façon individuelle et par le biais de l'assistance et de la coopération internationale, surtout sur les plans économique et social, en vue de la réalisation totale des droits reconnus dans le Pacte[5]. Il s'agit de **l'assistance internationale, de la coopération et des obligations extraterritoriales6, y compris la responsabilité** de ceux qui prennent les décisions en rapport avec leurs devoirs.

L'approche fondée sur les droits humains dans la programmation et la mise en œuvre des projets et programmes

Une approche fondée sur les droits de l'homme ou droits humains est un cadre conceptuel de développement humain dont la base normative est constituée par les règles internationales définies dans ce domaine, et qui vise concrètement à promouvoir et à protéger ces mêmes droits. Elle s'emploie à analyser les inégalités au cœur des problèmes de développement et à corriger les pratiques discriminatoires et les répartitions injustes de pouvoir qui entravent le processus de développement.

Saisir la pauvreté par les droits humains revient à (i) identifier les *détenteurs de droits*, en l'occurrence les populations pauvres, vulnérables ou en risque de paupérisation, et les débiteurs d'obligations : les gouvernements (centraux ou locaux), les décideurs politiques, la communauté internationale, les individus eux (les parents, la société etc….) ; et (ii) à renforcer les capacités des détenteurs de droits à faire valoir leurs revendications et à faire en sorte que les *débiteurs d'obligations* s'acquittent de leurs devoirs.

L'approche par la violation

Dans le registre pur de droits humains, la notion d'approche par la violation est de plus en plus avancée et offre un champ de réflexion aux théoriciens soucieux de lever les équivoques quant à la justiciabilité des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels (DESC) et pour contrecarrer les risques du principe de réalisation progressive. Il s'agit d'identifier les violations aux droits humains, pointer l'injustice pour y remédier. L'identification des violations comme moyen de mettre fin et de rectifier les abus pourrait être un chemin plus effectif pour conceptualiser le contenu positif des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels[7] qui font corps à la question de pauvreté et de développement en général. Les trois types de violations identifiés par Audrey Chapman (1996) sont :

1. les violations résultant d'actions et de politiques de la part des gouvernements ;
2. des violations liées à des modèles de discrimination et
3. des violations liées à l'échec d'un État à remplir les obligations centrales minimales des droits énumérés.

Cette approche permet donc d'appréhender la pauvreté en inversant le regard de la charité à une question de droits, et la notion de besoins à celle de droits. Elle permet d'analyser les inégalités qui sont au cœur des problèmes de développement, œuvre à corriger les pratiques discriminatoires, et équilibre les rapports de force pour donner voix aux populations pauvres comme citoyens à part entière participant au processus de construction sociale.

Les caractéristiques d'une stratégie pour la réduction de la pauvreté basée sur les droits humains

Tenant compte des normes et des principes des droits de l'homme évoqués ci-dessus, nous pouvons résumer les caractéristiques d'une stratégie

Principes

1. Autonomisation des pauvres ;
2. Reconnaissance explicite par les États et les partenaires du cadre normatif national et international des droits de l'homme (découle du principe de reconnaissance de la pertinence du cadre des droits humains, des obligations des droits humains, et du consensus de Vienne (qui contient les principes d'universalité, inaliénabilité, indivisibilité, interdépendance et interrelations) ;
3. Obligation de rendre des comptes ;
4. Non-discrimination et égalité (découle des principes d'égalité, de non- discrimination, d'équité, et d'inclusion) ;
5. Participation (découle des principes de participation, d'autonomisation et d'inclusion) ;
6. Autres droits de l'homme d'importance particulière pour les stratégies de lutte contre la pauvreté contenus dans les DESC, tels que le droit à l'alimentation, le droit à un logement décent, etc. ;
7. Réalisation progressive, avec la nécessité d'établir des indicateurs précis et des échéances ;
8. Obligations essentielles et seuil minimal international en deçà duquel les droits humains des plus pauvres seraient compromis ;
9. Assistance et coopération internationales ; et
10. Évolution du concept de pauvreté comme déterminant fondamental.

[1] ICESCR General Comment 3, paras. 2.-5.
[2] ICESCR General Comment 1.
[3] Darrow, 2005.
[4] Philip Alston and G. Quinn, "The nature and scope of state parties' obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights", 1987, Human Rights Quarterly 156.
[5] L'Article 2 du PIDESC
[6] Les articles 55 et 56 de la Charte des Nations Unies, de même que les Articles 22 et 23 du PIDESC
[7] Chapman, 1996, 37

pour la réduction de la pauvreté basée sur les droits humains, telle que développée par le Haut-Commissariat aux droits de l'homme (HCDH). La stratégie repose sur un certain nombre de principes et d'obligations, énoncés ci-dessous.

IV Études de cas

i) Analyse de la loi foncière au Nigeria et son impact sur la paupérisation des paysans :

La loi, dite « *Land Use Act* » (LUA), a été formulée en utilisant les principes d'une approche fondée sur les droits humains, qui identifie la population vulnérabilisée, observe ses droits bafoués, et les raisons de sa paupérisation. L'analyse a démontré que la loi et sa mise en œuvre (confiscation des terres, acquisition de vastes étendues de terres sans indemnisation, conversion de terres publiques, etc.) constituent des violations des droits des paysans. L'analyse a également identifié une corrélation entre la mise en œuvre de la loi et les faibles rendements agricoles qui ont mis en péril l›agriculture comme source de subsistance, entraînant ainsi la paupérisation des paysans.

L'étude a recommandé une abrogation de la LUA, pour la remplacer par une politique foncière qui serait basée sur les principes de la propriété foncière, le transfert des terres, et la gestion participative des droits fonciers entre le gouvernement et le peuple. Sa formulation devrait suivre les principes des droits humains, dont la participation et la transparence, et associer les représentants des terres traditionnelles des communautés qui possèdent des terres, les organismes religieux, les agriculteurs, les universitaires, les divers paliers de gouvernement, des experts juridiques de renommée, ainsi que la communauté des droits humains pour déterminer le cadre de base d'une économie durable basée sur les droits de tous, la protection des plus vulnérables et une politique pro-pauvres. Le fruit de cette collaboration devrait par la suite être transformé en une nouvelle loi foncière à soumettre au Parlement pour adoption.

ii) La situation d'extrême indigence des mendiants en Afrique de l'Ouest : cas du Niger et du Sénégal

S'il est une illustration vraie de ce que la pauvreté est une violation de droits humains, c'est bien le cas des mendiants du Niger, qui n'ont réellement aucun autre choix pour survivre (Gilliard 2005). Il s'agit de personnes qui vivent une véritable descente aux enfers, de handicapés, de veuves ou de divorcées en charge d'une famille, de migrants récents dans les grandes agglomérations où ils n'ont aucun point de chute. Elles vivent donc un déni de dignité tels les parias de la société. De façon surprenante, nous constatons l'inexistence de solidarité structurelle au niveau des villages du Niger, ce qui est attribué, à tord, toujours au phénomène d'urbanisation qui se répercute également dans les politiques publiques. La solidarité se cantonne à la famille.

Au Sénégal[8], une étude a été menée sous l'angle des droits humains en identifiant les sur-vulnérabilisés parmi les mendiants, qui étaient des femmes, des lépreux et des aveugles, vivant hors du cadre familial. L'étude a montré qu'ils étaient souvent exclus des politiques de lutte contre la pauvreté. En effet, bien que côtoyant quotidiennement ces personnes, les concepteurs des politiques ne les intègrent pas comme citoyens à part entière et comme ayants droit, les rendant ainsi invisibles dans les priorités gouvernementales et les actions de prise en charge des plus vulnérables.

iii) Droits des enfants et pauvreté : le non-enregistrement des enfants au Zimbabwe[9]

Une étude réalisée au Zimbabwe par Musarendenga (2006), inspirée par les revendications des défenseurs de l'état civil pour qui la non-inscription des enfants à l'état civil entraîne de nombreux effets sociaux et économiques négatifs sur la personne concernée, a mis en évidence un lien de causalité entre la non-inscription à l'état civil des enfants et la pauvreté Cette situation concerne principalement les migrants, les réfugiés politiques et leurs descendants. La recommandation principale est d'inclure cette population dans les priorités des politiques et prendre des actes législatifs et politiques pour leur insertion et permettre leur sortie de la pauvreté.

iv) Droit à l'eau en Afrique du Sud, un succès remarquable

Le cas de l'Afrique du Sud en matière d'accès à l'eau et à l'assainissement est une concrétisation de l'approche fondées sur les droits humains et de sa réussite à travers une bonne planification accompagnée d'un cadre législatif contraignant, assorti d'un transfert de responsabilités vers les

[8] Recherche conduite par Abibou Camara dans le cadre du programme des petites subventions de recherche de l'UNESCO, 2009

[9] Cette étude a été menée dans le cadre du programme de petites subventions de l'UNESCO, 2006. Titre original : **"**Land Tenure policies in Nigeria: a human rights violation approach".

autorités locales et d'un suivi permanent de la performance et du progrès de son impact sur les droits. Les effets sont parlants : depuis 1994, 10 millions d'individus supplémentaires ont eu accès à une eau salubre et le taux de couverture est passé de 60 à 86 %. 31 millions de personnes environ bénéficient désormais gratuitement d'un approvisionnement de base en eau. L'inscription du droit à l'eau dans la constitution et l'application d'une approche fondée sur les droits humains a démontré sa pertinence dans le cas de l'Afrique du Sud.

v) Les vendeurs ambulants à Nairobi, au Kenya [10]

Cette étude a examiné les problèmes des vendeurs de rue en se concentrant sur l'efficacité des cadres juridiques existants et de la politique consistant à garantir et promouvoir des politiques favorables aux pauvres et visant l'éradication de la pauvreté dans un cadre de droits humains. Les vendeurs de la rue font partie des populations vulnérables, car ils sont considérés comme des personnes illicites, sont sujets au harcèlement continu de la part des autorités de la ville par la destruction et la confiscation de leurs marchandises et outils d'exploitation, les démolitions, les coups, les arrestations, amendes et peines d'emprisonnement, les expulsions sans aucun avertissement. Le harcèlement comprend aussi la corruption par le biais des pots de vin aux agents publics pour obtenir une licence, pour éviter l'arrestation, pour récupérer des biens confisqués.

Les vendeurs sont contraints par le manque d'accès à un large éventail de services, y compris la garde d'enfants, les services publics (eau et électricité), l'assainissement, l'enlèvement des ordures, le stockage, le logement et les services financiers. Ils n'ont pas droit à la parole dans la planification urbaine et le développement, situation qui s'explique par leur faible niveau de syndicalisation ou d'organisation. Le secteur informel de vente ambulante est réputé pour être le plus réglementé et des moins protégés, d'où la pratique du commerce illicite en raison du manque de reconnaissance et de licences.

Les vendeurs ambulants doivent être aidés à exercer efficacement des pressions pour la reconnaissance de leurs droits juridiques. Cela n'est possible que par leur organisation en une association forte, capable d'avoir une influence politique. Sans être organisés, les vendeurs ambulants peuvent rarement influencer les décisions à leur avantage contre les intérêts établis.

V Conclusion : Orientations et recommandations politiques

La pauvreté saisie par les droits humains offre un regard qui remet l'humain au centre des considérations du développement et permet de proposer une stratégie basée sur le respect des droits universels, inaliénables et interdépendants de chaque individu, et de respecter son intégrité et sa dignité comme un impératif éthique et moral, mais également pour assurer la sécurité et la paix sociale au sein de la communauté humaine. Nous avons défini les principes et les normes qui guident le cadre normatif des droits de l'homme et avons démontré que des outils et instruments existaient pour rendre effective une stratégie de réduction de la pauvreté. Il s'agit simplement d'appliquer les engagements que la communauté internationale a pris depuis la fin de la Première guerre mondiale.

Une approche de la pauvreté fondée sur les droits humains change la manière dont la société regarde et cherche à aider le pauvre. Dans cette perspective, plutôt que d'être objet de la charité, celui-ci devient détenteur de droits. Cette approche assigne des responsabilités aussi bien aux détenteurs de droits (les pauvres et personnes vulnérables) qu'aux débiteurs d'obligations (États). Elle permet d'identifier les violations et ainsi de rectifier une stratégie qui pourrait mener à la discrimination ou à l'exclusion et, par ricochet, à la paupérisation. Pour l'illustrer, nous avons utilisé cinq études de cas réalisées dans différents pays et sous-régions d'Afrique, à avoir : i) l'impact de la loi foncière au Nigeria sur les paysans expropriés et dépourvus d'accès *à la terre ;* ii) le cas des mendiants indigents du Niger et du Sénégal, iii) le non-enregistrement d'enfants à l'état civil et ses conséquences sur la pauvreté au Zimbabwe, iv) le commerce informel pratiqué par les marchands ambulants de Nairobi et la précarité de cette situation, et v) un cas de succès remarquable pour *élargir l'accès à l'eau et à l'assainissement* en Afrique du Sud.

Toutes ces études de cas montrent qu'il est impérieux de renforcer les capacités et les responsabilités tant des détenteurs de droits que des débiteurs d'obligations. Les pauvres ont besoin d'assistance pour faire pression et réclamer leurs droits par les voies officielles. Pour leur part, les États doivent tenir leurs engagements de respecter, protéger

[10] Cette étude a également été menée dans le cadre du Programme de petites subventions de l'UNESCO, 2006.

et garantir les droits humains de tous en vertu de tous les textes ratifiés par eux-mêmes et par la communauté internationale.

À cet égard, il intéressant de citer l'action de la « Commission pour la démarginalisation des pauvres par le droit »[11] première initiative mondiale créée par un groupe de pays en développement et de pays industrialisés, notamment l'Afrique du Sud, le Canada, le Danemark, l'Égypte, la Finlande, le Guatemala, l'Inde, l'Islande, la Norvège, le Royaume-Uni, la Suède et la Tanzanie, expressément axée sur le lien entre l'exclusion, la pauvreté et le droit. La Commission est une entité indépendante, qui est abritée par le PNUD, qui appuie à la fois son Secrétariat et ses activités sur le terrain dans le monde entier. Afin d'appliquer une approche fondée sur les droits humains pour définir un seuil de pauvreté correspondant en Afrique, il faudrait adapter les cadres existants. Ceci impliquerait de mettre l'accent sur la responsabilité internationale consacrée dans les textes juridiques, et de soutenir les décideurs des pays récipiendaires dans les négociations des modalités de l'aide.

Nous avons abordé un grand nombre de sujets, mais d'autres questions d'importance demeurent, qui interpellent de futurs chercheurs. Une de ces questions est ce qu'on appelle la « malédiction » et le paradoxe des ressources naturelles, qui met en jeu des sommes dépassant de loin les montants alloués à l'aide. Cette réalité amène à se demander dans quelle mesure les pays riches en ressources, pétrolières notamment, ont réellement besoin d'aide financière. Une fois de plus, l'approche fondée sur les droits humains pourrait apporter un éclairage intéressant à cet égard. Un autre sujet concerne l'impact des ajustements structurels sur les droits humains, ainsi que celui de la dette, sujet qui constitue une des préoccupations du Haut-Commissariat aux droits de l'homme (HCDH). Enfin, une étude de l'impact des politiques de développement sur les droits de l'homme est également recommandée avant et durant l'évaluation de chaque projet.

[11] Coprésidée par Madeleine Albright, ancienne Secrétaire d'État des États-Unis et Hernando de Soto, économiste péruvien et fondateur de l'Institut pour la liberté et la démocratie, « Extrait du texte présentatif, du site de la Commission.

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Part
Partie
2

Comparative Cross-Country Tables

Tableaux Comparatifs croisés par pays

Progress towards the MDGs

Progrès vers les OMD

Millennium Development Goals

Objectifs du Millennium pour le Développement

Highlights on Progress towards the Millennium Development Goals

Goal 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Over the past decade, Africa contributed significantly to global economic growth, however, this has not translated into commensurate reduction in poverty and hunger. In particular, the proportion of sub-Saharan Africans living on less than USD 1.25 a day decreased marginally from 56.5 percent in 1990 to 52.3 percent in 2005 and further declined to 47.5 per cent in 2008. This rate of progress does not ensure that the continent is on track to achieve the target of 29 percent by 2015. However, it is progressing above the historical trends. Extreme poverty for sub-Saharan Africa has been projected to be 35.8 percent in 2015 against the previous forecasts of 38 percent.

Goal 2: Achieve universal primary education

The continent showed great progress with this goal, the target of which is to ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary school education. Although many countries were able to show great progress in the area of net enrolment, some countries such as Eritrea, Djibouti, Niger, Equatorial Guinea and Cote d'Ivoire were still more than 40 percentage points off target in 2009. Furthermore, while there has been progress made by some countries in primary school completion rates, most countries are not expected to meet the target of completing a full course of primary schooling. These countries may therefore not be able to achieve this goal unless greater emphasis is placed on supply side factors such as education expenditure and international assistance.

Goal 3: Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women

Empowerment of women and girls is central to promoting rapid and equitable economic growth and long term stability. Africa's performance over time, relative to other regions of the world, is promising but there is room for improvement and further commitments need to be implemented to fast track progress. Although the gender parity index in primary education has grown by 10 percentage points between 1990 and 2011, the gender parity index in secondary education improved by only 1 percentage point. Available data shows that some countries made significant progress in tertiary education,

Goal 4: Reduce child mortality

There has been a decline in the under-five mortality rate in Africa since 1990; falling from 168 deaths per 1000 live births in 1990 to 114 deaths per 1000 live births in 2011. Despite this progress, however, sub-Saharan Africa still accounts for almost half (48.7 percent) of all under-five deaths worldwide. This rate of reduction is therefore not sufficient to meet the goal by the target date and the level of under-five mortality remains alarmingly high. HIV/AIDS, low immunization coverage, high neo-natal deaths, and malaria are some of the factors preventing greater progress in some countries. It is therefore essential for African countries to revitalize comprehensive and integrated efforts against the main diseases that cause child mortality, particularly because most of these deaths are preventable. This can be done within the framework of health systems strengthening and continuum of care.

Goal 5: Improve Maternal Health

Africa continues to have the World's highest maternal mortality rates, with an average of 590 deaths per 100,000 live births in 2008. While numerous policies and strategies have been proposed to address this problem, the maternal mortality in Africa remains disproportionately high, and has only decreased by an average of 1.6 percent per year across the continent. This rate of progress is not sufficient to achieve the goal by the target date. It has been noted that the best performing countries for this MDG are those that drastically improved the percentage of women giving birth with a skilled health worker. On the other hand, some of those with the highest maternal mortality were those heavily affected by the HIV & Aids epidemic, and those in conflict, or post-conflict. Governments and policy makers therefore need to find ways to address these issues as improving maternal health is not only important in its own right, but it is also essential to improving the health of children, families and communities.

Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other major diseases

In Africa progress made in the fight against HIV & AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria is not only being sustained, but stepped up. Not only has the number of new HIV infections dropped, but the number of people living with HIV has increased due to improved antiretroviral treatment coverage. These gains in the battle against HIV have also reduced TB infections, given the opportunistic nature of the disease. With respect to malaria, increased funding and attention to malaria control over the past decade resulted in a 20 percent global reduction in the number of malaria deaths between 2000 and 2009, with sub-Saharan Africa contributing substantially to this steep drop.

While progress towards this goal has been significant, the burden of these diseases on health systems and the health status of the African population remains large. Monitoring the situation is made even more difficult by the lack of comprehensive data coverage, which remains a serious challenge that needs to be addressed. As such, it is essential that the progress made be sustained and even accelerated in order for the Goal to be met by the target date.

Goal 7: Ensure environmental sustainability

The overall situation for MDG 7 is that most countries seem to be committed, in principle, to making efforts to achieve the goal of environmental sustainability; however, progress is slow in meeting the specific targets of this Goal. For example, greenhouse emissions are still rising across the continent and only a few countries have made substantial reductions. Overall, the continent only managed to reduce these emissions by 0.1 percentage points. Furthermore, forest cover is on the decline in most countries and threatening rural livelihoods. These declining trends require African countries to prioritize forest management programs through Sustainable Forest Management (SFM) programs. Difficulties are also being experienced in meeting the biodiversity target as only a few countries are recording progress in protected area coverage. Nonetheless, progress is being made in access to an improved water source, but access to improved sanitation is still a challenge in most countries particularly for the rural population.

Goal 8: Developing a global partnership for development

International cooperation and global partnership is critical for achieving the MDGs. Goal 8, as are all the Goals, is predicated on the partnership between development partners and developing countries. While Official Development Assistance (ODA) reached a record high of almost $129 billion in 2010, representing an increase of 6.5 percent over 2009, this figure still remains far below the United Nations' target of 0.7 percent of the donor countries' gross national income. Furthermore, it is not only imperative that African countries continue to attract Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), they must also enhance their bargaining power with their development partners to ensure that these partnerships are mutually beneficial. As such, greater efforts in global partnership still need to be made if this Goal is to be achieved.

Points saillants sur les progrès vers la réalisation des Objectifs du millénaire pour le développement

Objectif 1: Eliminer l'extrême pauvreté et la faim

Au cours des dix dernières années, l'Afrique a contribué de façon significative à la croissance économique mondiale. Cependant, cette contribution ne s'est pas traduite par une réduction proportionnelle de la pauvreté et de la faim. En particulier, le pourcentage de la population d'Afrique sub-saharienne vivant avec moins de 1,25 dollar par jour a légèrement baissé, passant de de 56,5 pour cent en 1990 à 52,3 pour cent en 2005, et de se fixer à 47,5 pour cent en 2008. Ce taux en progression ne garantit pas que le continent soit sur la bonne voie pour atteindre l'objectif de 29 pour cent d'ici l'an 2015. Toutefois, il progresse au-dessus des tendances historiques. On prévoit une extrême pauvreté pour l'Afrique subsaharienne de 35,8 pour cent en 2015, contrairement aux prévisions précédentes de 38 pour cent.

Objectif 2: Atteindre l'éducation primaire universelle

D'énormes progrès sur cet objectif ont été enregistrés en Afrique dont la cible d'ici 2015 est de s'assurer que tous les enfants, garçons comme filles, seraient à même d'achever un cycle complet d'enseignement primaire. Bien que de nombreux pays aient pu montrer une forte progression dans le domaine des inscriptions nettes, certains pays comme l'Erythrée, le Djibouti, le Niger, la Guinée équatoriale et la Côte d'Ivoire se situaient encore loin à plus 40 points de pourcentage de la cible de 2009. En outre, bien que les taux d'achèvement au primaire de certains pays aient progressé, la plupart des pays ne devraient pas atteindre l'objectif d'achèvement d'un cycle complet d'enseignement primaire. Ces pays ne seront donc pas en mesure d'atteindre cet objectif, si un accent particulier n'est pas mis sur les facteurs de l'offre comme les dépenses d'éducation et l'assistance internationale.

Objectif 3 : Promouvoir l'égalité entre les sexes et autonomiser les femmes

L'autonomisation des femmes et des filles est essentielle pour promouvoir une croissance économique rapide et équitable ainsi qu'une stabilité à long terme. La performance de l'Afrique dans le temps, par rapport à d'autres régions du monde, est prometteuse, mais elle peut mieux faire et davantage d'engagements doivent être mis en œuvre pour suivre cette progression. Bien que l'indice de parité de genre ait augmenté de 10 points de pourcentage dans l'enseignement primaire entre 1990 et 2011, il ne s'est cependant amélioré que de 1 point de pourcentage dans l'enseignement secondaire. Les données disponibles montrent que certains pays ont fait des progrès significatifs dans l'enseignement supérieur.

Objectif 4: Réduire la mortalité infantile

En Afrique, le taux de mortalité des moins de cinq ans a diminué depuis 1990; chutant de 168 décès pour 1000 naissances vivantes en 1990 à 114 décès pour 1000 en 2011. Toutefois, en dépit de ce progrès, l'Afrique subsaharienne compte toujours pour près de la moitié (48,7 pour cent) de tous les décès des enfants de moins de cinq ans à l'échelle mondiale. Par conséquent, cette baisse n'est pas suffisante pour atteindre l'objectif à la date butoir et la mortalité des moins de cinq ans reste à un niveau alarmant. Le VIH/Sida, la faible couverture d'immunisation, la forte mortalité néonatale et le paludisme sont quelques-uns des facteurs qui freinent les progrès dans certains pays. Il est donc essentiel pour les pays africains de relancer les actions globales et intégrées de lutte contre les principales maladies qui causent la mortalité infantile, notamment pour le fait que la plupart de ces décès peuvent être évitées. Cela peut se faire dans le cadre du renforcement des systèmes de santé et la continuité des soins.

Objectif 5: Améliorer la santé maternelle

L'Afrique continue de présenter les taux de mortalité maternelle les plus élevés au monde, avec une moyenne de 590 décès pour 100 000 naissances vivantes en 2008. Alors que de nombreuses politiques et stratégies ont été proposées pour résoudre ce problème, le taux de mortalité maternelle en Afrique reste anormalement élevée et

a diminué en moyenne de 1,6 pour cent par an à travers le continent. Ce taux de progression n'est pas suffisant pour atteindre l'objectif à la date cible. Il a été noté que les pays les plus performants pour cet OMD sont ceux qui ont considérablement amélioré le pourcentage de femmes donnant naissances et assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié. D'autre part, certains pays ayant le taux de mortalité maternelle le plus élevé étaient soit ceux gravement touchés par l'épidémie du VIH/Sida, soit ceux en conflit ou post-conflit. Les Gouvernements et les décideurs politiques doivent donc trouver les moyens pour résoudre ces problèmes, car l'amélioration de la santé maternelle n'est non seulement importante en soi, mais il est également indispensable pour améliorer la santé des enfants, des familles et des communautés.

Objectif 6: Combattre le VIH/Sida, le paludisme et les autres maladies importantes

En Afrique les progrès accomplis dans la lutte contre le VIH/Sida, la tuberculose et le paludisme se sont maintenus et renforcés. Non seulement le nombre de nouvelles infections au VIH a chuté, mais également le nombre de personnes vivant avec le VIH a augmenté grâce à l'amélioration de la disponibilité des traitements antirétroviraux. Ces succès dans la lutte contre le VIH ont aussi réduit les infections de la tuberculose, étant donné le caractère opportuniste de cette maladie. En ce qui concerne le paludisme, un financement accru et une attention au contrôle ont permis, au cours de la dernière décennie, de réduire globalement de 20 pour cent le nombre de décès dus au paludisme entre 2000 et 2009; avec l'Afrique subsaharienne ayant largement contribué à cette forte baisse.
Bien que des progrès vers la réalisation de cet objectif aient été substantiels, le poids de ces maladies sur les systèmes de santé et l'état de santé de la population africaine reste considérable. L'absence des données de couverture rend le contrôle de la situation encore plus difficile, et constitue un défi majeur à relever. En tant que tel, il est essentiel que les progrès accomplis soient soutenus, voire accélérés pour que cet objectif soit atteint à la date cible.

Objectif 7: Garantir la durabilité de l'environnement

La situation générale de l'OMD 7 est telle que la plupart des pays semblent s'être engagés, en principe, à faire des efforts pour atteindre l'objectif de durabilité de l'environnement. Cependant, les progrès sont lents pour atteindre les objectifs spécifiques de cet Objectif. Par exemple, les émissions de gaz à effet de serre continuent de croître sur le continent et seuls quelques pays ont réalisé des baisses considérables. Globalement, le continent n'a réussi à réduire ces émissions que de 0,1 point de pourcentage. En outre, la couverture forestière est en déclin dans la plupart des pays et cela menace les moyens de subsistance en milieu rural. Ces tendances à la baisse exigent que les pays africains accordent la priorité aux programmes de gestion des forêts dans le cadre de programmes de gestion forestière durable (SFM). On observe également des difficultés dans l'atteinte de l'objectif de la biodiversité, car seuls quelques pays ont enregistré des progrès dans la couverture des aires protégées. Toutefois, des progrès ont été accomplis en matière d'accès à une source d'eau améliorée, tandis que l'accès à un assainissement amélioré reste un défi dans la plupart des pays, surtout pour la population rurale.

Objectif 8: Concevoir un partenariat mondial pour le développement

La coopération internationale et un partenariat mondial sont essentiels pour atteindre les OMD. L'Objectif 8, comme le sont tous les Objectifs, est conçu sur le partenariat entre les partenaires au développement et les pays en développement. Tandis que l'Aide publique au développement (APD) a atteint un niveau record de près de 129 milliards de dollars en 2010, soit une augmentation de 6,5 pour cent par rapport à 2009, ce chiffre reste bien en deçà de l'objectif des Nations Unies de 0,7 pour cent du revenu national brut des pays donateurs. En outre, il n'est non seulement impératif que les pays africains continuent à attirer les investissements directs étrangers (IDE), mais ils doivent également renforcer leur pouvoir de négociation auprès de leurs partenaires de développement, afin de s'assurer que ces partenariats soient mutuellement bénéfiques. Ainsi, de plus gros efforts en matière de partenariat mondial doivent encore être réalisés, si l'on veut atteindre cet Objectif.

Table 1 — Tableau 1

	Eradicate Extreme Poverty and Hunger						Eradiquer la pauvreté extrême et la faim			
	People Living below $ 1.25 a day Population vivant en dessous d'1,25$ par jour		Poverty Gap at $1.25 a day Ecart de pauvreté au seuil de 1,25$ par jour		Share of Income or Consumption Held by Poorest 20% % du revenu/consom. des 20% les + pauvres		GINI Index Indice de GINI (%)	Prevalence of undernourishment in total population / Prévalence de la malnutrition dans la population totale (%)		
Country	year	%	year	%	year	%	1995-2011	2000-2002	2006-2008	Pays
Algeria	1995	6.8	1995	1.4	1995	7.0	35.3	5.0	—	Algérie
Angola	2000	54.3	2000	29.9	2000	2.0	58.6	52.0	41.0	Angola
Benin	2003	47.3	2003	15.7	2003	7.0	38.6	15.0	12.0	Bénin
Botswana	1994	31.2	1994	11.0	1994	3.1	…	27.0	25.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2009	44.6	2009	14.7	2009	6.7	39.8	12.0	8.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	81.3	2006	36.4	2006	9.0	33.3	59.0	62.0	Burundi
Cameroon	2007	9.6	2007	1.2	2007	6.7	38.9	26.0	22.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2002	21.0	2002	6.1	2002	4.5	50.5	15.0	11.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2008	62.8	2008	31.3	2008	3.4	56.3	43.0	40.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2003	61.9	2003	25.6	2003	6.3	39.8	43.0	39.0	Tchad
Comoros	2004	46.1	2004	20.8	2004	2.6	64.3	54.0	47.0	Comores
Congo,	2005	54.1	2005	22.8	2005	5.0	47.3	20.0	13.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2006	87.7	2006	52.8	2006	5.5	44.4	70.0	69.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	23.8	2008	7.5	2008	5.6	41.5	17.0	14.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2000	18.8	2002	5.3	2002	6.0	40.0	40.0	26.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2008	1.7	2008	0.4	2008	9.2	30.8	—	—	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	…	…	...	...	...	...	...			Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	…	…	...	...	...	...	...	70.0	65.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	39.0	2005	9.6	2005	9.3	29.8	48.0	41.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	4.8	2005	0.9	2005	6.2	41.5	—	—	Gabon
Gambia	2003	33.6	2003	11.7	2003	4.8	47.3	21.0	19.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	28.6	2006	9.9	2006	5.2	42.8	9.0	5.0	Ghana
Guinea	2007	43.3	2007	15.0	2007	6.4	39.4	20.0	16.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	48.9	2002	16.6	2002	7.3	35.5	25.0	22.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005	43.4	2005	16.9	2005	4.8	47.7	33.0	33.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	43.4	2003	20.8	2003	3.0	52.5	14.0	14.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	83.8	2007	40.9	2007	6.4	38.2	36.0	32.0	Libéria
Libya	…	…	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	Libye
Madagascar	2010	81.3	2010	43.3	2010	5.4	44.1	28.0	25.0	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	73.9	2004	32.3	2004	7.0	39.0	30.0	27.0	Malawi
Mali	2010	50.4	2010	16.4	2010	8.0	33.0	18.0	12.0	Mali
Mauritania	2008	23.4	2008	6.8	2008	6.0	40.5	8.0	8.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	…	…	...	...	...	...	38.9	5.0	5.0	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.5	2007	0.5	2007	6.5	40.9	6.0	—	Maroc
Mozambique	2008	59.6	2008	25.1	2008	5.2	45.7	46.0	38.0	Mozambique
Namibia	2004	31.9	2004	9.5	2004	3.2	63.9	21.0	18.0	Namibie
Niger	2009	43.6	2008	12.4	2008	8.1	34.6	27.0	16.0	Niger
Nigeria	2010	68.0	2010	33.7	2010	4.4	48.8	9.0	6.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	2011	63.2	2011	26.6	2011	5.2	50.8	38.0	32.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2001	28.2	2001	7.9	2001	5.2	50.8	8.0	—	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	33.5	2005	10.8	2005	6.2	39.2	26.0	19.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	2007	0.3	2007	0.1	2007	3.7	65.8	8.0	8.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	53.4	2003	20.3	2003	6.1	42.5	43.0	35.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	…	…	...	...	...	...	...			Somalie
South Africa	2009	13.8	2009	2.3	2009	2.7	63.1	—	—	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2009	19.8	2009	5.5	2009	6.8	35.3	28.0	22.0	Soudan
Swaziland	2010	40.6	2010	16.0	2010	4.1	51.5	18.0	19.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	2007	67.9	2007	28.1	2007	6.8	37.6	40.0	34.0	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	38.7	2006	11.4	2006	7.6	34.4	36.0	30.0	Togo
Tunisia	2005	1.4	2005	0.3	2005	5.9	41.4	—	—	Tunisie
Uganda	2009	38.0	2009	12.2	2009	5.8	44.3	19.0	22.0	Ouganda
Zambia	2006	68.5	2006	37.0	2006	3.6	54.6	43.0	44.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2004	61.9	...	...	1995	4.6	50.1	41.0	30.0	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**24.1**	**21.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**54.3**	**52.5**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**36.8**	**32.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**2.4**	**0.2**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**25.6**	**22.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**13.9**	**10.0**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**4.5**	**0.3**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**10.1**	**7.1**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**35.1**	**32.5**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**13.9**	**10.0**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**38.8**	**36.1**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**30.3**	**26.4**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	... ...	**21.4**	**15.9**	**Uemoa**

Table 2 — Tableau 2

	Expand Primary Education — Etendre l'éducation primaire									
	Net Primary Enrolment Ratios Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (percentage/pourcentage)			% of Cohort Reaching Grade 5 % de la cohorte atteignant la 5ème année d'études			Youth Literacy Rates (% 15-24) Taux d'alphabétisation des jeunes (% of ages 15-24/% des 15-24 ans)			
			Target/Cible			*Target/Cible*			*Target/Cible*	
Country	**1990**	**2008-11**	***2015***	**1990**	**2008-10**	*2015*	**1990**	**2007-09**	*2015*	**Pays**
Algeria	88	96	100	84	95	100	78	...	100	Algérie
Angola	...	86	100	35	45	100	...	73	100	Angola
Benin	41	94	100	27	60	100	44	54	100	Bénin
Botswana	86	...	100	76	...	100	83	95	100	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	63	100	56	75	100	25	39	100	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	100	57	62	100	52	77	100	Burundi
Cameroon	72	92	100	67	76	100	87	83	100	Cameroun
Cape Verde	99	93	100	50	...	100	82	98	100	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	57	71	100	43	56	100	52	65	100	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	100	36	32	100	48	46	100	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	100	...	...	100	62	85	100	Comores
Congo	...	91	100	67	...	100	93	...	100	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	100	46	60	100	69	65	100	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	61	100	61	66	100	50	67	100	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	29	44	100	74	64	100	73	...	100	Djibouti
Egypt	...	96	100	...	...	100	61	...	100	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	56	100	...	70	100	93	98	100	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	33	100	...	69	100	61	89	100	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	81	100	...	51	100	42	45	100	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	98	...	Gabon
Gambia	45	66	100	...	65	100	42	65	100	Gambie
Ghana	...	84	100	61	78	100	82	80	100	Ghana
Guinea	27	77	100	50	69	100	...	61	100	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	74	100	...	...	100	45	71	100	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	83	100	...	...	100	90	93	100	Kenya
Lesotho	71	73	100	66	80	100	87	92	100	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	100	...	...	100	58	76	100	Libéria
Libya	...	...	100	...	...	100	91	100	100	Libye
Madagascar	69	...	100	34	35	100	72	65	100	Madagascar
Malawi	...	97	100	32	61	100	63	86	100	Malawi
Mali	...	63	100	13	88	100	45	...	100	Mali
Mauritania	...	74	100	62	74	100	46	68	100	Mauritanie
Mauritius	99	93	100	100	98	100	91	97	100	Maurice
Morocco	57	96	100	69	94	100	55	79	100	Maroc
Mozambique	44	92	100	34	54	100	49	71	100	Mozambique
Namibia	79	85	100	...	91	100	87	93	100	Namibie
Niger	24	62	100	57	71	100	17	...	100	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	100	...	86	100	73	72	100	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	99	100	51	47	100	73	77	100	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	97	98	100	...	77	100	...	95	100	São T. & Principe
Senegal	46	75	100	72	74	100	40	65	100	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	100	...	95	100	...	99	100	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	58	100	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	...	85	100	76	...	100	88	98	100	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	100	42	...	100	65	86	100	Soudan
Swaziland	74	86	100	60	96	100	85	93	100	Swaziland
Tanzania	51	98	100	62	90	100	63	77	100	Tanzanie
Togo	67	92	100	45	78	100	84	...	100	Togo
Tunisia	92	98	100	78	96	100	70	97	100	Tunisie
Uganda	...	91	100	...	57	100	84	...	100	Ouganda
Zambia	...	91	100	...	71	100	81	75	100	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	100	97	...	100	94	99	100	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**61**	**86**	**100**	**58**	**70**	**100**	**67**	**74**	**100**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**69**	**88**	**100**	**50**	**60**	**100**	**69**	**67**	**100**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**51**	**87**	**100**	**53**	**63**	**100**	**65**	**71**	**100**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**77**	**95**	**100**	**77**	**93**	**100**	**65**	**84**	**100**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**61**	**89**	**100**	**62**	**55**	**100**	**78**	**84**	**100**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**40**	**72**	**100**	**52**	**81**	**100**	**62**	**69**	**100**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**77**	**95**	**100**	**77**	**93**	**100**	**68**	**84**	**100**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**57**	**90**	**100**	**55**	**83**	**100**	**65**	**76**	**100**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**71**	**87**	**100**	**49**	**55**	**100**	**67**	**72**	**100**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**39**	**72**	**100**	**52**	**81**	**100**	**62**	**69**	**100**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**53**	**91**	**100**	**60**	**67**	**100**	**73**	**80**	**100**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**69**	**88**	**100**	**56**	**59**	**100**	**73**	**71**	**100**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**41**	**69**	**100**	**49**	**73**	**100**	**40**	**57**	**100**	**Uemoa**

Table 3 — Tableau 3

	Improve Gender Equality in Education						Améliorer l'égalité de genre dans l'éducation			
	Primary /Primaire Girls to Boys Ratio Rapport Filles-garcons (%)			Secondary /Secondary Girls to Boys Ratio Rapport Filles-garcons			15-24 Year Olds Literacy Female to Male Ratio/ Ratio d'alphabétisation des jeunes de 15-24 ans : fille/garçon			
			Target/Cible			Target/Cible			Target/Cible	
Country	1990	2009-11	2015	1990	2009-11	2015	1990	2007-09	2015	Pays
Algeria	85	90	100	80	97	100	79	...	100	Algérie
Angola	92	81	100	66	69	100	...	73	…	Angola
Benin	50	87	100	41	...	100	41	54	100	Bénin
Botswana	107	96	100	112	...	100	110	95	100	Botswana
Burkina Faso	63	89	100	53	75	100	39	39	100	Burkina Faso
Burundi	83	99	100	57	72	100	77	77	100	Burundi
Cameroon	86	85	100	70	82	100	95	83	100	Cameroun
Cape Verde	96	92	100	95	119	100	88	98	100	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	64	72	100	41	59	100	60	65	100	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	45	73	100	23	41	100	65	46	100	Tchad
Comoros	73	89	100	68	...	100	81	85	100	Comores
Congo	88	94	100	69	...	100	95	...	…	Congo
Congo (DRC)	62	86	100	48	57	100	72	65	100	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	71	83	100	47	55	100	68	67	100	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	71	89	100	65	78	100	78	...	…	Djibouti
Egypt	85	92	100	81	...	100	72	...	100	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	96	100	...	...	100	92	98	100	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	96	82	100	93	76	100	68	89	100	Erythrée
Ethiopia	67	90	100	77	81	100	76	45	100	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	95	100	...	...	...	...	98	100	Gabon
Gambia	68	101	100	43	95	100	66	65	…	Gambie
Ghana	83	95	100	64	86	100	85	80	100	Ghana
Guinea	47	81	100	34	57	100	...	61	100	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	58	94	100	45	...	100	31	71	100	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	96	97	100	73	90	100	93	93	100	Kenya
Lesotho	123	96	100	148	136	100	126	92	…	Lesotho
Liberia	69	88	100	40	...	100	52	76	100	Libéria
Libya	94	...	100	103	...	100	84	100	100	Libye
Madagascar	100	98	100	97	94	100	86	65	100	Madagascar
Malawi	84	102	100	29	90	100	68	86	100	Malawi
Mali	57	85	100	48	68	100	68	...	100	Mali
Mauritania	74	102	100	48	82	100	63	68	100	Mauritanie
Mauritius	100	97	100	100	97	100	100	97	100	Maurice
Morocco	69	90	100	74	...	100	62	79	100	Maroc
Mozambique	75	90	100	62	82	100	48	71	100	Mozambique
Namibia	110	98	100	127	...	100	104	93	100	Namibie
Niger	56	79	100	43	66	100	37	...	100	Niger
Nigeria	76	87	100	73	85	100	82	72	100	Nigéria
Rwanda	98	103	100	78	103	100	86	77	100	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	95	100	...	112	100	...	95	100	São T. & Principe
Senegal	74	104	100	52	86	100	60	65	100	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	99	100	...	97	100	...	99	100	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	69	95	100	57	...	100	...	58	100	Sierra Leone
Somalia	52	...	100	53	...	100	...	...	…	Somalie
South Africa	98	95	100	116	104	100	100	98	100	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	75	87	100	80	85	100	71	86	100	Soudan
Swaziland	96	91	100	99	98	100	101	93	100	Swaziland
Tanzania	98	100	100	71	...	100	87	77	100	Tanzanie
Togo	65	90	100	34	...	100	56	...	100	Togo
Tunisia	89	92	100	80	102	100	81	97	100	Tunisie
Uganda	80	100	100	54	85	100	76	...	100	Ouganda
Zambia	93	100	100	61	...	100	88	75	100	Zambie
Zimbabwe	98	...	100	87	...	100	95	99	100	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**81**	**88**	**100**	**77**	**81**	**100**	**77**	**74**	**100**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**68**	**85**	**100**	**52**	**60**	**100**	**77**	**67**	**100**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**85**	**95**	**100**	**72**	**84**	**100**	**82**	**71**	**100**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**83**	**91**	**100**	**80**	**93**	**100**	**72**	**84**	**100**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**95**	**80**	**100**	**101**	**78**	**100**	**86**	**84**	**100**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**73**	**88**	**100**	**63**	**78**	**100**	**72**	**69**	**100**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**81**	**91**	**100**	**80**	**95**	**100**	**72**	**84**	**100**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**84**	**88**	**100**	**73**	**87**	**100**	**74**	**76**	**100**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**83**	**87**	**100**	**76**	**77**	**100**	**78**	**72**	**100**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**74**	**88**	**100**	**63**	**78**	**100**	**72**	**69**	**100**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**87**	**83**	**100**	**89**	**71**	**100**	**82**	**80**	**100**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**74**	**82**	**100**	**59**	**65**	**100**	**83**	**71**	**100**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**65**	**87**	**100**	**45**	**65**	**100**	**54**	**57**	**100**	**Uemoa**

Table 4 — Tableau 4

Lower Mortality Rates — Baisser les taux de mortalité

Country	Infant Mortality / Mortalité infantile: Current Status/statut actuel (per/pour 1000) 1990	2011	Target/Cible 2015	Under 5 Mortality / Mortalité des < 5 ans: Current Status/statut actuel (per/pour 1000) 1990	2011	Target/Cible 2015	Maternal Mortality / Mortalité maternelle (per/pour 100000) 1990-99	2008	Target/Cible 2015	Pays
Algeria	45	22	15	62	28	21	117	120	29	Algérie
Angola	152	98	51	256	160	85	1 300	610	325	Angola
Benin	114	79	38	188	126	63	498	410	125	Bénin
Botswana	51	36	17	67	48	22	...	190	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	106	73	35	203	154	68	484	560	121	Burkina Faso
Burundi	122	96	41	203	156	68	499	970	125	Burundi
Cameroon	93	88	31	149	141	50	...	600	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	49	19	16	63	22	21	42	94	11	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	111	99	37	182	160	61	649	850	162	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	128	127	43	205	200	68	900	1 200	225	Tchad
Comoros	92	66	31	131	90	44	460	340	115	Comores
Congo	73	69	24	114	107	38	890	580	223	Congo
Congo (DRC)	119	112	40	198	184	66	...	670	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	94	71	31	151	112	50	597	470	149	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	113	77	38	164	107	55	570	300	143	Djibouti
Egypt	76	23	25	97	26	32	96	82	24	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	122	96	41	205	156	68	820	280	205	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	98	49	33	143	65	48	1 400	280	350	Erythrée
Ethiopia	121	65	40	202	100	67	1 400	470	350	Ethiopie
Gabon	60	46	20	91	67	30	500	260	125	Gabon
Gambia	96	69	32	152	96	51	1 000	400	250	Gambie
Ghana	78	45	26	123	66	41	740	350	185	Ghana
Guinea	138	87	46	231	138	77	528	680	132	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	143	113	48	240	186	80	822	1 000	206	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	66	60	22	101	93	34	570	530	143	Kenya
Lesotho	75	67	25	104	97	35	610	530	153	Lesotho
Liberia	167	79	56	249	111	83	560	990	140	Libéria
Libya	33	14	11	38	15	13	220	64	55	Libye
Madagascar	104	42	35	170	58	57	488	440	122	Madagascar
Malawi	139	89	46	224	123	75	620	510	155	Malawi
Mali	131	95	44	246	179	82	580	830	145	Mali
Mauritania	78	73	26	131	110	44	800	550	200	Mauritanie
Mauritius	20	12	7	24	15	8	34	36	9	Maurice
Morocco	71	30	24	87	33	29	228	110	57	Maroc
Mozambique	140	81	47	235	128	78	1 500	550	375	Mozambique
Namibia	65	32	22	88	43	29	220	180	55	Namibie
Niger	151	88	50	301	149	100	593	820	148	Niger
Nigeria	127	90	42	212	145	71	704	840	176	Nigéria
Rwanda	124	95	41	201	118	67	2 300	540	575	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	62	49	21	94	71	31	106		27	São T. & Principe
Senegal	76	51	25	150	88	50	510	410	128	Sénégal
Seychelles	13	10	4	…	…	…	...		...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	162	106	54	275	161	92	1 800	970	450	Sierra Leone
Somalia	135	102	45	225	166	75	1 600	1 200	400	Somalie
South Africa	51	49	17	66	69	22	150	410	38	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	95	59	32	156	90	52	370	750	93	Soudan
Swaziland	71	68	24	99	98	33	560	420	140	Swaziland
Tanzania	101	57	34	163	87	54	530	790	133	Tanzanie
Togo	94	70	31	151	108	50	640	350	160	Togo
Tunisia	41	19	14	48	23	16	69	60	17	Tunisie
Uganda	110	74	37	181	117	60	550	430	138	Ouganda
Zambia	106	85	35	172	138	57	649	470	162	Zambie
Zimbabwe	55	51	18	80	78	27	280	790	70	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**103**	**72.9**	**34**	**165**	**114**	**55**	**717**	**531**	**179**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**113**	**106.9**	**38**	**185**	**174**	**62**	**823**	**706**	**206**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**105**	**66.6**	**35**	**172**	**102**	**57**	**1195**	**606**	**299**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**65**	**25.0**	**22**	**83**	**30**	**28**	**130**	**102**	**33**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**97**	**69.3**	**32**	**150**	**104**	**50**	**655**	**489**	**164**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**120**	**82.9**	**40**	**204**	**136**	**68**	**689**	**711**	**172**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**55**	**27.2**	**18**	**71**	**33**	**24**	**153**	**119**	**38**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**105**	**71.3**	**35**	**164**	**110**	**55**	**627**	**546**	**157**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**103**	**70.9**	**34**	**163**	**108**	**54**	**759**	**460**	**190**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**120**	**82.9**	**40**	**204**	**136**	**68**	**689**	**711**	**172**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**103**	**81.8**	**34**	**163**	**128**	**54**	**651**	**576**	**163**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**102**	**98.4**	**34**	**163**	**156**	**54**	**823**	**759**	**206**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**112**	**78.0**	**37**	**203**	**137**	**68**	**561**	**580**	**140**	**Uemoa**

Table 5 — Tableau 5

	Enhance Reproductive Health					Rehausser la santé de la reproduction	
	Births Attended by Skilled Health Staff / Naissances assistées par un personnel de de santé qualifié (%)			Contraceptive Prevalence Rate / Taux de prévalence contraceptive (% of women ages 15-49/ % des femmes agées de 15 à 49 ans)		Number of women (15+) living with HIV/ Nbre de femmes (+15) vivant avec le VIH ('000)	
Country	1990-99	2000-05	2006-10	Year/année	Value/Valeur	2009	Pays
Algeria	77	92	95	2006	61.4	5	Algérie
Angola	23	45	47	2001	6.2	110	Angola
Benin	64	73	74	2006	17.0	32	Bénin
Botswana	96	94	95	2007	52.8	170	Botswana
Burkina Faso	31	57	54	2006	17.4	56	Burkina Faso
Burundi	19	25	60	2010	21.9	90	Burundi
Cameroon	55	60	63	2006	29.2	320	Cameroun
Cape Verde	89	89	...	2005	61.3	…	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	46	44	44	2006	19.0	67	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	12	21	23	2010	4.8	110	Tchad
Comoros	52	62	62	2000	25.7	<0.1	Comores
Congo	50	72	79	2010	17.3	40	Congo
Congo (DRC)	70	61	...	2005	44.3	…	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	47	63	57	2006	12.9	220	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	73	93	2008	22.5	7	Djibouti
Egypt	55	69	79	2008	60.3	2	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	5	65	65	2000	10.1	11	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	21	28	...	2002	8.0	13	Erythrée
Ethiopia	8	6	...	2005	14.7	530	Ethiopie
Gabon	80	87	86	2000	32.7	25	Gabon
Gambia	44	55	57	2001	18.0	10	Gambie
Ghana	44	47	57	2008	23.5	140	Ghana
Guinea	35	56	46	2005	9.1	41	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	18	35	44	2010	14.2	12	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	44	42	44	2009	45.5	760	Kenya
Lesotho	40	60	62	2009	47.0	160	Lesotho
Liberia	70	51	46	2007	11.4	19	Libéria
Libya	94	...	100	1995	45.2	…	Libye
Madagascar	47	51	44	2009	39.9	7	Madagascar
Malawi	50	56	54	2006	41.0	470	Malawi
Mali	40	41	49	2006	8.2	40	Mali
Mauritania	40	57	61	2007	9.3	4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	99	98	...	2002	75.9	3	Maurice
Morocco	40	63	...	2004	63.0	8	Maroc
Mozambique	44	48	55	2004	16.5	760	Mozambique
Namibia	68	76	81	2007	55.1	95	Namibie
Niger	18	16	18	2010	18.0	28	Niger
Nigeria	42	35	39	2008	14.6	1 700	Nigéria
Rwanda	26	31	69	2010	51.6	88	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	52	79	82	2009	38.4	…	São T. & Principe
Senegal	48	58	...	2005	11.8	32	Sénégal
Seychelles	47	...	...	…	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	33	42	42	2008	8.2	28	Sierra Leone
Somalia	34	25	33	2006	14.6	15	Somalie
South Africa	84	91	...	2004	59.9	3 300	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	57	87	49	2006	7.6	140	Soudan
Swaziland	71	74	82	2010	49.3	100	Swaziland
Tanzania	39	46	49	2010	34.4	730	Tanzanie
Togo	51	49	60	2010	15.2	67	Togo
Tunisia	81	90	95	2006	60.2	<1	Tunisie
Uganda	38	39	42	2006	23.7	610	Ouganda
Zambia	47	43	47	2007	40.8	490	Zambie
Zimbabwe	73	84	60	2011	58.5	620	Zimbabwe
Region							**Région**
Africa	**47**	**52**	**56**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**12 286**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**59**	**57**	**53**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**573**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**32**	**37**	**57**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**2 983**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**59**	**74**	**82**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**20**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**61**	**68**	**50**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**6 285**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**41**	**42**	**44**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**2 425**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**63**	**79**	**87**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**17**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**47**	**53**	**47**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**3 552**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**44**	**49**	**57**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**3 931**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**41**	**42**	**44**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**2 425**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**61**	**64**	**62**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**7 015**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**43**	**50**	**53**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**573**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**40**	**50**	**49**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**487**	**Uemoa**

Table 6 — Tableau 6

Country	Environmental Protection: Status of National Environmental Action Plans / Statut national des plans d'action sur l'environnement	Environmental Protection: % Population with Access to an Improved Water Source / % de la population ayant accès aux sources d'eau potable 2010	Environmental Protection: Forest Area / Superficie forêstière (% of land area/ % des terres) 2010	Environmental Protection: Forest within protected areas/Forêt dans une aire protégée (% of forest area/ % de la superficie forestière) 2010	Protection de l'environnement: CO2 Emissions per Capita / Emissions de CO2 par habt (Metric tons / T. métrique) 2005	2009	Pays
Algeria	No data	83	1.0	12.0	2.7	3.2	Algérie
Angola	No data	51	47.0	3.0	1.2	1.3	Angola
Benin	Completed	75	41.0	28.0	0.3	0.4	Bénin
Botswana	Completed	96	20.0	-	2.3	2.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	Completed	79	21.0	-	0.1	0.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	Completed	72	7.0	23.0	0.1	0.0	Burundi
Cameroon	Completed	77	42.0	46.0	0.4	0.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	Completed	88	21.0	11.0	0.5	0.7	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	Being prepared	67	36.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	No data	51	9.0	-	0.0	0.0	Tchad
Comoros	Completed	95	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Comores
Congo	Completed	71	66.0	4.0	1.5	1.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	Completed	45	68.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	Completed	80	33.0	8.0	0.4	0.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	No data	88	n.s.	0.0	2.4	2.0	Djibouti
Egypt	Completed	99	n.s.	28.0	2.2	2.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	Completed		58.0	36.0	8.1	6.8	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	Completed		15.0	4.0	0.2	0.2	Erythrée
Ethiopia	Completed	44	11.0	-	0.1	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	Completed	87	85.0	16.0	3.6	3.1	Gabon
Gambia	Completed	89	48.0	9.0	0.2	0.3	Gambie
Ghana	Completed	86	22.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	Ghana
Guinea	Completed	74	27.0	4.0	0.2	0.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	Completed	64	72.0	-	0.3	0.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	Completed	59	6.0	-	0.3	0.3	Kenya
Lesotho	Completed	78	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	Lesotho
Liberia	No data	73	45.0	4.0	0.2	0.2	Libéria
Libya	No data		n.s.	-	9.9	8.8	Libye
Madagascar	Completed	46	22.0	38.0	0.1	0.2	Madagascar
Malawi	Completed	83	34.0	23.0	0.1	0.1	Malawi
Mali	Completed	64	10.0	31.0	0.1	0.0	Mali
Mauritania	Completed	50	n.s.	-	1.0	0.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	Completed	99	17.0	0.00	3.3	3.52	Maurice
Morocco	No data	83	11.0	7.0	1.1	1.2	Maroc
Mozambique	Completed	47	50.0	11.0	0.1	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	Completed	93	9.0	9.0	1.3	1.8	Namibie
Niger	Completed	49	1.0	18.0	0.1	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	Completed	58	10.0	28.0	0.8	0.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	Completed	65	18.0	14.0	0.1	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	Completed	89	28.0	-	0.6	0.9	São T. & Principe
Senegal	Completed	72	44.0	18.0	0.5	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	Completed		88.0	5	10.6	13	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	Completed	55	38.0	7.0	0.2	0.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	No data	29	11.0	-	0.1	0.1	Somalie
South Africa	Completed	91	8.0	10.0	9.1	9.1	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	No data	58	29.0	19.0	0.3	0.3	Soudan
Swaziland	Completed	71	33.0	-	0.9	1.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	Completed	53	38.0	6.0	0.1	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	Completed	61	5.0	-	0.4	0.5	Togo
Tunisia	Completed	94	6.0	7.0	2.2	2.2	Tunisie
Uganda	Completed	72	15.0	24.0	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	Completed	61	67.0	22.0	0.2	0.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	Being prepared	80	40.0	5.0	0.9	0.9	Zimbabwe
Region							**Région**
Africa		**65**	**22.9**	**20.9**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**Afrique**
Central Africa		**54**	**48.4**	**22.1**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa		**54**	**21.9**	**17.6**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa		**88**	**1.2**	**9.0**	**2.4**	**2.5**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa		**70**	**32.1**	**20.5**	**3.3**	**3.2**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa		**65**	**14.6**	**24.5**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu		**77**	**1.4**	**8.4**	**2.5**	**2.7**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD		**69**	**9.5**	**20.0**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa		**63**	**33.8**	**18.0**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**Comesa**
Ecowas		**65**	**14.6**	**24.5**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**Cedeao**
Sadc		**62**	**42.3**	**13.5**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac		**67**	**33.4**	**34.8**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu		**69**	**13.0**	**25.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**Uemoa**

Section 1

Gender Indicators
Indicateurs sur le Genre

Table 1.1 — Tableau 1.1

Mid-Year Population Estimates — Population estimée en milieu d'année

Country	Total Population (thousands) Population totale (milliers)			Female Population Population féminine (as% of total/en% du total)			Average Growth Rate, 2011 (%) Tx de croissance moyen, 2011			Pays
	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011	Total	Female Femme	Male Homme	
Algeria	25 299	30 534	35 980	49.6	49.6	49.5	1.43	1.43	1.43	Algérie
Angola	10 335	13 926	19 618	50.8	50.7	50.5	2.77	2.75	2.80	Angola
Benin	4 773	6 518	9 100	52.2	51.4	50.7	2.79	2.71	2.86	Bénin
Botswana	1 382	1 758	2 031	50.6	50.2	49.5	1.18	1.05	1.30	Botswana
Burkina Faso	9 324	12 294	16 968	51.0	50.8	50.3	2.99	2.92	3.05	Burkina Faso
Burundi	5 602	6 374	8 575	51.3	51.5	50.9	2.27	2.20	2.34	Burundi
Cameroon	12 181	15 678	20 030	50.3	50.2	50.1	2.18	2.16	2.20	Cameroun
Cape Verde	348	437	501	52.3	51.7	50.4	0.92	0.75	1.10	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2 935	3 702	4 487	50.9	50.9	50.7	1.93	1.91	1.95	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	6 011	8 222	11 525	50.6	50.4	50.3	2.62	2.60	2.64	Tchad
Comoros	438	562	754	50.0	49.8	49.6	2.58	2.55	2.61	Comores
Congo	2 389	3 136	4 140	50.2	50.0	49.9	2.37	2.36	2.37	Congo
Congo (DRC)	36 406	49 626	67 758	50.6	50.4	50.3	2.68	2.68	2.68	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	12 518	16 582	20 153	48.1	48.5	49.1	2.08	2.19	1.98	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	562	732	906	50.1	50.1	50.0	1.88	1.87	1.89	Djibouti
Egypt	56 843	67 648	82 537	49.7	49.7	49.8	1.73	1.74	1.72	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	374	520	720	48.9	48.8	48.8	2.79	2.81	2.77	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	3 158	3 668	5 415	51.0	51.1	50.7	3.03	2.97	3.09	Erythrée
Ethiopia	48 333	65 578	84 734	50.4	50.3	50.2	2.13	2.12	2.13	Ethiopie
Gabon	929	1 235	1 534	50.5	50.3	49.8	1.89	1.85	1.93	Gabon
Gambia	966	1 297	1 776	49.8	50.4	50.6	2.72	2.74	2.70	Gambie
Ghana	14 793	19 165	24 966	49.3	49.2	49.1	2.33	2.32	2.33	Ghana
Guinea	5 759	8 344	10 222	49.6	49.5	49.5	2.38	2.37	2.39	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 017	1 241	1 547	50.5	50.5	50.4	2.08	2.07	2.08	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	23 447	31 254	41 610	50.2	50.1	50.1	2.67	2.66	2.68	Kenya
Lesotho	1 639	1 964	2 194	52.7	51.8	50.8	1.03	0.83	1.24	Lesotho
Liberia	2 127	2 847	4 129	50.2	50.1	49.7	3.31	3.26	3.36	Libéria
Libya	4 334	5 231	6 423	47.6	48.6	49.6	1.06	1.76	0.38	Libye
Madagascar	11 281	15 364	21 315	49.9	50.1	50.1	2.86	2.85	2.87	Madagascar
Malawi	9 381	11 229	15 381	50.8	50.4	49.9	3.17	3.11	3.23	Malawi
Mali	8 673	11 295	15 840	50.7	50.4	50.0	3.01	2.95	3.07	Mali
Mauritania	1 996	2 643	3 542	50.2	50.0	49.7	2.34	2.32	2.35	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 060	1 196	1 307	50.1	50.4	50.6	0.57	0.62	0.52	Maurice
Morocco	24 781	28 793	32 273	50.1	50.5	51.0	1.00	1.09	0.91	Maroc
Mozambique	13 547	18 201	23 930	52.2	52.0	51.3	2.28	2.16	2.40	Mozambique
Namibia	1 415	1 896	2 324	51.1	50.7	50.3	1.77	1.70	1.83	Namibie
Niger	7 788	10 922	16 069	50.7	49.9	49.7	3.53	3.49	3.57	Niger
Nigeria	97 552	123 689	162 471	49.7	49.5	49.4	2.52	2.50	2.55	Nigéria
Rwanda	7 110	8 098	10 943	50.7	51.2	50.9	2.96	2.92	3.00	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	116	141	169	50.4	50.4	50.5	1.87	1.86	1.89	São T. & Principe
Senegal	7 242	9 506	12 768	50.0	50.3	50.4	2.65	2.65	2.65	Sénégal
Seychelles	70	81	87	…	…	…	0.42	0.42	0.41	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 982	4 143	5 997	51.2	51.4	51.1	2.19	2.13	2.25	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 599	7 399	9 557	50.5	50.5	50.4	2.39	2.38	2.41	Somalie
South Africa	36 794	44 760	50 460	50.5	50.8	50.5	0.65	0.59	0.71	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	26 494	34 188	44 632	49.8	49.7	49.6	2.45	2.45	2.45	Soudan
Swaziland	863	1 064	1 203	52.8	51.6	50.8	1.45	1.34	1.55	Swaziland
Tanzania	25 479	34 038	46 218	50.5	50.3	50.0	3.02	2.99	3.06	Tanzanie
Togo	3 666	4 794	6 155	50.6	50.5	50.5	2.09	2.08	2.09	Togo
Tunisia	8 215	9 456	10 594	49.6	49.8	50.0	1.07	1.11	1.04	Tunisie
Uganda	17 700	24 213	34 509	50.3	50.3	50.0	3.19	3.15	3.23	Ouganda
Zambia	7 860	10 202	13 475	50.3	50.1	49.9	2.91	2.88	2.94	Zambie
Zimbabwe	10 469	12 509	12 754	50.2	50.3	50.7	1.44	1.39	1.51	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**634 355**	**809 895**	**1 044 304**	**50.2**	**50.1**	**50.0**	**2.29**	**2.28**	**2.31**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**61 225**	**82 120**	**110 194**	**50.5**	**50.3**	**50.2**	**2.53**	**2.52**	**2.54**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**164 992**	**216 185**	**287 941**	**50.3**	**50.3**	**50.1**	**2.59**	**2.57**	**2.61**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**121 469**	**144 306**	**171 348**	**49.7**	**49.8**	**50.0**	**1.48**	**1.52**	**1.43**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**106 026**	**134 069**	**165 992**	**50.7**	**50.7**	**50.5**	**1.93**	**1.86**	**1.99**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**180 644**	**233 215**	**308 828**	**49.8**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.58**	**2.56**	**2.60**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**64 625**	**76 657**	**88 812**	**49.7**	**49.9**	**50.1**	**1.24**	**1.33**	**1.16**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**234 015**	**290 793**	**370 066**	**49.8**	**49.7**	**49.7**	**2.18**	**2.19**	**2.18**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**278 826**	**359 409**	**469 838**	**50.2**	**50.2**	**50.1**	**2.42**	**2.40**	**2.43**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**180 528**	**233 074**	**308 660**	**49.8**	**49.7**	**49.6**	**2.58**	**2.56**	**2.60**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**156 700**	**202 450**	**258 740**	**50.7**	**50.6**	**50.4**	**2.24**	**2.19**	**2.29**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**24 819**	**32 494**	**42 437**	**50.4**	**50.3**	**50.2**	**2.29**	**2.27**	**2.31**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**55 000**	**73 151**	**98 599**	**50.2**	**50.1**	**50.0**	**2.76**	**2.75**	**2.77**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.2 — Tableau 1.2

Fertility Rates — Taux de fécondité

Country	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years / % des femmes de 15- 49 ans capables de procréer			Age-Specific Fertility Rate, 15-19 years / Fécondité des femmes de 15-19 ans (per/pour 1000)			Total Fertility Rate Indice synthétique de fécondité (per woman/par femme)			Pays
	1997	2000	2009	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2000	2005	2011	
Algeria	25.5	26.9	28.9	11.8	8.5	7.3	2.62	2.44	2.22	Algérie
Angola	22.4	22.6	23.5	145.8	140.2	123.7	6.83	6.23	5.31	Angola
Benin	22.4	22.4	23.0	123.7	117.5	111.8	5.97	5.64	5.21	Bénin
Botswana	25.3	26.1	26.7	73.3	61.2	52.1	3.41	3.02	2.70	Botswana
Burkina Faso	22.9	23.1	23.1	138.8	136.8	130.9	6.26	6.04	5.81	Burkina Faso
Burundi	22.9	23.2	26.2	40.1	28.6	18.6	5.77	5.03	4.22	Burundi
Cameroon	22.8	23.3	24.1	143.8	136.5	127.5	4.98	4.81	4.41	Cameroun
Cape Verde	23.8	24.9	27.3	107.5	101.6	94.9	3.70	2.90	2.34	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23.5	23.7	24.3	134.4	122.5	106.6	5.45	5.09	4.55	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.3	22.4	22.5	193.4	189.6	164.4	6.61	6.40	5.89	Tchad
Comoros	24.3	25.4	25.6	56.4	50.4	45.7	5.32	5.22	4.85	Comores
Congo	23.2	23.3	24.2	126.5	128.7	112.8	4.93	4.75	4.50	Congo
Congo (DRC)	21.6	21.7	22.5	242.0	230.6	201.4	6.91	6.41	5.66	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	22.4	22.9	23.3	136.7	135.5	129.9	5.16	4.86	4.35	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	23.9	24.4	26.2	31.1	28.9	23.0	4.80	4.22	3.68	Djibouti
Egypt	24.3	25.0	26.4	53.3	48.5	39.0	3.32	2.99	2.69	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	23.6	23.7	24.3	133.9	128.8	122.8	5.77	5.51	5.11	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	22.9	23.6	25.3	97.3	80.7	66.9	5.43	4.93	4.37	Erythrée
Ethiopia	22.3	22.3	23.3	111.5	106.8	104.4	6.08	5.09	4.05	Ethiopie
Gabon	23.3	23.9	25.6	130.1	107.1	89.9	4.05	3.53	3.22	Gabon
Gambia	23.4	23.4	23.8	129.0	107.6	88.1	5.64	5.28	4.81	Gambie
Ghana	23.4	23.8	24.8	90.8	76.2	64.0	4.66	4.45	4.10	Ghana
Guinea	22.3	22.4	22.9	176.1	168.0	152.3	5.99	5.63	5.16	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	24.0	23.7	23.0	128.1	129.2	129.2	5.85	5.46	4.99	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	23.6	24.0	24.1	105.7	104.2	103.5	5.01	4.91	4.68	Kenya
Lesotho	24.8	25.4	25.9	94.0	89.6	73.5	4.09	3.56	3.14	Lesotho
Liberia	23.2	23.3	23.7	151.9	144.8	141.6	5.85	5.56	5.16	Libéria
Libya	25.6	27.1	27.5	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.08	2.87	2.50	Libye
Madagascar	23.0	22.9	23.7	155.1	149.5	132.8	5.55	5.04	4.58	Madagascar
Malawi	23.2	22.8	22.4	162.8	158.9	135.2	6.10	6.01	5.99	Malawi
Mali	23.0	23.3	24.3	168.9	164.8	162.9	6.81	6.60	6.23	Mali
Mauritania	23.5	23.8	24.8	99.3	94.5	90.0	5.22	4.88	4.46	Mauritanie
Mauritius	27.9	27.8	27.3	39.1	38.0	39.3	1.99	1.80	1.60	Maurice
Morocco	26.2	27.2	28.5	32.2	20.3	18.9	2.70	2.43	2.24	Maroc
Mozambique	24.8	24.6	23.9	117.1	176.4	149.2	5.69	5.32	4.83	Mozambique
Namibia	24.8	25.1	26.0	90.4	81.7	74.4	4.03	3.59	3.15	Namibie
Niger	22.1	22.0	21.6	222.1	215.6	157.4	7.50	7.30	7.01	Niger
Nigeria	22.9	23.2	23.6	139.2	130.5	126.6	5.88	5.70	5.49	Nigéria
Rwanda	23.4	24.3	25.3	56.1	43.7	36.7	5.79	5.50	5.34	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	23.2	24.1	24.7	94.6	80.0	66.1	4.58	4.09	3.59	São T. & Principe
Senegal	22.6	23.1	24.5	113.7	105.8	104.4	5.55	5.19	4.74	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	2.20	2.38	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	25.1	25.3	25.0	145.5	135.4	126.0	5.73	5.40	4.88	Sierra Leone
Somalia	23.9	23.6	23.0	72.5	71.9	70.1	6.51	6.46	6.32	Somalie
South Africa	26.8	27.2	27.1	80.6	70.7	59.2	2.87	2.68	2.43	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	23.3	23.5	24.5	85.5	69.1	56.8	5.34	4.87	4.33	Soudan
Swaziland	23.8	24.5	25.6	109.4	102.4	83.9	4.22	3.78	3.29	Swaziland
Tanzania	23.0	23.0	22.8	133.3	132.0	130.4	5.69	5.62	5.53	Tanzanie
Togo	23.3	23.7	24.8	93.3	78.3	64.8	5.10	4.56	3.99	Togo
Tunisia	26.1	27.2	28.8	8.4	7.2	6.9	2.12	2.03	1.96	Tunisie
Uganda	21.3	21.2	21.6	191.0	171.5	150.0	6.87	6.58	6.05	Ouganda
Zambia	23.0	22.8	22.1	143.1	160.3	141.8	6.13	6.14	6.28	Zambie
Zimbabwe	24.2	24.9	25.5	106.3	75.2	64.6	3.86	3.61	3.22	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**23.6**	**23.9**	**24.6**	**115.5**	**111.2**	**104.7**	**5.08**	**4.78**	**4.43**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**22.1**	**22.3**	**24.0**	**206.2**	**197.9**	**175.4**	**6.29**	**5.92**	**5.31**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**22.8**	**22.9**	**23.6**	**112.6**	**105.3**	**100.2**	**5.80**	**5.32**	**4.77**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**25.1**	**26.0**	**27.5**	**36.2**	**32.1**	**26.5**	**2.98**	**2.72**	**2.48**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**24.8**	**25.0**	**24.9**	**111.1**	**114.6**	**101.4**	**4.51**	**4.28**	**4.01**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**22.9**	**23.2**	**23.7**	**138.9**	**131.1**	**123.2**	**5.83**	**5.60**	**5.31**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**25.8**	**27.0**	**28.5**	**21.2**	**15.5**	**14.7**	**2.70**	**2.49**	**2.29**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**23.6**	**24.0**	**24.7**	**105.9**	**99.5**	**94.9**	**4.72**	**4.47**	**4.24**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**23.1**	**23.3**	**24.4**	**118.8**	**112.2**	**104.7**	**5.38**	**4.93**	**4.42**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**22.9**	**23.2**	**23.7**	**139.0**	**131.1**	**123.3**	**5.83**	**5.60**	**5.31**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**23.9**	**24.0**	**24.5**	**146.4**	**146.8**	**132.8**	**5.16**	**4.94**	**4.64**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**22.8**	**23.1**	**24.0**	**152.9**	**146.9**	**132.5**	**5.40**	**5.20**	**4.78**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**22.7**	**22.9**	**23.4**	**146.6**	**142.0**	**129.2**	**6.06**	**5.79**	**5.42**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.3 — Tableau 1.3

	Reproductive Health						Santé de la reproduction			
	Woman (+15) / Femmes (+15)									
	Living with HIV-AIDS / avec le VIH/SIDA ('000)		Pregnant with Anaemia/ Enceintes anémiées (%)	Births Attended by Trained Health Staff /Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié (%)			Maternal Mortality Rates Taux de mortalité maternelle (per /pour 100000)			
Country	2001	2009	2000-07	1990-99	2000-04	2006-11	1990-99	2000-04	2008	Pays
Algeria	13	5	42	77	95	95	117	100	120	Algérie
Angola	320	110	29	23	23	49	1 300	1 850	610	Angola
Benin	110	32	41	60	73	74	498	...	410	Bénin
Botswana	300	170	...	96	94	95	...	190	190	Botswana
Burkina Faso	380	56	24	31	57	58	484	1 000	560	Burkina Faso
Burundi	330	90	68	19	22	33	499	479	970	Burundi
Cameroon	860	320	44	59	62	63	...	669	600	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	…	48	89	89	78	42	38	94	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	220	67	67	46	44	44	649	1 350	850	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	130	110	37	24	21	14	900	1 099	1 200	Tchad
Comoros	...	<0.1	...	52	62	62	460	381	340	Comores
Congo	99	40	...	50	72	92	890	1 100	580	Congo
Congo (DRC)	1 100	…	...	...	61	74	...	1 289	670	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	690	220	34	47	68	57	597	690	470	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	7	40	...	73	93	570	546	300	Djibouti
Egypt	8	2	24	58	80	79	96	75	82	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	6	11	...	5	65	...	820	880	280	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	49	13	...	21	28	...	1 400	630	280	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1 900	530	42	8	10	6	1 400	871	470	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	25	...	80	86	...	500	519	260	Gabon
Gambia	8	10	80	44	55	57	1 000	730	400	Gambie
Ghana	330	140	64	44	48	57	740	586	350	Ghana
Guinea	...	41	...	55	56	46	528	390	680	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	16	12	74	18	27	44	822	1 100	1 000	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2 300	760	35	43	42	44	570	414	530	Kenya
Lesotho	330	160	7	50	55	62	610	762	530	Lesotho
Liberia	...	19	78	70	89	46	560	578	990	Libéria
Libya	7	…	47	94	...	100	220	97	64	Libye
Madagascar	21	7	...	47	51	44	488	469	440	Madagascar
Malawi	780	470	55	55	56	67	620	984	510	Malawi
Mali	100	40	58	24	50	49	580	582	830	Mali
Mauritania	...	4	24	58	57	61	800	747	550	Mauritanie
Mauritius	0.7	3	29	100	99	99	34	20	36	Maurice
Morocco	13	8	45	43	63	63	228	227	110	Maroc
Mozambique	1 000	760	58	44	48	55	1 500	175	550	Mozambique
Namibia	200	95	16	60	88	81	220	271	180	Namibie
Niger	...	28	57	17	16	33	593	700	820	Niger
Nigeria	3 200	1700	41	42	35	39	704	800	840	Nigéria
Rwanda	430	88	...	31	35	52	2 300	1 071	540	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	…	...	52	79	82	106	120	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	24	32	26	47	41	52	510	690	410	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	…	...	47	...	99	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	150	28	31	33	80	42	1 800	2 000	970	Sierra Leone
Somalia	43	15	...	34	25	33	1 600	...	1 200	Somalie
South Africa	4 700	3300	37	84	92	91	150	110	410	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	410	140	36	82	57	49	370	509	750	Soudan
Swaziland	150	100	...	71	74	69	560	220	420	Swaziland
Tanzania	1 300	730	59	36	46	51	530	578	790	Tanzanie
Togo	130	67	48	50	61	62	640	570	350	Togo
Tunisia	...	<1	38	83	88	95	69	50	60	Tunisie
Uganda	510	610	30	38	43	42	550	880	430	Ouganda
Zambia	1 000	490	35	47	45	47	649	729	470	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2 000	620	27	73	84	60	280	1 100	790	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**25 667**	**12 286**	**40.3**	**45**	**48**	**54**	**717**	**681**	**530**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**2 415**	**573**	**...**	**46**	**57**	**65**	**823**	**1 161**	**707**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**7 272**	**2 983**	**...**	**42**	**33**	**34**	**1 195**	**739**	**607**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**41**	**20**	**33.9**	**61**	**79**	**81**	**130**	**107**	**102**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**10 802**	**6 285**	**39.4**	**56**	**59**	**66**	**655**	**553**	**490**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**5 138**	**2 425**	**43.6**	**41**	**43**	**45**	**689**	**788**	**564**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**33**	**17**	**42.4**	**65**	**79**	**82**	**153**	**128**	**119**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**8 318**	**3 552**	**36.6**	**49**	**46**	**53**	**627**	**608**	**544**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**10 996**	**3 931**	**34.1**	**44**	**45**	**50**	**759**	**705**	**457**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**5 138**	**2 425**	**43.4**	**41**	**43**	**45**	**689**	**788**	**710**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**13 202**	**7 015**	**43.3**	**48**	**58**	**67**	**651**	**766**	**577**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**1 315**	**573**	**45.5**	**46**	**49**	**50**	**823**	**915**	**762**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**1 450**	**487**	**41.1**	**36**	**50**	**53**	**561**	**737**	**575**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.4 — Tableau 1.4

Country	Latest year Année d'enquête	No Method Sans Méthode	Any Method Toutes les Méthodes	Modern Methods Méthodes modernes	Pill Pilule	IUD DIU	Condom Préservatif	Sterilization Stérilisation	Other Modern Autres modernes	Tradi-tional Tradi-tionnelle	Pays
	Contraceptive Use by Method (% of reproductive age)									Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% of reproductive age)	
Algeria	2006	38.6	61.4	52.0	45.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	0.3	9.4	Algérie
Angola	2001	93.8	6.2	4.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	Angola
Benin	2006	83.0	17.0	5.9	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	11.1	Bénin
Botswana	2000	55.6	44.4	42.1	14.3	1.7	15.5	1.2	0.6	2.3	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2006	82.6	17.4	13.3	4.6	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	4.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2005/06	90.9	9.1	7.5	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.6	Burundi
Cameroon	2006	70.8	29.2	12.0	1.9	0.3	6.5	0.4	0.1	17.2	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2005	38.7	61.3	57.1	21.4	2.2	6.1	14.8	1.3	4.2	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	81.0	19.0	8.6	4.4	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	10.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2004	97.2	2.8	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	Tchad
Comoros	2000	74.3	25.7	19.3	8.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	6.4	Comores
Congo	2005	55.7	44.3	12.7	2.3	0.1	8.9	0.2	0.1	31.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2007	79.4	20.6	5.8	1.0	0.2	3.4	0.8	0.1	14.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2006	87.1	12.9	8.0	5.5	…	1.0	…	0.5	4.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2006	82.2	17.8	17.1	13.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	Djibouti
Egypt	2008	39.7	60.3	57.6	11.9	36.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	2.7	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	2000	89.9	10.1	6.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	4.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	92.0	8.0	5.1	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	2.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	85.3	14.7	13.7	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	2000	67.3	32.7	11.8	4.8	..	5.1	1.0	0.3	21.0	Gabon
Gambia	2001	82.5	17.5	12.7	6.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	2.4	Gambie
Ghana	2008	76.5	23.5	16.6	4.7	0.2	2.4	1.6	0.1	6.9	Ghana
Guinea	2005	90.9	9.1	4.0	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	5.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2006	89.7	10.3	6.1	1.3	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	4.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2008/09	54.5	45.5	38.9	7.2	1.6	1.8	4.8	0.0	6.6	Kenya
Lesotho	2009	53.0	47.0	45.6	12.5	1.9	9.4	2.4	0.1	1.4	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	88.6	11.4	10.3	3.8	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	Libéria
Libya	1995	54.8	45.2	25.7	9.6	11.2	…	…	4.9	19.6	Libye
Madagascar	2008/09	60.1	39.9	28.2	6.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.0	11.7	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	59.0	41.0	38.4	2.4	0.3	1.5	4.4	0.0	2.6	Malawi
Mali	2006	91.8	8.2	6.3	2.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.9	Mali
Mauritania	2007	90.7	9.3	8.0	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2002	24.2	75.8	39.3	16.0	1.4	8.9	8.9	0.0	36.5	Maurice
Morocco	2003/04	37.0	63.0	52.0	40.1	5.4	1.5	2.7	0.0	11.0	Maroc
Mozambique	2003/04	83.5	16.5	11.8	4.9	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	4.7	Mozambique
Namibia	2006/07	44.9	55.1	53.5	8.6	1.4	10.6	10.3	0.1	1.6	Namibie
Niger	2006	88.8	11.2	5.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.2	Niger
Nigeria	2008	85.4	14.6	8.1	1.7	1.0	2.4	0.4	0.0	6.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	2007/08	63.6	36.4	26.1	6.4	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.0	10.3	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2008/09	61.6	38.4	33.1	15.1	0.4	5.0	1.2	0.0	5.3	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	88.2	11.8	10.0	3.6	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2008	91.8	8.2	6.0	2.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2005/06	85.4	14.6	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	Somalie
South Africa	2003/04	40.1	59.9	59.8	10.9	1.0	4.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2006	92.4	7.6	5.7	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9	Soudan
Swaziland	2006/07	49.4	50.6	46.8	9.9	1.4	12.2	5.8	0.1	3.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	2010	65.6	34.4	26.1	6.7	0.6	2.3	3.5	0.0	8.3	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	83.2	16.8	11.1	2.0	0.4	3.8	0.3	0.1	5.7	Togo
Tunisia	2006	39.8	60.2	51.5	14.5	27.8	1.3	5.6	0.3	8.7	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	76.3	23.7	17.9	2.9	0.2	1.7	2.4	0.0	5.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2007	59.2	40.8	26.5	11.0	0.1	4.7	1.9	0.1	14.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2005/06	39.8	60.2	57.9	43.0	0.3	1.4	2.0	0.0	2.3	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Comesa**
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Cedeao**
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Uemoa**

Table 1.5

Tableau 1.5

Contraceptive Use by Age-Group (% of married women)

Usage des contraceptifs par groupe d'âges (% des femmes mariées)

Country	Latest year Année d'enquête	Total 15-49 years Total d'âge 15-49 ans	Age Group / Groupes d'Age 15-19 years/ Ans	20-24 years/ Ans	25-29 years/ Ans	30-34 years/ Ans	35-39 years/ Ans	40-44 years/ Ans	45-49 years/ Ans	Pays
Algeria	2006	61.4	20.0	43.2	58.1	67.0	69.1	68.9	49.0	Algérie
Angola	2001	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	2006	18.6	7.9	14.6	16.3	19.8	20.7	20.0	12.6	Bénin
Botswana	2000	44.4	17.2	25.8	37.1	35.6	38.3	36.1	16.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2003	13.8	6.8	14.7	15.5	16.4	14.2	14.5	9.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2002	15.7	4.3	9.1	9.6	10.2	7.1	8.0	6.1	Burundi
Cameroon	2004	26.0	23.6	26.4	25.7	23.8	30.8	29.0	21.3	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2006	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2006	19.1	19.3	23.0	21.4	19.4	15.5	15.3	6.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2004	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.5	Tchad
Comoros	2000	25.7	10.5	23.1	23.1	21.4	23.1	21.4	14.0	Comores
Congo	2005	44.3	37.2	48.9	52.7	44.9	43.5	35.8	24.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2001	31.4	2.8	6.4	12.6	9.1	7.5	4.3	2.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2002	11.6	10.7	13.9	18.4	15.6	13.1	21.5	8.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2006	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2005	59.2	26.3	44.7	57.4	69.0	73.3	70.1	47.8	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	2002	8.0	3.3	9.5	8.9	8.7	10.5	9.1	3.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	14.7	8.9	16.7	16.9	14.4	17.2	14.2	8.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	2000	32.7	40.1	37.4	38.2	34.6	28.6	22.7	15.9	Gabon
Gambia	2000	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	2003	25.2	8.4	22.8	25.8	29.7	28.1	28.7	16.0	Ghana
Guinea	2005	9.1	8.8	10.7	10.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	5.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2000	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2003	39.3	16.4	27.8	40.7	45.0	50.1	47.9	38.4	Kenya
Lesotho	2004	37.3	14.7	34.1	42.7	49.5	42.5	37.1	26.1	Lesotho
Liberia	1986	6.4	2.1	5.4	7.7	8.1	5.2	8.3	8.0	Libéria
Libya	1995	45.1	16.7	35.6	44.9	51.3	50.6	48.9	31.4	Libye
Madagascar	2004	27.1	12.7	24.8	29.0	31.2	29.5	31.6	21.5	Madagascar
Malawi	2006	41.7	24.1	42.5	46.7	44.2	43.5	43.5	32.8	Malawi
Mali	2001	8.1	4.6	5.9	6.1	9.1	8.2	8.1	3.3	Mali
Mauritania	2001	8.0	5.2	6.9	8.0	10.3	11.8	6.2	2.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2002	75.9	46.3	65.5	71.5	79.9	81.3	73.2		Maurice
Morocco	2004	63.0	38.4	57.8	62.8	69.6	71.1	68.0	50.1	Maroc
Mozambique	2003	16.5	11.0	15.4	16.2	17.5	20.1	22.2	11.7	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Namibie
Niger	2006	11.2	4.3	12.7	13.6	13.1	11.9	10.1	9.3	Niger
Nigeria	2003	12.6	4.3	9.4	16.1	13.6	16.3	15.1	8.9	Nigéria
Rwanda	2005	17.4	3.2	12.7	17.3	20.3	20.4	19.7	14.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2000	29.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	11.8	5.0	8.4	10.3	15.0	17.2	15.6	10.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2005	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	1999	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2003	60.3	49.4	53.8	59.7	61.0	59.0	55.2	43.3	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2006	7.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	Soudan
Swaziland	2002	46.0	5.9	18.9	20.9	23.3	21.2	16.3	16.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	2004	26.4	9.6	25.5	31.2	30.6	29.9	23.4	21.8	Tanzanie
Togo	2000	25.7	15.0	23.6	24.3	26.4	22.2	27.2	17.7	Togo
Tunisia	2006	60.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	2006	23.7	11.4	21.7	23.8	27.2	25.1	28.6	22.8	Ouganda
Zambia	2002	34.2	16.9	24.6	28.3	27.9	31.2	30.0	17.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2006	60.2	42.1	53.7	60.9	58.2	56.8	46.4	39.4	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Comesa**
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Cedeao**
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Uemoa**

Table 1.6 — Tableau 1.6

Life Expectancy (years) — Espérance de vie (années)

Country / Pays	Life Expectancy at Birth – Espérance de vie à la naissance						Healthy Life Expectancy, 2007 – Espérance de vie de bonne santé		
	Total / Totale		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes		Total	Male	Female
	1990	2011	1990	2011	1990	2011	Totale	Hommes	Femmes
Algeria / Algérie	67.1	73.1	65.9	71.6	68.3	74.6	62.0	62.0	63.0
Angola	41.2	51.1	39.2	49.6	43.2	52.6	45.0	44.0	47.0
Benin / Bénin	48.7	56.1	45.8	54.2	51.7	57.9	50.0	50.0	50.0
Botswana	64.2	53.2	62.1	54.0	66.1	52.0	49.0	49.0	48.0
Burkina Faso	48.5	55.4	47.3	54.4	49.7	56.4	43.0	42.0	43.0
Burundi	46.3	50.4	44.7	48.9	47.9	51.8	43.0	42.0	43.0
Cameroon / Cameroun	53.3	51.6	51.8	50.6	54.8	52.6	45.0	45.0	45.0
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	65.3	74.2	62.1	70.3	68.2	77.7	61.0	59.0	64.0
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.	48.8	48.4	46.6	46.7	51.2	50.0	42.0	43.0	42.0
Chad / Tchad	50.7	49.6	49.0	48.1	52.4	51.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Comoros / Comores	55.6	61.1	53.7	59.7	57.6	62.5	56.0	55.0	58.0
Congo	56.3	57.4	54.9	56.1	57.7	58.7	48.0	48.0	49.0
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	46.9	48.4	45.5	46.8	48.3	50.0	45.0	44.0	46.0
Côte d'Ivoire / Côte d'Ivoire	52.5	55.4	51.1	54.3	54.3	56.6	47.0	45.0	48.0
Djibouti / Djibouti	51.4	57.9	49.9	56.5	52.9	59.4	48.0	47.0	50.0
Egypt / Egypte	62.0	73.2	60.4	71.3	63.7	75.2	60.0	59.0	62.0
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	46.7	51.1	45.2	49.9	48.4	52.5	46.0	45.0	46.0
Eritrea / Erythrée	48.2	61.6	46.1	59.1	50.5	63.8	55.0	54.0	56.0
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	47.1	59.3	45.6	57.7	48.5	60.9	50.0	49.0	51.0
Gabon	61.3	62.7	59.8	61.7	62.9	63.8	52.0	50.0	53.0
Gambia / Gambie	53.1	58.5	51.9	57.3	54.4	59.7	51.0	50.0	53.0
Ghana	56.9	64.2	55.9	63.2	57.8	65.3	50.0	49.0	50.0
Guinea / Guinée	43.7	54.1	42.5	52.5	44.9	55.7	47.0	46.0	48.0
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	42.8	48.1	41.4	46.6	44.4	49.7	42.0	40.0	43.0
Kenya	59.3	57.1	57.5	56.0	61.3	58.3	48.0	47.0	48.0
Lesotho	59.5	48.2	57.5	48.7	61.2	47.2	40.0	38.0	41.0
Liberia / Libéria	42.3	56.8	40.7	55.7	43.9	57.8	48.0	47.0	49.0
Libya / Libye	67.8	74.8	65.8	72.4	70.5	77.6	64.0	63.0	66.0
Madagascar	50.7	66.7	49.6	65.1	52.0	68.4	52.0	51.0	53.0
Malawi	47.1	54.2	46.0	54.1	48.3	54.2	44.0	43.0	44.0
Mali	44.2	51.4	43.1	50.3	45.2	52.5	42.0	41.0	43.0
Mauritania / Mauritanie	56.0	58.6	54.5	56.9	57.5	60.3	51.0	49.0	52.0
Mauritius / Maurice	69.4	73.4	65.7	70.1	73.3	76.7	63.0	61.0	65.0
Morocco / Maroc	64.1	72.2	62.3	69.9	66.1	74.5	62.0	61.0	63.0
Mozambique	43.2	50.2	41.6	49.2	44.8	51.1	42.0	42.0	42.0
Namibia / Namibie	60.9	62.5	58.9	61.8	62.8	62.9	52.0	52.0	53.0
Niger / Niger	41.5	54.7	41.1	54.2	41.8	55.2	44.0	44.0	45.0
Nigeria / Nigéria	45.6	51.9	44.5	51.1	46.9	52.7	42.0	42.0	42.0
Rwanda	32.8	55.4	31.1	54.1	34.6	56.7	43.0	43.0	44.0
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	60.9	64.7	60.0	63.2	61.8	66.1	53.0	52.0	54.0
Senegal / Sénégal	53.2	59.3	52.3	58.2	54.3	60.4	51.0	50.0	52.0
Seychelles / Seychelles							63.0	60.0	65.0
Sierra Leone / Sierra Leone	38.7	47.8	37.4	47.2	40.1	48.4	35.0	34.0	37.0
Somalia / Somalie	44.5	51.2	43.0	49.6	46.1	52.8	45.0	44.0	46.0
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	61.5	52.8	57.9	52.0	65.3	53.2	48.0	47.0	48.0
Sudan / Soudan	52.5	61.5	51.1	59.7	54.1	63.3	50.0	50.0	50.0
Swaziland / Swaziland	59.5	48.7	57.8	49.1	61.0	48.2	42.0	42.0	42.0
Tanzania / Tanzanie	50.6	58.2	49.0	57.2	52.3	59.1	45.0	45.0	45.0
Togo / Togo	53.0	57.1	51.4	55.5	54.7	58.6	51.0	49.0	52.0
Tunisia / Tunisie	68.6	74.5	66.9	72.4	70.6	76.7	66.0	65.0	67.0
Uganda / Ouganda	47.4	54.1	45.4	53.4	49.4	54.8	42.0	41.0	44.0
Zambia / Zambie	47.5	49.0	46.1	48.5	48.9	49.4	40.0	39.0	40.0
Zimbabwe / Zimbabwe	60.6	51.4	58.8	52.0	62.4	50.4	39.0	40.0	38.0
Region / Région									
Africa / Afrique	**52.4**	**57.7**	**50.8**	**56.5**	**54.0**	**58.9**	**47.1**	**46.5**	**47.7**
Central Africa / Afrique centrale	**49.2**	**49.7**	**47.7**	**48.2**	**50.7**	**51.1**	**44.5**	**43.9**	**45.2**
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est	**49.6**	**57.9**	**48.0**	**56.5**	**51.2**	**59.2**	**46.8**	**46.1**	**47.6**
North Africa / Afrique du Nord	**64.1**	**72.8**	**62.5**	**70.9**	**65.7**	**74.8**	**60.9**	**60.1**	**62.5**
Southern Africa / Afrique australe	**53.7**	**53.9**	**51.5**	**53.2**	**56.0**	**54.5**	**45.1**	**44.5**	**45.5**
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest	**47.3**	**54.1**	**46.1**	**53.1**	**48.5**	**55.0**	**44.0**	**43.6**	**44.4**
Amu / Uma	**65.9**	**72.5**	**64.3**	**70.6**	**67.6**	**74.5**	**61.9**	**61.3**	**63.0**
Cen-SAD / Cen-SAD	**53.7**	**60.7**	**52.3**	**59.3**	**55.1**	**62.2**	**47.7**	**47.2**	**48.2**
Comesa / Comesa	**52.0**	**58.9**	**50.4**	**57.5**	**53.5**	**60.3**	**48.7**	**47.9**	**49.6**
Ecowas / Cedeao	**47.3**	**54.1**	**46.1**	**53.1**	**48.5**	**55.0**	**44.0**	**43.6**	**44.4**
Sadc / Sadc	**51.8**	**52.2**	**49.8**	**51.2**	**53.9**	**53.0**	**45.1**	**44.4**	**45.6**
Udeac/Cemac / Udeac/Cemac	**52.6**	**51.7**	**51.0**	**50.4**	**54.3**	**52.9**	**43.6**	**43.7**	**43.7**
Waemu / Uemoa	**48.6**	**55.2**	**47.4**	**54.1**	**49.9**	**56.3**	**45.9**	**44.9**	**46.6**

Table 1.7 — Tableau 1.7

Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000) — Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)

Country	Total/Totale 1990	Total/Totale 2011	Total/Totale % reduction	Male / Hommes 1990	Male / Hommes 2010	Male / Hommes % reduction	Female / Femmes 1990	Female / Femmes 2010	Female / Femmes % reduction	Pays
Algeria	45.1	22.4	50.4	63.4	36.8	41.9	53.8	19.0	64.8	Algérie
Angola	152.4	98.4	35.5	171.7	133.3	22.4	142.2	118.9	16.4	Angola
Benin	114.1	79.4	30.4	110.4	86.4	21.7	126.8	100.8	20.5	Bénin
Botswana	51.3	35.8	30.3	52.8	51.3	2.9	52.7	31.2	40.9	Botswana
Burkina Faso	105.8	73.4	30.7	120.0	84.1	29.9	126.8	119.0	6.2	Burkina Faso
Burundi	121.7	96.3	20.9	135.3	100.8	25.5	110.5	88.9	19.6	Burundi
Cameroon	92.7	88.0	5.1	92.2	80.2	13.0	79.1	85.5	- 8.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	48.7	18.7	61.6	56.5	28.6	49.4	39.2	16.1	59.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	110.8	98.6	11.0	123.7	101.4	18.0	89.2	82.5	7.5	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	128.1	126.6	1.2	140.6	107.5	23.5	110.5	121.8	- 10.2	Tchad
Comoros	91.9	65.8	28.4	97.4	56.9	41.5	75.1	30.0	60.1	Comores
Congo	73.0	68.6	6.0	92.5	78.1	15.6	64.1	55.1	14.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	118.9	111.6	6.1	128.5	117.7	8.4	109.5	100.9	7.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	94.0	71.4	24.1	107.0	94.1	12.1	120.9	130.4	- 7.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	113.1	77.0	31.9	128.4	95.2	25.9	101.2	62.8	37.9	Djibouti
Egypt	75.8	22.9	69.8	75.0	33.7	55.0	75.3	18.9	75.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	122.4	96.1	21.5	130.7	93.9	28.2	113.4	80.1	29.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	97.5	49.3	49.5	98.5	62.6	36.4	93.6	40.5	56.8	Erythrée
Ethiopia	120.8	65.2	46.0	132.1	92.7	29.9	103.4	70.9	31.5	Ethiopie
Gabon	59.9	45.9	23.4	73.6	49.0	33.5	47.4	46.9	1.2	Gabon
Gambia	96.4	68.6	28.8	113.0	72.5	35.9	72.3	68.4	5.4	Gambie
Ghana	78.1	45.0	42.3	81.8	50.5	38.3	71.2	55.0	22.8	Ghana
Guinea	137.6	86.7	37.0	140.7	89.7	36.3	143.5	103.9	27.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	142.7	112.6	21.1	156.1	113.6	27.2	133.2	100.9	24.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	66.1	60.2	9.0	74.0	63.3	14.5	58.0	58.3	- 0.7	Kenya
Lesotho	75.1	66.5	11.4	109.2	83.5	23.6	42.0	34.6	17.7	Lesotho
Liberia	167.1	79.1	52.7	181.4	137.2	24.4	144.4	114.9	20.4	Libéria
Libya	32.8	13.7	58.2	32.6	17.2	47.2	34.8	16.2	53.3	Libye
Madagascar	104.1	41.6	60.1	118.1	82.2	30.4	84.6	39.4	53.4	Madagascar
Malawi	138.6	88.5	36.2	148.1	102.4	30.9	124.7	64.8	48.0	Malawi
Mali	131.0	94.9	27.6	141.6	107.4	24.1	177.2	139.2	21.4	Mali
Mauritania	77.9	72.7	6.8	120.5	89.2	26.0	49.4	31.6	36.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	20.5	12.3	39.9	23.8	14.6	38.8	18.9	12.1	35.8	Maurice
Morocco	70.5	30.0	57.5	72.3	35.5	50.9	55.0	19.4	64.8	Maroc
Mozambique	139.8	80.8	42.2	147.9	113.8	23.0	128.8	63.9	50.4	Mozambique
Namibia	65.1	31.8	51.2	73.7	54.1	26.6	50.1	18.2	63.6	Namibie
Niger	151.3	88.3	41.6	151.8	112.5	25.9	206.9	100.5	51.4	Niger
Nigeria	126.8	89.9	29.1	102.3	68.1	33.5	136.2	141.0	- 3.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	124.4	95.0	23.6	133.4	101.5	23.9	121.2	114.5	5.5	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	62.0	48.8	21.4	61.5	31.2	49.2	101.7	108.2	- 6.4	São T. & Principe
Senegal	76.0	51.4	32.4	77.5	56.0	27.8	105.0	71.7	31.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	13.0	9.8	24.6	…	…	…	…	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	161.5	105.8	34.5	202.2	169.3	16.2	164.6	144.7	12.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	134.8	102.3	24.1	160.4	105.3	34.3	142.5	115.6	18.9	Somalie
South Africa	50.6	48.7	3.7	56.1	41.9	25.3	43.4	41.3	4.7	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	95.4	59.2	37.9	103.1	68.4	33.6	84.6	52.7	37.7	Soudan
Swaziland	71.5	67.8	5.2	90.1	72.9	19.1	64.5	52.0	19.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	100.7	56.6	43.8	101.9	97.5	4.3	98.7	37.9	61.6	Tanzanie
Togo	93.8	69.6	25.8	97.9	74.7	23.7	104.5	94.3	9.7	Togo
Tunisia	41.0	19.1	53.5	41.8	20.3	51.4	38.4	16.2	57.8	Tunisie
Uganda	110.0	73.9	32.8	118.3	78.0	34.0	75.1	65.5	12.8	Ouganda
Zambia	105.5	85.3	19.2	111.5	97.2	12.8	100.2	74.5	25.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	54.7	50.7	7.1	64.2	54.0	15.9	44.7	52.3	- 17.0	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**103.0**	**72.9**	**29.2**	**105.9**	**80.5**	**24.0**	**100.6**	**82.0**	**18.5**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**112.5**	**106.9**	**5.0**	**121.1**	**108.1**	**10.8**	**101.1**	**98.2**	**2.9**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**105.4**	**66.6**	**36.8**	**114.2**	**84.6**	**25.9**	**92.6**	**63.6**	**31.4**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**64.7**	**25.0**	**61.4**	**69.7**	**34.9**	**49.9**	**63.1**	**19.1**	**69.7**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**97.1**	**69.3**	**28.6**	**107.6**	**87.4**	**18.8**	**86.8**	**62.8**	**27.6**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**119.6**	**82.9**	**30.7**	**110.1**	**78.5**	**28.7**	**133.8**	**123.0**	**8.1**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**54.6**	**27.2**	**50.2**	**64.5**	**36.3**	**43.8**	**51.1**	**19.4**	**62.1**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**104.9**	**71.3**	**32.0**	**95.1**	**63.7**	**33.0**	**108.2**	**94.6**	**12.6**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**103.5**	**70.9**	**31.5**	**111.7**	**84.3**	**24.5**	**91.8**	**67.4**	**26.5**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**119.7**	**82.9**	**30.7**	**110.2**	**78.6**	**28.7**	**133.9**	**123.0**	**8.1**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**103.1**	**81.8**	**20.7**	**111.6**	**99.2**	**11.1**	**95.3**	**71.5**	**24.9**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**101.7**	**98.4**	**3.3**	**108.6**	**90.2**	**16.9**	**86.7**	**93.2**	**-7.5**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**111.9**	**78.0**	**30.2**	**118.7**	**91.8**	**22.7**	**142.6**	**111.0**	**22.2**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.8 — Tableau 1.8

Access to Schooling — Accès au système scolaire

Country	School Life Expectancy Vie scolaire (years/ans)		Primary Apparent Intake Rate (%) Taux d'accès apparent au primaire				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				Pays
	Male Garçons	Female Filles	Male Garçons		Female Filles		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
	2005-11	2005-11	1999-2000	2005-11	1999-2000	2005-11	2005-2011				
Algeria	12.2	12.0	100.0	106.9	97.2	104.6	91.2	90.4	92.0	1.02	Algérie
Angola	11.2	8.8	...	181.9	...	148.3	34.3	25.9	44.7	1.72	Angola
Benin	10.8	7.4	119.1	159.3	88.9	147.2	71.3	72.0	70.1	0.97	Bénin
Botswana	11.5	11.5	115.0	112.8	112.2	110.5	97.3	98.0	96.7	0.99	Botswana
Burkina Faso	7.0	6.2	51.1	91.4	37.4	86.1	52.1	42.8	62.5	1.46	Burkina Faso
Burundi	11.5	10.8	76.8	163.7	62.2	157.9	35.9	41.1	30.6	0.74	Burundi
Cameroon	11.0	9.4	84.1	144.0	70.8	123.1	43.4	41.7	45.5	1.09	Cameroun
Cape Verde	11.5	12.0	106.7	96.1	105.2	96.2	89.3	85.8	92.8	1.08	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	7.9	5.4	...	117.9	...	95.6	43.8	42.9	45.2	1.05	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	8.8	5.6	91.0	133.6	66.1	104.1	73.1	77.3	65.9	0.85	Tchad
Comoros	10.9	9.1	112.2	82.4	92.8	77.4	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	...	...	80.3	109.4	73.6	108.0	67.8	68.5	67.0	0.98	Congo
Congo (DRC)	8.9	6.9	47.6	116.5	51.2	104.9	79.8	82.5	75.7	0.92	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	75.0	88.2	59.2	77.5	46.1	46.8	45.1	0.96	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	5.9	5.1	33.1	63.0	25.4	56.7	66.0	67.3	64.4	0.96	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	91.9	104.9	88.1	102.6	...	...	...	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	92.8	...	90.4	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	5.0	4.0	71.2	44.1	57.2	40.2	81.8	81.9	81.8	1.00	Erythrée
Ethiopia	8.9	7.8	92.9	145.1	69.7	128.8	89.1	90.6	87.4	0.96	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	…	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	8.3	8.2	102.6	87.9	96.1	88.3	81.1	80.1	82.0	1.02	Gambie
Ghana	11.0	10.5	91.5	109.0	90.0	111.1	91.5	91.4	91.6	1.00	Ghana
Guinea	9.5	7.2	64.2	112.0	55.9	95.8	57.1	62.0	50.6	0.82	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	121.1	168.5	90.8	164.2	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	11.1	10.5	106.3	112.4	106.0	107.9	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Lesotho	9.3	9.9	191.7	102.6	172.9	94.4	73.8	74.7	73.2	0.98	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	120.3	...	111.9	62.3	64.0	60.2	0.94	Libéria
Libya	13.1	13.9	...	113.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	10.4	10.0	115.0	184.4	111.0	184.2	64.1	65.0	63.3	0.97	Madagascar
Malawi	10.3	10.3	181.9	149.7	189.2	158.6	77.3	78.2	76.5	0.98	Malawi
Mali	7.9	6.4	61.2	82.4	48.4	76.2	73.5	74.4	72.3	0.97	Mali
Mauritania	7.8	7.9	...	103.6	...	107.3	34.5	38.1	30.8	0.81	Mauritanie
Mauritius	12.2	12.2	95.8	95.0	95.8	98.6	70.0	64.9	75.5	1.16	Maurice
Morocco	10.4	9.2	115.2	110.0	109.7	109.2	82.2	83.8	80.5	0.96	Maroc
Mozambique	10.4	9.1	118.6	168.3	102.9	159.3	53.0	51.6	54.7	1.06	Mozambique
Namibia	10.8	11.2	103.9	93.3	106.9	94.8	81.4	79.9	82.8	1.04	Namibie
Niger	5.4	4.3	51.8	100.4	36.2	89.8	61.5	63.4	58.9	0.93	Niger
Nigeria	8.0	7.2	121.4	93.2	98.5	83.0	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	10.6	10.8	150.7	186.2	148.4	182.0	72.7	73.0	72.3	0.99	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	11.1	11.3	109.3	116.9	106.3	107.1	67.8	65.2	70.3	1.08	São T. & Principe
Senegal	7.8	7.8	89.5	100.1	86.0	106.0	68.8	71.2	66.4	0.93	Sénégal
Seychelles	12.8	13.3	115.0	106.6	118.0	103.0	98.0	98.0	98.1	1.00	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	...	89.8	133.4	83.9	120.9	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	3.2	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	11.8	11.8	100.0	93.6	94.0	88.1	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	6.7	6.0	51.2	83.1	41.7	75.4	93.8	95.7	91.6	0.96	Soudan
Swaziland	11.3	10.6	97.8	122.8	92.6	113.1	91.4	90.2	92.5	1.03	Swaziland
Tanzania	...	...	89.9	96.1	85.4	96.8	40.9	44.7	37.1	0.83	Tanzanie
Togo	11.9	8.7	105.4	157.1	92.7	150.1	70.5	73.4	66.6	0.91	Togo
Tunisia	12.7	12.8	104.1	106.3	102.4	105.6	83.9	80.9	87.3	1.08	Tunisie
Uganda	10.7	10.5	180.7	153.5	176.7	156.8	58.7	59.8	57.6	0.96	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	93.1	113.9	93.9	116.8	66.1	64.9	67.6	1.04	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Région**
Africa	**7.6**	**6.9**	**96.1**	**119.5**	**86.4**	**113.3**	**70.1**	**46.8**	**45.8**	**0.98**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**9.1**	**7.1**	**60.5**	**122.7**	**57.5**	**107.6**	**70.1**	**71.5**	**67.0**	**0.94**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**8.8**	**8.2**	**101.3**	**125.8**	**91.0**	**119.2**	**39.8**	**14.3**	**12.2**	**0.85**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**11.4**	**11.0**	**97.7**	**106.3**	**94.0**	**104.6**	**83.6**	**84.3**	**82.8**	**0.98**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**11.0**	**9.0**	**101.6**	**132.1**	**96.8**	**129.2**	**59.4**	**55.8**	**61.1**	**1.09**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**8.0**	**7.1**	**99.8**	**105.6**	**82.4**	**99.6**	**68.0**	**67.9**	**67.9**	**1.00**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**11.4**	**11.0**	**106.2**	**105.6**	**102.7**	**104.1**	**83.6**	**84.3**	**82.8**	**0.98**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**8.1**	**7.3**	**95.5**	**100.6**	**82.5**	**93.7**	**41.2**	**41.5**	**40.8**	**0.98**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**9.4**	**8.5**	**95.8**	**131.6**	**89.9**	**124.0**	**76.0**	**77.9**	**73.8**	**0.95**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**8.1**	**7.1**	**99.6**	**105.4**	**81.3**	**98.2**	**62.6**	**63.6**	**64.6**	**1.02**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**10.2**	**9.2**	**93.9**	**127.1**	**90.9**	**121.0**	**52.6**	**54.3**	**50.7**	**0.93**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**10.2**	**8.0**	**84.7**	**116.8**	**68.7**	**96.5**	**53.6**	**54.1**	**52.7**	**0.98**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**7.8**	**6.5**	**74.1**	**99.6**	**59.7**	**90.6**	**60.7**	**60.3**	**61.0**	**1.01**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.9 — Tableau 1.9

Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy — Efficacité interne et analphabétisme

Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'Analphabétisme des adultes (%)				Primary Coefficient of Efficiency / Coefficient d'efficacité au primaire				% of of Repeaters at Primary / % de redoublants au primaire				Pays
	Male / homme		Female / Femme		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		
	1990-2002	2005-09	1990-2002	2005-09	1980	1992-96	1980	1992-96	1999-00	2005-11	1999-00	2005-11	
Algeria	20.4	18.7	39.9	36.1	75.8	81.1	74.7	87.3	17.2	9.2	10.8	5.6	Algérie
Angola	17.1	17.1	45.8	42.4	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	11.7	Angola
Benin	52.1	45.8	76.7	70.9	63.5	51.9	63.2	45.9	20.0	13.4	19.8	13.3	Bénin
Botswana	34.6	16.2	28.7	15.5	76.4	86.9	81.8	94.3	4.1	5.9	2.6	3.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	81.5	63.3	91.9	78.4	70.6	56.1	65.1	59.0	16.9	10.1	17.2	10.1	Burkina Faso
Burundi	32.7	27.4	47.8	39.1	60.0	...	56.4	...	24.5	33.5	26.1	33.9	Burundi
Cameroon	20.8	21.1	41.3	37.0	56.0	...	54.7	...	26.8	13.5	26.5	12.7	Cameroun
Cape Verde	25.2	9.9	47.0	19.8	23.6	...	21.4	...	12.8	11.6	10.3	7.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	33.2	30.9	64.7	57.9	49.0	...	36.7	...	37.7	20.6	...	20.9	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	59.2	55.5	87.2	76.9	...	45.8	...	37.1	24.3	22.8	25.0	25.8	Tchad
Comoros	25.5	20.3	36.5	31.3	...	...	...	...	26.6	24.5	25.3	24.4	Comores
Congo					60.8	26.8	61.1	43.7	27.7	19.7	26.7	18.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.1	22.6	45.9	43.4	67.4	...	63.1	...	18.8	14.0	11.9	14.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.1	35.3	61.4	54.7	...	67.2	...	60.5	23.4	18.9	25.2	18.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti					...	...	...	...	14.5	9.9	13.6	9.4	Djibouti
Egypt	32.8	25.4	56.4	42.2	89.0	...	86.6	...	6.7	4.2	4.2	2.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	5.2	3.0	18.4	10.2	...	...	...	...	9.3	21.4	14.9	19.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	34.6	22.1	59.8	44.0	...	69.1	...	63.1	18.9	15.8	20.0	13.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	64.0		81.5	82.0	68.7	76.8	68.3	71.5	12.6	3.7	13.0	4.2	Ethiopie
Gabon	20.6	8.6	34.7	15.9	52.2	45.9	52.6	47.2	37.3	...	35.7	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.0	42.4	74.9	64.2	78.1	74.6	72.7	78.5	8.6	5.6	8.5	5.3	Gambie
Ghana	33.6	27.2	50.2	39.6	...	...	...	...	5.1	2.5	4.8	2.6	Ghana
Guinea		49.2	90.3	71.9	...	63.8	...	44.3	22.9	15.6	23.9	17.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.4	33.1	72.5	62.0	28.5	...	19.5	...	23.6	13.9	24.5	14.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	12.5	9.5	22.1	16.5	66.9	...	60.4	...	...	6.0	...	5.6	Kenya
Lesotho	20.0	17.1	8.0	4.7	47.3	58.8	59.2	73.1	20.2	23.4	16.4	16.5	Lesotho
Liberia	45.2	36.3	68.7	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	...	6.9	Libéria
Libya	11.8	4.8	35.1	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	23.5	32.6	34.7	38.4	...	40.5	...	36.1	28.8	21.0	27.1	18.8	Madagascar
Malawi	25.1	19.4	46.0	33.0	58.4	48.1	38.0	37.7	15.5	19.2	15.2	18.7	Malawi
Mali	73.3	65.1	88.1	81.8	...	67.9	...	64.4	17.3	12.8	17.5	12.9	Mali
Mauritania	40.5	35.5	56.6	49.7	...	61.1	...	60.7	15.0	3.4	15.5	3.5	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.8	9.4	19.5	14.7	...	94.4	...	95.1	4.6	4.1	3.8	2.8	Maurice
Morocco	44.8	31.1	71.3	56.1	...	...	...	...	13.9	12.6	10.5	8.7	Maroc
Mozambique	45.2	29.9	75.0	58.5	...	49.1	...	41.7	23.1	7.7	24.1	7.1	Mozambique
Namibia	13.2	11.1	16.5	11.9	...	64.6	...	69.0	15.0	18.1	11.4	13.5	Namibie
Niger	90.6	57.1	90.6	84.9	75.1	68.3	73.7	69.2	12.1	3.6	11.7	3.8	Niger
Nigeria	32.3	28.0	56.3	50.2	...	...	...	...	3.0	...	3.1	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	28.6	25.0	40.2	33.2	58.4	...	49.9	...	31.0	14.1	34.1	13.5	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.8	6.3	22.1	16.0	...	...	...	...	32.6	13.5	28.7	11.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	48.9	38.2	70.8	61.3	77.5	79.6	72.1	71.8	13.7	6.3	13.5	6.2	Sénégal
Seychelles	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7	90.3	99.4	92.7	99.4	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone		47.3		69.9	...	...	...	...	...	15.2	...	16.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	15.9	9.3	19.1	13.0	...	...	...	...	10.2	8.4	7.3	7.5	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	28.4	20.4	47.9	39.2	83.7	74.4	86.0	81.0	10.9	3.8	11.8	3.5	Soudan
Swaziland	16.8	12.2	19.7	13.8	69.1	58.7	73.0	63.9	18.8	17.1	13.2	12.9	Swaziland
Tanzania	22.5	21.0	37.8	33.1	89.5	...	85.8	...	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.3	Tanzanie
Togo	31.3	29.7	61.5	55.6	43.9	61.7	32.7	46.4	26.8	22.0	27.1	22.3	Togo
Tunisia		13.6	51.9	29.0	69.0	74.1	68.1	78.3	17.8	8.4	14.3	5.1	Tunisie
Uganda	21.7	18.6	41.1	37.9	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	...	10.5	Ouganda
Zambia	19.1	19.4	38.2	38.7	91.5	...	80.0	...	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11.1	5.3	21.5	10.6	...	91.0	...	91.1	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region													**Région**
Africa	**27.5**	**25.0**	**52.2**	**46.2**	**65.7**	**65.6**	**62.5**	**64.7**	**12.3**	**9.3**	**11.2**	**8.8**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**24.0**	**25.9**	**49.7**	**46.0**	**62.5**	**...**	**58.2**	**...**	**21.5**	**15.3**	**17.1**	**15.7**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**22.5**	**18.5**	**50.6**	**47.6**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**14.4**	**6.3**	**12.2**	**6.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**29.5**	**24.7**	**54.4**	**40.8**	**83.6**	**76.7**	**82.6**	**82.5**	**11.8**	**7.0**	**8.1**	**4.5**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**21.3**	**17.9**	**34.0**	**30.5**	**...**	**62.4**	**...**	**58.3**	**14.7**	**11.5**	**13.1**	**10.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**40.0**	**36.1**	**62.8**	**57.1**	**...**	**65.6**	**...**	**60.0**	**8.9**	**10.5**	**9.1**	**10.8**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**27.1**	**23.9**	**52.9**	**44.1**	**...**	**78.3**	**...**	**83.6**	**15.9**	**10.2**	**11.3**	**6.7**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**35.3**	**30.4**	**57.8**	**49.5**	**...**	**69.4**	**...**	**72.3**	**9.8**	**8.6**	**9.4**	**8.1**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**23.0**	**20.2**	**42.2**	**35.7**	**75.5**	**...**	**71.9**	**...**	**13.9**	**8.9**	**12.3**	**8.5**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**40.0**	**35.5**	**62.8**	**56.3**	**...**	**65.5**	**...**	**60.0**	**8.9**	**10.5**	**9.1**	**10.8**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**21.0**	**19.6**	**37.4**	**34.1**	**75.5**	**63.3**	**69.5**	**59.3**	**13.5**	**10.4**	**10.8**	**9.8**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**32.8**	**32.3**	**56.3**	**50.8**	**55.2**	**41.1**	**52.2**	**39.8**	**26.4**	**17.8**	**26.3**	**18.2**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**61.3**	**49.5**	**77.9**	**70.5**	**68.2**	**65.7**	**63.6**	**61.5**	**18.3**	**11.8**	**18.8**	**11.9**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.10 — Tableau 1.10

School Enrolment Ratios (Gross) — Taux bruts de scolarisation

Country / Pays	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary / Primaire + Secondaire			
	Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles		Male / Garçons		Female / Filles	
	2000	2010-11	2000	2010-11	2000	2010-11	2000	2010-11	2000	2010-11	2000	2010-11
Algeria / Algérie	112.3	113.4	103.1	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	...	137.3	...	111.6	16.4	37.2	13.4	25.5	...	93.2	...	73.48
Benin / Bénin	104.3	134.6	68.8	117.1	32.3	...	14.2	...	69.9	...	42.56	...
Botswana	104.0	...	103.9		72.7	...	76.5	...	91.1	...	92.64	...
Burkina Faso	49.2	82.4	35.1	76.4	11.7	25.3	7.7	19.8	30.8	54.4	21.60	48.59
Burundi	69.8	157.3	55.8	155.3	...	28.9	...	20.7	...	88.7	...	83.22
Cameroon / Cameroun	94.4	128.6	80.5	110.9	...	46.0	...	38.4	...	86.5	...	73.93
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	127.0	113.9	121.7	105.3	...	79.7	...	95.4	...	96.1	...	100.15
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.		109.3		77.7	...	16.0	...	9.3	...	62.6	...	43.39
Chad / Tchad	83.9	104.0	51.3	75.9	16.9	36.3	4.8	15.0	51.5	71.2	28.77	46.48
Comoros / Comores	121.2	...	103.2	99.8	31.8	...	26.0	...	73.1	...	61.55	...
Congo	90.4	117.9	84.0	112.0	41.8	...	29.4	...	66.0	...	56.56	...
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	...	100.4	...	87.0	...	47.8	...	27.6	...	76.7	...	60.23
Côte d'Ivoire	85.0	95.9	63.6	80.0	30.6	...	16.6	...	57.7	...	39.98	...
Djibouti	37.1	62.1	27.2	56.0	16.4	40.1	10.8	31.9	26.9	49.4	19.10	42.09
Egypt / Egypte	101.9	...	93.7		85.9	...	79.1	...	93.1	...	85.75	...
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	110.0	87.9	105.1	85.4	43.5	...	19.2	...	77.3	...	62.88	...
Eritrea / Erythrée	62.9	48.5	51.5	40.6	29.7	36.3	20.4	27.6	46.0	41.8	35.55	33.47
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	66.6	106.2	43.2	96.8	17.4	39.3	11.6	32.1	45.2	75.0	29.35	66.56
Gabon	135.6	184.4	135.5	179.0	51.6	51.6	44.4	...	94.8	...	90.93	...
Gambia / Gambie	90.4	81.7	78.5	83.5	...	55.6	...	52.6	...	69.9	...	69.44
Ghana	87.9	107.4	82.4	107.2	44.4	61.0	36.5	55.2	67.7	83.9	61.05	80.83
Guinea / Guinée	70.5	102.6	48.4	85.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	94.1	127.1	63.3	119.2	23.9	...	13.1	...	64.5	...	42.15	...
Kenya	95.9	...	94.5		40.2	...	38.2	...	69.2	...	67.52	...
Lesotho	109.5	104.5	113.4	102.0	26.0	39.0	34.3	53.9	76.0	77.4	81.72	82.08
Liberia / Libéria	128.6	...	94.5		40.3	...	29.2	...	87.4	...	64.03	...
Libya / Libye	120.7	...	119.2		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	104.7	149.8	100.7	147.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	141.2	133.0	136.5	138.0	36.7	33.6	27.6	30.6	95.5	87.3	88.63	88.44
Mali	62.8	86.7	47.3	76.4	21.1	46.0	11.9	32.6	43.7	68.6	31.04	56.92
Mauritania / Mauritanie	85.6	99.5	83.2	104.5	20.9	26.4	15.5	22.4	55.8	65.4	51.99	66.19
Mauritius / Maurice	101.8	99.1	101.1	99.7	76.6	89.5	73.9	89.3	88.9	93.8	87.16	93.88
Morocco / Maroc	100.1	117.0	84.5	110.3	42.5	...	33.7	...	71.2	...	58.78	...
Mozambique	85.2	121.1	64.3	109.0	7.5	28.0	4.7	22.9	56.1	87.1	42.02	77.52
Namibia / Namibie	114.2	...	115.4		56.6	...	63.7	...	92.4	...	95.81	93.31
Niger	38.4	76.9	26.5	64.3	8.8	16.1	5.2	10.6	25.1	46.6	16.36	36.53
Nigeria / Nigéria	107.6	87.1	87.7	79.3	26.3	46.8	22.2	41.2	69.9	68.9	57.36	62.03
Rwanda	105.7	141.1	102.5	144.0	11.4	31.9	10.8	32.4	62.5	91.9	60.36	93.69
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	...	135.5	...	131.9	...	55.2	...	63.4	...	100.8	...	102.34
Senegal / Sénégal	75.6	84.4	65.6	89.3	19.9	39.9	13.0	34.9	48.3	62.2	39.70	62.21
Seychelles	111.8	117.2	113.1	117.2	101.8	114.4	107.4	124.7	107.3	115.9	110.50	120.50
Sierra Leone	...	129.4	...	120.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia / Somalie	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	108.5	...	103.3		81.0	...	89.5	...	97.3	...	97.66	...
Sudan / Soudan	51.6	...	44.0			...		...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	97.1	120.7	92.5	110.9	41.7	58.1	42.1	58.1	75.7	94.2	72.77	88.57
Tanzania / Tanzanie	68.7	101.5	67.8	103.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	132.7	147.1	103.1	132.2	46.7	...	20.8	...	90.0	...	62.11	...
Tunisia / Tunisie	118.9	...	111.1		74.8	...	77.4	...	95.1	...	92.76	...
Uganda / Ouganda	136.6	120.3	126.0	122.0	18.5	30.4	14.1	25.8	89.1	84.4	81.13	83.09
Zambia / Zambie	86.7	114.5	80.9	116.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Region / Région		...				...		...		...		...
Africa / Afrique	**93.0**	**105.7**	**80.2**	**97.7**	**38.1**	**41.0**	**33.0**	**32.9**	**69.7**	**74.5**	**53.6**	**66.0**
Central Africa / Afrique centrale	**92.9**	**107.3**	**75.1**	**91.4**	**27.0**	**45.0**	**14.9**	**27.4**	**59.8**	**77.3**	**35.3**	**60.5**
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est	**80.2**	**110.0**	**69.8**	**106.3**	**23.7**	**36.0**	**19.3**	**29.8**	**61.0**	**77.9**	**46.6**	**72.1**
North Africa / Afrique du Nord	**105.4**	**114.1**	**95.8**	**108.2**	**49.2**	**26.4**	**43.4**	**22.4**	**75.7**	**65.4**	**73.0**	**66.2**
Southern Africa / Afrique australe	**104.7**	**131.0**	**97.0**	**123.0**	**47.2**	**34.2**	**48.7**	**28.5**	**86.1**	**89.0**	**84.5**	**79.9**
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest	**93.6**	**92.4**	**77.5**	**84.2**	**25.9**	**44.4**	**20.4**	**38.4**	**62.3**	**67.5**	**46.1**	**60.9**
Amu / Uma	**108.0**	**114.1**	**97.4**	**108.2**	**49.2**	**26.4**	**43.4**	**22.4**	**75.7**	**65.4**	**63.2**	**66.2**
Cen-SAD	**91.7**	**90.5**	**77.4**	**81.5**	**41.0**	**43.1**	**34.5**	**36.6**	**69.0**	**67.0**	**54.4**	**58.9**
Comesa	**90.7**	**115.3**	**80.2**	**107.7**	**45.2**	**39.5**	**39.3**	**29.3**	**72.3**	**79.5**	**54.0**	**70.3**
Ecowas / Cedeao	**93.3**	**92.4**	**75.0**	**84.1**	**26.7**	**44.4**	**19.9**	**38.4**	**62.5**	**67.4**	**46.1**	**60.9**
Sadc	**95.2**	**111.0**	**89.3**	**102.6**	**47.2**	**41.3**	**48.7**	**28.0**	**86.1**	**82.6**	**53.6**	**69.8**
Udeac/Cemac	**92.9**	**119.5**	**75.1**	**99.1**	**27.0**	**39.6**	**14.9**	**27.2**	**59.8**	**78.5**	**44.2**	**61.0**
Waemu / Uemoa	**72.0**	**94.2**	**54.2**	**84.2**	**19.4**	**31.3**	**10.9**	**23.9**	**42.3**	**57.6**	**32.6**	**50.3**

Table 1.11 — Tableau 1.11

Teaching Staff — Personnel enseignant

Country	Primary / Primaire: Total 2000	Primary / Primaire: Total 2010-11	Primary / Primaire: % Female Femmes 2000	Primary / Primaire: % Female Femmes 2010-11	Secondary / Secondaire: Total 2000	Secondary / Secondaire: Total 2009-11	Secondary / Secondaire: % Female Femmes 2000	Secondary / Secondaire: % Female Femmes 2009-11	Pays
Algeria	170 562	141 994	46.1	52.5	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	18 848	...	30.1	...	Angola
Benin	17 710	38 540	21.9	19.0	9 803	...	12.3	...	Bénin
Botswana	12 135	...	80.6	...	9 406	...	45.8	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	17 435	45 739	24.5	37.4	...	22 809	...	16.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	12 731	36 557	55.2	52.8	...	11 275	...	19.8	Burundi
Cameroon	43 135	77 098	35.5	47.7	29 623	...	21.6	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	3 190	3 009	61.9	67.5	...	3 522	...	41.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	7 553	...	14.3	...	1 653	...	12.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	13 313	...	9.6	...	4 260	14 057	4.5	5.0	Tchad
Comoros	2 536	...	25.7	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	6 923	14 347	36.5	52.9	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	285 640	21.5	27.1	89 461	218 320	10.1	10.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	43 204	56 455	20.2	27.0	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 192	1 731	27.7	24.5	680	1 827	21.6	23.0	Djibouti
Egypt	345 828	...	52.4	...	473 713	549 344	39.8	44.5	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 691	3 131	23.7	35.8	894	...	4.4	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	6 229	7 535	37.4	40.9	2 501	6 413	11.6	13.1	Erythrée
Ethiopia	86 833	252 232	29.4	36.3	...	97 660	...	21.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	5 709	12 961	44.7	52.9	3 078	...	16.3	...	Gabon
Gambia	4 664	...	32.1	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	75 799	124 359	34.3	36.7	55 217	115 086	22.3	24.2	Ghana
Guinea	17 340	34 451	25.9	28.8	...	17 564	...	5.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3 405	5 371	20.2	21.8	1 783	...	6.7	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	146 205	...	41.8	...	...	107 970	...	40.9	Kenya
Lesotho	8 578	11 508	80.2	76.9	6 037	...	51.0	...	Lesotho
Liberia	12 966	...	28.0	...	5 132	...	26.2	...	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	46 051	105 673	60.7	56.4	...	43 539	...	44.7	Madagascar
Malawi	...	43 110	...	40.0	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	15 567	43 629	21.8	28.1	8 899	33 220	13.5	10.1	Mali
Mauritania	7 909	14 303	24.7	36.1	2 492	...	10.4	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	5 178	5 472	55.1	69.8	5 436	8 323	48.2	58.0	Maurice
Morocco	127 582	151 477	36.5	51.0	90 799	...	32.3	...	Maroc
Mozambique	39 754	90 236	25.7	39.2	...	19 222	...	18.0	Mozambique
Namibia	12 327	...	66.8	...	5 164	...	46.3	...	Namibie
Niger	14 249	48 976	32.4	45.2	4 537	10 244	18.1	18.1	Niger
Nigeria	446 405	574 078	47.9	48.2	132 884	273 781	37.5	45.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	26 499	35 583	53.0	53.4	5 557	14 477	20.7	26.8	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	1 183	...	56.0	...	601	...	20.0	São T. & Principe
Senegal	21 755	50 369	23.0	30.6	9 125	22 437	14.9	17.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	684	691	86.1	83.4	535	592	52.5	60.1	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	38 125	...	25.1	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	222 487	...	75.2	...	147 612	187 162	49.8	54.8	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	82 665	...	54.9	Soudan
Swaziland	6 842	7 462	74.7	71.2	...	4 883	...	47.7	Swaziland
Tanzania	105 964	165 856	45.3	50.5	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie
Togo	24 424	31 712	13.2	13.8	8 203	...	10.9	...	Togo
Tunisia	60 912	...	49.7	...	58 132	...	39.2	...	Tunisie
Uganda	110 366	172 403	32.6	40.9	30 963	71 330	21.4	22.7	Ouganda
Zambia	27 493	49 987	50.4	50.8	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region									**Région**
Africa	**2 381 761**	**2 790 536**	**44.4**	**45.6**	**1 220 774**	**1 939 976**	**34.9**	**36.2**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**70 771**	**400 730**	**24.5**	**31.5**	**127 316**	**234 030**	**12.7**	**10.2**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**499 239**	**672 588**	**39.2**	**45.0**	**40 236**	**394 209**	**21.1**	**34.0**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**712 793**	**307 774**	**47.5**	**51.8**	**625 136**	**549 344**	**38.6**	**44.5**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**380 845**	**313 448**	**66.2**	**58.4**	**192 503**	**263 129**	**47.5**	**50.4**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**718 113**	**1 095 996**	**39.7**	**39.5**	**235 583**	**499 264**	**29.4**	**33.6**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**366 965**	**307 774**	**42.9**	**51.8**	**275 811**	**566 662**	**33.6**	**36.8**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**1 016 198**	**788 834**	**47.2**	**50.1**	**766 817**	**930 091**	**38.1**	**44.9**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**836 994**	**1 004 076**	**42.4**	**44.0**	**632 858**	**1 218 618**	**34.3**	**35.1**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**718 113**	**1 094 813**	**39.7**	**39.5**	**235 583**	**498 663**	**29.4**	**33.7**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**441 442**	**659 962**	**51.3**	**48.5**	**282 499**	**438 502**	**35.7**	**31.1**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**70 771**	**115 090**	**31.2**	**40.2**	**37 855**	**15 710**	**18.8**	**5.8**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**157 749**	**320 791**	**21.4**	**29.6**	**42 350**	**88 710**	**13.2**	**14.4**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.12 — Tableau 1.12

	Participation of Women						Participation des femmes				
	Women in Parliament		Women in Government (%)				Administrators and Managers				
	Femmes au parlement		Femmes au gouvernement				Ecadrement supérieur et de direction				
			Ministrial Level		Subministrial Level		Female		Female/Male Ratio		
	(% of total/ % du total)		Niveau ministériel		niveau sous-ministériel		Femmes (%)		Ratio Fem./Hom.		
Country	1995	2010	1980	2008	1980	1995-2004	1980	2005	1980	1995-2004	Pays
Algeria	7.0	7.7	3.6	11.0	3.0	8.3	5.7	10.5	0.1	0.1	Algérie
Angola	10.0	38.6	6.5	6.0	6.0	1.8	...	5.7	...	0.2	Angola
Benin	8.0	10.8	14.3	22.0	5.0	13.3	...	19.0	...	0.1	Bénin
Botswana	9.0	7.9	5.9	28.0	...	15.4	36.0	26.7	0.6	0.6	Botswana
Burkina Faso	4.0	15.3	11.1	14.0	9.0	11.9	14.0	14.8	...	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	32.1	7.1	30.0	...	...	13.0	10.7	...	0.1	Burundi
Cameroon	12.0	13.9	2.9	12.0	7.0	5.3	10.0	11.1	0.1	0.1	Cameroun
Cape Verde	8.0	18.1	12.5	36.0	10.0	8.3	23.0	18.8	0.3	0.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4.0	9.6	5.3	13.0	5.0	2.4	9.0	10.0	...	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	16.0	5.2	5.0	17.0	...	...	...	11.5	...	0.1	Tchad
Comoros		3.0	...	...	...	...	...		...	0.0	Comores
Congo	2.0	7.3	6.3	13.0	...	5.3	5.8	14.7	0.1	0.1	Congo
Congo (DRC)	5.0	8.4	4.6	12.0	...	...	...	12.5	...	0.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	5.0	8.9	7.7	13.0	...	6.8	...	17.1	...	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti		13.8	...	9.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	5.3	...	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	2.0	2.0	...	6.0	2.0	4.5	16.0	5.9	0.2	0.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	8.0	10.0	4.0	14.0	...	5.0	2.0	4.5	...	0.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	21.0	22.0	6.7	18.0	...	4.2	...	17.6	...	0.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	5.0	27.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.6	...	5.9	...	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	6.0	14.7	6.9	17.0	11.0	11.4	...	11.8	...	0.1	Gabon
Gambia	...	7.5	...	28.0	2.0	19.0	16.0	20.0	...	0.2	Gambie
Ghana	8.0	8.3	14.3	16.0	10.0	9.4	8.9	11.8	0.1	0.1	Ghana
Guinea	7.0		4.6	16.0	...	11.5	...	15.4	...	0.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	10.0	10.0	4.2	25.0	16.0	13.2	...	37.5	...	0.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3.0	9.8	3.6	...	6.0	6.6	...	10.3	...	0.0	Kenya
Lesotho	5.0	24.2	5.6	32.0	16.0	18.2	33.0	27.8	0.5	0.5	Lesotho
Liberia	6.0	12.5	5.3	20.0	...	10.0	...	13.6	...	0.1	Libéria
Libya	...	7.7	...		...	...	...		...	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	4.0	12.5	...	13.0	...	3.3	...	5.9	...	0.0	Madagascar
Malawi	6.0	20.8	13.6	24.0	7.0	4.7	5.0	14.3	...	0.1	Malawi
Mali	2.0	10.2	...	23.0	...	...	20.0	18.5	...	0.2	Mali
Mauritania		22.1	...	12.0	5.0	5.9	8.0	9.1	...	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3.0	18.8	3.5	10.0	...	12.6	14.0	8.0	0.2	0.3	Maurice
Morocco	1.0	10.5	...	19.0	2.0	1.4	26.0	5.9	0.3	0.3	Maroc
Mozambique	25.0	39.2	...	26.0	15.0	14.7	11.0	13.0	...	0.1	Mozambique
Namibia	18.0	24.4	10.0	25.0	6.0	12.3	21.0	19.0	0.3	0.3	Namibie
Niger	4.0		5.0	26.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	23.1	...	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	...	7.0	...	23.0	4.0	5.6	6.0	10.0	...	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	17.0	56.3	9.1	17.0	...	12.5	...	35.7	...	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	7.0	18.2	...	25.0	11.0	16.7	...	14.3	...	0.1	São T. & Principe
Senegal	12.0	22.7	3.5	18.0	...	4.2	...	20.6	...	0.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	27.0	23.5	33.3	20.0	19.0	18.3	29.0	12.5	0.4	0.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	13.2	...	14.0	5.0	6.5	...	13.0	...	0.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	25.0	44.5	5.9	45.0	6.0	7.5	17.0	41.4	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	8.0	25.6	3.2	6.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.6	...	0.0	Soudan
Swaziland	3.0	13.6	...	19.0	13.0	13.6	15.0	13.3	0.2	0.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	11.0	31.0	9.4	21.0	5.0	8.9	...	15.4	...	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	1.0	11.1	4.8	10.0	...	...	8.0	20.0	...	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	7.0	27.6	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.9	7.0	7.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	17.0	31.5	10.0	28.0	8.0	8.1	...	23.4	...	0.2	Ouganda
Zambia	7.0	14.0	5.9	17.0	9.0	8.6	6.0	25.0	...	0.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	15.0	15.0	3.2	16.0	19.0	14.0	15.0	14.7	0.2	0.2	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**8.4**	**17.1**	**7.4**	**18.4**	**6.0**	**6.9**	**13.6**	**15.1**	**...**	**0.2**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**7.3**	**9.2**	**5.0**	**14.0**	**6.9**	**5.7**	**6.7**	**10.9**	**...**	**0.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**8.4**	**26.1**	**10.3**	**17.7**	**6.4**	**7.5**	**11.5**	**13.9**	**...**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**3.2**	**6.9**	**3.6**	**11.0**	**2.8**	**5.2**	**12.5**	**7.7**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**16.3**	**30.7**	**6.7**	**21.8**	**8.1**	**8.3**	**17.3**	**17.0**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**6.0**	**9.1**	**8.3**	**20.9**	**7.1**	**7.0**	**12.8**	**18.0**	**...**	**0.1**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**4.5**	**11.6**	**3.6**	**12.3**	**4.0**	**5.8**	**11.7**	**8.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**4.9**	**9.9**	**6.4**	**16.7**	**2.7**	**4.7**	**10.8**	**14.2**	**...**	**0.1**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**6.2**	**27.4**	**8.8**	**15.9**	**6.1**	**6.4**	**11.7**	**13.2**	**...**	**0.2**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**6.0**	**8.6**	**7.9**	**20.3**	**7.1**	**7.0**	**13.0**	**18.2**	**...**	**0.1**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**12.9**	**33.6**	**8.9**	**20.9**	**7.4**	**8.9**	**18.4**	**17.0**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**10.8**	**10.4**	**5.1**	**14.3**	**6.9**	**5.7**	**6.7**	**10.6**	**...**	**0.1**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**5.5**	**13.0**	**7.2**	**18.9**	**6.2**	**8.9**	**12.5**	**21.3**	**...**	**0.1**	**Uemoa**

Table 1.13 — Tableau 1.13

	Gender Empowerment — Indicateurs de participation									
	Total Labor Force Participate Rates (%) Taux de participation de population active - Totale		Women's Share of Labor Force Femmes dans la population active totale(%)			Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM) Indicateur de participation des femmes (IPF)		Gender-Related Development Index (GDI) Indicateur sexo-spécifique de dév. (ISDH)		
Country	1990	2011	1990	2000	2011	1980	2006	1997	2007	Pays
Algeria	23.5	31.7	11.9	13.7	17.2	0.241	0.315	0.642	0.742	Algérie
Angola	36.0	36.4	47.6	48.4	45.9	...	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	36.8	39.2	42.5	46.4	47.6	...	...	0.405	0.477	Bénin
Botswana	39.5	50.3	46.8	47.0	46.4	...	0.550	0.606	0.689	Botswana
Burkina Faso	42.4	44.7	48.7	48.3	47.7	0.339	...	0.291	0.383	Burkina Faso
Burundi	47.7	49.9	52.2	52.8	51.7	...	...	0.317	0.390	Burundi
Cameroon	34.9	40.2	42.1	45.5	46.0	0.268	...	0.527	0.515	Cameroun
Cape Verde	32.1	44.8	37.7	38.8	38.9	0.424	...	0.667	0.701	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	41.4	44.2	45.4	46.1	46.7	0.205	...	0.365	0.354	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	36.9	37.6	45.3	45.5	45.2	...	...	0.378	0.380	Tchad
Comoros	27.4	31.9	25.6	28.1	30.5	...	...	0.500	0.571	Comores
Congo	35.3	40.1	45.3	47.8	48.4	...	...	0.527	0.594	Congo
Congo (DRC)	36.0	36.8	48.8	50.0	49.7	...	...	...	0.370	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	35.4	37.6	30.3	35.3	38.0	...	...	0.404	0.468	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	25.8	32.9	29.7	32.6	35.2	...	...	...	0.514	Djibouti
Egypt	28.8	33.1	26.7	21.7	24.4	0.258	0.287	0.603	...	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	51.3	51.2	44.6	44.1	44.6	0.256	...	...	0.700	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	42.9	48.3	47.2	47.5	48.6	...	...	...	0.459	Erythrée
Ethiopia	43.3	47.9	45.4	45.5	47.6	...	0.464	0.287	0.403	Ethiopie
Gabon	34.1	37.6	44.2	44.8	46.1	...	...	...	0.748	Gabon
Gambia	39.6	42.1	45.1	47.4	48.3	0.239	...	0.384	0.452	Gambie
Ghana	38.2	40.7	48.6	48.2	47.7	...	...	0.540	0.524	Ghana
Guinea	38.0	39.5	45.0	44.5	45.2	...	...	0.381	0.425	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	37.3	41.3	44.4	45.4	47.3	...	...	0.318	0.381	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	36.3	36.9	47.3	46.7	46.3	...	...	0.517	0.538	Kenya
Lesotho	39.0	39.5	49.5	49.0	45.5	0.451	0.591	0.570	0.509	Lesotho
Liberia	31.3	33.2	47.4	49.2	47.8	...	...	...	0.430	Libéria
Libya	26.5	36.2	17.8	26.3	28.5	...	...	0.732	0.830	Libye
Madagascar	45.6	47.3	48.9	49.0	49.1	...	0.398	...	0.541	Madagascar
Malawi	39.8	42.1	50.7	49.7	51.4	0.256	...	0.390	0.490	Malawi
Mali	26.1	27.5	39.0	37.5	35.3	0.351	...	0.367	0.353	Mali
Mauritania	25.3	31.5	19.9	23.2	26.6	0.177	...	0.438	0.516	Mauritanie
Mauritius	41.4	46.1	31.9	34.6	38.0	0.451	0.538	0.754	0.797	Maurice
Morocco	30.8	34.5	25.3	28.0	26.6	0.302	0.318	0.565	0.625	Maroc
Mozambique	41.8	44.7	55.5	55.1	53.3	0.430	...	0.326	0.395	Mozambique
Namibia	30.4	39.9	44.4	44.3	46.2	...	0.620	0.633	0.683	Namibie
Niger	28.5	32.0	22.7	31.0	31.1	0.121	...	0.286	0.308	Niger
Nigeria	30.0	29.9	34.1	39.9	42.7	...	...	0.442	0.499	Nigéria
Rwanda	43.7	47.6	50.9	52.3	51.8	...	...	...	0.459	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	29.4	35.1	33.8	35.6	37.6	...	...	...	0.643	São T. & Principe
Senegal	38.7	42.2	41.4	42.9	43.8	...	...	0.417	0.457	Sénégal
Seychelles	43.1	46.4	45.2	47.2	48.9	...	...	0.751	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	37.1	37.9	50.9	53.6	51.0	...	...	...	0.354	Sierra Leone
Somalia	30.5	30.7	32.0	32.9	33.8	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	29.4	36.3	35.1	43.2	42.8	0.531	0.687	0.689	0.680	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	28.3	31.0	26.0	28.4	29.4	0.225	...	0.453	0.516	Soudan
Swaziland	28.1	34.2	41.9	40.4	39.6	0.406	...	0.636	0.568	Swaziland
Tanzania	46.3	47.1	50.0	49.9	49.7	...	0.539	0.418	0.527	Tanzanie
Togo	39.0	47.2	45.2	49.1	50.5	0.183	...	0.450	...	Togo
Tunisia	28.9	35.5	22.0	25.4	27.2	0.345	...	0.681	0.752	Tunisie
Uganda	40.9	38.5	50.9	50.1	49.2	...	0.591	0.397	0.509	Ouganda
Zambia	41.2	40.2	46.6	46.9	45.7	0.304	0.426	0.425	0.473	Zambie
Zimbabwe	37.6	50.3	46.3	46.2	49.1	0.428	...	0.555	...	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**34.5**	**37.6**	**39.9**	**41.5**	**42.5**	**...**	**...**	**0.489**	**0.525**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**36.1**	**38.0**	**46.7**	**48.3**	**48.3**	**...**	**...**	**0.449**	**0.523**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**39.7**	**41.8**	**44.9**	**45.2**	**45.9**	**...**	**...**	**0.455**	**0.489**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**28.0**	**33.3**	**23.1**	**22.0**	**23.8**	**0.258**	**...**	**0.610**	**0.693**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**36.3**	**41.2**	**45.3**	**47.5**	**47.4**	**0.400**	**...**	**0.537**	**0.583**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**32.7**	**33.9**	**37.9**	**41.7**	**43.2**	**...**	**...**	**0.412**	**0.440**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**27.3**	**33.5**	**19.7**	**22.3**	**23.2**	**0.266**	**...**	**0.493**	**0.545**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**29.6**	**31.8**	**29.7**	**32.2**	**34.0**	**0.238**	**...**	**0.451**	**0.488**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**36.6**	**39.5**	**42.7**	**42.5**	**43.4**	**...**	**...**	**0.523**	**0.527**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**32.7**	**33.9**	**37.9**	**41.7**	**43.2**	**...**	**...**	**0.412**	**0.444**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**37.2**	**40.6**	**46.7**	**48.4**	**48.3**	**0.407**	**...**	**0.563**	**0.560**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**36.4**	**40.0**	**43.8**	**45.8**	**46.1**	**...**	**...**	**0.449**	**0.549**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**35.0**	**37.7**	**38.4**	**41.0**	**41.6**	**...**	**...**	**0.367**	**0.404**	**Uemoa**

Section 2

Poverty Indicators
Indicateurs sur la pauvreté

Table 2.1 — Tableau 2.1

Human Development Index — Indice de développement humain

Country	GNI per Capita (US$) RNB par habitant ($ EU) 1995	2005	2010	Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value / Valeur de l'indice de pauvreté humaine (HPI-1) (%) 1995	1998	2007	HDI Rank Among 187 Countries / Rang de l'IDH sur les 187 Pays 1998	2005	2011	HDI Value (scale 0 to 1) Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1) 2005	2011	Pays
Algeria	1 580	2 720	4 450	27.1	24.8	17.5	107	84	96	0.667	0.698	Algérie
Angola	320	1 330	3 940	...	...	37.2	160	147	148	0.445	0.486	Angola
Benin	340	570	780	...	29.2	43.2	157	133	167	0.409	0.427	Bénin
Botswana	3 000	5 070	6 790	27.0	28.3	22.9	122	99	118	0.601	0.633	Botswana
Burkina Faso	220	390	550	58.2	58.4	51.8	172	160	181	0.302	0.331	Burkina Faso
Burundi	150	100	170	49.5	...	36.4	170	166	185	0.267	0.316	Burundi
Cameroon	720	930	1 180	30.9	38.5	30.8	134	128	150	0.449	0.482	Cameroun
Cape Verde	1 170	2 120	3 270	...	22.0	14.5	105	116	133	0.543	0.568	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	340	340	470	40.7	53.0	42.4	166	156	179	0.311	0.343	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	210	430	620	...	...	53.1	167	157	183	0.312	0.328	Tchad
Comoros	470	610	750	...	33.0	20.4	137	131	163	0.428	0.433	Comores
Congo	430	980	2 150	31.5	31.9	24.3	139	121	137	0.506	0.533	Congo
Congo (DRC)	140	120	180	41.1	...	38.0	152	167	187	0.260	0.286	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	670	870	1 160	46.4	45.8	37.4	154	144	170	0.383	0.400	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	810	990	..	...	32.8	25.6	149	145	165	0.402	0.430	Djibouti
Egypt	920	1 250	2 420	34.0	32.3	23.4	119	102	113	0.611	0.644	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	360	5 220	14 540	...	...	31.9	131	117	136	0.516	0.537	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	190	250	340	...	...	33.7	159	...	177	...	0.349	Erythrée
Ethiopia	150	160	390	55.5	55.3	50.9	171	159	174	0.313	0.363	Ethiopie
Gabon	3 900	5 110	7 740	...	...	17.5	123	93	106	0.648	0.674	Gabon
Gambia	340	270	450	...	49.0	40.9	161	149	168	0.384	0.420	Gambie
Ghana	370	460	1 230	31.8	35.4	28.1	129	127	135	0.484	0.541	Ghana
Guinea	480	360	400	49.1	...	50.5	162	154	178	0.326	0.344	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	220	410	590	42.9	50.2	34.9	169	162	176	0.340	0.353	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	270	520	790	27.1	29.5	29.5	138	126	143	0.467	0.509	Kenya
Lesotho	640	840	1 040	25.7	23.3	34.3	127	139	160	0.417	0.450	Lesotho
Liberia	...	130	200	...	...	35.2	...	163	182.	0.300	0.329	Libéria
Libya	...	6 460	..	17.4	15.3	13.4	72	54	64	0.741	0.760	Libye
Madagascar	240	300	430	47.7	...	36.1	141	132	151	0.465	0.480	Madagascar
Malawi	160	220	330	47.7	41.9	28.2	163	152	171	0.351	0.400	Malawi
Mali	240	390	600	52.8	51.4	54.5	165	161	175	0.319	0.359	Mali
Mauritania	610	590	1 030	45.9	49.7	36.2	147	135	159	0.432	0.453	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 470	5 360	7 750	12.1	11.6	9.5	71	69	77	0.703	0.728	Maurice
Morocco	1 090	1 960	2 850	40.2	38.4	31.1	124	114	130	0.552	0.582	Maroc
Mozambique	130	290	440	48.5	50.7	46.8	168	164	184	0.285	0.322	Mozambique
Namibia	2 210	3 300	4 500	30.0	26.6	17.1	115	106	120	0.593	0.625	Namibie
Niger	190	260	370	62.1	64.7	55.8	173	165	186	0.265	0.295	Niger
Nigeria	210	630	1 180	40.5	37.6	36.2	151	141	156	0.429	0.459	Nigéria
Rwanda	220	270	520	...	37.5	32.9	164	153	166	0.748	0.781	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	..	770	1 200	...	...	12.6	132	124	144	*0.376*	*0.429*	São T. & Principe
Senegal	580	800	1 090	48.6	47.9	41.6	155	143	155	0.483	0.509	Sénégal
Seychelles	6 460	9 680	9 760	...	...	...	53	...	52	*0.432*	*0.459*	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	200	230	340	58.2	...	47.7	174	158	180	0.766	0.773	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.306	0.336	Somalie
South Africa	3 740	4 850	6 090	...	20.2	25.4	103	103	123	0.599	0.619	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	390	610	1 270	42.5	35.5	34.0	143	151	169	0.383	0.408	Soudan
Swaziland	1 740	2 300	2 630	...	27.4	35.1	112	120	140	0.493	0.522	Swaziland
Tanzania	170	390	530	39.8	29.2	30.0	156	148	152	0.420	0.466	Tanzanie
Togo	310	340	490	39.8	37.8	36.6	145	134	162	0.419	0.435	Togo
Tunisia	1 820	3 200	4 160	23.3	21.9	15.6	101	85	94	0.667	0.698	Tunisie
Uganda	230	300	500	42.1	39.7	28.8	158	146	161	0.401	0.446	Ouganda
Zambia	350	500	1 070	36.9	37.9	35.5	153	150	164	0.394	0.430	Zambie
Zimbabwe	600	430	460	25.2	30.0	34.0	130	168	173	0.347	0.376	Zimbabwe
Region												**Région**
Africa	**658**	**993**	**1492**	**40.7**	**37.3**	**33.0**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.438**	**0.476**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**336**	**450**	**694**	**38.5**	**40.0**	**34.0**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.319**	**0.345**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**219**	**340**	**604**	**44.3**	**40.2**	**32.2**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.383**	**0.431**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**1 116**	**2 001**	**2 916**	**32.7**	**30.9**	**22.9**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.616**	**0.647**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**1 579**	**2 051**	**2 825**	**40.4**	**30.9**	**30.2**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.459**	**0.485**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**288**	**565**	**989**	**43.7**	**41.7**	**38.8**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.412**	**0.442**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**1 288**	**2 680**	**3 375**	**31.5**	**29.8**	**22.8**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.621**	**0.650**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**478**	**861**	**1 326**	**38.9**	**36.4**	**35.8**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.453**	**0.484**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**389**	**593**	**903**	**41.3**	**38.8**	**30.3**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.414**	**0.452**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**288**	**565**	**989**	**43.7**	**41.7**	**40.6**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.413**	**0.442**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**1 041**	**1 344**	**1 825**	**39.7**	**30.5**	**30.7**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.407**	**0.435**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**638**	**964**	**1 511**	**32.6**	**40.0**	**33.3**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.411**	**0.438**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**386**	**540**	**743**	**51.7**	**49.7**	**44.5**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**0.358**	**0.383**	**Uemoa**

a : 2005

Table 2.2 — Tableau 2.2

Country / Pays	Population in Poverty (%) — National Lines- Seuils nationaux — Population Below Poverty Line — Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté				Population en pauvreté (%) — International Lines- Seuils internationaux				
					% Population Living — % de la population vivant			Gini coefficient	
	Survey year — an d'enquête	Rural — Rurale	Urban — Urbaine	National — Nationale	year — Année	below $1day — moins d'1$/J	below $2day — moins d'2$/J	Gini coefficient year/An	Gini coefficient Index
Algeria — Algérie	1995	30.3	14.7	22.6	1995	6.8	23.6	1995	35.3
Angola	2001	94.3	62.3	68.0	2000	54.3	70.2	2000	58.6
Benin — Bénin	2003	46.0	29.0	39.0	2003	47.3	75.3	2003	38.6
Botswana	1993	44.8	19.4	32.9	1994	31.2	49.4	1994	61.0
Burkina Faso	2003	52.4	19.2	46.4	2009	44.6	72.6	2009	39.8
Burundi	2006	68.9	34.0	66.9	2006	81.3	93.5	2006	33.3
Cameroon — Cameroun	2007	55.0	12.2	39.9	2007	9.6	30.4	2007	38.9
Cape Verde — Cap Vert	2007	44.3	13.2	26.6	2002	21.0	40.9	2002	50.5
Cent. Afr. Rep. — Rép. Centraf.	2008	69.4	49.6	62.0	2008	62.8	80.1	2008	56.3
Chad — Tchad	2003	58.6	24.6	55.0	2003	61.9	83.3	2003	39.8
Comoros — Comores	2004	48.7	34.5	44.8	2004	46.1	65.0	2004	64.3
Congo	2005	57.7	…	50.1	2005	54.1	74.4	2005	47.3
Congo (DRC) — Congo (RDC)	2006	75.7	61.5	71.3	2006	87.7	95.2	2006	44.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	54.2	29.4	42.7	2008	23.8	46.3	2008	41.5
Djibouti	2002	…	…	42.1	2000	18.8	41.2	2002	40.0
Egypt — Egypte	2008	30.0	10.6	22.0	2008	1.7	15.4	2008	30.8
Equat. Guinea — Guinée Equat.	2006	79.9	31.5	76.8	…	…	…	…	…
Eritrea — Erythrée	1993-1994	…	62.0	53.0	…	…	…	…	…
Ethiopia — Ethiopie	2005	39.3	35.1	38.9	2005	39.0	77.6	2005	29.8
Gabon	2005	44.6	29.8	32.7	2005	4.8	19.6	2005	41.5
Gambia — Gambie	2010	73.9	32.7	48.4	2003	33.6	55.9	2003	47.3
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	2006	28.6	51.8	2006	42.8
Guinea — Guinée	2007	63.0	30.5	53.0	2007	43.3	69.6	2007	39.4
Guinea Bissau — Guinée Bissau	2002	69.1	51.6	64.7	2002	48.9	78.0	2002	35.5
Kenya	2005	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	43.4	67.2	2005	47.7
Lesotho	2003	60.5	41.5	56.6	2003	43.4	62.3	2003	52.5
Liberia — Libéria	2007	67.7	55.1	63.8	2007	83.8	94.9	2007	38.2
Libya — Libye	2000-05	…	…	14.0	…	…	…	…	…
Madagascar	2005	73.5	52.0	68.7	2010	81.3	92.6	2010	44.1
Malawi	2004	55.9	25.4	52.4	2004	73.9	90.5	2004	39.0
Mali	2006	50.6	25.5	47.4	2010	50.4	78.7	2010	33.0
Mauritania — Mauritanie	2008	59.4	20.8	42.0	2008	23.4	47.7	2008	40.5
Mauritius — Maurice	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	2006	38.9
Morocco — Maroc	2007	14.5	4.8	9.0	2007	2.5	14.0	2007	40.9
Mozambique	2008	56.9	49.6	54.7	2008	59.6	81.8	2008	45.7
Namibia — Namibie	2004	49.0	17.0	38.0	2004	31.9	51.1	2004	63.9
Niger	2007	63.9	36.7	59.5	2009	43.6	75.2	2008	34.6
Nigeria — Nigéria	2004	63.8	43.1	54.7	2010	68.0	84.5	2010	48.8
Rwanda	2011	48.7	22.1	44.9	2011	63.2	82.4	2011	50.8
São T. & Principe — São T. & Principe	2009	64.9	45.0	66.2	2001	28.2	54.2	2001	50.8
Senegal — Sénégal	2005	61.9	35.1	50.8	2005	33.5	60.4	2005	39.2
Seychelles	…	…	…	…	2007	0.3	1.8	2007	65.8
Sierra Leone	2003	78.5	47.0	66.4	2003	53.4	76.1	2003	42.5
Somalia — Somalie	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…	…
South Africa — Afrique du Sud	2009	55.4	24.4	50.6					
Sudan — Soudan	2009	57.6	26.5	46.5	2009	19.8	44.1	2009	35.3
Swaziland	2001	75.0	49.0	69.2	2010	40.6	60.4	2010	51.5
Tanzania — Tanzanie	2007	38.7	29.5	33.4	2007	67.9	87.9	2007	37.6
Togo	2006	74.3	36.8	61.7	2006	38.7	69.3	2006	34.4
Tunisia — Tunisie	2005	…	…	3.8	2005	1.4	8.1	2005	41.4
Uganda — Ouganda	2009	27.2	9.1	24.5	2009	38.0	64.7	2009	44.3
Zambia — Zambie	2006	76.8	26.7	59.3	2006	68.5	82.6	2006	54.6
Zimbabwe	2003	82.4	42.3	72.0	2004	61.9	...	2004	50.1
Region — Région									
Africa — Afrique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Africa — Afrique centrale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Africa — Afrique de l'Est	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Africa — Afrique du Nord	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Africa — Afrique australe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Africa — Afrique de l'Ouest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amu — Uma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecowas — Cedeao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waemu — Uemoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note : a =Expenditure base.

Table 2.3 — Tableau 2.3

	Income Distribution					Population en pauvreté (%)	
		% Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation				Inequality Ratio / Ratio desinégalités	
Country	year Année d'enquête	Poorest 10% 10 % les plus pauvres	Poorest 20% 20 % les plus pauvres	Richest 10 % 10 % les plus riches	Richest 20 % 20 % les plus riches	Richest 10% to poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	Richest 20% to poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	Pays
Algeria	1995	2.9	7.0	26.9	42.6	9.4	6.1	Algérie
Angola	2000	0.6	2.0	44.7	61.9	74.6	30.9	Angola
Benin	2003	3.0	7.0	31.2	46.1	10.4	6.6	Bénin
Botswana	1994	1.3	3.1	51.2	65.0	40.0	20.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2009	2.9	6.7	32.2	47.0	11.2	7.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2006	4.1	9.0	28.0	42.8	6.8	4.8	Burundi
Cameroon	2007	2.9	6.7	30.4	46.2	10.4	6.9	Cameroun
Cape Verde	2002	1.9	4.5	40.6	55.9	21.6	12.3	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2008	1.2	3.4	46.1	60.6	37.8	18.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2003	2.6	6.3	30.8	46.6	11.8	7.4	Tchad
Comoros	2004	0.9	2.6	55.2	68.0	60.6	26.7	Comores
Congo	2005	2.1	5.0	37.1	53.1	17.8	10.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2006	2.3	5.5	34.7	50.6	15.1	9.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	2.2	5.6	31.8	47.6	14.2	8.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2002	2.4	6.0	30.9	46.5	12.8	7.7	Djibouti
Egypt	2008	4.0	9.2	26.6	40.3	6.7	4.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2005	4.1	9.3	25.6	39.4	6.3	4.3	Ethiopie
Gabon	2005	2.6	6.2	33.0	48.2	12.8	7.8	Gabon
Gambia	2003	2.0	4.8	36.9	52.8	18.9	11.0	Gambie
Ghana	2006	2.0	5.2	32.8	48.6	16.1	9.3	Ghana
Guinea	2007	2.7	6.4	30.3	46.2	11.4	7.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2002	3.1	7.3	28.1	43.2	9.2	5.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2005	2.0	4.8	38.0	53.2	19.4	11.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2003	1.0	3.0	39.4	56.4	39.8	19.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2007	2.4	6.4	30.1	45.0	12.8	7.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2010	2.2	5.4	34.7	50.1	15.8	9.3	Madagascar
Malawi	2004	3.0	7.0	31.9	46.5	10.5	6.6	Malawi
Mali	2010	3.5	8.0	25.8	41.3	7.4	5.2	Mali
Mauritania	2008	2.4	6.0	31.6	47.0	13.0	7.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	2007	2.7	6.5	33.2	47.9	12.5	7.3	Maroc
Mozambique	2008	1.9	5.2	36.7	51.5	18.9	9.8	Mozambique
Namibia	2004	1.4	3.2	54.8	68.6	39.4	21.8	Namibie
Niger	2008	3.6	8.1	28.5	43.1	8.0	5.3	Niger
Nigeria	2010	1.8	4.4	38.2	54.0	21.8	12.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	2011	2.1	5.2	43.2	56.8	20.3	11.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	2001	2	5	44	56	20	11	São T. & Principe
Senegal	2005	2.5	6.2	30.1	45.9	11.9	7.4	Sénégal
Seychelles	2007	2	4	60	70	37	19	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2003	2.6	6.1	33.6	49.3	12.8	8.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2009	1.2	2.7	51.7	68.2	44.2	25.3	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2009	3	7	27	42	10	6	Soudan
Swaziland	2010	1.7	4.1	40.1	56.6	24.2	14.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	2007	2.8	6.8	29.6	44.8	10.5	6.6	Tanzanie
Togo	2006	3.3	7.6	27.1	42.4	8.3	5.6	Togo
Tunisia	2005	2.4	5.9	32.5	47.9	13.4	8.1	Tunisie
Uganda	2009	2.4	5.8	36.1	50.7	15.4	8.7	Ouganda
Zambia	2006	1.5	3.6	43.1	59.4	29.8	16.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	1995	1.8	...	40.3	55.7	22.0	...	Zimbabwe
Region								**Région**
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique**
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Comesa**
Ecowas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Cedeao**
Sadc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**Uemoa**

Table 2.4 — Tableau 2.4

	Nutrition Status / Statut sur la nutrition									
	Household Income Spent on Food / Part du revenu des ménages dans les dépenses alimentaires (%)			Daily Calorie Supply per Capita/Apport journalier en calories par habitant			Daily Protein Supply per Capita / Apport journalier en protéines par habitant (grams/grammes)			
Country	1990	1995	1996-2005	1995	2000	2007	1995	2000	2007	Pays
Algeria	...	...	...	2 891	2 929	3 153	78.5	79.0	85.8	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	1 634	1 763	1 973	34.3	38.7	44.0	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	2 299	2 419	2 533	54.1	57.3	59.4	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	2 230	2 154	2 264	70.2	66.9	64.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	57.0	57.0	57.0	2 547	2 483	2 677	78.1	75.2	81.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	1 696	1 647	1 685	51.3	45.2	45.6	Burundi
Cameroon	55.0	55.0	55.0	2 008	2 138	2 269	48.3	56.1	57.4	Cameroun
Cape Verde	...	...	...	2 477	2 370	2 572	61.5	63.0	69.5	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	60.0	60.0	60.0	1 843	1 917	1 986	41.9	44.5	46.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	1 755	1 918	2 056	51.7	60.4	61.5	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	1 819	1 746	1 884	42.5	42.3	44.6	Comores
Congo	...	...	...	1 948	2 291	2 512	40.3	45.7	52.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	1 807	1 597	1 605	27.7	24.3	24.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	48.0	48.0	48.0	2 410	2 424	2 528	48.3	46.8	49.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	43.0	43.0	43.0	1 882	1 993	2 291	40.5	46.7	62.4	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	3 195	3 202	3 195	86.8	90.2	92.4	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	1 565	1 528	1 605	50.3	49.8	47.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	...	...	...							Erythrée
Ethiopia	72.0	72.0	72.0	1 588	1 810	1 980	45.3	51.5	56.7	Ethiopie
Gabon	...	...	...	2 561	2 689	2 755	76.0	77.0	81.3	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	...	2 269	2 288	2 385	48.6	50.8	55.7	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	2 479	2 596	2 907	50.3	53.9	59.8	Ghana
Guinea	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 492	2 465	2 568	53.7	53.4	54.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	2 289	2 247	2 306	45.4	44.8	44.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	71.0	71.0	71.0	2 067	2 048	2 089	59.5	57.0	59.7	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	2 333	2 418	2 476	64.0	67.5	69.4	Lesotho
Liberia	...	...	...	2 115	2 181	2 204	40.8	39.1	36.5	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	3 168	3 118	3 143	81.0	77.5	75.6	Libye
Madagascar	70.0	70.0	70.0	2 095	2 085	2 160	49.2	48.4	49.9	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	1 969	2 099	2 172	50.6	53.9	56.6	Malawi
Mali	75.0	75.0	75.0	2 185	2 335	2 614	63.5	64.7	71.7	Mali
Mauritania	70.0	70.0	70.0	2 663	2 758	2 841	76.5	78.9	86.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	2 809	2 856	2 965	70.1	77.3	84.0	Maurice
Morocco	...	...	...	2 941	3 050	3 236	77.5	81.0	86.7	Maroc
Mozambique	...	...	...	1 856	1 959	2 067	37.4	36.5	37.9	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	2 067	2 275	2 383	55.0	69.7	67.9	Namibie
Niger	60.0	60.0	60.0	1 922	2 134	2 376	54.2	62.3	80.0	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	...	2 531	2 571	2 741	55.9	58.2	63.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	1 801	1 923	2 085	43.0	43.8	49.5	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	...	...	...	2 232	2 373	2 684	50.6	50.7	60.5	São T. & Principe
Senegal	...	...	...	2 180	2 151	2 348	60.0	60.8	58.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	2 314	2 397	2 463	72.4	72.8	86.2	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.0	64.0	64.0	2 034	1 966	2 170	42.6	43.5	52.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...							Somalie
South Africa	56.0	56.0	56.0	2 814	2 886	2 999	73.4	76.4	80.9	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	2 109	2 105	2 282	66.8	67.1	72.8	Soudan
Swaziland	65.0	65.0	65.0	2 149	2 268	2 292	55.9	59.3	60.9	Swaziland
Tanzania	70.0	70.0	70.0	1 933	1 929	2 032	48.4	50.1	49.1	Tanzanie
Togo	...	...	...	1 966	2 012	2 161	46.2	47.3	48.9	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	3 149	3 238	3 326	86.2	90.8	95.0	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	2 260	2 250	2 211	50.6	48.2	48.7	Ouganda
Zambia	64.0	64.0	64.0	2 016	1 892	1 873	52.2	47.5	46.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	1 913	1 960	2 238	45.2	45.8	55.9	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 325**	**2 357**	**2 465**	**57.8**	**59.3**	**62.5**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 325**	**2 357**	**1 838**	**57.8**	**59.3**	**37.2**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1 900**	**1 968**	**2 079**	**52.4**	**53.8**	**56.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 068**	**3 107**	**3 193**	**82.8**	**85.4**	**89.4**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 239**	**2 291**	**2 392**	**55.1**	**56.4**	**59.2**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 424**	**2 469**	**2 647**	**55.6**	**57.4**	**62.7**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 962**	**3 002**	**3 166**	**80.2**	**81.2**	**86.4**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 546**	**2 577**	**2 701**	**64.4**	**66.1**	**70.2**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 189**	**2 193**	**2 252**	**56.4**	**56.9**	**59.3**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 424**	**2 469**	**2 647**	**55.6**	**57.4**	**62.7**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 093**	**2 075**	**2 145**	**47.8**	**48.0**	**49.2**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1 934**	**2 082**	**2 209**	**48.7**	**55.6**	**57.5**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 253**	**2 307**	**2 487**	**58.1**	**59.0**	**64.8**	**Uemoa**

Table 2.5 — Tableau 2.5

	Health Status — Statut de la santé										
	Low Birthweight Infants / Enfants à insuffisance pondérale à la naissance, %		Underweight Children < 5 Years / Insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans (%)		Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000 naissances)			Incidence of Tuberculosis Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)			Malaria Cases/paludisme obser. (annual/an)
Country	1982-83	2003-2010	1975	2000-10	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2010	2010
Algeria	12.0	5.8	23.0	3.2	31.8	20.6	19.8	38	48	90	408
Angola	19.0	12.4	...	15.6	52.5	50.3	40.8	205	250	304	2 783 619
Benin	10.0	14.9	...	18.4	46.7	43.0	39.1	77	85	94	1 432 095
Botswana	...	13.1	...	11.2	34.6	26.9	23.3	307	640	503	12 196
Burkina Faso	21.0	16.2	34.0	25.7	47.3	45.4	42.9	95	198	55	5 409 156
Burundi	...	11.2	27.0	28.8	45.9	37.8	33.7	154	321	129	2 919 866
Cameroon	13.0	10.8	19.0	16.0	42.1	37.9	35.7	81	168	177	1 845 691
Cape Verde	...	6.0	...	…	39.0	28.9	20.3	175	160	147	47
Cent. Afr. Rep.	23.0	13.0	...	24.4	41.0	39.2	34.7	145	302	319	66 484
Chad	11.0	21.7	...	30.3	47.4	47.8	44.2	125	262	276	466 034
Comoros	...	25.0	...	…	37.3	39.6	36.8	85	56	37	47 364
Congo	15.0	13.1	43.0	11.4	38.2	37.5	35.0	169	353	372	0 000
Congo (DRC)	8.0	9.5	...	24.2	50.5	49.2	42.9	165	343	327	7 439 440
Côte d'Ivoire	14.0	16.7	18.0	15.9	41.3	37.2	33.6	177	368	139	1 721 461
Djibouti	...	10.2	...	29.0	41.9	32.5	28.7	619	619	620	3 962
Egypt	7.0	12.9	17.0	6.0	32.0	25.7	22.8	34	26	18	85
Equat. Guinea	...	12.8	...	15.7	46.9	39.7	36.4	86	99	135	0 000
Eritrea	...	14.0	...	34.5	40.6	38.2	35.5	72	85	100	53 750
Ethiopia	13.0	20.3	45.0	33.2	48.1	41.5	30.8	159	331	261	4 068 764
Gabon	...	14.3	...	8.4	38.3	31.3	27.1	153	254	553	159 313
Gambia	...	10.7	...	18.1	47.3	43.7	37.6	185	225	273	116 353
Ghana	17.0	13.4	35.0	13.9	39.0	34.3	31.1	223	211	86	2 642 221
Guinea	18.0	12.2	...	20.8	46.5	42.4	38.4	119	200	334	1 092 554
Guinea Bissau	15.0	11.0	...	18.1	45.5	41.9	37.9	158	192	233	0 000
Kenya	13.0	7.7	25.0	16.1	42.1	38.3	37.4	112	405	298	4 585 712
Lesotho	10.0	12.6	20.0	13.2	36.1	32.3	27.5	184	553	633	…
Liberia	...	13.7	...	14.9	46.1	43.3	38.5	199	242	293	2 263 973
Libya	...	7.0	...	5.0	26.3	23.6	22.6	40	40	40	…
Madagascar	...	15.6	30.0	36.8	45.2	41.0	35.0	177	217	266	202 450
Malawi	10.0	12.5	19.0	12.8	48.1	44.2	44.4	258	425	219	6 851 108
Mali	13.0	18.7	36.0	26.7	48.7	49.2	45.9	275	300	68	1 018 846
Mauritania	10.0	33.7	39.0	14.7	40.7	37.4	33.3	228	277	337	238 565
Mauritius	...	13.9	32.0	15.0	21.7	17.2	12.6	28	24	22	…
Morocco	9.0	15.4	19.0	8.6	29.5	21.9	19.2	147	109	91	218
Mozambique	16.0	16.0	...	18.3	43.3	43.6	37.1	181	378	544	1 522 577
Namibia	...	15.7	...	16.6	38.0	31.3	25.8	322	671	603	25 889
Niger	20.0	26.7	50.0	40.2	55.9	52.4	48.2	125	152	185	620 058
Nigeria	25.0	11.7	30.0	23.1	43.8	41.9	39.7	131	272	133	3 873 463
Rwanda	17.0	6.3	37.0	11.4	44.9	40.2	40.9	167	348	106	638 669
São T. & Principe	...	7.8	...	13.1	38	35	30.7	135	114	96	2 262
Senegal	10.0	18.8	19.0	13.7	43.9	40.2	36.8	195	237	288	0 000
Seychelles	...	…	...	6.0	23.1	18.6	18.6	43	37	31	…
Sierra Leone	14.0	13.6	22.0	21.1	43.6	43.8	37.8	207	377	682	934 028
Somalia	...	…	...	31.6	45.5	45.9	43.3	285	285	286	24 553
South Africa	...	15.0	9.0	8.7	29.3	24.5	20.9	301	576	981	8 060
Sudan	15.0	31.0	...	27.0	40.9	37.6	32.4	119	119	119	2 365 779
Swaziland	...	9.2	14.0	5.8	43.3	32.6	29.1	267	801	1287	1 722
Tanzania	14.0	9.5	25.0	15.8	43.9	41.6	41.2	226	236	177	8750 350
Togo	17.0	11.1	25.0	16.6	42.5	37.2	31.6	308	374	455	617 101
Tunisia	...	5.3	17.0	3.3	27.3	17.1	17.0	29	24	25	…
Uganda	10.0	14.0	28.0	15.9	49.6	48.3	44.7	163	340	209	11 084 045
Zambia	2.0	11.0	17.0	14.6	43.6	44.6	45.9	297	602	462	4 229 839
Zimbabwe	15.0	11.4	25.0	9.7	37.2	30.3	29.0	329	685	633	648 965
Region											
Africa	**14.4**	**13.9**	**26.0**	**20.0**	**41.4**	**37.7**	**34.5**	**154**	**269**	**239**	**81 855 067**
Central Africa	**10.2**	**11.3**	**...**	**22.9**	**47.4**	**45.7**	**40.8**	**143**	**297**	**298**	**9 976 962**
East Africa	**12.9**	**15.6**	**...**	**23.6**	**45.1**	**41.1**	**36.3**	**162**	**289**	**213**	**34 542 814**
North Africa	**8.8**	**12.0**	**19.9**	**6.0**	**31.1**	**23.4**	**21.4**	**61**	**52**	**55**	**239 276**
Southern Africa	**13.3**	**13.8**	**...**	**16.4**	**38.9**	**35.6**	**32.4**	**256**	**469**	**588**	**16 286 425**
West Africa	**20.7**	**14.1**	**...**	**22.4**	**44.4**	**41.9**	**39.1**	**154**	**259**	**157**	**20 809 590**
Amu	**10.5**	**11.0**	**22.4**	**6.0**	**30.3**	**21.4**	**20.0**	**85**	**75**	**89**	**239 191**
Cen-SAD	**17.1**	**15.8**	**24.4**	**20.1**	**38.7**	**35.0**	**32.8**	**126**	**205**	**143**	**28 662 049**
Comesa	**10.8**	**14.7**	**...**	**21.1**	**43.1**	**39.2**	**34.6**	**138**	**272**	**218**	**45 141 520**
Ecowas	**20.7**	**14.1**	**...**	**22.4**	**44.4**	**41.9**	**39.1**	**154**	**259**	**157**	**20 807 328**
Sadc	**11.7**	**11.5**	**...**	**16.9**	**41.9**	**39.6**	**36.5**	**233**	**406**	**458**	**32 476 215**
Udeac/Cemac	**13.9**	**14.7**	**23.0**	**20.5**	**42.8**	**40.3**	**37.5**	**110**	**227**	**251**	**2 537 522**
Waemu	**15.2**	**18.5**	**...**	**23.8**	**46.5**	**43.7**	**40.4**	**173**	**252**	**157**	**10 818 717**

Table 2.6 — Tableau 2.6

	Access to Health Services / Accès aux services de santé										
	Total Expenditure on Health as % of GDP / Dépenses totales de santé en % du PIB		% of Population with Access to / % de la Population ayant accès aux				Immunization Against / Immunisation contre (%)		for 100 000 people / pour 100 000 hbts	
			Health Services / Services de santé		Sanitation / Système sanitaire		Tuberculosis / Tuberculose	Measles / Rougeole	Doctor / Medecin	Nurse / Infirmière
Country	1999	2009	1982-88	2000	1990	2010	2010	2010	2004-09	2004-09
Algeria	3.9	4.1	90	98	88	95	99	95	123	199
Angola	1.9	4.6	40	24	25	58	93	93	7	110
Benin	4.9	4.2	48	42	5	13	97	69	7	92
Botswana	4.3	10.3	31	...	36	62	99	94	31	265
Burkina Faso	5.3	6.4	70	21	6	17	99	94	6	73
Burundi	6.4	13.1	45	80	44	46	93	92	3	18
Cameroon	4.3	5.6	20	80	47	49	96	79	18	147
Cape Verde	4.5	3.9	82	...	...	61	99	96	65	151
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3.5	4.3	38	52	11	34	74	62	8	40
Chad	5.9	7.0	30	30	6	13	52	46	3	25
Comoros	3.2	3.4	82	...	17	36	76	72	18	90
Congo	3.1	3.0	...	83	...	18	95	76	11	97
Congo (DRC)	3.2	2.0	33	59	...	24	85	68	10	49
Côte d'Ivoire	5.8	5.2	64	...	20	24	91	70	15	51
Djibouti	6.2	7.0	37	...	66	50	90	85	23	
Egypt	5.4	5.0	99	99	72	95	98	96	301	375
Equat. Guinea	2.8	3.9	...	...	...	...	73	51	25	44
Eritrea	5.4	2.2	...	...	9		99	99	5	55
Ethiopia	4.5	4.3	44	55	4	21	69	81	2	26
Gabon	5.0	3.5	80	0	...	33	89	55	29	490
Gambia	5.7	6.0	90	93	...	68	95	97	4	61
Ghana	7.1	8.1	64	76	7	14	99	93	9	114
Guinea	5.2	5.7	13	80	9	18	81	51	10	4
Guinea Bissau	5.8	6.1	64	40	...	20	93	61	6	69
Kenya	3.9	4.3	...	77	26	32	99	86	12	103
Lesotho	6.6	8.2	50	80	32	26	95	85	4	54
Liberia	9.4	13.2	35	39	11	18	80	64	2	29
Libya	3.6	3.9	100	95	97	97	99	98	206	736
Madagascar	3.2	4.1	65	38	8	15	67	67	17	
Malawi	8.0	6.2	54	35	42	51	97	93	2	30
Mali	6.0	5.6	20	40	26	22	86	63	5	33
Mauritania	2.8	2.5	30	63	16	26	85	67	14	75
Mauritius	3.5	5.6	100	99	91	89	99	99	103	366
Morocco	4.0	5.5	...	70	53	70	99	98	68	97
Mozambique	5.2	6.2	40	39	11	18	90	70	3	34
Namibia	7.0	5.9	...	59	25	32	88	75	37	273
Niger	3.7	6.1	48	30	5	9	83	71	2	16
Nigeria	5.6	5.8	40	67	37	31	76	71	39	159
Rwanda	4.7	9.0	...	80	23	55	75	82	2	43
São T. & Principe	9.1	7.1	...	...	...	26	99	92	53	200
Senegal	4.4	5.7	40	90	38	52	80	60	7	48
Seychelles	5.8	4.0	99	99	...	…	99	99	143	751
Sierra Leone	4.2	13.6	36	38	...	13	99	82	2	19
Somalia	2.7	...	20	...	...	23	29	46	4	11
South Africa	9.1	8.5	...	...	69	79	86	65	73	384
Sudan	3.6	7.3	70	70	34	26	90	90	28	83
Swaziland	5.7	6.3	84	55		57	98	94	15	611
Tanzania	4.0	5.1	73	42	24	13	99	92	1	24
Togo	4.8	5.5	...	...	13		94	84	6	33
Tunisia	5.8	6.2	...	90	74	34	98	97	126	346
Uganda	6.3	8.2	42	49	39	10	84	55	12	130
Zambia	5.8	6.1	70	...	46	48	89	91	6	72
Zimbabwe	7.4	8.1	71	85	43	40	90	84	17	75
Region										
Africa	**5.8**	**5.9**	**55**	**61**	**36**	**39**	**80**	**71**	**49**	**133**
Central Africa	**4.1**	**4.3**	**31**	**61**	**11**	**28**	**77**	**69**	**11**	**73**
East Africa	**4.4**	**6.0**	**53**	**60**	**22**	**23**	**81**	**77**	**9**	**58**
North Africa	**4.6**	**4.8**	**95**	**84**	**72**	**85**	**98**	**93**	**198**	**289**
Southern Africa	**8.1**	**7.5**	**56**	**38**	**43**	**50**	**85**	**75**	**30**	**170**
West Africa	**5.6**	**6.0**	**45**	**62**	**27**	**26**	**71**	**57**	**24**	**110**
Amu	**4.1**	**4.7**	**88**	**84**	**39**	**76**	**98**	**92**	**105**	**212**
Cen-SAD	**5.0**	**5.5**	**62**	**65**	**38**	**40**	**75**	**66**	**103**	**199**
Comesa	**4.9**	**5.3**	**61**	**60**	**38**	**40**	**84**	**79**	**64**	**122**
Ecowas	**5.6**	**6.0**	**45**	**62**	**27**	**26**	**71**	**57**	**24**	**110**
Sadc	**7.8**	**7.3**	**51**	**46**	**39**	**38**	**85**	**78**	**21**	**128**
Udeac/Cemac	**4.3**	**4.6**	**28**	**63**	**30**	**33**	**72**	**56**	**13**	**109**
Waemu	**5.3**	**5.5**	**51**	**43**	**17**	**21**	**90**	**73**	**8**	**49**

Pays / Région
Algérie
Angola
Bénin
Botswana
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroun
Cap Vert
Rép. Centraf.
Tchad
Comores
Congo
Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Egypte
Guinée Equat.
Erythrée
Ethiopie
Gabon
Gambie
Ghana
Guinée
Guinée Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Libéria
Libye
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritanie
Maurice
Maroc
Mozambique
Namibie
Niger
Nigéria
Rwanda
São T. & Principe
Sénégal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalie
Afrique du Sud
Soudan
Swaziland
Tanzanie
Togo
Tunisie
Ouganda
Zambie
Zimbabwe
Région
Afrique
Afrique centrale
Afrique de l'Est
Afrique du Nord
Afrique australe
Afrique de l'Ouest
Uma
Cen-SAD
Comesa
Cedeao
Sadc
Udeac/Cemac
Uemoa

Table 2.7 — Tableau 2.7

Country	Mortality Trends — Crude Death Rate (per/pour 1000) 2000	2005	2011	Under 5 Mortality Rate (per/pour 1000) 2000	2005	2011	Tendance de la mortalité — People Not Expected to Survive to Age (% of cohorte / en % de la cohorte) 40/ 40 ans 1997	2000-06	60 / 60 ans 1997-2006	Pays
Algeria	5.2	4.9	4.9	43.5	34.8	28.5	9.1	7.8	19.0	Algérie
Angola	19.4	16.3	14.0	212.3	179.8	159.5	38.4	48.1	54.0	Angola
Benin	13.9	12.9	11.5	151.3	140.8	125.6	29.0	30.0	46.0	Bénin
Botswana	13.4	14.0	13.3	91.3	74.6	48.1	35.0	69.1	68.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	14.9	13.4	11.6	185.7	173.5	153.6	40.5	38.9	64.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	17.0	15.4	14.0	184.4	169.5	155.7	43.2	46.3	68.0	Burundi
Cameroon	15.0	15.3	13.9	156.7	156.0	141.2	27.2	43.9	46.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	6.2	5.4	5.4	39.5	28.5	22.0	10.4	7.6	21.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	19.6	18.8	16.0	191.7	181.6	160.4	40.4	56.2	65.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	17.6	17.6	16.0	211.8	212.2	200.2	37.4	45.2	56.0	Tchad
Comoros	10.4	9.8	8.6	113.4	105.1	90.2	20.6	15.5	37.0	Comores
Congo	12.7	12.2	11.0	119.3	117.0	106.9	34.9	33.6	59.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	19.1	17.7	16.2	209.1	195.9	184.0	32.2	45.4	52.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	14.5	13.8	11.7	143.0	129.5	111.7	37.3	42.3	63.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	11.7	10.9	10.0	135.6	121.8	107.4	33.3	30.6	49.0	Djibouti
Egypt	5.9	5.3	5.1	46.0	33.1	26.2	10.3	7.8	23.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	16.8	15.7	14.4	185.7	175.6	155.7	33.7	47.7	49.0	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	10.2	8.8	7.5	91.6	77.0	64.6	31.8	27.6	52.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	14.1	11.7	9.4	151.7	125.3	100.3	42.3	39.5	66.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	10.4	10.0	8.8	88.5	83.1	67.5	30.6	32.6	49.0	Gabon
Gambia	11.6	10.4	9.0	128.8	111.9	96.2	37.7	27.8	54.0	Gambie
Ghana	10.1	9.0	7.7	103.9	84.2	65.5	21.1	27.7	35.0	Ghana
Guinea	16.9	14.7	12.8	184.5	159.6	138.5	38.3	30.0	54.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	19.2	18.0	16.4	217.9	204.3	186.2	40.6	42.9	58.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	12.5	12.2	10.3	110.6	106.8	92.7	29.8	44.8	56.0	Kenya
Lesotho	16.0	17.7	15.5	124.7	124.4	96.9	25.1	67.6	43.0	Lesotho
Liberia	17.7	13.5	10.6	202.6	144.4	110.9	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	4.0	4.0	4.0	21.0	18.3	15.4	6.4	4.2	20.0	Libye
Madagascar	9.9	7.5	6.4	102.6	74.0	58.5	22.3	27.8	39.0	Madagascar
Malawi	17.4	15.2	12.3	172.2	146.9	123.0	47.8	56.3	73.0	Malawi
Mali	17.9	16.4	14.2	214.9	200.4	179.0	33.6	37.3	43.0	Mali
Mauritania	10.5	10.2	9.5	122.0	120.8	110.4	29.2	30.5	44.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	6.5	6.5	7.1	19.0	15.4	14.8	4.9	5.0	19.0	Maurice
Morocco	6.1	5.9	5.8	52.8	42.1	33.1	11.8	8.6	23.0	Maroc
Mozambique	17.1	16.1	14.3	174.5	150.4	128.4	39.8	50.9	61.0	Mozambique
Namibia	10.1	9.7	8.2	70.6	60.2	42.8	30.0	45.4	52.0	Namibie
Niger	17.7	14.9	12.6	219.1	179.5	148.7	35.7	41.4	52.0	Niger
Nigeria	17.8	15.9	14.1	191.5	165.5	144.9	33.4	46.0	52.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	15.8	13.0	11.6	169.1	138.4	117.5	46.1	45.5	71.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	9.0	8.5	7.6	85.0	79.7	71.1	...	17.1	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	11.1	10.0	8.8	124.5	104.5	87.7	28.5	26.6	47.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	6.8	8.1	7.9				...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	23.1	18.7	15.3	241.4	191.9	160.6	51.0	47.0	70.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	16.9	15.8	14.7	191.1	177.0	165.9	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	12.2	14.9	14.7	80.9	83.6	68.6	23.4	43.3	51.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	11.1	9.7	8.8	120.9	103.3	90.5	27.1	27.0	43.0	Soudan
Swaziland	14.1	15.6	14.3	123.0	123.3	98.4	20.8	74.3	35.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	14.3	12.5	10.1	135.4	112.0	86.7	35.5	44.4	61.0	Tanzanie
Togo	12.0	11.5	10.6	126.5	118.5	108.5	34.5	31.0	59.0	Togo
Tunisia	5.8	5.8	6.0	31.0	27.2	23.4	7.8	4.7	20.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.2	14.4	12.0	161.0	136.2	116.7	47.4	41.6	76.0	Ouganda
Zambia	19.9	18.3	15.3	172.4	163.7	138.3	46.9	60.1	80.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	16.6	16.8	12.7	108.8	105.1	78.0	39.8	65.9	75.0	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa	**13.7**	**12.6**	**11.1**	**147.1**	**130.6**	**113.8**	**29.9**	**36.4**	**50.0**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**17.8**	**16.9**	**15.4**	**195.5**	**186.6**	**173.9**	**32.2**	**45.0**	**52.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**13.9**	**12.1**	**10.2**	**142.1**	**121.4**	**101.7**	**37.4**	**39.5**	**61.2**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**5.8**	**5.4**	**5.3**	**47.2**	**36.7**	**29.7**	**10.4**	**8.0**	**22.2**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**14.8**	**14.7**	**13.0**	**136.4**	**123.1**	**104.3**	**32.4**	**48.0**	**57.2**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**16.3**	**14.5**	**12.7**	**179.4**	**156.3**	**136.0**	**33.3**	**40.8**	**51.7**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**5.7**	**5.5**	**5.5**	**48.4**	**40.5**	**33.5**	**10.4**	**8.3**	**21.5**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**12.4**	**11.2**	**10.3**	**141.3**	**123.9**	**109.8**	**23.9**	**29.2**	**40.0**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**13.4**	**11.9**	**10.4**	**141.2**	**124.0**	**108.0**	**31.7**	**36.0**	**52.9**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**16.3**	**14.5**	**12.7**	**179.5**	**156.3**	**136.0**	**33.3**	**40.8**	**51.7**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**16.1**	**15.6**	**13.9**	**160.2**	**146.6**	**128.1**	**33.7**	**48.4**	**58.0**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**15.8**	**15.8**	**14.3**	**170.9**	**169.9**	**155.9**	**32.3**	**44.3**	**52.2**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**15.0**	**13.7**	**11.8**	**173.8**	**156.6**	**137.2**	**34.9**	**36.7**	**54.5**	**Uemoa**

Table 2.8 — Tableau 2.8

	Health Services Personnel						Personnel des Services de santé		
	Physicians (number) Médecins (nombre)		Nursing and midwifery personnel (number) Infirmières et sage femme (nombre)		Nursing and midwifery/Doctor Ratio Ratio Infirmière et sage femme / Médecin		Technicians (number) Techniciens (nombre)	Assistants Nurses Infirmières assistantes	Assistant Technicians Techniciens assistants
Country	1970-75	2004-09	1970-75	2004-09	1970-75	2004-09	1980-2007	1980-2007	1980-2007
Algeria	1 698	40 857	...	65 919	...	1.6	...	...	...
Angola	650	1 165	3 399	18 485	5.2	15.9	...	...	...
Benin	93	542	1 107	7 129	11.9	13.2	50	1 000	300
Botswana	101	591	369	5 006	3.7	8.5	700	900	1 709
Burkina Faso	58	921	1 551	10 539	26.7	11.4	30	1 600	280
Burundi	60	200	679	1 348	11.3	6.7	50	450	90
Cameroon	543	3 124	543	26 042	1.0	8.3	300	5 000	300
Cape Verde	22	310	...	714	...	2.3	20	150	30
Cent. Afr. Rep.	42	331	796	1 613	19.0	4.9	70	500	100
Chad	59	345	483	2 499	8.2	7.2	200	1 000	30
Comoros	19	115	165	588	8.7	5.1	50	550	...
Congo	127	401	1 682	3 492	13.2	8.7	250	3 800	300
Congo (DRC)	827	5 827	3 189	28 789	3.9	4.9	1 100	13 000	200
Côte d'Ivoire	355	2 746	3 233	9 231	9.1	3.4	...	250	...
Djibouti	44	185	182	...	4.1	...	100	...	...
Egypt	19 449	225 565	15 068	280 561	0.8	1.2	...	...	...
Equat. Guinea	25	153	250	271	10.0	1.8	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	215	...	2 505	...	11.7	...	...	...
Ethiopia	383	1 806	...	19 158	...	10.6	850	7 000	...
Gabon	96	395	922	6 778	9.6	17.2	...	...	...
Gambia	22	62	...	927	...	15.0	200	700	...
Ghana	762	2 033	13 545	24 974	17.8	12.3	1 200	10 000	...
Guinea	77	940	1 085	401	14.1	0.4	180	1 300	400
Guinea Bissau	30	78	190	953	6.3	12.2	150	1 800	800
Kenya	1 739	4 506	5 061	37 113	2.9	8.2	300	13 000	500
Lesotho	39	89	301	1 123	7.7	12.6	50	500	...
Liberia	128	51	1 617	978	12.6	19.2	...	...	...
Libya	731	12 009	5 983	42 982	8.2	3.6	...	...	...
Madagascar	753	3 150	30 154	...	40.0	...	450	8 000	550
Malawi	59	257	873	3 896	14.8	15.2	250	1 600	650
Mali	138	729	2 151	4 383	15.6	6.0	500	3 700	300
Mauritania	76	445	349	2 303	4.6	5.2	60	1 200	750
Mauritius	210	1 303	1 415	4 604	6.7	3.5	530	500	80
Morocco	1 321	20 682	...	29 689	...	1.4	...	...	...
Mozambique	498	548	2 244	7 131	4.5	13.0	280	350	850
Namibia	...	774	...	5 750	...	7.4	...	...	...
Niger	79	288	794	2 115	10.1	7.3	280	9 500	200
Nigeria	3 032	55 376	13 630	224 943	4.5	4.1	4 200	16 000	1 200
Rwanda	73	221	730	4 050	10.0	18.3	680	1 500	420
São T. & Principe	17	81	69	308	4.1	3.8	70	200	30
Senegal	295	741	2 708	5 254	9.2	7.1	400	7 000	...
Seychelles	13	121	83	634	6.4	5.2	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	158	95	1 044	991	6.6	10.4	160	250	...
Somalia	157	300	...	965	...	3.2	130	500	...
South Africa	13 319	34 829	82 271	184 459	6.2	5.3	...	...	...
Sudan	1 141	10 813	15 791	32 439	13.8	3.0	1 300	18 000	...
Swaziland	52	171	858	6 828	16.5	39.9	...	100	...
Tanzania	705	300	4 400	9 440	6.2	31	200	1 400	...
Togo	79	349	1 366	1 816	17.3	5.2	730	1 300	200
Tunisia	951	12 535	5 642	34 551	5.9	2.8	...	...	...
Uganda	1 207	3 361	...	37 625	...	11.2	1 000	...	550
Zambia	359	649	2 851	8 369	7.9	12.9	450	4 000	550
Zimbabwe	963	2 086	8 900	9 357	9.2	4.5	900	10 000	250
Region									
Africa	**53 834**	**455 766**	**239 723**	**1 222 018**	**4.5**	**2.7**	**18 420**	**147 600**	**11 619**
Central Africa	**1 719**	**10 576**	**7 865**	**69 484**	**4.6**	**6.6**	**1 920**	**23 300**	**930**
East Africa	**5 541**	**22 143**	**27 091**	**145 865**	**4.9**	**6.6**	**4 660**	**42 400**	**1 560**
North Africa	**24 226**	**312 093**	**27 042**	**456 005**	**1.1**	**1.5**	**60**	**1 200**	**750**
Southern Africa	**17 003**	**45 612**	**133 635**	**255 008**	**7.9**	**5.6**	**3 610**	**25 950**	**4 639**
West Africa	**5 345**	**65 342**	**44 090**	**295 656**	**8.2**	**4.5**	**8 170**	**54 750**	**3 740**
Amu	**4 777**	**86 528**	**11 974**	**175 444**	**2.5**	**2.0**	**60**	**1 200**	**750**
Cen-SAD	**26 839**	**338 058**	**57 740**	**652 082**	**2.2**	**1.9**	**6 040**	**45 700**	**2 180**
Comesa	**28 001**	**262 490**	**89 398**	**502 099**	**3.2**	**1.9**	**8 010**	**77 700**	**3 840**
Ecowas	**5 328**	**65 261**	**44 021**	**295 348**	**8.3**	**4.5**	**8 100**	**54 550**	**3 710**
Sadc	**17 795**	**48 710**	**111 153**	**293 871**	**6.2**	**6.0**	**4 460**	**32 350**	**4 289**
Udeac/Cemac	**892**	**4 749**	**4 676**	**40 695**	**5.2**	**8.6**	**820**	**10 300**	**730**
Waemu	**1 127**	**6 394**	**13 100**	**41 420**	**11.6**	**6.5**	**2 140**	**26 150**	**2 080**

Pays / Région

Section 3

Environmental Indicators
Indicateurs sur l'environnement

Table 3.1 — Tableau 3.1

Urbanization Profile — Profil de l'urbanisation

Country	Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale			Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%)			Population in the Largest City Population en milieu urbain étendu				Pays
							Agglomeration Agglomération	Population ('000)	As % of Urban en % Urbain		
	1990	2000	2011	1990	2000	2011		2011	2000	2011	
Algeria	52.1	59.8	67.1	4.0	2.7	2.3	Algiers/Alger	2 916	16.0	12.1	Algérie
Angola	37.1	49.0	59.4	6.6	5.1	4.2	Luanda	5 068	74.3	43.5	Angola
Benin	34.5	38.3	42.5	5.3	3.8	3.9	Cotonou	924	37.0	23.9	Bénin
Botswana	41.9	53.2	61.8	11.1	3.3	2.3	Gaborone	202	21.6	16.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	13.8	17.8	26.5	4.5	6.7	6.3	Ouagadougou	2 053	93.6	45.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6.3	8.3	11.3	6.1	4.2	5.2	Bujumbura	605	…	62.3	Burundi
Cameroon	40.7	49.9	59.2	5.1	4.1	3.5	Douala	2 449	31.3	20.7	Cameroun
Cape Verde	44.1	53.4	61.8	7.7	3.6	2.1	Praia	132	56.5	42.7	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	36.8	37.6	39.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	Bangui	740	53.1	42.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	20.8	23.4	28.2	4.1	4.8	4.5	N'Djamena	1 079	56.1	33.2	Tchad
Comoros	27.9	28.1	28.3	4.2	2.5	3.1	Moroni	54	34.1	25.2	Comores
Congo	54.3	58.3	62.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	Brazzaville	1 611	88.1	62.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	27.8	29.8	35.9	3.7	3.6	4.5	Kinshasa	8 798	59.4	36.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.7	43.5	51.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	Abidjan	4 288	59.4	41.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	75.6	76.0	76.3	5.9	2.8	2.0	Djibouti	496	89.1	71.7	Djibouti
Egypt	43.5	42.8	43.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	Cairo/Caire	11 169	38.6	31.1	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	34.7	38.8	39.9	6.0	3.2	3.4	Malabo	137	67.8	47.6	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	15.8	17.8	22.1	2.2	5.1	5.3	Asmara	712	…	59.5	Erythrée
Ethiopia	12.6	14.9	16.8	5.3	4.0	3.2	Addis Ababa	2 979	30.5	20.9	Ethiopie
Gabon	69.1	80.1	86.4	5.2	3.4	2.3	Libreville	686	69.3	51.8	Gabon
Gambia	38.3	49.1	58.9	6.9	5.0	4.1	Banjul	506	79.5	48.4	Gambie
Ghana	36.4	44.0	52.2	4.7	4.1	3.7	Accra	2 573	30.5	19.7	Ghana
Guinea	28.0	31.0	35.9	5.5	2.5	3.9	Conakry	1 786	69.0	48.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	28.1	29.7	30.2	6.4	1.9	2.6	Bissau	423	…	90.6	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	18.2	19.7	22.5	4.3	3.4	4.2	Nairobi	3 363	54.5	35.9	Kenya
Lesotho	14.0	20.0	27.6	5.8	4.7	3.8	Maseru	239	60.8	39.4	Lesotho
Liberia	40.9	44.3	48.2	-0.7	5.7	4.1	Monrovia	750	59.4	37.7	Libéria
Libya	75.7	76.4	78.1	2.1	2.0	1.3	Tarabulus (Tripoli)	1 127	28.2	22.5	Libye
Madagascar	23.6	27.1	30.6	5.3	4.1	4.1	Antananarivo	1 987	47.7	30.5	Madagascar
Malawi	11.6	15.2	20.3	6.4	5.4	5.8	Lilongwe	772	45.3	24.7	Malawi
Mali	23.3	28.3	36.6	3.7	5.4	5.2	Bamako	2 037	63.6	35.1	Mali
Mauritania	39.7	40.0	41.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	Nouackchott	786	74.4	53.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	43.9	42.7	41.9	1.8	0.7	0.6	Port Louis	151	29.5	27.6	Maurice
Morocco	48.4	53.3	58.8	3.4	1.8	2.0	Casablanca	3 046	19.8	16.0	Maroc
Mozambique	21.1	30.7	39.2	5.8	5.0	4.3	Maputo	1 150	20.6	12.3	Mozambique
Namibia	27.7	32.4	38.6	4.8	4.0	3.4	Windhoek	380	61.9	42.4	Namibie
Niger	15.4	16.2	17.2	3.5	4.0	4.3	Niamey	1 297	73.4	46.8	Niger
Nigeria	35.3	42.5	50.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	Lagos	11 223	21.3	13.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	5.4	13.8	19.2	1.2	16.4	4.6	Kigali	1 004	90.0	47.9	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	43.6	53.4	63.0	4.8	3.6	3.1	São Tome	64	84.9	60.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	38.9	40.3	42.7	3.4	2.9	3.4	Dakar	3 035	79.1	55.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...				Victoria	27	…	…	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	32.9	35.5	38.8	2.0	3.6	3.1	Freetown	941	63.9	40.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	29.7	33.2	37.9	1.6	3.9	3.7	Mogadishu	1 554	63.2	42.9	Somalie
South Africa	52.0	56.9	62.2	3.3	2.2	1.4	Johannesburg	3 844	15.1	12.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	26.6	33.4	40.8	5.8	4.2	4.3	Khartoum	4 632	40.6	25.4	Soudan
Swaziland	22.9	22.6	21.3	3.5	0.8	1.3	Mbabane	66	27.2	25.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	18.9	22.3	26.9	4.9	4.1	4.8	Dar es Salaam	3 588	47.3	28.9	Tanzanie
Togo	30.1	36.5	44.1	4.6	4.9	3.7	Lomé	1 524	87.0	56.1	Togo
Tunisia	57.9	63.4	67.7	3.5	1.6	1.7	Tunis	790	13.2	11.0	Tunisie
Uganda	11.1	12.1	13.5	7.3	3.8	4.6	Kampala	1 659	56.7	35.7	Ouganda
Zambia	39.4	34.8	35.9	2.6	1.2	3.5	Lusaka	1 802	50.8	37.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	29.0	33.8	38.8	5.5	2.1	2.8	Harare	1 542	36.5	31.2	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**32.0**	**35.8**	**40.4**	**3.9**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**31.8**	**35.3**	**41.2**	**4.1**	**3.7**	**4.0**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**16.9**	**20.1**	**23.5**	**5.0**	**4.3**	**4.1**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**48.3**	**51.0**	**54.1**	**2.8**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**35.4**	**40.4**	**45.4**	**4.3**	**3.1**	**2.9**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**32.9**	**38.6**	**45.5**	**4.4**	**4.1**	**4.0**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**52.6**	**58.3**	**63.9**	**3.5**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**38.2**	**42.3**	**47.3**	**3.5**	**3.1**	**3.2**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**25.4**	**27.5**	**30.8**	**3.8**	**3.3**	**3.6**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**32.9**	**38.6**	**45.5**	**4.4**	**4.1**	**4.0**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**31.8**	**35.8**	**40.8**	**4.2**	**3.2**	**3.4**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**37.7**	**43.6**	**49.6**	**4.5**	**3.8**	**3.4**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**27.9**	**31.2**	**36.4**	**4.1**	**4.1**	**4.2**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**n.a**	**Uemoa**

Table 3.2 — Tableau 3.2

Forest Cover and Structure — Etendue et structure des forêts

Country	Total Forest/ Forêt totale: Extent / Etendue ('000 ha) 2005	Total Forest/ Forêt totale: Extent / Etendue ('000 ha) 2010	Total Forest/ Forêt totale: Annual Change (%) Variation annuelle 2000-2005	Total Forest/ Forêt totale: Annual Change (%) Variation annuelle 2005-2010	Natural Forest / Forêts naturelles: Extent / Etendue ('000 ha) 1980	Natural Forest / Forêts naturelles: Extent / Etendue ('000 ha) 1995	Natural Forest / Forêts naturelles: Annual Change (%) Variation annuelle 1980-90	Natural Forest / Forêts naturelles: Annual Change (%) Variation annuelle 1991-95	Plantations (000 ha): Extent Etendue 2010	Plantations (000 ha): % of Tot. Forest En % de la forêt totale 2010	Pays
Algeria	1 536	1 492	-0.6	-0.6	1 493	1 376	2.6	1.6	404	27.0	Algérie
Angola	59 104	58 480	-0.2	-0.2	23 265	22 080	0.6	1.0	128	...	Angola
Benin	4 811	4 561	-1.0	-1.1	4 909	4 611	1.4	1.2	19	...	Bénin
Botswana	11 943	11 351	-1.0	-1.0	14 270	13 916	0.5	0.5	0	0.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	5 949	5 649	-1.0	-1.0	4 411	4 251	0.7	0.7	109	2.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	181	172	-1.8	-1.0	232	225	0.6	0.6	69	40.0	Burundi
Cameroon	21 016	19 916	-1.0	-1.1	20 228	19 582	0.6	0.6	...	...	Cameroun
Cape Verde	84	85	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	85	100.0	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	22 755	22 605	-0.1	-0.1	30 565	29 924	0.4	0.4	2	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	11 921	11 525	-0.7	-0.7	11 492	11 021	0.7	0.8	17	...	Tchad
Comoros	5	3	-9.0	-9.7	...	...	...	...	1	33.0	Comores
Congo	22 471	22 411	-0.1	-0.1	19 708	19 500	0.2	0.2	75	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	155 692	154 135	-0.2	-0.2	112 904	109 203	0.7	0.7	59	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	10 405	10 403	0.2	...	5 560	5 403	7.8	0.6	337	3.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	6	6	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	67	70	2.6	0.9	...	...	...	...	70	100.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	1 685	1 626	-0.7	-0.7	1 826	1 778	0.4	0.5	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	1 554	1 532	-0.3	-0.3	233	233	...	...	34	2.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	13 000	12 296	-1.1	-1.1	13 751	13 439	...	0.5	511	4.0	
Gabon	22 000	22 000	0.0	0.0	18 293	17 838	0.6	0.5	30	...	Gabon
Gambia	471	480	0.4	0.4	94	90	1.1	0.9	1	...	Gambie
Ghana	5 517	4 940	-2.0	-2.2	9 555	8 969	1.3	1.3	260	5.0	Ghana
Guinea	6 724	6 544	-0.5	-0.5	6 737	6 363	1.2	1.1	93	1.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2 072	2 022	-0.5	-0.5	2 360	2 308	-0.8	0.4	1	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3 522	3 467	-0.3	-0.3	1 191	1 174	0.5	0.3	197	6.0	Kenya
Lesotho	43	44	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	10	24.0	Lesotho
Liberia	4 479	4 329	-0.7	-0.7	4 635	4 501	0.5	0.6	8	...	Libéria
Libya	217	217	0.0	0.0	190	190	0.0	0.0	217	100.0	Libye
Madagascar	12 838	12 553	-0.4	-0.5	15 539	14 889	1.0	0.9	415	3.0	Madagascar
Malawi	3 402	3 237	-0.9	-1.0	3 486	3 213	1.4	1.6	365	11.0	Malawi
Mali	12 885	12 490	-0.6	-0.6	12 140	11 571	0.8	1.0	530	4.0	Mali
Mauritania	267	242	-3.4	-2.0	554	554	0.0	0.0	21	9.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35	35	-2.1	0.1	3	3	0.7	-1.4	15	42.0	Maurice
Morocco	5 081	5 131	0.3	0.2	3 573	3 514	0.6	0.3	621	12.0	Maroc
Mozambique	40 079	39 022	-0.5	-0.5	17 415	16 834	0.7	0.7	62	...	Mozambique
Namibia	7 661	7 290	-0.9	-1.0	12 584	12 374	0.3	0.3	...	...	Namibie
Niger	1 266	1 204	-1.0	-1.0	2 550	2 550	0.0	0.0	148	12.0	Niger
Nigeria	11 089	9 041	-3.3	-4.0	14 236	13 629	1.7	0.9	382	4.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	385	435	2.3	2.5	164	162	0.2	0.2	373	86.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	27	27	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	0	0.0	São T. & Principe
Senegal	8 673	8 473	-0.5	-0.5	7 517	7 269	0.7	0.7	464	5.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	41	41	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	5	12.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 824	2 726	-0.7	-0.7	1 516	1 303	2.8	3.0	15	1.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	7 131	6 747	-1.0	-1.1	756	750	0.3	0.2	3	...	Somalie
South Africa	9 241	9 241	0.0	0.0	7 279	7 204	0.8	0.2	1 763	19.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	70 220	69 949	-0.1	-0.1	43 173	41 410	1.0	0.8	6 068	9.0	Soudan
Swaziland	541	563	0.9	0.8	74	74	0.0	0.0	140	25.0	Swaziland
Tanzania	35 445	33 428	-1.1	-1.2	33 969	32 356	1.1	1.0	240	1.0	Tanzanie
Togo	386	287	-4.5	-5.8	1 317	1 224	1.8	1.5	42	15.0	Togo
Tunisia	924	1 006	2.0	1.7	369	354	1.6	0.8	690	69.0	Tunisie
Uganda	3 429	2 988	-2.4	-2.7	6 380	6 084	0.9	1.0	51	2.0	Ouganda
Zambia	50 301	49 468	-0.3	-0.3	32 677	31 355	0.9	0.8	62	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17 259	15 624	-1.8	-2.0	8 876	8 626	0.7	0.6	108	1.0	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**690 660**	**673 609**	**-0.7**	**-0.8**	**534 049**	**515 277**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**15 320**	**2.3**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**257 540**	**254 218**	**- 0.4**	**- 0.4**	**215 016**	**208 846**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**183**	**0.1**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**134 919**	**131 064**	**- 1.2**	**- 1.3**	**99 849**	**95 833**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**7 552**	**5.8**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**8 092**	**8 158**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**6 179**	**5 988**	**1.1**	**0.6**	**2 023**	**24.8**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**212 447**	**206 908**	**- 0.6**	**- 0.4**	**135 468**	**130 568**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**3 068**	**1.5**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**77 662**	**73 261**	**- 1.0**	**- 1.1**	**77 537**	**74 042**	**1.5**	**0.9**	**2 494**	**3.4**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**8 025**	**8 088**	**- 0.3**	**- 0.1**	**6 179**	**5 988**	**1.1**	**0.6**	**1 953**	**24.1**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**101 052**	**98 385**	**- 0.4**	**- 0.5**	**76 137**	**73 222**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**8 234**	**8.4**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**399 243**	**392 344**	**- 0.8**	**- 0.8**	**274 532**	**264 544**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**8 671**	**2.2**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**77 635**	**73 234**	**- 1.0**	**- 1.2**	**77 537**	**74 042**	**1.5**	**0.9**	**2 494**	**3.4**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**390 787**	**381 959**	**- 0.6**	**- 0.4**	**266 802**	**257 238**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**2 957**	**0.8**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**101 848**	**100 083**	**- 0.4**	**- 0.4**	**102 112**	**99 643**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**124**	**0.1**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**46 447**	**45 089**	**- 1.1**	**- 1.3**	**40 764**	**39 187**	**1.7**	**0.8**	**1 650**	**3.7**	**Uemoa**

Table 3.3 — Tableau 3.3

Vegetation Extent and Loss, 1980-2006 — Etendue et Perte de la Végétation, 1980-2006

Country / Pays	Dry Forests / Forêts Séches		Moist Forests / Forêts Humides		Savannah /Grassland / Savane/Prairie		Desert /Shrub / Désert/Broussailles		Wetlands/Marsh / Marécages/Marais	
	Extent / Etendue ('000 ha)	Loss / perte (%)	Extent / Etendue ('000 ha)	Loss / perte (%)	Extent / Etendue ('000 ha)	Loss / perte (%)	Extent / Etendue ('000 ha)	Loss / perte (%)	Extent / Etendue ('000 ha)	Loss / perte (%)
Algeria / Algérie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	730	...
Angola	40 406	45	11 167	48	24 590	17	456	20	0	...
Benin / Bénin	4 406	55	42	97	0	0	...	...	0	0
Botswana	11 293	62	...	0	12 247	53	...	...	2 331	10
Burkina Faso	4 964	80	...	0	768	70	...	...	0	0
Burundi	114	91	3	95	246	80	...	...	14	...
Cameroon / Cameroun	2 949	69	15 519	56	376	72	...	...	16	80
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.	14 667	51	13 266	59	0	0	...	...	0	0
Chad / Tchad	5 848	80	...	0	11 958	72	...	...	66	90
Comoros / Comores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	17 442	49	0	0	...	...	290	...
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	3 562	54	74 120	57	5 405	30	...	...	215	50
Côte d'Ivoire	9 135	60	2 746	88	0	0	...	...	32	...
Djibouti	...	...	0	0	1 000	50	120	20	0	0
Egypt / Egypte	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	809	...
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	...	...	1 285	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea / Erythrée	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	5 570	86	0	0	27 469	61	525	30	0	0
Gabon	...	...	17 245	35	0	0	...	...	0	0
Gambia / Gambie	72	90	50	88	0	0	...	...	0	0
Ghana	2 670	71	1 584	89	0	0	...	...	853	...
Guinea / Guinée	1 799	71	5 641	69	0	0	...	...	525	...
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	...	...	512	80	0	0	...	...	0	0
Kenya	2 130	67	144	90	27 682	43	...	...	0	0
Lesotho	851	67	0	0	141	70	...	...	0	0
Liberia / Libéria	8	20	1 416	87	0	0	...	...	40	...
Libya / Libye	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	11 401	62	1 648	84	1 509	78	...	...	197	...
Malawi	3 977	56	0	0	0	0	...	...	112	60
Mali	7 670	78	0	0	8 368	80	...	...	2 000	...
Mauritania / Mauritanie	6	90	0	0	4 610	88	...	...	0	0
Mauritius / Maurice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco / Maroc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...
Mozambique	33 137	57	...	0	696	20	0	0	171	10
Namibia / Namibie	15 020	52	...	0	14 741	59	14 570	0	225	10
Niger	2 278	80	...	0	10 985	75	...	...	38	80
Nigeria / Nigéria	14 339	70	3 862	91	498	80	...	...	42	80
Rwanda	184	80	...	0	157	90	...	...	80	...
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal / Sénégal	2 250	80	205	93	1 120	80	...	...	2	0
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	48	40	506	93	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia / Somalie	642	67	...	0	36 374	40	712	0	0	0
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	20 444	46	...	0	32 257	62	880	0	0	0
Sudan / Soudan	15 162	73	205	91	36 007	68	...	...	11 170	...
Swaziland	772	56	...	0	0	0	...	...	0	0
Tanzania / Tanzanie	35 867	39	270	80	14 352	49	...	...	1 545	...
Togo	1 622	57	136	92	...	...	...	...	0	0
Tunisia / Tunisie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	868	...
Uganda / Ouganda	2 062	67	1 309	86	1 042	71	...	...	1 420	...
Zambia / Zambie	44 606	30	...	...	8 175	18	...	...	1 106	10
Zimbabwe	17 169	56	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	...
Region / Région										
Africa / Afrique	**339 100**	**53**	**170 323**	**56**	**282 773**	**...**	**17 263**	**...**	**24 930**	**...**
Central Africa / Afrique centrale	**27 026**	**60**	**138 877**	**53**	**17 739**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**587**	**...**
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est	**61 731**	**54**	**1 931**	**...**	**144 329**	**...**	**1 357**	**...**	**14 229**	**...**
North Africa / Afrique du Nord	**6**	**...**	**0.01**	**...**	**4 610**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 440**	**...**
Southern Africa / Afrique australe	**199 076**	**48**	**12 815**	**...**	**94 356**	**...**	**15 906**	**...**	**4 142**	**...**
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest	**51 261**	**70**	**16 700**	**82**	**21 739**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 532**	**...**
Amu / Uma	**6**	**...**	**0.01**	**...**	**4 610**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**1 631**	**...**
Cen-SAD / Cen-SAD	**37 633**	**73**	**4 067**	**...**	**64 058**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**13 026**	**...**
Comesa / Comesa	**162 135**	**49**	**88 596**	**...**	**148 023**	**...**	**15 671**	**...**	**15 348**	**...**
Ecowas / Cedeao	**51 261**	**70**	**16 700**	**82**	**21 739**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**3 532**	**...**
Sadc / Sadc	**227 104**	**46**	**85 557**	**...**	**112 604**	**...**	**15 906**	**...**	**5 705**	**...**
Udeac/Cemac / Udeac/Cemac	**23 464**	**60**	**64 757**	**49**	**12 334**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**372**	**...**
Waemu / Uemoa	**32 325**	**69**	**3 641**	**87**	**21 241**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**2 072**	**...**

Table 3.4 — Tableau 3.4

Country / Pays	Land Use ('000 ha) / Superficies utilisées ('000 ha)									
	Permanent Meadows and Pastures / Prairies et Pâturages permanents		Other Land / Autres terres		Protected Areas / Superficies protégées		Annual Rate of / Taux annuel de Deforestation / Déforestation (%)		Reforestation / Reboisement (%)	
	2005	2009	2005	2009	1990	1997-2000	1980-89	1990-95	1985-95	
Algeria / Algérie	32 848	32 890	195 427	195 348	11 898	11 919	1.2	1.2	5.0	Algérie
Angola	54 000	54 000	7 976	7 775	2 692	2 641	0.6	1.0	1.0	Angola
Benin / Bénin	550	550	2 731	3 151	844	778	1.4	1.2	5.0	Bénin
Botswana	25 600	25 600	18 889	19 233	10 025	10 663	0.5	0.5	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	6 000	6 000	10 501	9 686	739	2 662	0.7	0.7	8.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	950	900	101	244	38	89	-2.2	0.4	19.0	Burundi
Cameroon / Cameroun	2 000	2 000	17 092	17 772	2 100	2 050	0.6	0.6	14.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	25	25	242	230	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.	3 200	3 200	34 328	34 428	3 904	6 106	0.4	0.4	48.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad / Tchad	45 000	45 000	64 769	64 984	114	11 494	0.7	0.8	6.0	Tchad
Comoros / Comores	15	15	33	28	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	10 000	10 000	1 137	1 167	1 333	1 177	0.2	0.2	12.0	Congo
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	15 000	15 000	48 563	49 809	8 827	9 917	0.7	0.7	10.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	13 200	13 200	1 195	1 097	2 020	1 993	7.4	0.6	7.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 700	1 700	611	610	10	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt / Egypte			95 955	95 787	685	793	-2.0	...	2.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	104	104	796	861	...	...	0.4	0.5	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea / Erythrée	6 900	6 900	1 024	972	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	20 000	20 000	53 309	52 578	6 223	6 023	...	0.5	10.0	Ethiopie
Gabon	4 665	4 665			1 790	1 045	0.6	0.5	5.0	Gabon
Gambia / Gambie	300	260			12	23	1.1	0.9	...	Gambie
Ghana	8 300	8 300	2 137	2 199	1 075	1 104	1.3	1.3	2.0	Ghana
Guinea / Guinée	10 700	10 700	3 727	3 752	129	164	1.1	1.1	5.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	1 080	1 080			...	...	-0.8	0.4	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	21 300	21 300	26 390	26 086	3 347	3 504	0.4	0.3	2.0	Kenya
Lesotho	2 000	2 000	666	653	7	7	-19.6	...	16.0	Lesotho
Liberia / Libéria	2 000	2 000	2 558	2 663	131	129	0.5	0.6	1.0	Libéria
Libya / Libye	13 500	13 500	160 152	160 187	155	173	-3.3	...	7.0	Libye
Madagascar	37 293	37 295	4 473	4 699	1 078	1 115	0.9	0.8	2.0	Madagascar
Malawi	1 850	1 850	1 056	586	1 067	1 059	1.2	1.6	8.0	Malawi
Mali	34 639	34 640	68 792	68 349	889	4 012	0.8	1.0	27.0	Mali
Mauritania / Mauritanie	39 250	39 250	63 142	63 172	1 733	1 746	...	...	24.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius / Maurice	7	7	64	70	4	4	-0.9	...	2.0	Maurice
Morocco / Maroc	21 000	21 000	9 560	9 454	368	369	0.3	0.3	4.0	Maroc
Mozambique	44 000	44 000			2	2	0.7	0.7	4.0	Mozambique
Namibia / Namibie	38 000	38 000	35 848	36 157	10 346	10 218	0.3	0.3	...	Namibie
Niger	28 782	28 782	82 439	81 672	1 654	8 416	...	...	10.0	Niger
Nigeria / Nigéria	38 500	37 500	3 488	7 126	1 547	2 971	1.6	0.9	3.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	460	420	202	42	327	327	-1.7	0.2	7.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	1	1	14	13	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal / Sénégal	5 600	5 600	1 754	1 235	2 181	2 180	0.6	0.7	25.0	Sénégal
Seychelles			1	2	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2 200	2 200	713	1 001	101	82	2.8	3.0	3.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia / Somalie	43 000	43 000	11 226	11 882	...	180	0.3	0.2	...	Somalie
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	83 928	83 928	12 628	12 978	6 310	6 970	0.1	0.2	2.0	Afrique du Sud
Sudan / Soudan	116 340	116 340	31 383	30 866	7 732	9 383	1.0	0.8	6.0	Soudan
Swaziland	1 032	1 032			40	40	-0.1	0.0	...	Swaziland
Tanzania / Tanzanie	24 000	24 000	18 385	19 249	11 913	13 936	1.1	1.0	8.0	Tanzanie
Togo	1 000	1 000	1 608	1 752	647	647	1.6	1.4	12.0	Togo
Tunisia / Tunisie	4 928	4 853	4 788	4 807	45	44	-0.9	0.5	8.0	Tunisie
Uganda / Ouganda	5 112	5 112	3 290	2 943	1 756	1 909	0.9	0.9	...	Ouganda
Zambia / Zambie	20 000	20 000	1 276	1 319	6 361	6 364	0.9	0.8	6.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12 100	12 100	5 326	6 334	2 831	3 068	0.7	0.6	2.0	Zimbabwe
Region										**Région**
Africa / Afrique	**903 959**	**902 799**	**1 111 765**	**1 117 008**	**117 030**	**149 496**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**8.7**	**Afrique**
Central Africa / Afrique centrale	**79 969**	**79 969**	**166 685**	**169 021**	**18 068**	**31 789**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**13.6**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est	**239 777**	**239 687**	**145 956**	**145 502**	**31 346**	**35 351**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**6.9**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa / Afrique du Nord	**111 526**	**111 493**	**529 024**	**528 754**	**14 884**	**15 044**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**5.6**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa / Afrique australe	**319 810**	**319 812**	**88 202**	**89 805**	**40 763**	**42 151**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**2.9**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest	**152 877**	**151 838**	**181 899**	**183 926**	**11 969**	**25 161**	**1.9**	**0.9**	**10.9**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu / Uma	**111 526**	**111 493**	**433 069**	**432 968**	**14 199**	**14 251**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**5.6**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**307 300**	**306 225**	**515 676**	**518 054**	**14 033**	**35 389**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**5.7**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**352 059**	**351 971**	**316 882**	**316 907**	**53 364**	**56 454**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**6.5**	**Comesa**
Ecowas / Cedeao	**152 876**	**151 837**	**181 885**	**183 913**	**11 969**	**25 161**	**1.9**	**0.9**	**10.9**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**321 517**	**321 517**	**150 678**	**154 165**	**60 425**	**64 889**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**6.3**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**64 969**	**64 969**	**118 122**	**119 212**	**9 241**	**21 872**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**18.3**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu / Uemoa	**90 851**	**90 852**	**169 020**	**166 941**	**8 974**	**20 688**	**2.2**	**0.8**	**16.8**	**Uemoa**

Table 3.5 — Tableau 3.5

Country / Pays	Water Resources and Withdrawals — Ressources en eau et retraits										
	Annual Internal Renewable Water Resources — Ressources en eaux intérieures renouvelables annuellement					Annual Freshwater Withdrawals — Prélèvements Annuels d'Eau Douce					
	Total (10^9 m^3/year) Total (10^9 m^3/an)		Per Capita/Par habt. m^3			Year Année	Total (10^9 m^3/year) (10^9 m^3/an)	Domestic Intérieur (as percentage of total)	Industry Industrie (as percentage of total)	Agri-culture (as percentage of total)	
	1998-2002	2008-2012	2002	2007	2009						
Algeria / Algérie	11.2	11.2	358	332	322	2009	6.16	22.5	13.5	64.0	
Angola	148.0	148.0	9 940	8 445	7 976	2009	0.64	38.4	28.8	32.8	
Benin / Bénin	10.3	10.3	1 485	1 270	1 197	2009	0.13	31.5	23.1	45.4	
Botswana	2.4	2.4	1 327	1 245	1 211	2009	0.19	40.7	18.0	41.2	
Burkina Faso	12.5	12.5	960	830	782	2009	0.99	28.3	1.6	70.1	
Burundi	10.1	10.1	1 511	1 305	1 231	2009	0.29	17.0	5.9	77.1	
Cameroon / Cameroun	273.0	273.0	16 638	14 877	14 237	2009	0.96	16.8	7.1	76.1	
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	0.3	0.3	662	621	610	2009	0.02	7.3	1.8	90.9	
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.	141.0	141.0	36 824	33 886	32 654	2009	0.07	82.0	16.5	1.5	
Chad / Tchad	15.0	15.0	1 699	1 446	1 371	2009	0.37	24.1	24.1	51.8	
Comoros / Comores	1.2	1.2	2 024	1 767	1 676	2009	0.01	48.0	5.0	47.0	
Congo	222.0	222.0	67 498	59 501	56 331	2009	0.05	69.6	21.7	8.7	
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	900.0	900.0	17 146	14 809	14 018	2009	0.62	62.6	19.8	17.7	
Côte d'Ivoire	76.8	76.8	4 472	4 121	3 971	2009	1.41	38.3	19.1	42.6	
Djibouti	0.3	0.3	392	358	344	2009	0.02	84.2	0.0	15.8	
Egypt / Egypte	1.8	1.8	26	23	23	2009	68.30	7.8	5.9	86.4	
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	26.0	26.0	46 931	40 373	38 179	2009	0.02	79.3	14.9	5.7	
Eritrea / Erythrée	2.8	2.8	705	584	549	2009	0.58	5.3	0.2	94.5	
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	122.0	122.0	1 767	1 570	1 503	2009	5.56	6.0	0.4	93.6	
Gabon	164.0	164.0	127 033	115 169	110 961	2009	0.13	52.8	8.8	38.5	
Gambia / Gambie	3.0	3.0	2 180	1 886	1 784	2009	0.07	47.6	24.4	28.1	
Ghana	30.3	30.3	1 506	1 334	1 272	2009	0.98	23.9	9.7	66.4	
Guinea / Guinée	226.0	226.0	26 264	24 109	23 153	2009	1.62	12.9	3.2	84.0	
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	16.0	16.0	12 403	11 236	10 782	2009	0.18	13.1	4.6	82.3	
Kenya	20.7	20.7	629	552	525	2009	2.74	17.2	3.7	79.2	
Lesotho	5.2	5.2	2 602	2 483	2 434	2009	0.05	40.0	40.0	20.0	
Liberia / Libéria	200.0	200.0	66 756	57 521	52 138	2009	0.18	39.8	26.6	33.6	
Libya / Libye	0.6	0.6	110	100	96	2009	4.33	14.1	3.1	82.9	
Madagascar	337.0	337.0	20 625	17 756	16 746	2009	14.68	1.6	0.9	97.5	
Malawi	16.1	16.1	1 364	1 188	1 118	2009	0.97	12.3	4.1	83.6	
Mali	60.0	60.0	4 999	4 279	4 024	2009	6.55	9.0	0.9	90.1	
Mauritania / Mauritanie	0.4	0.4	143	125	118	2009	1.60	4.7	1.6	93.7	
Mauritius / Maurice	2.8	2.8	2 253	2 156	2 129	2009	0.73	29.5	2.8	67.7	
Morocco / Maroc	29.0	29.0	985	935	917	2009	12.60	9.8	2.9	87.4	
Mozambique	100.3	100.3	5 224	4 599	4 388	2009	0.74	22.8	3.3	73.9	
Namibia / Namibie	6.2	6.2	3 122	2 853	2 748	2009	0.30	24.3	4.7	71.0	
Niger	3.5	3.5	299	251	234	2009	2.36	10.8	1.2	88.0	
Nigeria / Nigéria	221.0	221.0	1 702	1 504	1 431	2009	10.31	31.5	15.1	53.4	
Rwanda	9.5	9.5	1 092	978	921	2009	0.15	24.0	8.0	68.0	
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	2.2	2.2	14 932	13 885	13 374	2009	0.01				
Senegal / Sénégal	25.8	25.8	2 574	2 248	2 131	2009	2.22	4.4	2.6	93.0	
Seychelles	...	...				2009	0.01	65.7	27.7	6.6	
Sierra Leone	160.0	160.0	35 508	29 208	27 879	2009	0.49	19.4	9.7	71.0	
Somalia / Somalie	6.0	6.0	770	687	658	2009	3.30	0.5	0.1	99.5	
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	44.8	44.8	974	917	901	2009	12.50	31.2	6.0	62.7	
Sudan / Soudan	30.0	30.0	838	743	706	2009	37.14	2.3	0.6	97.1	
Swaziland	2.6	2.6	2 438	2 330	2 260	2009	1.04	2.3	1.2	96.6	
Tanzania / Tanzanie	84.0	84.0	2 344	2 045	1 930	2009	5.18	10.2	0.5	89.4	
Togo	11.5	11.5	2 277	2 034	1 948	2009	0.17	52.7	2.4	45.0	
Tunisia / Tunisie	4.2	4.2	435	414	405	2009	2.85	12.8	3.9	76.0	
Uganda / Ouganda	39.0	39.0	1 512	1 285	1 205	2009	0.33	45.9	17.7	36.4	
Zambia / Zambie	80.2	80.2	7 500	6 653	6 303	2009	1.74	16.7	7.5	75.9	
Zimbabwe	12.3	12.3	972	982	983	2009	4.21	14.0	7.1	78.9	
Region / Région											
Africa / Afrique	**3 931**	**3 931**	**566 730**	**501 808**	**476 785**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Central Africa / Afrique centrale	**1 741**	**1 741**	**313 769**	**280 061**	**267 751**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est	**326**	**326**	**13 583**	**11 874**	**11 248**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
North Africa / Afrique du Nord	**47**	**47**	**2 057**	**1 929**	**1 880**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Southern Africa / Afrique australe	**758**	**758**	**58 341**	**51 608**	**49 196**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest	**1 059**	**1 059**	**178 980**	**156 337**	**146 710**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Amu / Uma	**45**	**45**	**2 031**	**1 905**	**1 858**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Cen-SAD / Cen-SAD	**305**	**305**	**6 237**	**5 541**	**5 300**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Comesa / Comesa	**1 743**	**1 743**	**75 855**	**66 337**	**62 964**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Ecowas / Cedeao	**1 057**	**1 057**	**164 048**	**142 452**	**133 336**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Sadc / Sadc	**1 405**	**1 405**	**57 206**	**50 706**	**48 398**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Udeac/Cemac / Udeac/Cemac	**841**	**841**	**296 623**	**265 252**	**253 733**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	
Waemu / Uemoa	**216**	**216**	**29 469**	**26 269**	**25 069**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	**n.a.**	

Table 3.6 — Tableau 3.6

Industrial Emissions — Emissions industrielles

Country / Pays	CO2 Emissions/Emissions de CO2 , 2008 ('000 MT/TM) Solid / Solide	Liquid / Liquide	Gas / Gaz	Cement / Ciment	CO2 Emissions Emissions de CO2 Total ('000 MT/TM) 2005	2009	Per Capita/par habt 2005	2009	CO2 emissions (kg per 2000 US$ GDP) Emissions de CO2 (kg par PIB $EU 2000) 2000	2008
Algeria / Algérie	793	11 299	13 295	2 366	90 141	113 460	2.7	3.3	1.6	1.5
Angola	0	2 476	347	190	20 341	23 866	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
Benin / Bénin	0	891	0	218	2 526	3 504	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3
Botswana	624	696	0	0	4 285	4 533	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.6
Burkina Faso	0	502	0	4	1 050	1 414	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
Burundi	4	45	0	0	371	369	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
Cameroon / Cameroun	0	1 099	210	136	6 782	7 487	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	0	84	0	0	255	339	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.	0	71	0	0	309	296	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Chad / Tchad	0	135	0	0	208	291	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Comoros / Comores	0	34	0	0	112	150	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Congo	0	444	13	71	5 399	6 316	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.4
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	317	447	4	0	2 458	2 643	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
Côte d'Ivoire	0	995	829	88	6 367	6 523	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
Djibouti	0	143	0	0	1 922	1 764	2.4	2.0	0.7	0.7
Egypt / Egypte	787	29 438	21 690	5 440	160 809	189 531	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.4
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	0	166	865	0	4 894	4 602	8.0	6.8	0.4	0.8
Eritrea / Erythrée	0	107	0	6	718	775	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	0	1 690	0	248	4 579	6 883	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5
Gabon	0	539	104	31	4 944	4 592	3.6	3.1	0.2	0.4
Gambia / Gambie	0	111	1	0	305	437	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
Ghana	0	2 085	0	258	6 534	8 100	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1
Guinea / Guinée	0	331	0	49	1 381	1 330	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	0	77	0	0	396	462	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2
Kenya	112	2 296	0	426	10 224	11 420	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6
Lesotho					227	254	0.1	0.1	...	...
Liberia / Libéria	0	144	0	22	537	706	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1
Libya / Libye	0	10 217	2 806	816	56 852	55 038	9.6	8.6	1.5	1.2
Madagascar	9	475	0	37	2 507	3 182	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Malawi	37	265	0	33	1 131	1 282	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
Mali	0	162	0	0	720	745	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mauritania / Mauritanie	0	501	0	44	3 162	2 903	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3
Mauritius / Maurice	471	607	0	0	4 096	4 545	3.3	3.5	0.6	0.6
Morocco / Maroc	3 788	7 484	296	1 496	34 596	36 422	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
Mozambique	7	472	53	99	2 366	2 333	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Namibia / Namibie	299	783	0	0	2 622	4 080	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.7
Niger	104	121	0	7	1 248	1 339	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Nigeria / Nigéria	8	8 695	6 718	680	107 601	78 187	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.3
Rwanda	0	177	0	14	812	725	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	0	35	0	0	98	150	0.6	0.9	...	...
Senegal / Sénégal	184	733	6	435	5 707	6 193	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
Seychelles	0	186	0	0	882	1 090	10.7	12.9	0.9	1.0
Sierra Leone	0	332	0	32	1 158	1 335	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Somalia / Somalie	0	177	0	0	734	897	0.1	0.1	...	...
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	100 605	13 846	2 601	1 814	432 531	451 220	9.0	9.0	2.8	2.4
Sudan / Soudan	0	3 787	0	45	11 412	12 946	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
Swaziland	112	186	0	0	953	1 384	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
Tanzania / Tanzanie	65	1 192	287	218	5 069	6 703	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Togo	0	278	0	109	2 271	2 897	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9
Tunisia / Tunisie	0	3 386	2 325	1 028	22 289	22 921	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.8
Uganda / Ouganda	0	934	0	88	1 687	1 907	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Zambia / Zambie	1	419	0	95	2 442	2 673	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Zimbabwe	1 943	478	0	54	10 836	10 620	0.9	0.8	2.1	2.6
Region / Région										
Africa / Afrique	**110 270**	**112 273**	**52 450**	**16 697**	**1 053 853**	**1 115 764**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.9**	**1.6**
Central Africa / Afrique centrale	**317**	**2 901**	**1 196**	**238**	**24 992**	**26 227**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.5**
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est	**181**	**10 768**	**287**	**1 045**	**38 522**	**45 630**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**0.5**
North Africa / Afrique du Nord	**5 368**	**62 325**	**40 412**	**11 190**	**367 849**	**420 274**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**1.4**	**1.3**
Southern Africa / Afrique australe	**104 108**	**20 703**	**3 001**	**2 322**	**484 337**	**509 972**	**3.2**	**3.2**	**2.6**	**2.2**
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest	**296**	**15 576**	**7 554**	**1 902**	**138 154**	**113 660**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**1.5**	**1.2**
Amu / Uma	**4 581**	**32 887**	**18 722**	**5 750**	**207 040**	**230 743**	**2.5**	**2.5**	**1.4**	**1.2**
Cen-SAD / Cen-SAD	**4 687**	**63 764**	**33 835**	**9 556**	**398 177**	**399 577**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**1.4**	**1.3**
Comesa / Comesa	**4 092**	**44 973**	**22 041**	**6 676**	**240 913**	**281 835**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**1.3**	**1.3**
Ecowas / Cedeao	**296**	**15 541**	**7 554**	**1 902**	**138 055**	**113 510**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**1.5**	**1.2**
Sadc / Sadc	**104 481**	**22 053**	**3 292**	**2 503**	**490 238**	**517 225**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**2.6**	**2.2**
Udeac/Cemac / Udeac/Cemac	**0**	**2 454**	**1 192**	**238**	**22 534**	**23 584**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.3**	**0.5**
Waemu / Uemoa	**288**	**3 759**	**835.0**	**861**	**20 285**	**23 077**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**0.8**

Table 3.7 — Tableau 3.7

Energy Use — Utilisation de l'énérgie

Country	Electricity Production: Total (millions kwh) 2000	Electricity Production: Total (millions kwh) 2008	Electricity Production: Per capita (kwh) Par habitant 2000	Electricity Production: Per capita (kwh) Par habitant 2008	Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent): Total / Totale 2000	Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent): Total / Totale 2009	Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent): Per Capita (kg) par habitant (kg) 2000	Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent): Per Capita (kg) par habitant (kg) 2009	Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent): Per GDP at $1000 par PIB 1000$ 2000	Energy Use (Kt of oil equivalent): Per GDP at $1000 par PIB 1000$ 2007	Pays
Algeria	25 412	40 236	832	1 169	27 021	39 758	885	1 138	146	154	Algérie
Angola	1 445	3 991	104	221	7 429	11 896	533	641	203	119	Angola
Benin	84	136	13	16	1 983	3 475	304	404	233	284	Bénin
Botswana	1 114	631	634	323	1 836	2 048	1 045	1 034	110	88	Botswana
Burkina Faso	390	619	32	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	101	114	16	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	3 480	5 551	222	296	6 310	6 918	402	361	217	177	Cameroun
Cape Verde	146	287	335	588	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	107	162	29	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	92	103	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	28	54	50	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo	298	461	95	120	848	1 402	271	356	87	99	Congo
Congo (DRC)	5 999	7 530	121	121	16 680	22 921	336	357	1 292	1 197	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	4 813	5 800	290	305	6 734	10 353	406	535	224	317	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	180	335	246	392	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	70 337	134 566	1 040	1 718	45 173	72 015	668	903	161	168	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	50	100	97	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	210	287	57	58	708	726	193	142	301	288	Erythrée
Ethiopia	1 689	3 777	26	48	18 639	32 678	284	402	539	465	Ethiopie
Gabon	1 315	2 040	1 065	1 407	1 463	1 794	1 184	1 214	89	93	Gabon
Gambia	90	242	69	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	7 224	8 365	377	360	7 740	9 240	404	388	379	277	Ghana
Guinea	913	1 000	109	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	58	70	47	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	4 323	7 055	138	183	13 976	18 723	447	474	348	329	Kenya
Lesotho	290	200	148	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	310	353	109	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria
Libya	15 496	28 667	2 962	4 662	16 575	20 405	3 168	3 258	251	212	Libye
Madagascar	883	1 291	57	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	1 226	1 801	109	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	412	508	36	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	234	659	89	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 777	2 618	1 486	2 039	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	13 715	20 345	476	650	10 238	15 083	356	477	121	114	Maroc
Mozambique	8 849	15 127	486	677	7 173	9 766	394	427	779	530	Mozambique
Namibia	1 414	2 097	746	953	1 019	1 713	537	764	120	135	Namibie
Niger	190	211	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	14 727	21 110	119	140	89 816	108 252	726	701	494	345	Nigéria
Rwanda	113	196	14	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	26	34	185	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Principe
Senegal	1 671	2 060	176	175	2 398	2 939	252	243	165	142	Sénégal
Seychelles	188	268	2 383	3 077	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	95	63	23	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	250	326	34	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	210 670	258 291	4 707	5 237	114 393	144 041	2 600	2 921	340	313	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	2 450	4 522	72	109	13 528	15 815	396	372	283	187	Soudan
Swaziland	470	441	442	383	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	2 479	4 414	73	104	13 390	19 616	393	451	466	373	Tanzanie
Togo	275	123	57	21	2 111	2 627	440	445	506	503	Togo
Tunisia	10 095	14 662	1 068	1 431	7 306	9 200	764	881	126	106	Tunisie
Uganda	1 582	2 058	65	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	7 798	9 696	764	783	6 247	7 856	612	617	595	467	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6 995	7 990	559	642	9 886	9 514	790	763	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**434 578**	**623 643**	**537**	**640**	**450 619**	**600 773**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**11 341**	**15 947**	**138**	**156**	**25 301**	**33 035**	**308**	**315**	**374**	**362**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**13 593**	**23 406**	**63**	**88**	**60 242**	**87 558**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**135 289**	**239 135**	**938**	**1 460**	**106 313**	**156 461**	**736**	**940**	**161**	**157**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**242 931**	**304 175**	**1 812**	**1 940**	**147 983**	**186 834**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**31 424**	**40 981**	**135**	**143**	**110 781**	**136 885**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**64 952**	**104 569**	**847**	**1 224**	**61 140**	**84 446**	**797**	**974**	**161**	**149**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**127 336**	**224 845**	**438**	**649**	**182 636**	**240 770**	**628**	**680**	**231**	**197**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**109 207**	**190 687**	**304**	**436**	**133 287**	**193 856**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**31 398**	**40 947**	**135**	**143**	**110 781**	**136 885**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**250 713**	**315 095**	**1 238**	**1 302**	**178 053**	**229 371**	**889**	**932**	**367**	**319**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**5 342**	**8 417**	**164**	**213**	**8 621**	**10 114**	**265**	**250**	**159**	**141**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**7 893**	**9 527**	**108**	**105**	**13 225**	**19 393**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**Uemoa**

Table 3.8 — Tableau 3.8

Traditional Fuels Consumption — Consommation de combustibles classiques

Country / Pays	Total / Totale: Petajoules / Pétajoules 1993	Total / Totale: Petajoules / Pétajoules 2008	Total / Totale: % Change / Variation en % 1973-93	Per Capita / Par habitant: Petajoules / Pétajoules 1993	Per Capita / Par habitant: % Change / Variation en % 1973-93	As % of Total Consumption / en % de la consommation Totale 1973	As % of Total Consumption / en % de la consommation Totale 1995
Algeria / Algérie	25 412	40236	64	714	-8.0	5	2
Angola	1 445	3991	-12	5 455	-50.0	63	69
Benin / Bénin	84	136	67	9 482	-5.0	84	89
Botswana	1 114	631	102	9 420	2.0	100	...
Burkina Faso	390	619	62	8 652	-2.0	96	87
Burundi	101	114	60	7 222	-4.0	97	94
Cameroon / Cameroun	3 480	5551	72	9 130	-2.0	81	80
Cape Verde / Cap Vert	146	287	...	...	...	...	...
Cent. Afr. Rep. / Rép. Centraf.	107	162	67	10 694	4.0	89	89
Chad / Tchad	92	103	55	5 900	...	91	98
Comoros / Comores	28	54	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	298	461	77	8 945	-1.0	69	51
Congo (DRC) / Congo (RDC)	5 999	7530	70	8 854	-9.0	81	91
Côte d'Ivoire	4 813	5800	111	7 723	-1.0	57	54
Djibouti	180	335	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt / Egypte	70 337	134566	59	752	-2.0	9	4
Equat. Guinea / Guinée Equat.	50	100	20	11 522	-20.0	84	67
Eritrea / Erythrée	210	287	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia / Ethiopie	1 689	3777	84	7 984	9.0	91	91
Gabon	1 315	2040	138	21 166	10.0	24	32
Gambia / Gambie	90	242	27	8 579	-38.0	89	79
Ghana	7 224	8365	101	9 213	15.0	64	79
Guinea / Guinée	913	1000	43	5 594	-8.0	69	72
Guinea Bissau / Guinée Bissau	58	70	11	4 012	-38.0	72	57
Kenya	4 323	7055	84	13 049	-11.0	80	78
Lesotho	290	200	168	3 338	56.0	100	...
Liberia / Libéria	310	353	56	17 045	-17.0	62	...
Libya / Libye	15 496	28667	18	1 037	-47.0	7	1
Madagascar	883	1291	56	5 483	-17.0	77	86
Malawi	1 226	1801	198	12 596	39.0	86	90
Mali	412	508	68	5 279	-2.0	90	90
Mauritania / Mauritanie	234	659	58	37	-4.0	1	...
Mauritius / Maurice	1 777	2618	-13	15 392	-31.0	67	38
Morocco / Maroc	13 715	20345	147	529	57.0	5	5
Mozambique	8 849	15127	57	9 758	4.0	71	91
Namibia / Namibie	1 414	2097	...	0	...	...	...
Niger	190	211	83	5 484	-3.0	86	78
Nigeria / Nigéria	14 727	21110	82	9 590	3.0	80	68
Rwanda	113	196	...	6 986	-37.0	97	88
São T. & Principe / São T. & Principe	26	34	16	...	...	...	...
Senegal / Sénégal	1 671	2060	75	6 257	1.0	61	55
Seychelles	188	268	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	95	63	49	6 903	-2.0	64	86
Somalia / Somalie	250	326	143	7 975	39.0	89	...
South Africa / Afrique du Sud	210 670	258291	13	3 314	-31.0	100	4
Sudan / Soudan	2 450	4522	78	8 261	1.0	61	83
Swaziland	470	441	111	22 852	19.0	66	...
Tanzania / Tanzanie	2 479	4414	135	11 769	25.0	79	91
Togo	275	123	139	2 665	34.0	48	70
Tunisia / Tunisie	10 095	14662	55	3 593	-2.0	25	14
Uganda / Ouganda	1 582	2058	85	6 870	-2.0	81	90
Zambia / Zambie	7 798	9696	91	14 536	-2.0	52	73
Zimbabwe	6 995	7990	57	6 513	-16.0	26	37
Region / Région							
Africa / Afrique			**83**	**368 124**	**-1.2**	**71**	**53**
Central Africa / Afrique centrale			**72**	**76 211**	**-1.1**	**84**	**83**
East Africa / Afrique de l'Est			**93**	**70 116**	**3.4**	**85**	**85**
North Africa / Afrique du Nord			**68**	**6 662**	**-5.0**	**7**	**5**
Southern Africa / Afrique australe			**75**	**108 657**	**0.8**	**86**	**29**
West Africa / Afrique de l'Ouest			**81**	**106 478**	**-6.2**	**78**	**71**
Amu / Uma			**73**	**5 910**	**-5.4**	**6**	**4**
Cen-SAD			**80**	**35 183**	**-0.2**	**50**	**46**
Comesa			**81**	**142 805**	**-3.5**	**64**	**61**
Ecowas / Cedeao			**81**	**106 478**	**-6.2**	**78**	**71**
Sadc			**89**	**123 797**	**3.2**	**86**	**33**
Udeac/Cemac			**76**	**67 357**	**-0.05**	**85**	**84**
Waemu / Uemoa			**82**	**49 554**	**-3.1**	**82**	**78**

Table 3.9 — Tableau 3.9

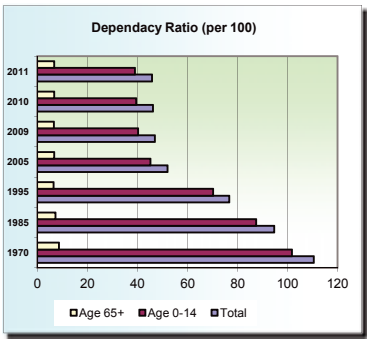
Population and Forest Resources — Population et ressources en forêt

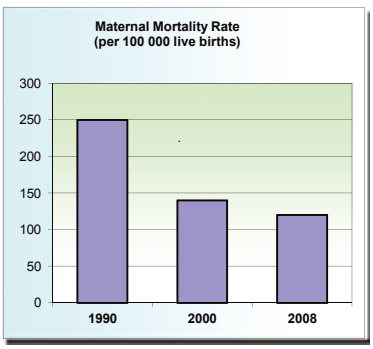
Country	Population: Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers) 1990	2010	2011	Population: Growth Rate (%) Taux de croissance 1990	2010	2011	Total Forest ('000 ha) Etendue de la forêt 2005	2010	Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha) 2005	2010	Pays
Algeria	25 299	35 468	35 980	2.5	1.5	1.4	1 536	1 492	0.0	0.0	Algérie
Angola	10 335	19 082	19 618	2.8	2.8	2.8	59 104	58 480	3.6	3.1	Angola
Benin	4 773	8 850	9 100	3.1	2.8	2.8	4 811	4 561	0.6	0.5	Bénin
Botswana	1 382	2 007	2 031	3.0	1.3	1.2	11 943	11 351	6.5	5.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	9 324	16 469	16 968	2.7	3.0	3.0	5 949	5 649	0.4	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	5 602	8 383	8 575	2.4	2.6	2.3	181	172	0.0	0.0	Burundi
Cameroon	12 181	19 599	20 030	2.9	2.2	2.2	21 016	19 916	1.2	1.0	Cameroun
Cape Verde	348	496	501	1.6	0.9	0.9	84	85	0.2	0.2	Cap Vert
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2 935	4 401	4 487	2.3	1.9	1.9	22 755	22 605	5.5	5.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	6 011	11 227	11 525	3.1	2.6	2.6	11 921	11 525	1.2	1.0	Tchad
Comoros	438	735	754	2.4	2.6	2.6	5	3	0.0	0.0	Comores
Congo	2 389	4 043	4 140	2.7	2.5	2.4	22 471	22 411	6.6	6.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	36 406	65 966	67 758	3.6	2.7	2.7	155 692	154 135	2.6	2.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	12 518	19 738	20 153	3.4	2.0	2.1	10 405	10 403	0.5	0.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	562.29	888.716	905.564	5.0	1.9	1.9	6	6	0.0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	56 843	81 121	82 537	2.1	1.7	1.7	67	70	0.0	0.0	Egypte
Equat. Guinea	374	700	720	3.1	2.8	2.8	1 685	1 626	2.8	2.3	Guinée Equat.
Eritrea	3 158	5 254	5 415	1.5	3.0	3.0	1 554	1 532	0.3	0.3	Erythrée
Ethiopia	48 333	82 950	84 734	3.3	2.1	2.1	13 000	12 296	0.2	0.1	Ethiopie
Gabon	929	1 505	1 534	3.2	1.9	1.9	22 000	22 000	16.1	14.7	Gabon
Gambia	966	1 728	1 776	4.0	2.7	2.7	471	480	0.3	0.3	Gambie
Ghana	14 793	24 392	24 966	2.7	2.4	2.3	5 517	4 940	0.3	0.2	Ghana
Guinea	5 759	9 982	10 222	4.5	2.2	2.4	6 724	6 544	0.7	0.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 017	1 515	1 547	2.0	2.1	2.1	2 072	2 022	1.4	1.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	23 447	40 513	41 610	3.4	2.6	2.7	3 522	3 467	0.1	0.1	Kenya
Lesotho	1 639	2 171	2 194	1.8	1.0	1.0	43	44	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
Liberia	2 127	3 994	4 129	-1.5	4.0	3.3	4 479	4 329	1.3	1.1	Libéria
Libya	4 334	6 355	6 423	2.0	1.5	1.1	217	217	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	11 281	20 714	21 315	2.9	2.9	2.9	12 838	12 553	0.7	0.6	Madagascar
Malawi	9 381	14 901	15 381	3.6	3.1	3.2	3 402	3 237	0.2	0.2	Malawi
Mali	8 673	15 370	15 840	1.9	3.0	3.0	12 885	12 490	1.1	0.9	Mali
Mauritania	1 996	3 460	3 542	2.7	2.4	2.3	267	242	0.1	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 060	1 299	1 307	1.1	0.6	0.6	35	35	0.0	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	24 781	31 951	32 273	1.9	1.0	1.0	5 081	5 131	0.2	0.2	Maroc
Mozambique	13 547	23 391	23 930	1.3	2.3	2.3	40 079	39 022	1.9	1.7	Mozambique
Namibia	1 415	2 283	2 324	3.9	1.8	1.8	7 661	7 290	3.8	3.3	Namibie
Niger	7 788	15 512	16 069	3.0	3.5	3.5	1 266	1 204	0.1	0.1	Niger
Nigeria	97 552	158 423	162 471	2.5	2.5	2.5	11 089	9 041	0.1	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	7 110	10 624	10 943	-0.2	3.0	3.0	385	435	0.0	0.0	Rwanda
São T. & Principe	116	165	169	2.2	1.8	1.9	27	27	0.2	0.2	São T. & Principe
Senegal	7 242	12 434	12 768	3.0	2.7	2.6	8 673	8 473	0.8	0.7	Sénégal
Seychelles	70	90	87	0.5	2.8	-2.6	41	41	0.5	0.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	3 982	5 868	5 997	1.3	2.2	2.2	2 824	2 726	0.6	0.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	6 599	9 331	9 557	0.4	2.3	2.4	7 131	6 747	0.9	0.7	Somalie
South Africa	36 794	50 133	50 460	2.3	0.8	0.7	9 241	9 241	0.2	0.2	Afrique du Sud
Sudan	26 494	43 552	44 632	2.4	2.5	2.5	70 220	69 949	1.8	1.6	Soudan
Swaziland	863	1 186	1 203	3.4	1.5	1.4	541	563	0.5	0.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	25 479	44 841	46 218	3.2	3.0	3.0	35 445	33 428	0.9	0.7	Tanzanie
Togo	3 666	6 028	6 155	2.5	2.1	2.1	386	287	0.1	0.0	Togo
Tunisia	8 215	10 481	10 594	2.1	1.1	1.1	924	1 006	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	17 700	33 425	34 509	3.5	3.2	3.2	3 429	2 988	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	7 860	13 089	13 475	2.7	2.8	2.9	50 301	49 468	4.3	3.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	10 469	12 571	12 754	2.9	0.8	1.4	17 259	15 624	1.4	1.2	Zimbabwe
Region											**Région**
Africa	**634 355**	**1 020 653**	**1 044 304**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**690 660**	**673 609**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**Afrique**
Central Africa	**61 225**	**107 442**	**110 194**	**3.3**	**2.6**	**2.5**	**257 540**	**254 218**	**2.7**	**2.3**	**Afrique centrale**
East Africa	**164 992**	**280 585**	**287 941**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**134 919**	**131 064**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**Afrique de l'Est**
North Africa	**121 469**	**168 837**	**171 348**	**2.2**	**1.5**	**1.5**	**8 092**	**8 158**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**Afrique du Nord**
Southern Africa	**106 026**	**162 827**	**165 992**	**2.5**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**212 447**	**206 908**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**Afrique australe**
West Africa	**180 644**	**300 963**	**308 828**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**77 662**	**73 261**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**Afrique de l'Ouest**
Amu	**64 625**	**87 715**	**88 812**	**2.2**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**8 025**	**8 088**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**Uma**
Cen-SAD	**234 015**	**362 083**	**370 066**	**2.3**	**2.2**	**2.2**	**101 052**	**98 385**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**Cen-SAD**
Comesa	**278 826**	**458 625**	**469 838**	**2.8**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**399 243**	**392 344**	**1.0**	**0.8**	**Comesa**
Ecowas	**180 528**	**300 798**	**308 660**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**77 635**	**73 234**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**Cedeao**
Sadc	**156 700**	**253 010**	**258 740**	**2.8**	**2.2**	**2.2**	**390 787**	**381 959**	**1.7**	**1.5**	**Sadc**
Udeac/Cemac	**24 819**	**41 476**	**42 437**	**2.9**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**101 848**	**100 083**	**2.7**	**2.4**	**Udeac/Cemac**
Waemu	**55 000**	**95 915**	**98 599**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**46 447**	**45 089**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**Uemoa**

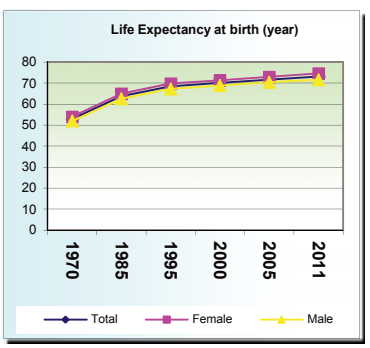
Part
Partie
3

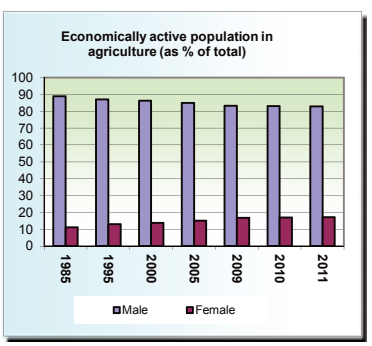
Indicators by Country
Indicateurs par pays

ALGERIA



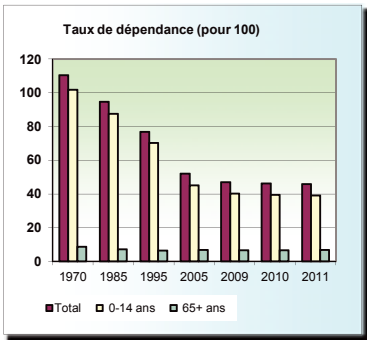


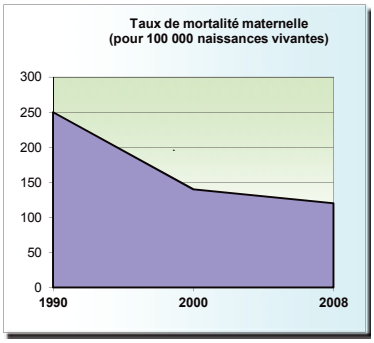


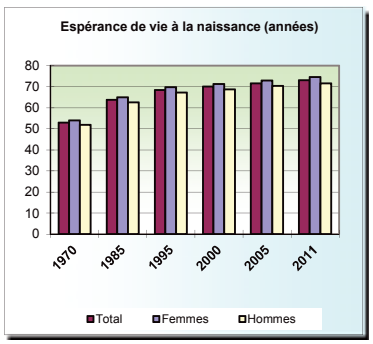


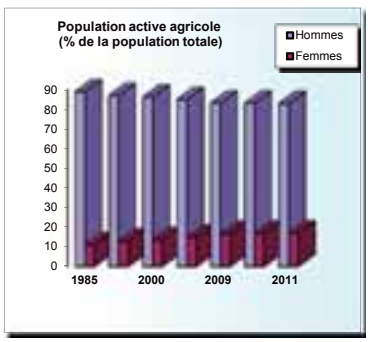
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 018	18 811	22 098	25 299	28 292	30 534
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 117	9 371	10 987	12 557	14 024	15 131
Age 0-14	3 741	4 230	4 864	5 339	5 497	5 108
Age 15-49	3 422	4 063	4 876	5 786	6 936	8 200
Age 50-64	588	675	799	934	1 015	1 135
Age 65+	366	404	447	498	575	687
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 901	9 440	11 112	12 742	14 268	15 403
Age 0-14	3 886	4 393	5 061	5 570	5 744	5 342
Age 15-49	3 189	4 063	4 915	5 889	7 110	8 458
Age 50-64	523	632	760	872	944	1 029
Age 65+	304	353	375	411	471	574
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4
Female	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.4
Male	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.3	100.7	101.1	101.5	101.7	101.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	107.4	99.4	94.7	87.7	76.8	62.2
Age 0-14	98.8	91.4	87.4	80.9	70.2	55.5
Age 65+	8.7	8.0	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.7
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	56.9	64.0
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.3	6.9	5.9	4.7	3.4	2.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	250	180	140
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	119.9	87.6	58.1	45.1	39.3	33.0
Female (per 1,000)	109.4	86.7	67.7	53.8	42.7	31.9
Male (per 1,000)	122.6	99.4	78.1	63.4	56.8	50.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56.2	59.6	63.8	67.1	68.5	70.1
Female (years)	57.2	60.7	65.0	68.3	69.8	71.3
Male (years)	55.2	58.5	62.6	65.9	67.2	68.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	90.3	96.4	93.7	94.7	98.4	107.8
Female (%)	72.6	81.9	82.2	86.3	92.3	103.1
Male (%)	107.3	110.5	104.7	102.7	104.2	112.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	17.5	31.2	46.1	61.9	60.3	...
Female (%)	11.7	24.1	38.5	53.7	56.6	...
Male (%)	23.0	38.0	53.4	69.7	63.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.8	8.1	8.9	9.4	9.5	...
Female (%)	5.3	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.9	...
Male (%)	8.3	9.4	10.1	10.4	10.1	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	75.1	81.4	83.9	87.8	89.2	91.6
Female (%)	62.0	70.8	75.1	81.3	85.3	90.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	38.1	39.8	43.1	46.1
Secondary (%)	...	...	33.8	39.4	43.1	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	3 830	4 614	5 947	7 477	8 732
Female (as % of total)	...	11.1	11.1	11.9	13.0	13.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	42.6	37.0	32.1	31.3	31.1
Female (%)	...	17.7	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.1
Male (%)	...	25.0	20.6	16.1	15.5	15.1

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
32 888	33 907	34 428	34 950	35 468	35 980	Population totale ('000)
16 292	16 795	17 053	17 311	17 568	17 822	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 779	4 729	4 696	4 679	4 687	4 709	0-14 ans
9 327	9 726	9 930	10 111	10 259	10 383	15-49 ans
1 377	1 497	1 566	1 641	1 721	1 803	50-64 ans
809	844	861	880	901	926	65+ ans
16 596	17 111	17 375	17 639	17 900	18 159	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 001	4 949	4 915	4 899	4 907	4 930	0-14 ans
9 621	10 030	10 239	10 425	10 576	10 703	15-49 ans
1 311	1 444	1 520	1 602	1 691	1 782	50-64 ans
663	689	701	714	727	744	65+ ans
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	Femme (%)
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	Homme (%)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.0	49.4	48.0	47.0	46.3	45.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
45.2	42.6	41.3	40.3	39.6	39.1	0-14 ans
6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
120	...	120	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
27.0	25.3	24.5	23.8	23.1	22.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
24.1	21.6	20.7	19.8	19.0	...	Femme (pour 1000)
43.0	40.5	39.3	38.1	36.8	...	Homme (pour 1000)
71.7	72.2	72.4	72.7	72.9	73.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
73.0	73.6	73.9	74.1	74.4	74.6	Femme (ans)
70.4	70.8	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.6	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
109.5	111.3	110.0	110.2	110.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
105.3	107.6	106.5	106.7	106.8	...	Filles (%)
113.5	114.9	113.3	113.6	113.4	...	Garçons (%)
83.4	...	...	94.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
86.5	...	...	95.8	...	...	Filles (%)
80.4	...	...	94.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
11.5	...	...	12.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.5	...	...	12.0	...	...	Filles (%)
11.5	...	...	12.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
94.7	96.8	97.0	96.1	95.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.6	96.0	96.3	95.1	94.6	...	Filles (%)
50.5	53.0	53.2	50.7	52.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
9 912	10 363	10 605	10 838	11 129	11 393	Population active totale ('000)
15.1	15.9	16.3	16.8	16.9	17.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
30.3	29.9	29.5	29.1	28.5	28.0	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.8	Femme (%)
14.5	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	Homme (%)



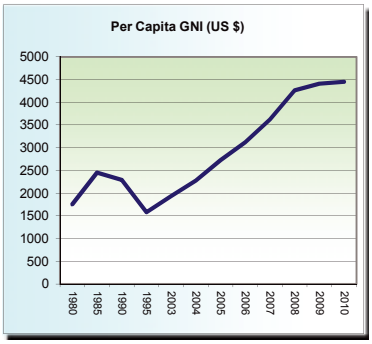


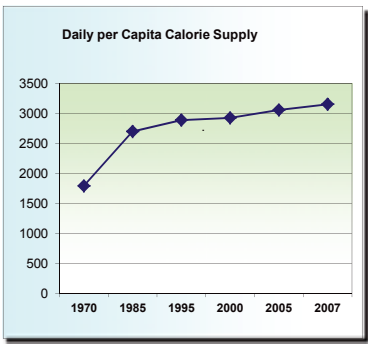


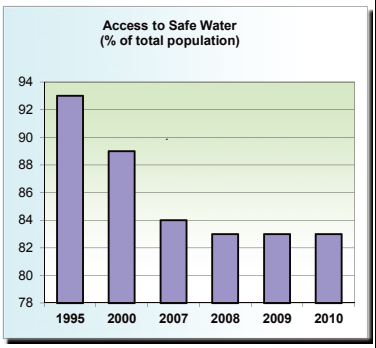


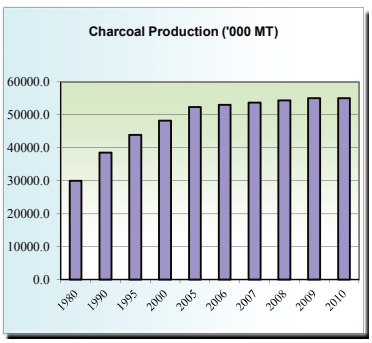
ALGERIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



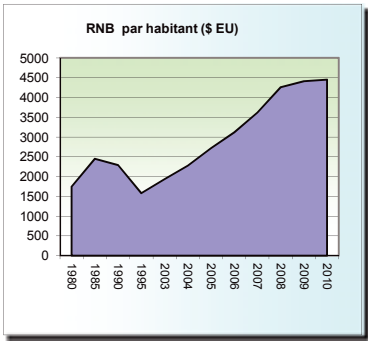


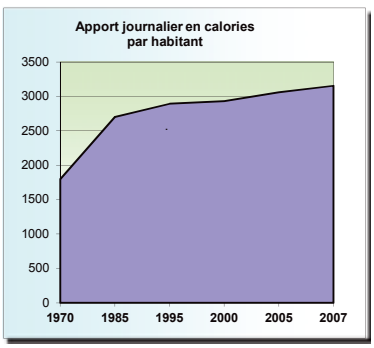


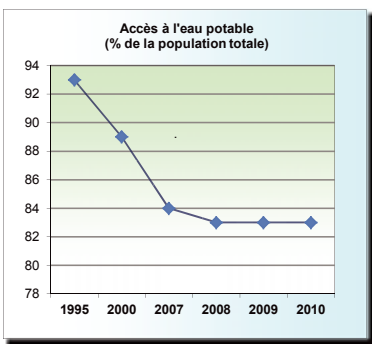


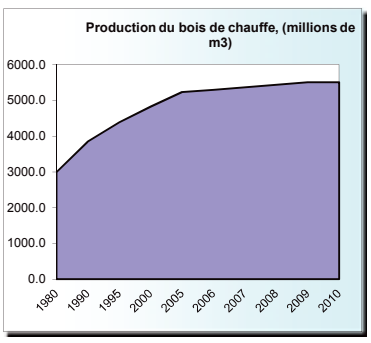
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	2 351	2 413	1 648	1 581	1 600
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	3.3	3.1	2.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	6.7	5.9	8.0	6.0	5.7	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.526	0.571	0.610	0.624	0.628	0.624
Rank (out of 187)	89.0	85.0	85.0	...	...	74
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	23.4
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	12.2	...	22.6	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	24.6	...	23.6	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	32.7	...	26.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.6	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	6.9	12.2	9.8	9.8	8.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	7.6	18.5	- 11.1	15.0	- 5.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	90.0	...	98.0	98.0
Physician per 100,000 People	38.0	42.7	42.9	82.1	84.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	98.8	298.5	299.6	...	293.7	285.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	256.4	210.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	19	2	10	24	17	36
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 537	2 584	2 863	2 865	2 891	2 929
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	64.5	68.4	77.2	79.1	78.5	79.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	55.8	62.5	69.5	69.2	71.7	68.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	69.0	68.0	87.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.0	...	5.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	8.0	9.2	11.3	5.4
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	12.0	...	9.0	9.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	138.2	93.8	65.5	54.6	53.0	43.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.4	39.4	33.1	26.2	24.8	20.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.4	9.0	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	2.903	2.993	3.139	3.157	3.217
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.250	0.228	0.222	0.214	0.223
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.125	0.159	0.233	0.234	0.238
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	13.478	13.052	13.282	13.276	13.364
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	82.672	82.671	82.534
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	1 632	1 623	1 579
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 1.3
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	77.0	77.0	94.0	93.0	89.0
% Rural	...	70.0	55.0	87.0	86.0	84.0
% Urban	...	100.0	86.0	99.0	98.0	93.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	59.0	90.0	90.0	92.0
% Urban	...	95.0	...	99.0	99.0	99.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	418	494	630	644	758
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	298	367	459	472	547
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	3 283.9	3 734.2	4 316.7	4 389.0	4 828.8
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	1 527	1 736	2 007	2 041	2 245
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	74 945	78 845	84 222	88 039	83 630
Per Capita (MT)	...	3.50	3.20	3.03	3.11	2.74
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.74	1.71	1.86	1.87	1.53
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	10 537	14 449	19 888	19 714	25 412
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	3.500	4.500	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	560	481	424	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	11.3	11.3	11.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
2 720	3 620	4 260	4 410	4 450	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.7	3.6	4.6	5.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	4.4	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.667	0.680	0.686	0.691	0.696	0.698	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
84	88	87	87	84	96	Rang (sur 187)
21.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
10.2	8.0	7.9	6.8	7.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	4.9	5.0	3.5	5.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	120.7	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	170.3	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
29	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 059	3 153	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
87.0	85.8	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
63.7	70.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
93.0	90.0	85.0	89.0	90.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
3.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
34.8	32.5	31.4	30.4	29.4	28.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
20.8	20.8	20.6	20.4	20.2	19.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.154	3.136	3.144	3.149	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.358	0.387	0.393	0.393	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.239	0.239	0.239	0.239	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
13.792	13.797	13.807	13.809	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
82.052	82.042	82.022	82.019	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 536	1 518	1 510	1 501	1 492	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
85.0	84.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	80.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.0	86.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
94.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
947	1 016	1 099	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
619	644	656	669	669	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
5 234.7	5 369.9	5 439.2	5 509.6	5 509.6	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2 434	2 497	2 529	2 562	2 562	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
90 141	101 146	106 860	113 460	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
2.74	2.98	3.10	3.25	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.30	1.39	1.43	1.49	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
32 875	37 196	40 236	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	6.161	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	332	...	322	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	11.3	...	11.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

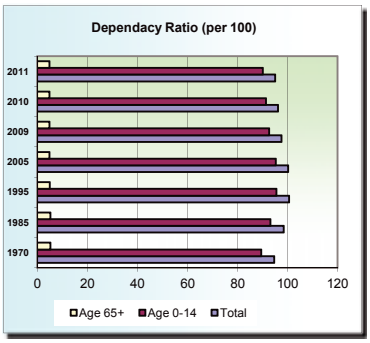


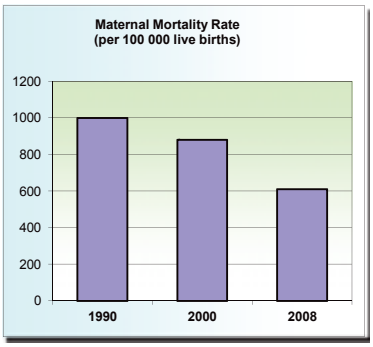


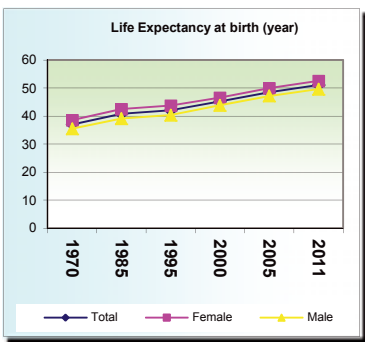


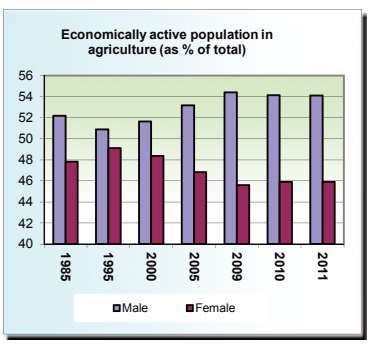


ANGOLA



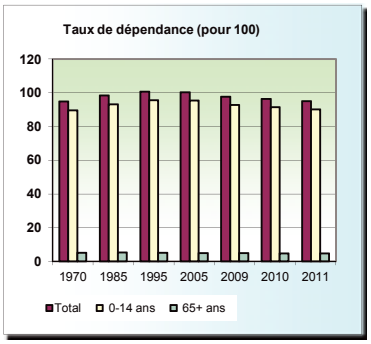


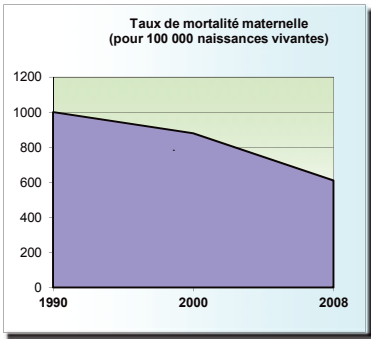


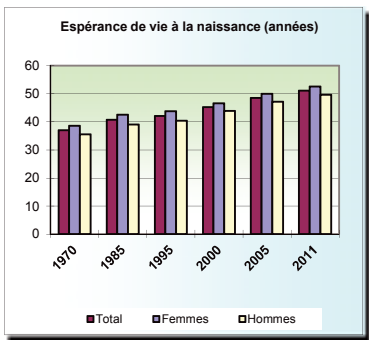


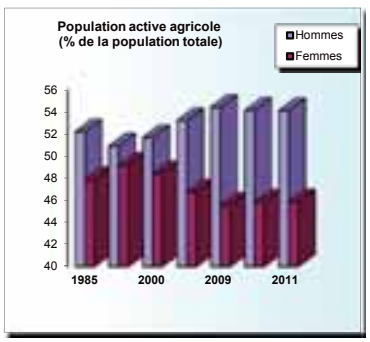
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 637	7 638	9 066	10 335	12 105	13 926
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 378	3 882	4 600	5 247	6 147	7 058
Age 0-14	1 542	1 781	2 133	2 465	2 899	3 327
Age 15-49	1 483	1 705	2 015	2 287	2 689	3 112
Age 50-64	252	279	317	345	387	426
Age 65+	101	116	135	151	171	192
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 260	3 757	4 466	5 088	5 958	6 868
Age 0-14	1 525	1 769	2 125	2 447	2 869	3 309
Age 15-49	1 433	1 649	1 951	2 214	2 608	3 024
Age 50-64	223	249	284	310	347	383
Age 65+	78	90	106	118	134	152
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0
Female	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0
Male	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.0	96.9	97.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.7	96.8	98.5	100.5	100.7	100.5
Age 0-14	90.5	91.5	93.2	95.3	95.6	95.5
Age 65+	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 000	1 000	880
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	166.1	158.3	154.9	152.4	145.6	126.9
Female (per 1,000)	154.8	148.7	146.4	142.2	136.2	131.8
Male (per 1,000)	180.0	173.6	173.3	171.7	165.3	155.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	39.0	40.2	40.8	41.2	42.1	45.2
Female (years)	40.6	41.7	42.5	43.2	43.8	46.6
Male (years)	37.5	38.7	39.1	39.2	40.4	43.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	162.3	81.9	84.6	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	80.9	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	88.4	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	13.0	11.7	11.3	...	14.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	13.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	7.3	4.0	4.1	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.1
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 790	3 291	3 716	4 406	5 033
Female (as % of total)	...	48.0	47.8	47.6	49.1	48.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	90.8	90.0	89.4	86.4	86.2
Female (%)	...	47.6	47.4	47.6	45.5	45.7
Male (%)	...	43.2	42.5	41.8	40.9	40.4

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
16 489	17 525	18 038	18 555	19 082	19 618	Population totale ('000)
8 337	8 855	9 111	9 369	9 632	9 900	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 923	4 152	4 248	4 339	4 429	4 520	0-14 ans
3 682	3 921	4 054	4 192	4 336	4 483	15-49 ans
507	541	561	582	605	627	50-64 ans
225	240	248	255	262	271	65+ ans
8 152	8 671	8 927	9 186	9 450	9 718	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 930	4 169	4 270	4 364	4 458	4 552	0-14 ans
3 588	3 824	3 957	4 095	4 240	4 387	15-49 ans
454	485	502	521	541	561	50-64 ans
180	193	199	205	211	218	65+ ans
3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Femme (%)
3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Homme (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.8	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.3	99.8	98.8	97.6	96.3	95.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
95.4	94.9	93.9	92.7	91.4	90.2	0-14 ans
4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
720	...	610	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
109.1	105.0	103.2	101.6	100.0	98.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
126.7	124.1	122.4	120.6	118.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
144.3	139.8	137.6	135.5	133.3	...	Homme (pour 1000)
48.6	49.5	49.9	50.3	50.7	51.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
49.9	50.9	51.3	51.7	52.1	52.6	Femme (ans)
47.2	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.6	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	30.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	42.4	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	17.1	...	...	Homme (%)
...	114.8	122.2	121.5	124.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	111.1	112.8	111.6	111.6	...	Filles (%)
...	118.4	131.4	131.3	137.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	23.8	25.5	27.1	31.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	22.2	23.5	25.5	...	Filles (%)
...	...	28.9	30.7	37.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	8.6	8.6	8.8	...	Filles (%)
...	...	10.4	10.5	11.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	85.8	86.3	85.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	80.7	80.7	78.2	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 871	6 174	6 366	6 621	6 886	7 132	Population active totale ('000)
46.8	45.6	45.3	45.6	45.9	45.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
86.5	87.5	87.3	86.4	85.4	84.6	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
46.4	47.3	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.6	Femme (%)
40.0	40.1	39.9	39.2	38.6	38.1	Homme (%)



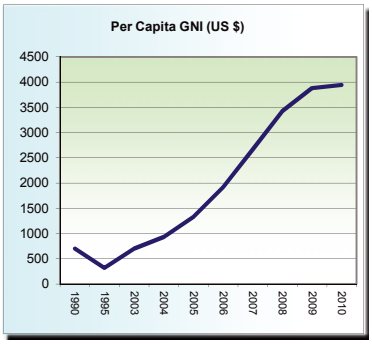


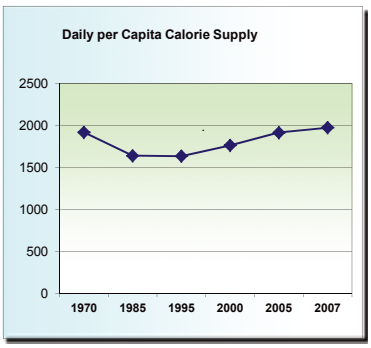


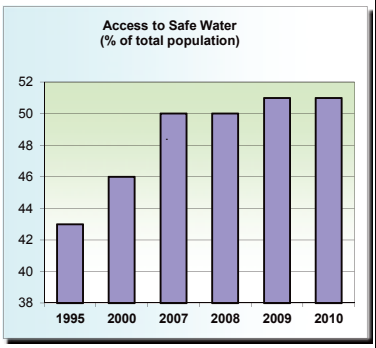


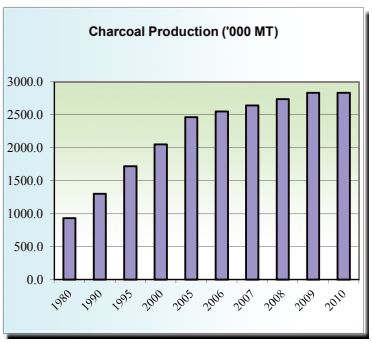
ANGOLA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



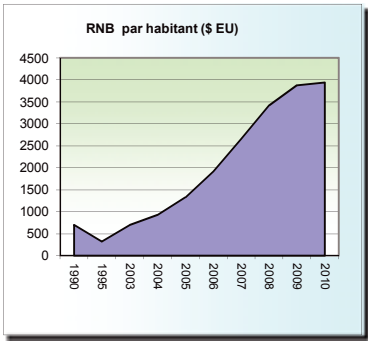


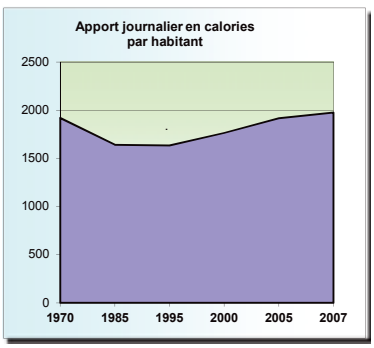


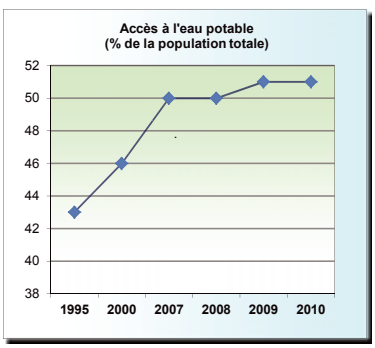


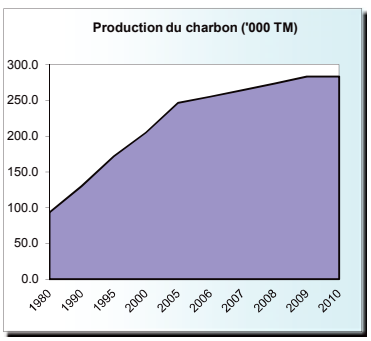
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	694	194	321	420
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	3.9	3.3	1.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	6.2	4.9	...	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.384
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	119
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	70.2
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	44.7
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	0.6
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	11.7	19.1	6.6	7.3	5.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	8.3	3.8	- 41.2	21.1	18.8
Access to Health Care (%)	...	70.0	40.0	24.0	...	24.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	5.9	...	4.2	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	93.7	...	...	...	170.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	129.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	11	84	98	230	231	212
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 918	1 628	1 541	1 590	1 634	1 763
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	44.2	41.9	37.1	34.4	34.3	38.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	46.0	38.1	41.4	33.1	35.0	37.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	222.0	226.0	250.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	37.0	...	67.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	19.0	19.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	267.7	261.0	257.2	248.7	244.9	212.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	52.5	52.9	52.7	51.8	51.6	50.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	24.5	24.0	23.5	22.7	22.3	19.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	2.326	2.326	2.406	2.406	2.406
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.401	0.401	0.401	0.401	0.241
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	43.314	43.314	43.314	43.314	43.314
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	5.369	5.469	6.130
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	60 477	60 352	59 728
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.2
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	28.0	43.0	43.0	46.0
% Rural	...	...	18.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
% Urban	...	...	75.0	47.0	47.0	52.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	17.8	33.0	34.0	42.0
% Urban	...	...	25.0	68.0	69.0	75.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	98	89	78	76	98
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	105	124	169	172	205
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	2 062	2 269	2 791	2 810	3 163
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	3 413	4 735	7 389	12 148	13 033
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.39	0.47	0.63	1.00	0.94
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.56	0.64	1.37	1.96	1.31
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	1 028	1 104	955	960	1 445
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.480	...	...	0.640
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	18 066	15 476	13 451	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	148.0	148.0	148.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
1 330	2 660	3 420	3 880	3 940	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.5	2.0	2.8	4.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.445	0.471	0.476	0.481	0.482	0.486	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
147	150	149	149	146	148	Rang (sur 187)
40.3	37.2	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.6	8.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
14.1	9.8	28.0	13.0	11.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
80.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
38	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 916	1 973	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
41.8	44.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
45.6	47.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
276.0	287.0	292.0	298.0	304.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
44.0	...	41.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
179.8	171.8	168.5	165.4	162.4	159.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
46.4	44.3	43.3	42.4	41.6	40.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.3	15.5	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.647	2.727	2.727	3.208	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.233	0.233	0.233	0.233	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
43.314	43.314	43.314	43.314	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
6.398	6.518	6.618	6.237	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
59 104	58 854	58 730	58 605	58 480	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
48.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	51.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
39.0	39.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
56.0	58.0	59.0	60.0	60.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.0	54.0	55.0	57.0	58.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
81.0	83.0	84.0	85.0	85.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
151	178	209	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
247	264	274	283	283	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
3 574	3 741	3 828	3 917	3 917	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
20 341	24 086	23 444	23 866	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
1.23	1.37	1.30	1.29	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.25	1.02	0.87	0.87	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
2 632	3 318	3 991	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.641	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	8 445	...	7 976	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	148.0	...	148.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

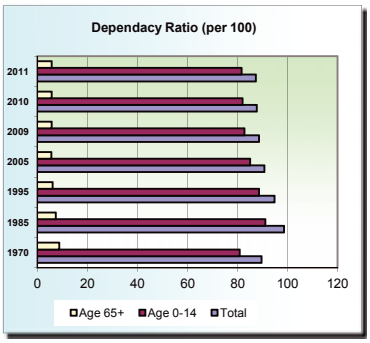


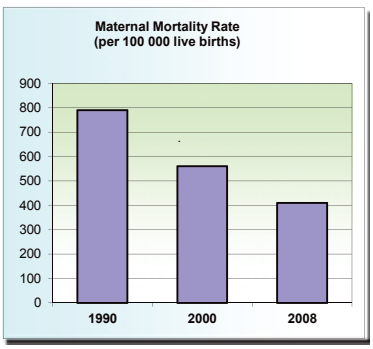


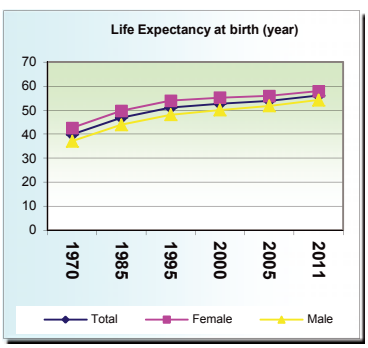


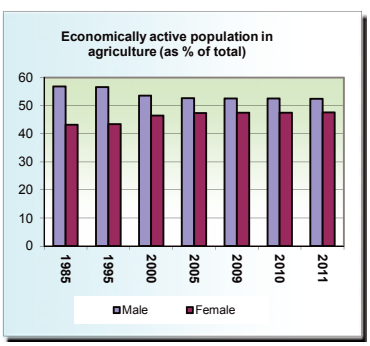


BENIN



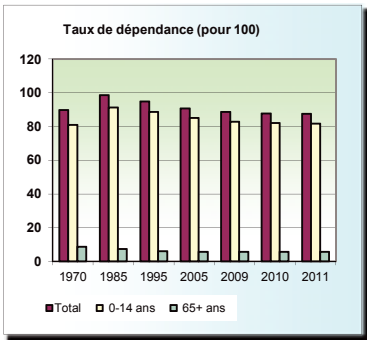


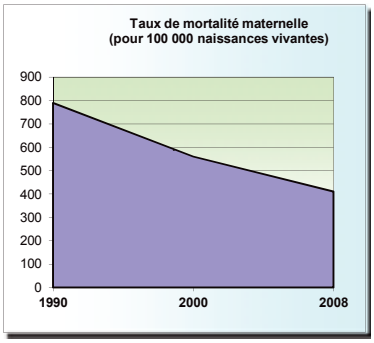


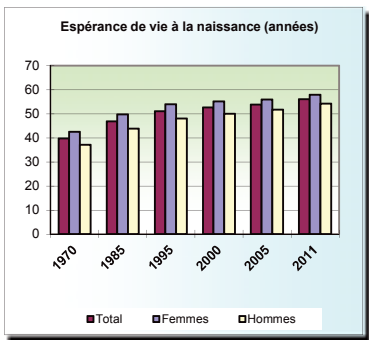


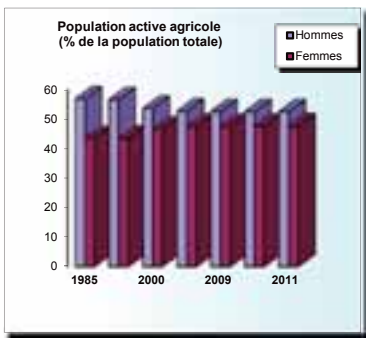
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 182	3 611	4 140	4 773	5 651	6 518
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 682	1 902	2 170	2 489	2 915	3 353
Age 0-14	712	828	961	1 112	1 294	1 491
Age 15-49	742	833	949	1 092	1 295	1 499
Age 50-64	146	154	167	187	218	243
Age 65+	82	87	93	99	108	120
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 500	1 708	1 970	2 284	2 736	3 164
Age 0-14	695	806	940	1 094	1 278	1 480
Age 15-49	637	729	848	993	1 228	1 428
Age 50-64	113	114	120	133	160	180
Age 65+	56	59	61	64	69	76
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9
Female	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8
Male	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	89.2	89.8	90.7	91.7	93.9	94.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.4	97.2	98.6	98.5	94.8	94.5
Age 0-14	85.9	89.2	91.2	91.8	88.7	88.7
Age 65+	8.5	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	1 680	1 700	790	690	560
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	143.4	130.7	123.1	114.1	102.7	93.8
Female (per 1,000)	141.4	138.6	133.8	126.8	118.8	113.0
Male (per 1,000)	138.6	125.6	116.5	110.4	106.2	102.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.1	45.3	46.9	48.7	51.0	52.7
Female (years)	46.3	48.4	49.7	51.7	53.9	55.2
Male (years)	39.9	42.2	43.9	45.8	48.1	50.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.10
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	47.1	59.3	65.6	53.0	73.5	86.4
Female (%)	28.4	39.2	42.9	35.5	52.1	68.8
Male (%)	66.3	80.2	89.1	71.1	95.4	104.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	8.5	12.7	19.6	...	...	23.1
Female (%)	5.5	...	11.2	...	...	14.2
Male (%)	11.6	...	28.3	...	...	32.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.4	4.4	5.5	...	...	6.9
Female (%)	2.1	...	3.5	...	...	5.2
Male (%)	4.8	...	7.6	...	...	8.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	51.8	40.9	59.5	...
Female (%)	...	...	34.0	27.5	42.4	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	27.5	...	24.1	24.6	24.7	21.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	12.3
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 307	1 500	1 756	2 133	2 446
Female (as % of total)	...	44.3	43.2	42.5	43.4	46.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	60.2	57.8	62.4	60.6	56.6
Female (%)	...	21.4	20.5	25.6	25.6	23.9
Male (%)	...	38.8	37.3	36.7	34.9	32.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
7 634	8 113	8 356	8 602	8 850	9 100	Population totale ('000)
3 893	4 125	4 244	4 364	4 486	4 610	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 702	1 793	1 838	1 882	1 924	1 972	0-14 ans
1 782	1 901	1 964	2 028	2 094	2 156	15-49 ans
272	283	290	298	307	315	50-64 ans
138	148	153	157	162	166	65+ ans
3 741	3 987	4 112	4 237	4 364	4 490	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 703	1 803	1 852	1 898	1 943	1 996	0-14 ans
1 730	1 852	1 916	1 981	2 048	2 108	15-49 ans
219	235	244	254	265	276	50-64 ans
89	96	100	104	107	111	65+ ans
3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Femme (%)
3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	Homme (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96.1	96.6	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.7	89.9	89.3	88.6	87.7	87.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
85.1	84.2	83.6	82.9	82.0	81.7	0-14 ans
5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
460	...	410	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
87.9	85.5	84.2	82.7	81.1	79.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
107.1	104.4	103.2	102.0	100.8	...	Femme (pour 1000)
95.2	91.6	89.9	88.1	86.4	...	Homme (pour 1000)
53.9	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.7	56.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
55.9	56.4	56.7	57.1	57.5	57.9	Femme (ans)
51.8	52.5	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.2	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	58.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	70.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	45.8	...	...	Homme (%)
105.4	...	118.4	123.9	125.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.4	...	107.7	114.1	117.1	...	Filles (%)
119.5	...	129.0	133.7	134.6	...	Garçons (%)
37.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
26.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
48.4	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.0	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.4	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
85.6	...	89.1	...	93.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	81.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
17.7	...	18.7	18.8	19.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 920	3 125	3 232	3 344	3 462	3 570	Population active totale ('000)
47.4	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
51.4	49.5	48.4	47.4	46.2	45.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
21.2	20.3	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	Femme (%)
30.3	29.2	28.6	28.0	27.4	26.9	Homme (%)



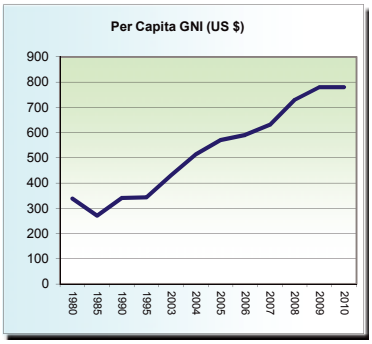


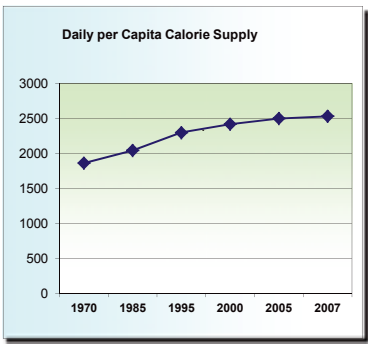


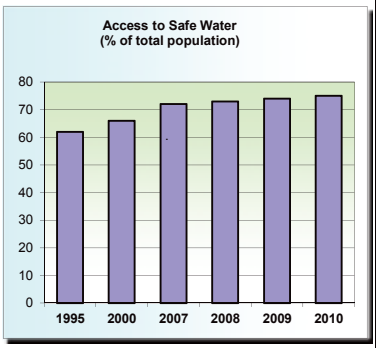


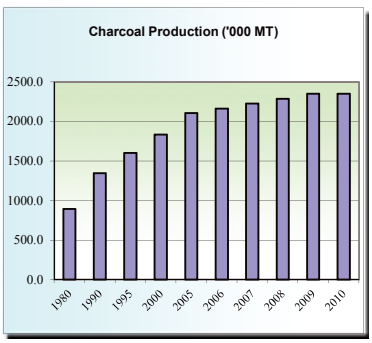
BENIN

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



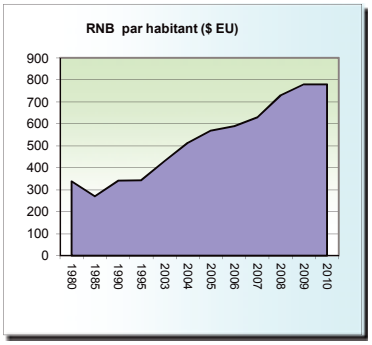


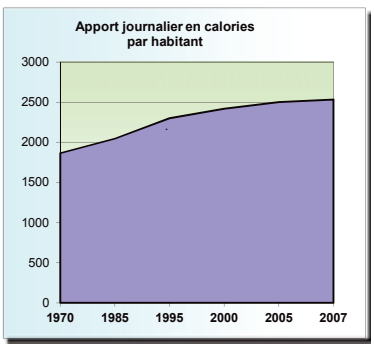


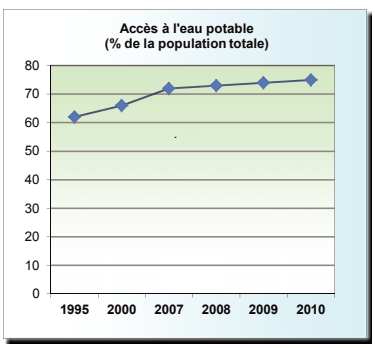


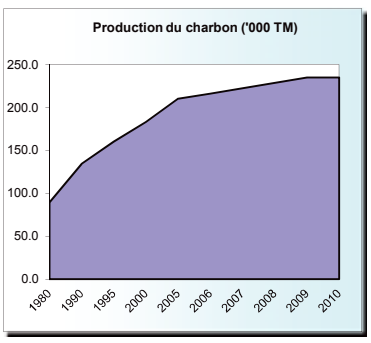
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	283	326	327	344	370
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.8	2.3	1.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	4.2	...	...	3.2	3.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.310	0.343	0.339	0.372	0.379	0.378
Rank (out of 187)	122.0	119.0	121.0	...	...	113
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	46.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	35.4	39.3	34.3	35.4	34.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	19.1	7.8	3.3	5.8	4.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	49.0	18.0	42.0	...	42.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.8	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	52.7	32.9	31.9	27.0	30.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	113.1	36.0	23.4	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5	21	10	11	9	11
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 993	2 057	2 200	2 272	2 299	2 419
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	47.1	48.6	51.8	53.5	54.1	57.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	46.2	50.7	39.6	38.4	41.2	53.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	80.0	80.0	85.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	37.0	...	20.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	9.6	...	9.6	9.4	15.1	16.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	222.8	207.7	192.3	171.6	167.6	151.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.9	47.6	46.9	45.4	45.0	43.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.9	19.4	17.8	15.7	15.4	13.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	11 062	11 062	11 062	11 062	11 062
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	14.193	14.645	15.368	16.182	21.515
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.814	0.904	1.356	1.627	2.396
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.099
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	4.068	4.520	4.972	4.972	4.972
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	28.756	28.304	25.366
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	5 481	5 411	5 061
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	34.0	...	14.4	61.0	62.0	66.0
% Rural	20.0	...	34.5	53.0	54.0	59.0
% Urban	...	...	79.0	75.0	75.0	78.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	10.2	6.0	7.0	9.0
% Urban	...	...	60.0	16.0	17.0	19.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	34	32	62	52	70
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	103	129	155	160	183
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5 161	5 525	5 783	5 828	5 910
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	416	503	882	962	1 650
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.25
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.31	0.34	0.50	0.52	0.70
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	5	5	52	35	84
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.110	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 703	2 356	2 016	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
570	630	730	780	780	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.1	3.6	4.1	4.5	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.409	0.414	0.419	0.422	0.425	0.427	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
133	140	137	137	134	167	Rang (sur 187)
47.6	43.2	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
35.9	36.0	34.9	36.0	36.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.3	5.5	4.2	3.6	4.5	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	5.9	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	69.0	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
50.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
9	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 499	2 533	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
58.7	59.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
55.2	52.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
89.0	91.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
19.0	...	12.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
140.8	136.5	134.1	131.4	128.6	125.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.5	40.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	39.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.9	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
11 062	11 062	11 062	11 062	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
24.408	22.600	23.052	22.148	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.441	2.622	2.667	2.712	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.108	0.108	0.108	0.108	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
4.972	4.972	4.972	4.972	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
24.688	27.219	27.174	28.485	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
4 811	4 711	4 661	4 611	4 561	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
70.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	75.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
63.0	65.0	66.0	67.0	68.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	82.0	83.0	83.0	84.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
11.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
22.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
92	89	94	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
210	223	229	235	235	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
6 061	6 141	6 184	6 228	6 228	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 526	3 295	3 358	3 504	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.33	0.41	0.40	0.41	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.88	1.05	1.02	1.04	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
107	132	136	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.130	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 270	...	1 197	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	10.3	...	10.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

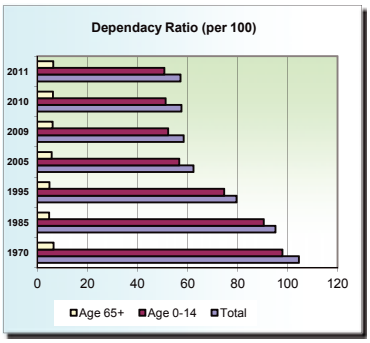


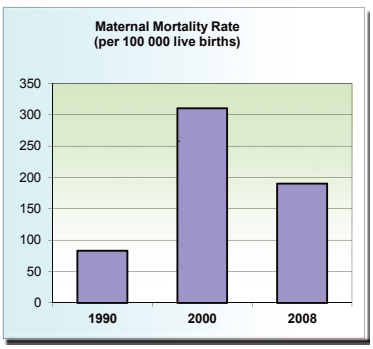


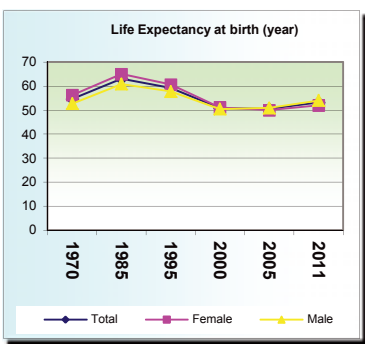


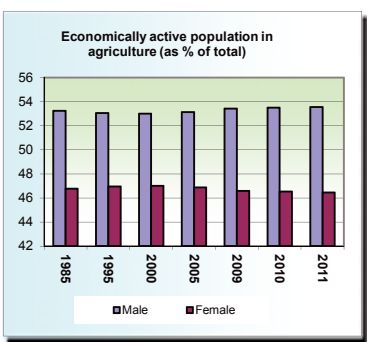


BOTSWANA



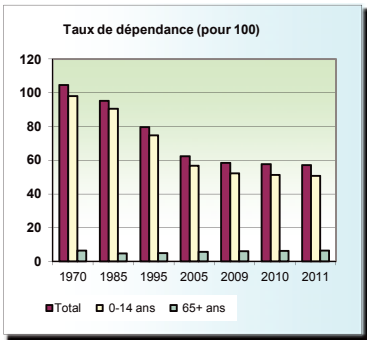


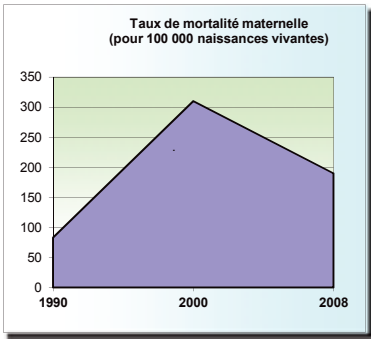


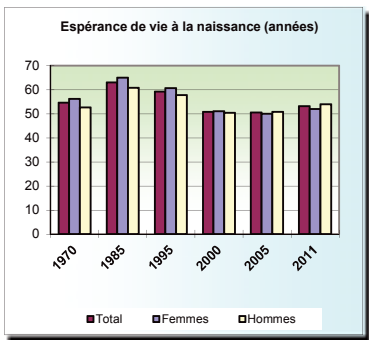


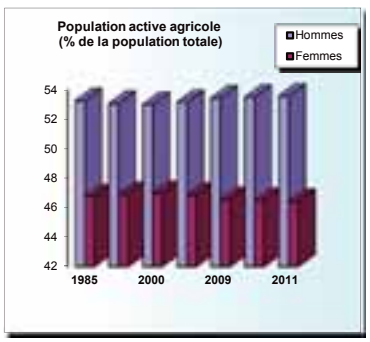
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	822	996	1 183	1 382	1 586	1 758
Female Population - Total ('000)	424	509	601	700	799	882
Age 0-14	193	231	273	308	328	331
Age 15-49	188	229	270	322	390	454
Age 50-64	28	34	41	47	56	65
Age 65+	14	15	17	22	26	32
Male Population - Total ('000)	398	487	582	683	786	876
Age 0-14	194	233	275	311	332	336
Age 15-49	174	220	264	320	390	461
Age 50-64	21	26	31	37	47	58
Age 65+	9	10	11	14	17	21
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.5	1.7
Female	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.6
Male	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94.1	95.8	96.7	97.5	98.3	99.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.6	96.0	95.2	90.2	79.6	69.5
Age 0-14	94.0	91.2	90.5	85.2	74.7	64.3
Age 65+	5.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	44.4
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	300	250	83	130	310
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	82.3	68.6	58.0	51.3	56.4	62.0
Female (per 1,000)	76.8	66.7	57.7	52.7	56.3	58.4
Male (per 1,000)	85.0	69.3	58.1	52.8	57.7	60.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57.7	60.6	63.0	64.2	59.3	50.9
Female (years)	59.5	62.6	65.0	66.1	60.7	51.1
Male (years)	55.7	58.5	60.9	62.1	57.8	50.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	70.5	87.8	98.2	103.9	102.1	104.0
Female (%)	77.7	96.1	103.2	107.6	102.9	103.9
Male (%)	63.4	79.6	93.2	100.2	101.4	104.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.6	18.5	28.1	39.8	56.9	74.6
Female (%)	15.1	20.2	29.8	41.9	59.6	76.5
Male (%)	14.0	16.8	26.3	37.7	54.2	72.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.8	7.3	8.5	9.5	10.3	11.1
Female (%)	6.4	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.5	11.2
Male (%)	5.3	6.7	8.1	9.2	10.2	11.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	56.7	72.7	83.3	85.6	76.9	80.9
Female (%)	62.3	79.1	88.0	89.1	78.7	82.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	66.5	72.0	77.9	79.8	77.6	80.6
Secondary (%)	29.8	36.7	39.5	39.9	42.7	45.8
Economically active population ('000)	...	385	453	546	670	796
Female (as % of total)	...	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.9	47.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	53.4	48.1	37.8	34.8	35.3
Female (%)	...	24.6	23.2	17.2	18.1	18.7
Male (%)	...	28.8	25.0	20.3	16.6	16.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 876	1 928	1 955	1 982	2 007	2 031	Population totale ('000)
936	959	972	984	995	1 006	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
325	324	324	324	324	325	0-14 ans
491	506	514	521	528	534	15-49 ans
81	87	90	93	96	99	50-64 ans
39	42	43	45	46	48	65+ ans
940	968	983	998	1 012	1 025	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
330	329	329	329	329	331	0-14 ans
510	532	542	553	564	573	15-49 ans
73	78	81	83	85	87	50-64 ans
27	30	31	32	34	35	65+ ans
1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	Homme (%)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.5	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.7	101.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
62.4	60.2	59.3	58.5	57.6	57.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
56.7	54.2	53.2	52.3	51.3	50.8	0-14 ans
5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	52.8	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
280	...	190	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
50.0	43.3	40.6	38.4	36.8	35.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
46.5	39.0	36.4	33.8	31.2	...	Femme (pour 1000)
56.3	53.9	53.0	52.1	51.3	...	Homme (pour 1000)
50.6	52.2	52.8	53.2	53.3	53.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.0	51.4	51.9	52.2	52.2	52.0	Femme (ans)
50.9	52.7	53.4	53.8	54.0	54.0	Homme (ans)
0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	15.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	15.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	16.2	...	...	Homme (%)
107.2	107.7	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
106.4	106.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
108.0	109.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
76.9	80.0	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
78.7	82.1	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
75.1	77.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
11.3	11.5	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.4	11.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
11.3	11.5	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
84.5	85.6	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
85.9	86.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
77.6	76.3	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
48.2	50.2	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
898	941	962	983	1 004	1 021	Population active totale ('000)
46.9	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.5	46.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
32.2	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.6	31.5	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
17.9	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.8	Femme (%)
14.3	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.6	Homme (%)



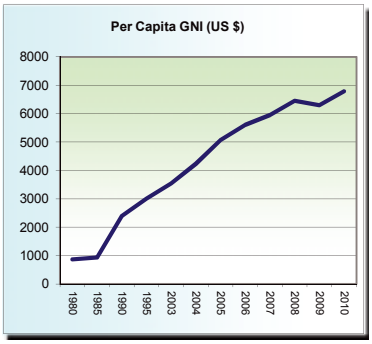


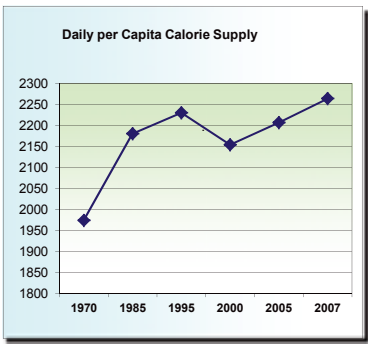


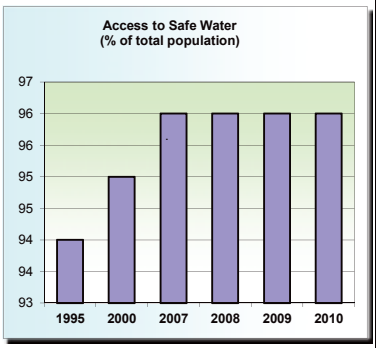


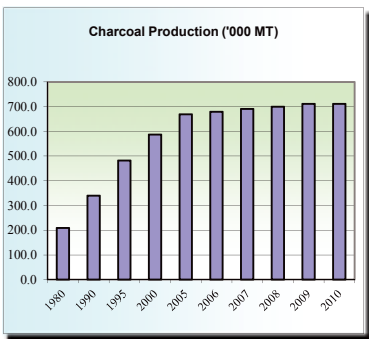
BOTSWANA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



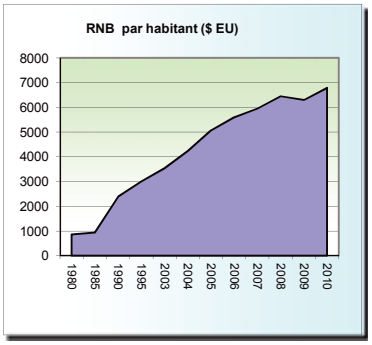


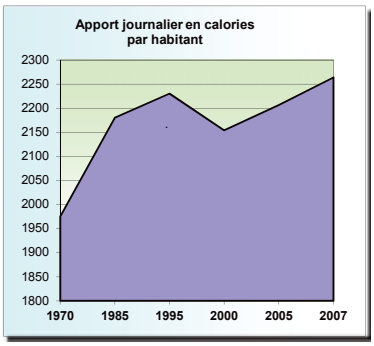


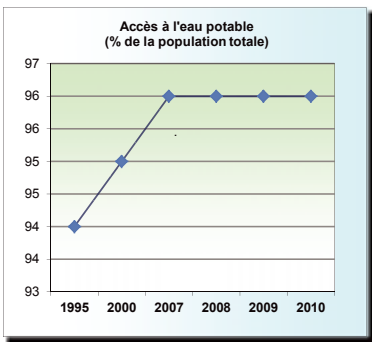


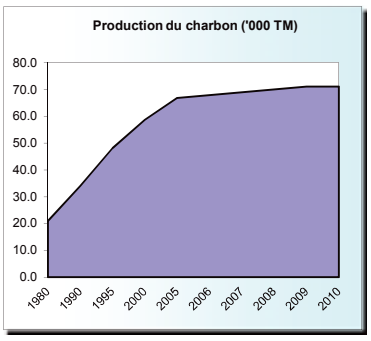
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	1 009	1 992	2 761	3 003	3 120
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.1	2.2	2.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.4	6.2	6.3	7.8	8.6	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.514	0.571	0.628	0.632	0.627	0.585
Rank (out of 187)	91.0	86.0	81.0	...	...	80
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	59.0	32.9	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	54.7	49.4	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	42.9	51.2	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.4	1.3	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	8.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	2.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 2.4	22.6	- 4.4	- 1.7	- 11.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	85.6	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	13.3	14.4	19.4	23.8	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	129.4	193.2	219.5	234.8	249.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	236.3	...	157.5	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	20	39	5	7	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 035	2 229	2 162	2 233	2 230	2 154
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	68.0	70.9	66.1	68.9	70.2	66.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	43.7	51.1	49.5	47.9	54.4	50.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	804.0	855.0	918.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	35.0	...	19.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	10.7
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	8.4	8.0	11.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	98.2	80.8	67.7	72.9	76.4	91.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.6	41.1	35.6	31.0	30.3	26.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.4	7.8	6.7	8.1	8.8	13.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	0.715	0.731	0.697	0.609	0.618
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	45.171	45.171	45.171	45.171	45.171
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	30.759	31.056	32.091
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	13 245	13 127	12 535
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.9
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	45.0	...	56.0	94.0	94.0	95.0
% Rural	39.0	...	33.0	89.0	89.0	90.0
% Urban	95.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	36.0	44.0	46.0	52.0
% Urban	...	...	85.0	64.0	65.0	69.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	524	601	832	872	1 207
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	24	32	45	48	59
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	617	604	617	624	635
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	1 166	2 325	3 179	3 476	4 377
Per Capita (MT)	...	1.02	1.73	2.06	2.19	2.49
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.73	0.77	0.83	0.88	0.78
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	445	797	1 111	1 114	1 114
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.090	0.113	0.143	0.194
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 243	1 903	1 638	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	2.4	2.4	2.4	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
5 070	5 950	6 450	6 300	6 790	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.7	6.0	5.9	8.2	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
10.5	8.6	...	8.2	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.601	0.618	0.624	0.626	0.631	0.633	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
99	102	100	100	98	118	Rang (sur 187)
31.4	22.9	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 9.8	- 0.9	8.9	0.5	- 1.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	84.0	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
243.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	240.0	181.2	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 207	2 264	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
63.4	64.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
53.1	55.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
733.0	645.0	596.0	545.0	503.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
26.0	...	25.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
74.6	62.9	57.7	53.5	50.4	48.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
24.7	24.3	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.0	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.423	0.441	0.441	0.441	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
45.171	45.171	45.171	45.171	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
33.329	33.728	33.937	33.937	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
11 943	11 706	11 588	11 588	11 351	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
91.0	91.0	91.0	92.0	92.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
57.0	60.0	61.0	62.0	62.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
72.0	74.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 406	1 567	1 611	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
67	69	70	71	71	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
661	669	674	679	679	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 285	4 110	4 210	4 533	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
2.28	2.13	2.15	2.29	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.59	0.51	0.51	0.58	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
971	721	631	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.194	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 245	...	1 211	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	2.4	...	2.4	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

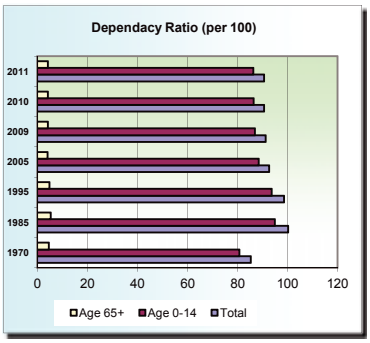


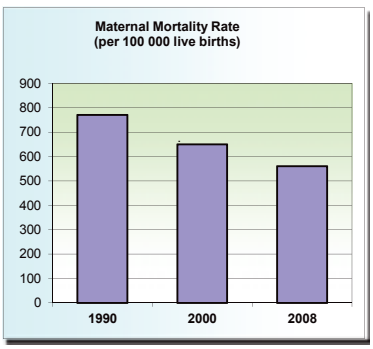


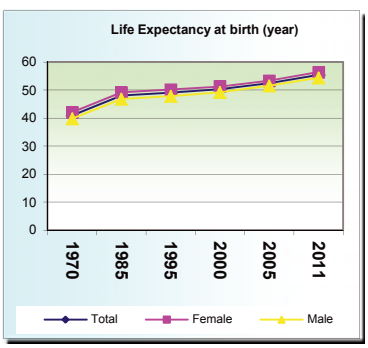


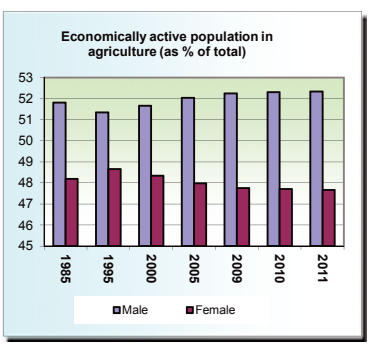


BURKINA FASO



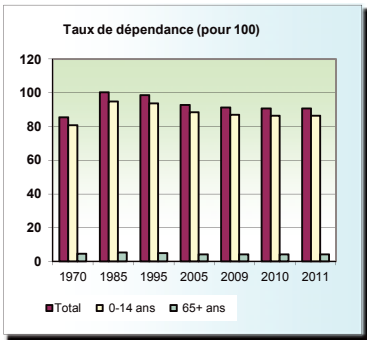


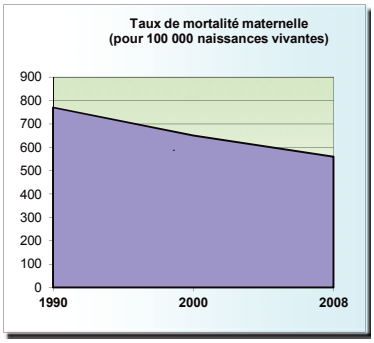


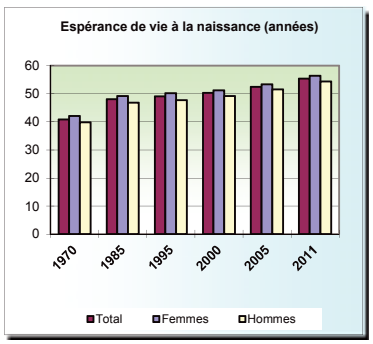


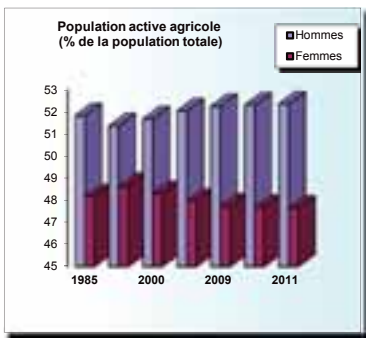
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 435	7 212	8 170	9 324	10 692	12 294
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 254	3 668	4 168	4 756	5 442	6 239
Age 0-14	1 424	1 649	1 904	2 187	2 481	2 811
Age 15-49	1 476	1 627	1 833	2 096	2 438	2 841
Age 50-64	266	287	307	333	368	417
Age 65+	88	106	124	141	155	169
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 181	3 544	4 002	4 568	5 250	6 055
Age 0-14	1 466	1 700	1 966	2 261	2 566	2 909
Age 15-49	1 403	1 520	1 701	1 958	2 310	2 729
Age 50-64	234	237	238	246	267	306
Age 65+	78	87	97	104	107	110
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
Female	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Male	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.8	96.6	96.0	96.0	96.5	97.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.5	96.5	100.3	101.3	98.6	95.3
Age 0-14	85.6	91.2	94.9	96.0	93.7	90.9
Age 65+	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	600	...	770	730	650
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	145.3	127.4	115.2	105.8	97.2	89.5
Female (per 1,000)	138.0	129.1	127.9	126.8	124.3	121.9
Male (per 1,000)	154.3	140.0	129.1	120.0	111.5	102.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.7	46.4	48.1	48.5	49.1	50.3
Female (years)	44.8	47.5	49.2	49.7	50.2	51.3
Male (years)	42.5	45.2	46.8	47.3	47.8	49.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	91.3	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	96.8	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	85.5	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.4	16.0	23.5	30.1	36.5	42.3
Female (%)	10.1	12.0	17.6	23.3	29.0	35.1
Male (%)	16.5	19.9	29.3	36.8	43.7	49.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	1.7	2.3	3.5	6.3	...	9.7
Female (%)	1.0	1.7	2.5	...	...	7.7
Male (%)	2.3	3.0	4.5	...	...	11.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.3	...	3.2
Female (%)	0.7	0.9	1.2	...	...	2.6
Male (%)	1.1	1.4	2.1	...	...	3.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	13.3	19.8	...	29.6	34.1
Female (%)	...	10.0	14.8	...	23.4	28.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	17.3	19.9	23.2	26.6	24.5	24.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	30.1	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	3 154	3 462	3 954	4 587	5 359
Female (as % of total)	...	48.1	48.2	48.7	48.7	48.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	91.8	93.8	94.6	93.9	93.0
Female (%)	...	43.2	44.7	45.8	45.5	44.8
Male (%)	...	48.6	49.1	48.8	48.4	48.1

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
14 198	15 061	15 515	15 984	16 469	16 968	Population totale ('000)
7 177	7 602	7 826	8 058	8 296	8 543	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 204	3 388	3 480	3 573	3 667	3 775	0-14 ans
3 323	3 528	3 639	3 755	3 875	3 989	15-49 ans
462	486	500	516	532	547	50-64 ans
187	201	207	215	222	231	65+ ans
7 021	7 459	7 689	7 927	8 172	8 425	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 318	3 508	3 604	3 701	3 799	3 911	0-14 ans
3 245	3 463	3 581	3 703	3 830	3 951	15-49 ans
338	358	371	385	400	414	50-64 ans
121	129	134	138	143	150	65+ ans
2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Homme (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.8	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
92.7	92.2	91.8	91.3	90.7	90.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
88.5	88.0	87.6	87.0	86.4	86.4	0-14 ans
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
600	...	560	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
82.4	79.5	78.0	76.5	74.9	73.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
120.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.0	...	Femme (pour 1000)
93.0	89.3	87.6	85.9	84.1	...	Homme (pour 1000)
52.5	53.6	54.1	54.5	55.0	55.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53.4	54.4	55.0	55.5	55.9	56.4	Femme (ans)
51.5	52.6	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.4	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
76.4	71.3	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
83.4	78.4	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
68.6	63.3	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
55.4	64.7	70.3	74.7	75.6	79.4	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
49.3	59.0	65.2	70.1	72.0	76.4	Filles (%)
61.3	70.2	75.1	79.1	79.1	82.4	Garçons (%)
13.4	15.1	17.7	19.1	20.7	22.6	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
11.1	12.8	15.1	16.3	17.9	19.8	Filles (%)
15.6	17.4	20.3	21.8	23.4	25.3	Garçons (%)
4.2	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	Filles (%)
4.8	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.0	Garçons (%)
43.5	51.7	57.5	60.4	58.1	63.2	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
38.5	47.0	53.3	56.7	55.6	61.1	Filles (%)
29.1	31.0	32.9	33.4	35.6	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	16.7	16.9	16.0	16.8	16.3	secondaire (%)
6 278	6 680	6 899	7 129	7 369	7 588	Population active totale ('000)
48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
93.4	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.8	94.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
44.8	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.3	Femme (%)
48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	Homme (%)



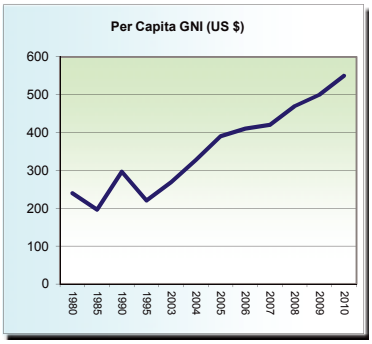


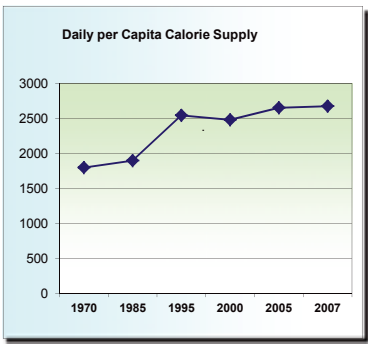


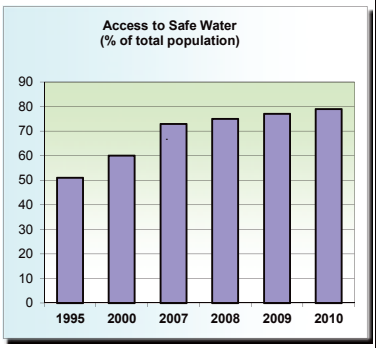


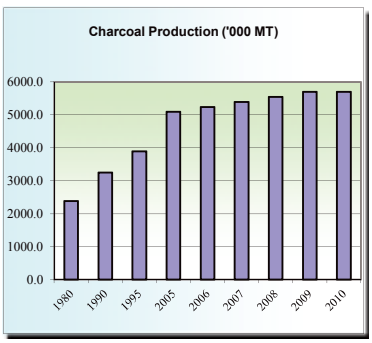
BURKINA FASO

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



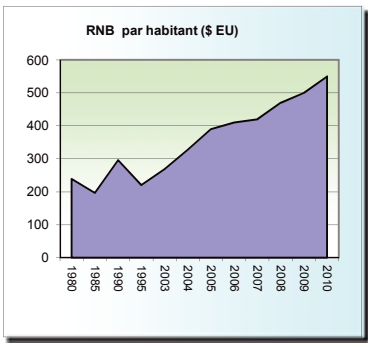


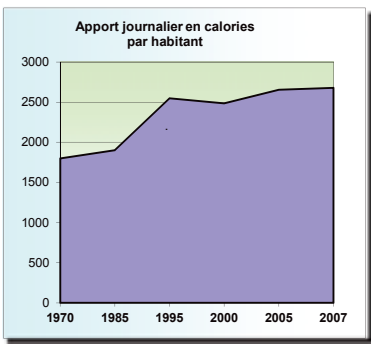


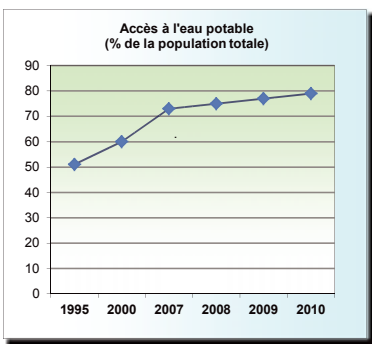


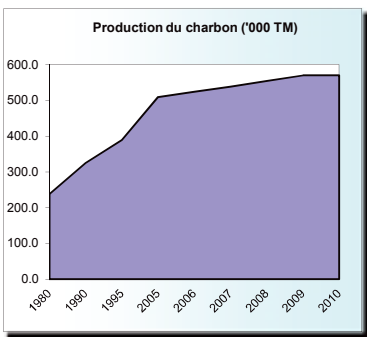
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	198	287	215	220	230
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.2	1.7	2.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	2.1	2.5	3.8	1.5	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.192	0.213	0.241	0.251	0.255	...
Rank (out of 187)	134.0	134.0	133.0	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	44.5	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	85.8	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	42.1	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.3	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	29.1	28.2	31.4	35.8	30.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 1.1	- 1.5	0.9	7.5	- 2.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	70.0	...	...	20.6
Physician per 100,000 People	...	1.8	2.9	...	3.4	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	25.4	25.2	10.5	...	23.7	23.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	30.6	29.9	130.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	37	128	19	24	25	10
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 857	1 710	2 316	2 564	2 547	2 483
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	57.2	51.7	70.6	78.8	78.1	75.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	34.0	34.2	46.4	55.3	53.9	55.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	59.0	59.0	69.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	62.0	...	14.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	29.6	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	16.1	10.8	21.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	229.4	209.8	203.6	198.6	197.0	185.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.0	48.3	47.4	46.5	46.3	45.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.3	17.6	16.9	16.2	16.1	14.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	10.654	12.939	12.321	12.390	14.766
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.256	0.219	0.219	0.219	0.219
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.044	0.066	0.088	0.091	0.091
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	21.930	21.930	21.930	21.930	21.930
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	41.380	41.530	40.249
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	6 607	6 548	6 248
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.2
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	25.0	35.0	35.0	49.0	51.0	60.0
% Rural	23.0	...	26.0	44.0	46.0	55.0
% Urban	50.0	...	50.0	78.0	79.0	85.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	5.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	11.0
% Urban	...	...	38.0	44.0	45.0	46.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	13	16	20	22	31
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	270	311	378	389	112
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	8 308	8 961	10 187	10 357	7 402
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	421	474	686	685	1 061
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.09
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.34	0.31	0.38	0.36	0.41
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	113	153	216	243	390
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.290	0.376	...	0.985
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 651	1 452	1 270	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
390	420	470	500	550	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.0	3.8	3.5	3.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.5	4.6	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.302	0.313	0.321	0.326	0.329	0.331	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
160	166	164	165	161	181	Rang (sur 187)
55.8	51.8	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	72.6	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	32.2	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	2.9	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
34.1	35.1	32.1	35.2	35.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.7	0.8	- 4.3	9.2	2.4	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
33.2	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	6.4	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	43.9	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
28	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 653	2 677	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
79.2	81.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
57.7	58.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
74.0	68.0	64.0	59.0	55.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
9.0	...	8.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	26.0	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
173.5	168.0	164.8	161.3	157.5	153.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.4	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.2	42.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
17.727	19.006	23.026	21.564	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.219	0.219	0.219	0.238	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.099	0.099	0.110	0.110	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
21.930	21.930	21.930	21.930	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
38.381	37.540	33.739	35.402	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5 949	5 829	5 769	5 709	5 649	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
70.0	73.0	75.0	77.0	79.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
64.0	67.0	69.0	71.0	73.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.0	92.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
48.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	50.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44	48	48	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
510	539	554	570	570	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
10 533	11 573	12 418	12 600	12 600	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 050	1 381	1 385	1 414	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.29	0.35	0.33	0.33	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
516	612	619	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.985	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	830	...	782	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	12.5	...	12.5	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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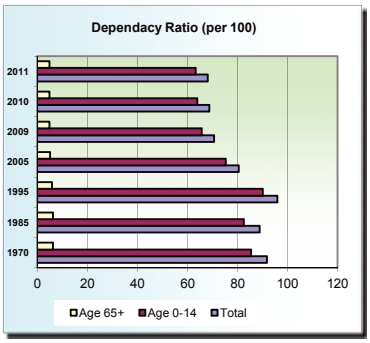
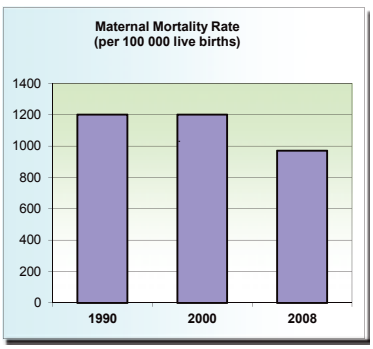
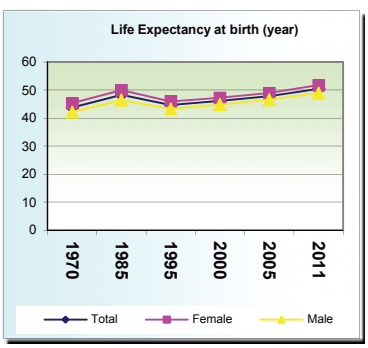
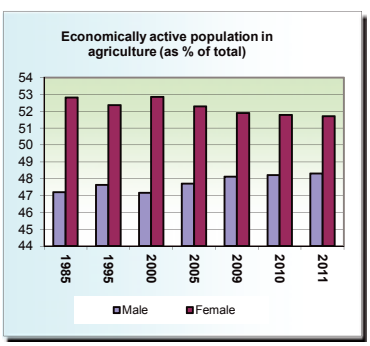
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



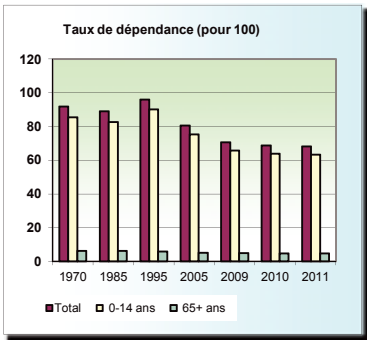


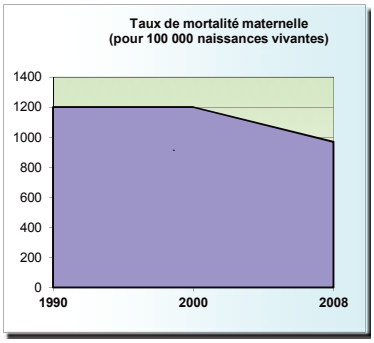


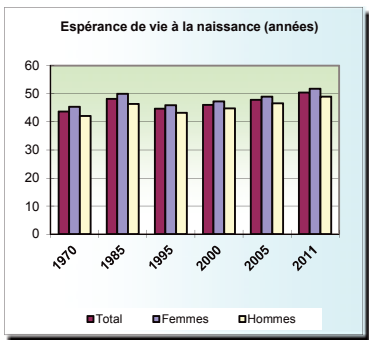


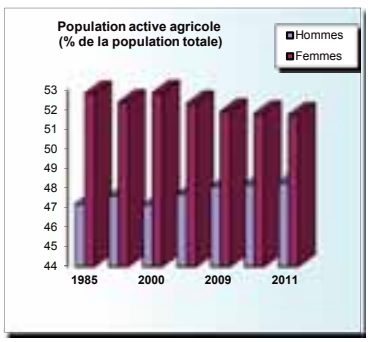
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 680	4 130	4 851	5 602	6 087	6 374
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 919	2 143	2 500	2 872	3 124	3 283
Age 0-14	838	924	1 060	1 247	1 398	1 469
Age 15-49	847	968	1 165	1 327	1 410	1 475
Age 50-64	158	166	178	192	205	222
Age 65+	75	85	97	107	111	116
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 762	1 987	2 351	2 730	2 963	3 092
Age 0-14	837	924	1 061	1 249	1 402	1 474
Age 15-49	755	884	1 093	1 267	1 339	1 387
Age 50-64	119	122	131	143	151	160
Age 65+	51	58	65	71	71	71
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.3	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.4
Female	1.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.4
Male	1.2	3.0	3.4	2.5	1.1	1.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	91.8	92.8	94.0	95.0	94.9	94.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.8	93.0	88.9	91.3	96.0	96.5
Age 0-14	89.1	86.3	82.6	85.3	90.2	90.7
Age 65+	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	26.0	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	15.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 200	1 200	1 200
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	132.4	122.1	116.0	121.7	123.0	111.8
Female (per 1,000)	120.6	111.0	103.6	110.5	108.3	99.4
Male (per 1,000)	141.4	132.8	127.3	135.3	132.1	119.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.9	47.0	48.2	46.3	44.7	46.1
Female (years)	46.5	48.6	50.0	47.9	46.0	47.2
Male (years)	43.3	45.2	46.4	44.7	43.3	44.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	62.6	...	40.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	72.5	...	47.8
Male (%)	...	...	...	51.8	...	32.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	21.4	24.4	47.5	70.6	...	62.8
Female (%)	16.1	19.1	38.9	62.9	...	55.8
Male (%)	26.7	29.6	56.1	78.3	...	69.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.8	...	...
Female (%)	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.7	...	...
Male (%)	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.9	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	1.4	1.7	3.1	4.6	...	...
Female (%)	1.1	1.3	2.5	4.0	...	...
Male (%)	1.8	2.1	3.7	5.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	18.0	37.9	...	...	44.7
Female (%)	...	14.5	31.8	...	...	40.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	47.6	47.2	46.1	...	55.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	20.9	20.5	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 936	2 329	2 674	2 759	2 789
Female (as % of total)	...	53.5	52.8	52.2	52.4	52.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	95.1	93.4	95.2	97.4	98.7
Female (%)	...	53.1	52.0	53.1	54.4	55.7
Male (%)	...	42.0	41.5	42.1	43.0	42.9

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
7 251	7 708	7 943	8 171	8 383	8 575	Population totale ('000)
3 712	3 936	4 052	4 165	4 269	4 364	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 512	1 541	1 557	1 572	1 585	1 612	0-14 ans
1 796	1 959	2 044	2 125	2 202	2 255	15-49 ans
276	300	313	325	337	348	50-64 ans
128	135	139	142	146	150	65+ ans
3 540	3 772	3 891	4 006	4 113	4 211	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 516	1 547	1 563	1 578	1 590	1 618	0-14 ans
1 731	1 903	1 990	2 075	2 154	2 210	15-49 ans
212	236	249	262	274	285	50-64 ans
80	86	89	91	94	97	65+ ans
3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	Femme (%)
3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	Homme (%)
1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95.4	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.6	75.2	72.8	70.7	68.7	68.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.4	70.2	67.9	65.8	63.9	63.4	0-14 ans
5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100	...	970	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
103.9	101.5	100.3	99.0	97.7	96.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
94.4	92.5	91.3	90.1	88.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
110.1	106.3	104.5	102.6	100.8	...	Homme (pour 1000)
47.8	48.6	49.1	49.5	50.0	50.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
49.0	49.8	50.3	50.8	51.3	51.8	Femme (ans)
46.6	47.3	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.9	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	33.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	39.1	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	27.4	...	...	Homme (%)
88.2	126.4	135.8	147.1	156.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
81.5	121.8	132.3	144.7	155.3	...	Filles (%)
95.0	131.0	139.2	149.5	157.3	...	Garçons (%)
13.8	16.0	18.2	21.4	24.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
11.7	13.4	15.1	17.9	20.7	...	Filles (%)
15.9	18.7	21.4	24.8	28.9	...	Garçons (%)
6.4	8.8	9.5	10.4	11.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.8	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	...	Filles (%)
7.0	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.5	...	Garçons (%)
62.8	89.7	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
59.8	88.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.5	52.8	...	52.8	52.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
21.1	24.4	21.0	18.5	19.8	...	secondaire (%)
3 381	3 685	3 846	4 006	4 163	4 278	Population active totale ('000)
52.3	52.1	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
95.4	93.8	92.7	91.4	89.9	88.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
53.7	52.6	52.0	51.2	50.3	49.8	Femme (%)
41.7	41.2	40.7	40.2	39.5	39.1	Homme (%)









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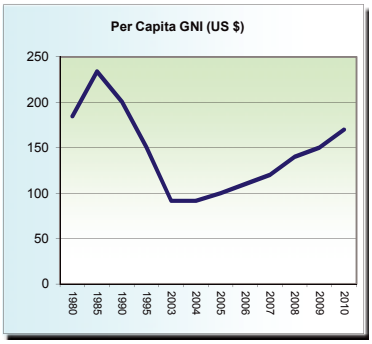
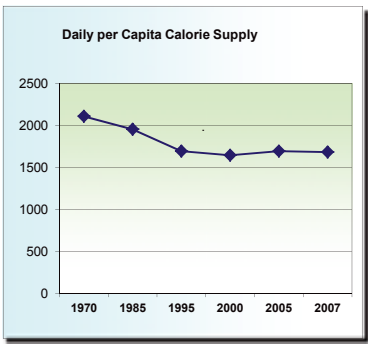
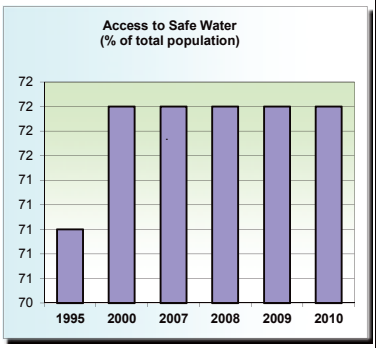
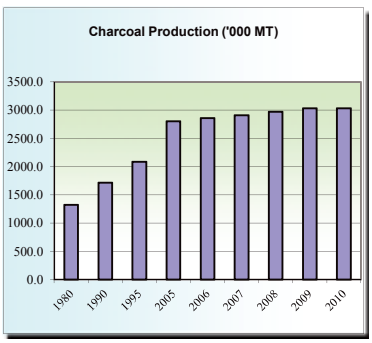
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



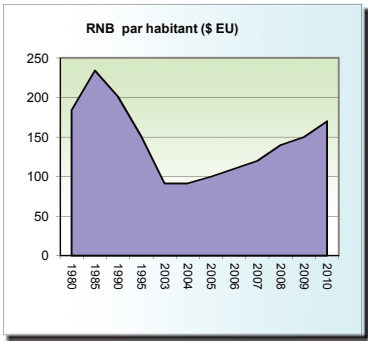


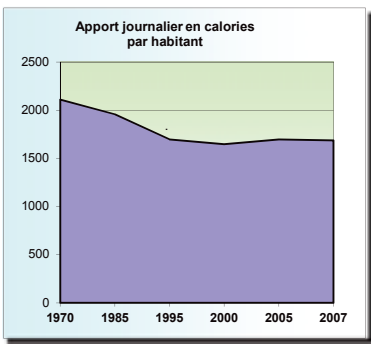


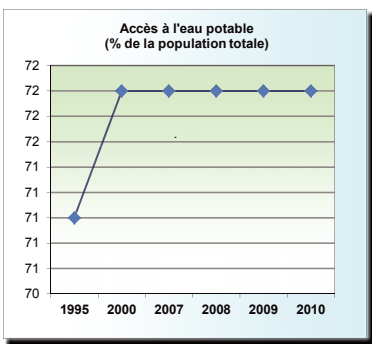


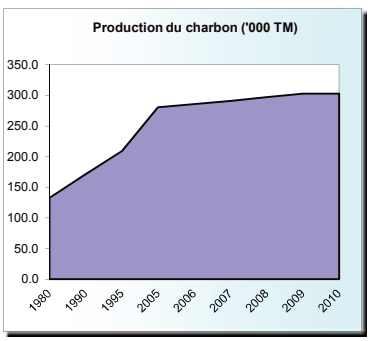
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	219	205	159	151	130
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.3	1.9	2.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	3.4	3.3	4.6	5.1	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.214	0.248	0.284	0.282	0.277	0.245
Rank (out of 187)	131.0	129.0	128.0	...	...	134
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	95.2	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	26.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	3.4	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	58.9	52.7	46.9	48.2	36.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 3.6	- 2.2	- 9.7	- 6.0	- 5.3
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	87.0	80.0	...	80.0
Physician per 100,000 People	1.2	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	31.8	21.8	33.8	36.9	54.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	112.3	...	67.9	66.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	8	17	1	57	5	31
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 023	1 779	1 764	1 699	1 696	1 647
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	67.6	54.8	51.4	51.9	51.3	45.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	15.9	14.6	13.3	12.5	12.3	10.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	161.0	165.0	178.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	38.0	...	44.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	30.2	...	...	38.9
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	205.4	193.0	199.3	207.2	204.9	184.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.8	45.8	46.2	43.4	42.5	37.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.4	17.3	18.2	19.2	19.0	17.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	36.215	36.215	36.215	36.604	37.383
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	12.461	14.019	14.408	14.408	14.019
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.545	0.584	0.701	0.701	0.818
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	35.047	32.710	32.516	32.516	36.994
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	7.025	6.990	3.894
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	253	244	198
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	9.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	23.4	71.0	71.0	72.0
% Rural	...	...	27.0	69.0	69.0	70.0
% Urban	...	...	92.0	94.0	93.0	89.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	52.0	44.0	45.0	45.0
% Urban	...	...	90.0	43.0	44.0	46.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	16	20	20	20	18
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	147	167	199	209	60
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 968	5 700	6 475	6 684	5 420
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	141	267	371	361	372
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.22	0.33	0.46	0.48	0.52
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	41	103	117	120	101
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.100	...	...	0.288
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 288	1 947	1 724	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	10.1	10.1	10.1	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
100	120	140	150	170	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.2	...	7.2	8.3	9.4	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.267	0.289	0.301	0.308	0.313	0.316	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
166	170	170	170	166	185	Rang (sur 187)
37.6	36.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.1	47.2	46.4	46.0	47.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.4	6.5	3.5	5.0	2.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
67	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 696	1 685	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
45.7	45.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
11.5	13.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
168.0	155.0	147.0	137.0	129.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
63.0	...	62.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
169.5	165.1	162.9	160.6	158.2	155.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.9	34.4	34.3	34.1	34.0	33.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.4	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
36.838	35.047	35.047	35.047	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
15.187	15.187	15.187	13.629	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.896	0.896	0.896	0.896	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
36.994	35.047	35.047	35.047	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
3.933	7.812	7.882	9.509	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
181	177	176	174	172	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
23	24	23	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
280	291	297	303	303	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
8 542	8 822	8 965	9 111	9 111	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
371	335	355	369	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.47	0.39	0.40	0.40	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
102	119	114	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.288	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 305	...	1 231	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	10.1	...	10.1	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

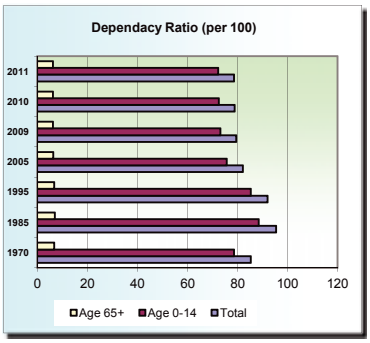


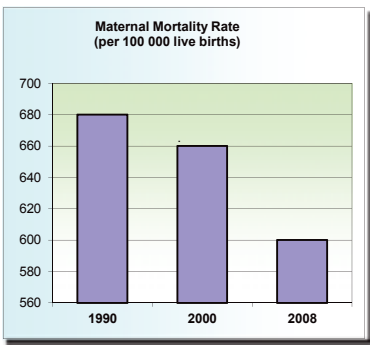


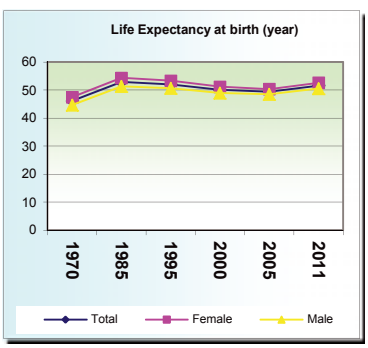


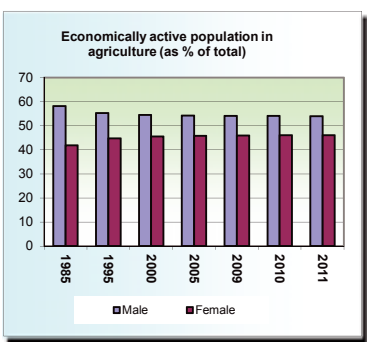


CAMEROON



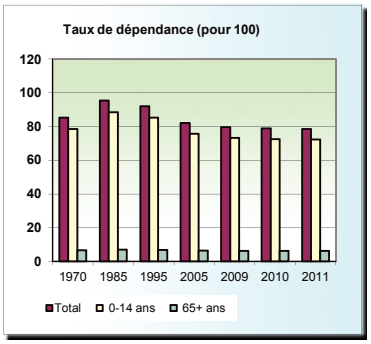


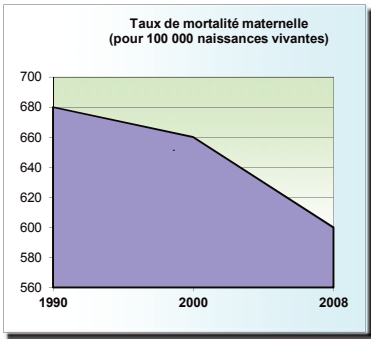


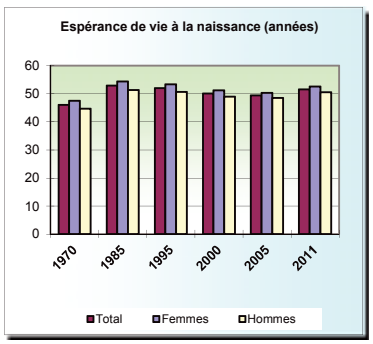


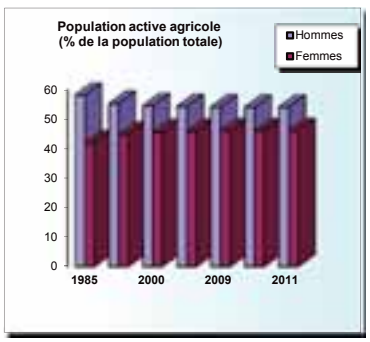
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	7 838	9 110	10 519	12 181	13 940	15 678
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 964	4 599	5 302	6 131	7 009	7 874
Age 0-14	1 703	2 022	2 368	2 736	3 076	3 334
Age 15-49	1 768	2 020	2 310	2 693	3 147	3 662
Age 50-64	334	374	415	464	517	577
Age 65+	159	183	209	238	269	301
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 874	4 510	5 217	6 050	6 932	7 804
Age 0-14	1 714	2 038	2 391	2 769	3 117	3 379
Age 15-49	1 729	1 982	2 275	2 659	3 116	3 643
Age 50-64	304	342	381	427	477	532
Age 65+	128	148	170	196	222	250
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3
Female	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3
Male	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.6	93.1	95.5	95.1	92.1	86.3
Age 0-14	82.7	86.1	88.4	88.2	85.3	79.8
Age 65+	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.6
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	430	680	680	660
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	113.4	102.1	94.7	92.7	94.8	96.8
Female (per 1,000)	100.6	84.3	71.3	79.1	88.3	87.6
Male (per 1,000)	128.8	115.6	103.3	92.2	90.1	92.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48.8	51.2	52.9	53.3	52.0	50.1
Female (years)	50.3	52.8	54.4	54.8	53.4	51.2
Male (years)	47.2	49.7	51.4	51.8	50.6	49.0
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	41.3
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	20.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	88.9	90.4	95.9	96.7	82.0	87.5
Female (%)	78.7	82.3	87.6	89.3	77.8	80.5
Male (%)	99.1	98.4	104.2	104.0	86.2	94.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.5	16.3	21.3	24.9	25.3	27.7
Female (%)	7.3	11.5	16.2	20.2	20.5	...
Male (%)	15.7	21.0	26.3	29.5	30.0	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.8	6.7	7.2
Female (%)	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.0	6.1	...
Male (%)	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.6	7.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	62.9	65.2	...	71.5	...	...
Female (%)	56.9	60.1	...	66.6	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	12.7	17.3	25.0	30.1	31.7	35.5
Secondary (%)	20.2	19.0	21.1	21.7	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	3 244	3 622	4 249	5 048	5 889
Female (as % of total)	...	43.1	41.9	42.1	44.7	45.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	78.4	75.9	72.6	65.3	59.1
Female (%)	...	39.3	37.3	34.9	31.0	28.5
Male (%)	...	39.1	38.6	37.7	34.3	30.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
17 554	18 350	18 759	19 175	19 599	20 030	Population totale ('000)
8 804	9 198	9 400	9 606	9 816	10 030	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 625	3 762	3 822	3 884	3 950	4 027	0-14 ans
4 192	4 408	4 526	4 645	4 764	4 875	15-49 ans
650	677	693	710	728	743	50-64 ans
336	352	359	367	375	385	65+ ans
8 750	9 152	9 359	9 569	9 783	10 000	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 675	3 813	3 875	3 937	4 004	4 082	0-14 ans
4 199	4 426	4 551	4 678	4 804	4 920	15-49 ans
596	619	633	647	662	677	50-64 ans
280	294	300	307	313	321	65+ ans
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Femme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Homme (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.1	81.1	80.3	79.5	78.9	78.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.7	74.8	74.0	73.2	72.6	72.3	0-14 ans
6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
640	...	600	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
96.1	94.4	93.1	91.6	89.9	88.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
88.3	89.7	88.3	86.9	85.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
88.7	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
49.4	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.1	51.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.4	50.8	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.6	Femme (ans)
48.5	48.9	49.2	49.6	50.1	50.6	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	29.3	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	37.0	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	21.1	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
109.1	112.8	114.0	117.0	119.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.4	104.1	105.2	108.4	110.9	...	Filles (%)
118.8	121.4	122.7	125.5	128.6	...	Garçons (%)
27.8	...	38.0	42.2	42.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
24.5	...	33.8	38.4	38.4	...	Filles (%)
31.1	...	42.2	46.0	46.0	...	Garçons (%)
8.5	...	9.6	10.1	10.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.7	...	8.7	9.2	9.4	...	Filles (%)
9.3	...	10.4	10.9	11.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	90.8	92.3	92.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	85.9	...	Filles (%)
40.0	42.5	44.2	45.6	48.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
26.4	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
6 799	7 179	7 391	7 609	7 831	8 045	Population active totale ('000)
45.8	45.8	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
52.3	49.4	48.1	46.8	45.6	44.4	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
25.0	23.5	22.9	22.2	21.6	21.0	Femme (%)
27.3	25.8	25.2	24.6	24.0	23.4	Homme (%)



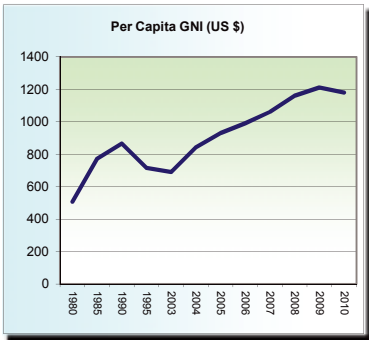


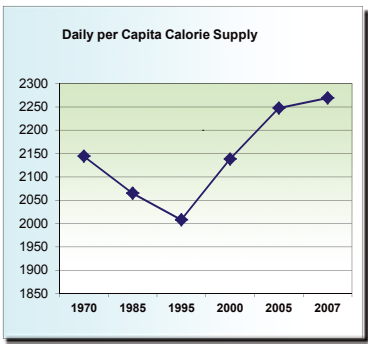


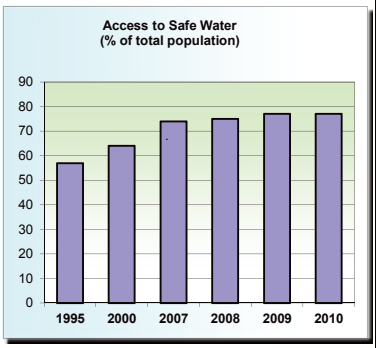


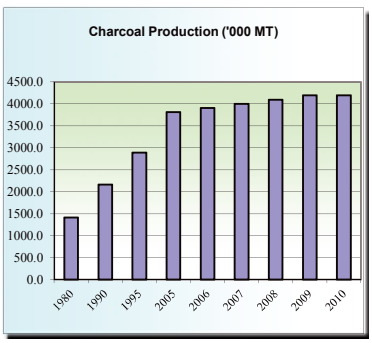
CAMEROON

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



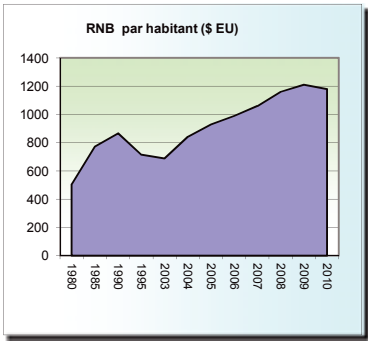


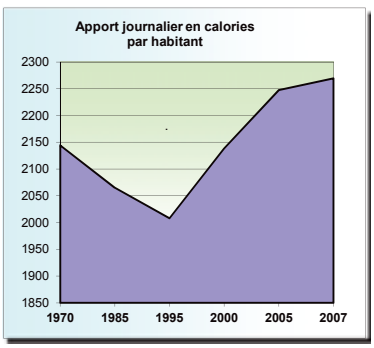


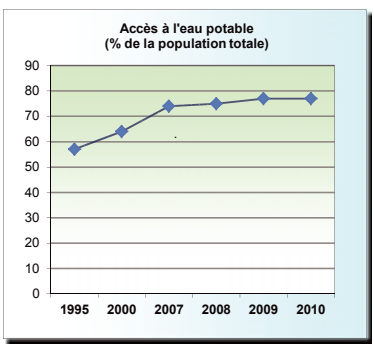


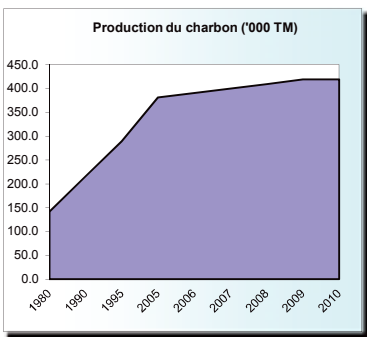
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	759	952	775	715	630
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	0.7	0.9	1.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.9	...	2.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.429	0.473	0.484	0.462	0.461	0.427
Rank (out of 187)	102.0	100.0	102.0	...	...	107
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	21.6	24.6	23.8	23.6	20.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	8.8	7.1	11.7	- 4.4	- 4.1
Access to Health Care (%)	...	20.0	15.0	...	...	80.0
Physician per 100,000 People	7.1	...	8.4	7.3	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	49.0	...	50.9	34.4	33.6	40.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	246.6	...	259.8	255.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	13	2	2	4	5
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 237	2 030	2 003	1 994	2 008	2 138
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	56.2	48.1	48.6	48.3	48.3	56.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	46.5	43.5	42.6	40.0	39.2	47.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	109.0	116.0	168.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	23.0	...	33.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	18.0	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	13.0	13.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	170.7	155.2	149.1	151.6	152.6	156.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.1	44.3	42.5	40.0	39.4	37.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.0	14.6	14.0	14.1	14.2	15.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	12.502	12.566	12.608	12.608	12.608
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	2.539	2.644	2.539	2.539	2.539
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.038	0.047	0.051	0.051	0.055
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	4.231	4.231	4.231	4.231	4.231
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	31.044	31.510	33.837
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	23 436	23 216	22 116
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.9
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	35.9	56.0	57.0	64.0
% Rural	...	...	26.5	36.0	37.0	42.0
% Urban	...	...	46.9	80.0	81.0	86.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	36.0	48.0	48.0	49.0
% Urban	...	...	25.0	62.0	62.0	61.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	193	200	203	203	222
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	157	201	279	289	21
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	6 730	7 388	8 624	8 722	9 111
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	7 097	6 535	7 581	7 536	6 833
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.69	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.44
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.82	0.74	0.99	0.94	0.74
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	2 191	2 668	2 776	2 844	3 480
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.396	0.400	...	0.959
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	28 284	24 465	21 191	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	273.0	273.0	273.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
930	1 060	1 160	1 210	1 180	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.449	0.459	0.466	0.475	0.479	0.482	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
128	134	134	134	131	150	Rang (sur 187)
31.8	30.8	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	39.9	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	30.4	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	30.4	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.9	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.4	21.0	22.9	23.0	22.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.4	3.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
15	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 248	2 269	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
58.2	57.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
46.4	42.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
202.0	192.0	187.0	182.0	177.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
23.0	...	22.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
156.0	152.9	150.6	147.8	144.6	141.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.8	37.3	37.0	36.6	36.2	35.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.3	15.1	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.614	12.614	12.614	12.614	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.539	2.539	2.644	2.962	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.061	0.061	0.061	0.061	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
4.231	4.231	4.231	4.231	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
36.157	37.088	37.448	37.596	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
21 016	20 576	20 356	20 136	19 916	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
71.0	74.0	75.0	77.0	77.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
48.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
48.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
59.0	59.0	59.0	58.0	58.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
228	286	270	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
381	400	410	419	419	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
9 485	9 648	9 733	9 818	9 818	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
6 782	7 828	7 632	7 487	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.39	0.43	0.41	0.39	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.61	0.66	0.62	0.60	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
4 004	5 753	5 551	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.959	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	14 877	...	14 237	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	273.0	...	273.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

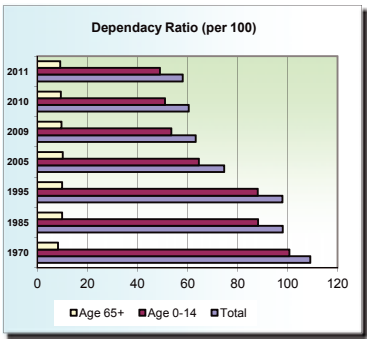


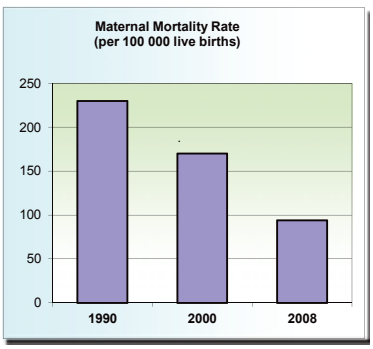


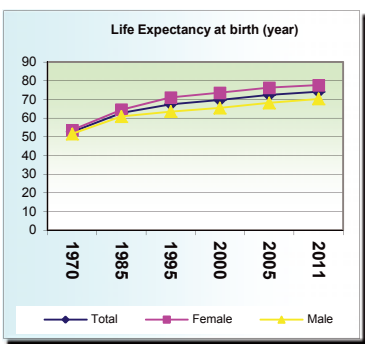


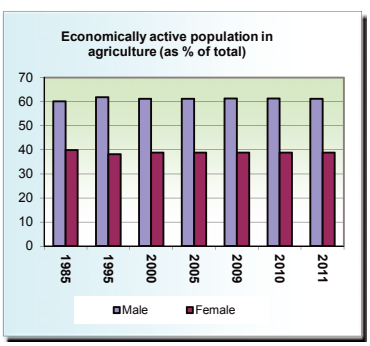


CAPE VERDE



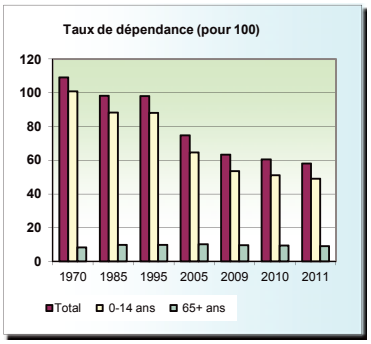


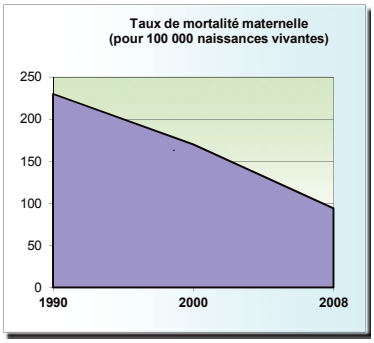


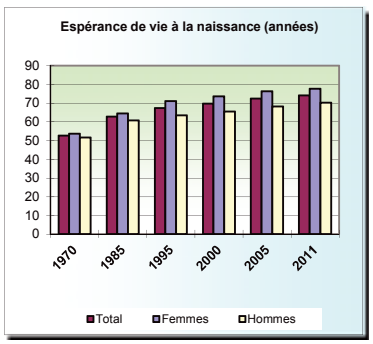


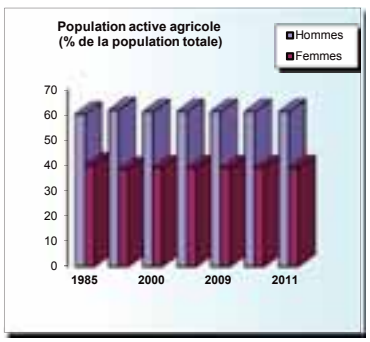
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	311	300	328	348	395	437
Female Population - Total ('000)	160	160	173	182	205	226
Age 0-14	71	68	72	79	88	91
Age 15-49	70	70	77	77	90	108
Age 50-64	12	12	15	17	16	14
Age 65+	8	9	9	9	11	13
Male Population - Total ('000)	151	140	155	166	190	211
Age 0-14	72	70	74	79	88	91
Age 15-49	63	54	63	68	83	102
Age 50-64	10	10	11	12	10	9
Age 65+	6	7	7	7	9	10
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.2	-0.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.8
Female	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.7
Male	1.0	-0.8	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94.6	88.0	89.9	91.4	92.7	93.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	101.6	105.3	98.2	101.0	98.0	88.9
Age 0-14	92.4	94.5	88.3	91.3	88.1	78.9
Age 65+	9.2	10.8	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	24.6
Male (years)	...	...	...	28.0	...	28.8
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.3	4.6	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	134	...	230	200	170
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	86.5	71.1	58.7	48.7	40.4	32.2
Female (per 1,000)	69.5	58.9	48.9	39.2	30.3	24.2
Male (per 1,000)	81.4	73.5	65.8	56.5	47.6	40.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56.6	59.9	62.8	65.3	67.4	69.7
Female (years)	57.2	60.8	64.5	68.2	71.1	73.6
Male (years)	56.0	59.0	60.9	62.1	63.5	65.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.12
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	37.2	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	47.0	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	25.2	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	97.5	112.7	110.6	120.8	...	124.3
Female (%)	96.4	111.3	110.0	119.1	...	121.7
Male (%)	98.5	114.2	111.2	122.5	...	127.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	7.2	...	20.5	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	21.2	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	19.8	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	7.1	...	8.3	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	8.3	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	8.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	91.1	99.0	...	98.9
Female (%)	...	...	91.6	...	...	98.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	60.2	...	61.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	45.5	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	90	102	112	132	156
Female (as % of total)	...	41.0	39.9	37.7	38.1	38.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	38.9	34.4	30.4	26.6	22.5
Female (%)	...	16.7	13.7	11.6	9.9	8.4
Male (%)	...	22.2	20.6	18.8	15.9	13.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
473	483	487	492	496	501	Population totale ('000)
241	245	247	249	251	252	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
87	84	82	80	79	77	0-14 ans
122	127	129	131	133	135	15-49 ans
16	18	18	20	21	23	50-64 ans
16	17	17	18	18	18	65+ ans
232	238	240	243	245	248	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
88	85	83	81	79	78	0-14 ans
122	129	133	136	139	142	15-49 ans
11	12	13	15	16	18	50-64 ans
11	11	11	11	11	11	65+ ans
1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Femme (%)
1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Homme (%)
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95.9	96.8	97.2	97.6	98.0	98.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
74.7	69.0	66.2	63.3	60.5	58.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
64.6	59.1	56.3	53.6	51.0	49.0	0-14 ans
10.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
61.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
120	...	94	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
23.8	21.3	20.4	19.7	19.1	18.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
19.6	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.1	...	Femme (pour 1000)
33.7	31.3	30.4	29.5	28.6	...	Homme (pour 1000)
72.4	73.3	73.6	73.8	74.0	74.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76.3	77.1	77.4	77.5	77.7	77.7	Femme (ans)
68.2	69.1	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.3	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	15.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	19.8	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	9.9	...	...	Homme (%)
115.6	112.8	111.6	110.3	109.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
112.4	109.3	107.8	105.9	105.3	...	Filles (%)
118.9	116.3	115.4	114.7	113.9	...	Garçons (%)
70.7	84.8	86.6	85.4	87.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
73.9	92.4	91.3	92.9	95.4	...	Filles (%)
67.6	77.2	81.9	78.0	79.7	...	Garçons (%)
11.2	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.2	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.0	...	Filles (%)
11.2	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.5	...	Garçons (%)
96.5	94.0	93.0	92.9	93.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.7	93.1	92.0	91.5	92.1	...	Filles (%)
66.1	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
40.1	39.4	39.7	39.8	41.0	...	secondaire (%)
186	199	205	211	218	224	Population active totale ('000)
38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.9	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
18.2	16.6	16.1	15.1	14.7	14.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	Femme (%)
11.3	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.7	8.5	Homme (%)



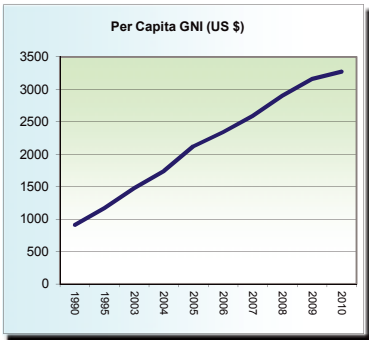


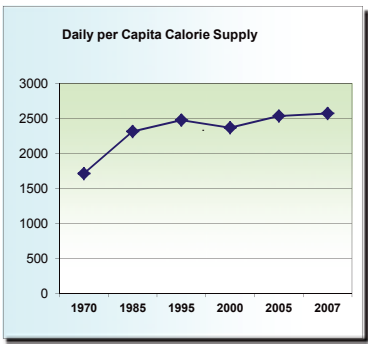


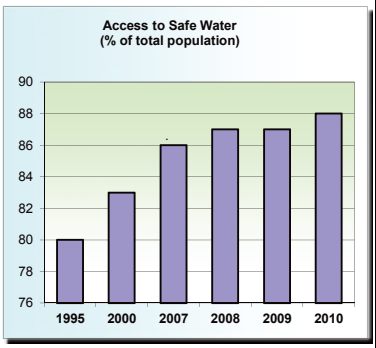


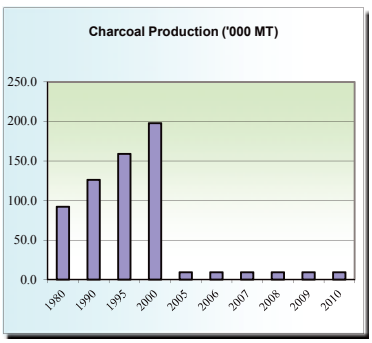
CAPE VERDE

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



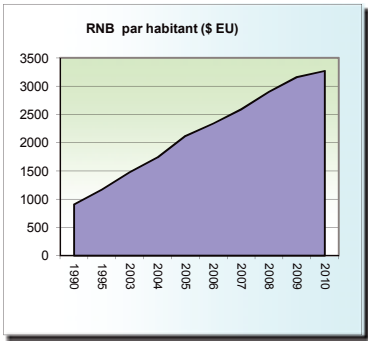


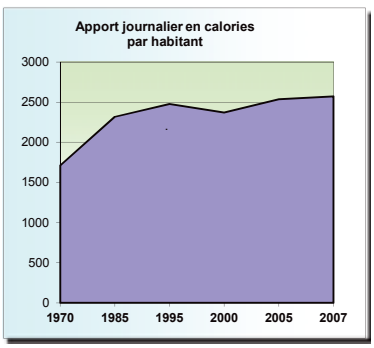


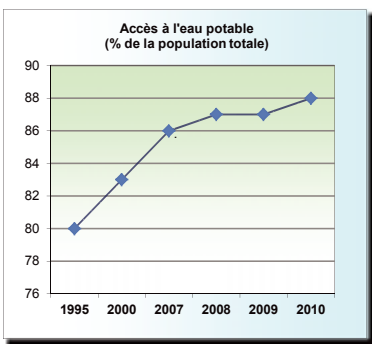


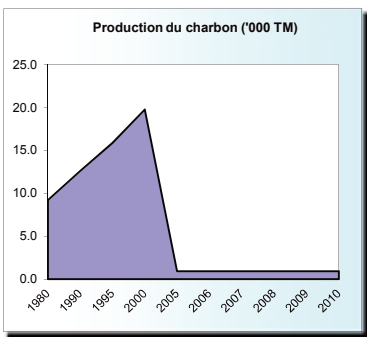
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	875	1 107	1 171	1 310
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.8	4.1	3.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	3.8	2.6	3.6	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.523
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	94
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	20.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	30.2	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	11.8	16.2	12.8	13.6	12.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	3.2	- 2.8	- 3.2	6.6	10.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	81.7	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	20.0	34.2	23.4	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	140.0	60.3	58.2	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	218.7	159.8	158.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	34	50	55	64	50	54
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 262	2 478	2 470	2 441	2 477	2 370
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	61.3	69.2	67.7	56.7	61.5	63.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	56.9	68.7	61.5	88.9	96.8	68.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	169.0	168.0	160.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	12.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	16.7	16.5	11.8	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.0	82.6	66.2	53.2	50.9	39.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.5	41.5	39.8	35.1	34.1	28.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.2	10.0	8.8	7.5	7.3	6.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	403	403	403	403	403
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	9.429	9.926	10.174	10.422	10.918
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.496	0.496	0.744	0.744	0.496
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.496	0.744	0.744	0.744	0.744
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	6.203	6.203	6.203	6.203	6.203
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	66.129	65.285	62.010
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	68	70	82
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 9.3
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	31.2	80.0	80.0	83.0
% Rural	...	...	49.0	79.0	79.0	81.0
% Urban	...	...	100.0	82.0	82.0	84.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	10.4	36.0	37.0	44.0
% Urban	...	...	41.0	56.0	56.0	61.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	75	90	199	203	326
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	10	12	15	16	20
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	86	96	118	122	147
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	158	90	116	113	175
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.49	0.26	0.30	0.29	0.40
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.72	0.31	0.33	0.30	0.31
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	26	33	79	83	146
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	974	893	822	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
2 120	2 590	2 900	3 160	3 270	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	6.3	6.6	5.9	5.9	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.543	0.560	0.563	0.564	0.566	0.568	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
116	120	121	121	118	133	Rang (sur 187)
15.8	14.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	26.6	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.0	9.4	8.2	8.8	8.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	57.2	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	143.2	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
210.0	...	206.8	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
25	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 535	2 572	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
66.9	69.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
71.8	76.8	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
153.0	151.0	149.0	148.0	147.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
14.0	...	11.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
28.5	25.3	24.2	23.2	22.6	22.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
23.8	22.3	21.7	21.1	20.7	20.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
403	403	403	403	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.407	13.648	16.129	14.888	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.496	0.744	0.744	0.744	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.744	0.744	0.744	0.744	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
6.203	6.203	6.203	6.203	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
60.149	58.511	55.968	57.124	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
84	84	84	85	85	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
85.0	86.0	87.0	87.0	88.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
83.0	84.0	84.0	85.0	85.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	88.0	89.0	89.0	90.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	61.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
67.0	69.0	70.0	72.0	73.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
482	541	570	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2	2	2	2	2	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
255	345	325	339	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.54	0.71	0.67	0.69	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.34	0.39	0.34	0.35	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
237	269	287	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.022	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	621	...	610	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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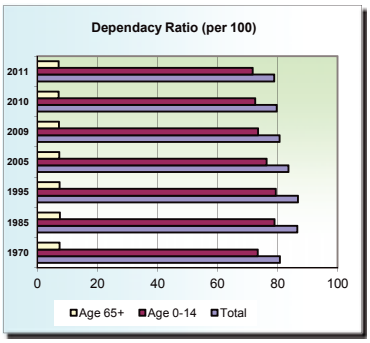
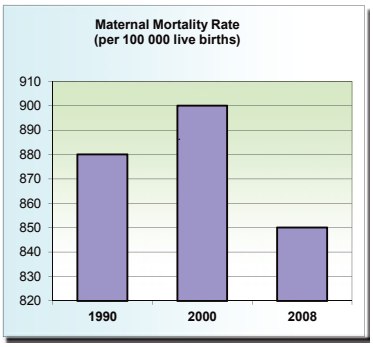
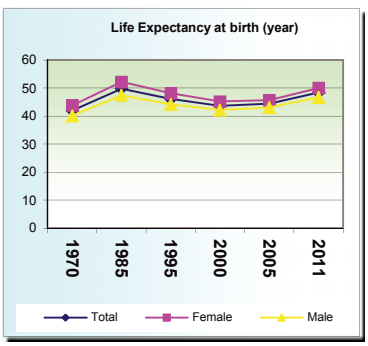
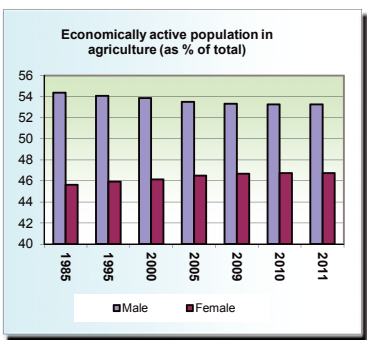


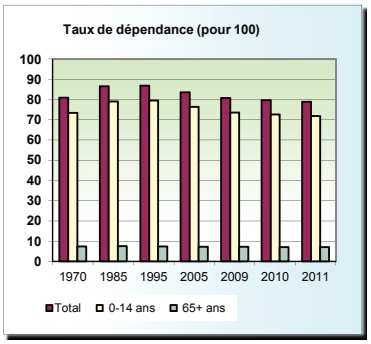


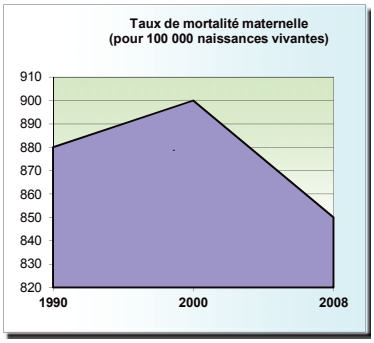


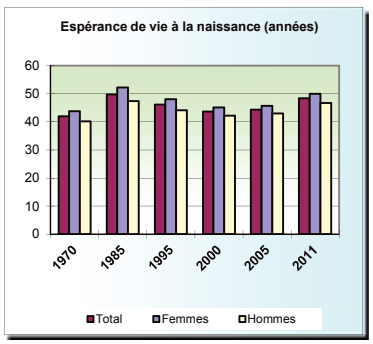


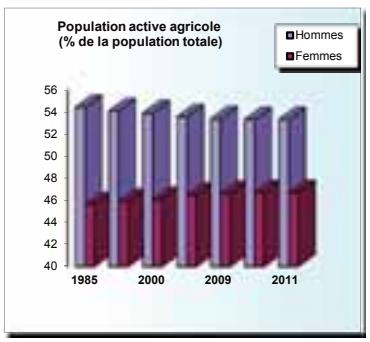
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 017	2 274	2 627	2 935	3 328	3 702
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 026	1 157	1 336	1 494	1 693	1 882
Age 0-14	423	482	559	636	711	781
Age 15-49	464	519	602	666	771	871
Age 50-64	94	104	116	127	138	149
Age 65+	46	52	58	65	73	81
Male Population - Total ('000)	991	1 117	1 290	1 441	1 634	1 819
Age 0-14	419	478	554	631	704	774
Age 15-49	450	502	583	643	746	846
Age 50-64	86	95	106	115	125	134
Age 65+	37	42	47	52	59	65
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9
Female	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9
Male	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.6
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.6	86.5	86.6	89.4	86.9	85.1
Age 0-14	77.0	78.8	79.1	81.8	79.5	77.8
Age 65+	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	19.4	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	24.4	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	14.8	27.9
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	880	890	900
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	127.8	112.9	108.4	110.8	114.9	115.7
Female (per 1,000)	106.5	93.2	83.1	89.2	95.3	93.1
Male (per 1,000)	154.5	143.3	133.2	123.7	116.4	112.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.8	48.8	49.8	48.8	46.1	43.7
Female (years)	47.9	51.1	52.3	51.2	48.1	45.2
Male (years)	43.9	46.6	47.4	46.6	44.2	42.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.07
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	81.8	...	...	...	...	49.4
Female (%)	91.6	...	...	...	...	64.7
Male (%)	70.4	...	...	...	...	33.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	71.1	70.5	77.1	70.2	...	...
Female (%)	48.0	52.0	55.6	54.1	...	...
Male (%)	94.6	89.2	98.9	86.4	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	7.0	11.8	15.4	11.5	...	...
Female (%)	...	6.0	...	6.5	...	...
Male (%)	...	17.6	...	16.5	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.2	...	...
Female (%)	...	3.5	...	3.8	...	...
Male (%)	...	6.6	...	6.6	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	57.4	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	45.6	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	17.8	21.1	25.8	26.3	...	...
Secondary (%)	25.8	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	957	1 105	1 216	1 401	1 572
Female (as % of total)	...	45.7	45.6	45.4	45.9	46.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	90.0	87.6	85.4	80.4	75.6
Female (%)	...	44.8	43.8	42.7	40.3	38.1
Male (%)	...	45.2	43.8	42.7	40.1	37.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 018	4 161	4 238	4 318	4 401	4 487	Population totale ('000)
2 041	2 113	2 151	2 192	2 233	2 276	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
839	861	871	882	893	904	0-14 ans
952	993	1 015	1 040	1 066	1 093	15-49 ans
162	167	170	173	177	179	50-64 ans
89	93	94	96	98	100	65+ ans
1 977	2 048	2 087	2 127	2 168	2 210	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
832	853	864	874	885	896	0-14 ans
934	978	1 002	1 028	1 056	1 083	15-49 ans
140	143	145	148	150	152	50-64 ans
71	74	75	76	77	79	65+ ans
1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	Femme (%)
1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96.9	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.6	82.4	81.6	80.7	79.7	78.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.3	75.2	74.4	73.5	72.6	71.8	0-14 ans
7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
910	...	850	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
110.1	106.5	104.5	102.5	100.5	98.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
88.9	86.6	85.2	83.9	82.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
108.9	106.9	105.1	103.3	101.4	...	Homme (pour 1000)
44.4	45.5	46.2	46.9	47.7	48.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
45.7	46.9	47.6	48.4	49.2	50.0	Femme (ans)
43.1	44.1	44.8	45.4	46.1	46.7	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	44.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	57.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	30.9	...	...	Homme (%)
65.9	76.2	88.3	90.4	93.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
53.8	62.7	73.1	75.1	77.7	...	Filles (%)
78.2	90.0	103.7	105.9	109.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	12.7	13.9	12.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	9.2	9.9	9.3	...	Filles (%)
...	...	16.2	17.9	16.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	6.3	6.6	6.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	5.1	5.3	5.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	7.6	7.8	7.9	...	Garçons (%)
49.0	58.1	67.5	68.1	70.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
41.3	48.4	57.3	57.8	60.4	...	Filles (%)
15.2	13.4	12.5	14.2	14.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	10.7	12.0	12.3	...	secondaire (%)
1 723	1 797	1 841	1 887	1 936	1 984	Population active totale ('000)
46.5	46.5	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
70.1	68.0	67.0	65.9	64.8	63.7	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
35.1	34.0	33.5	32.8	32.2	31.7	Femme (%)
35.0	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.5	32.0	Homme (%)









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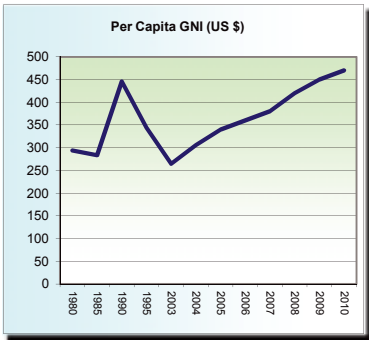
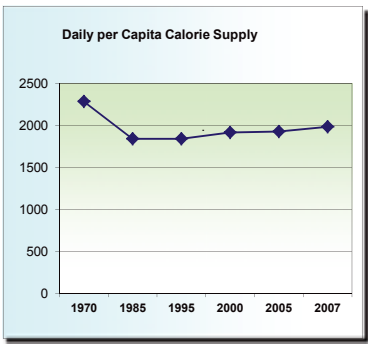
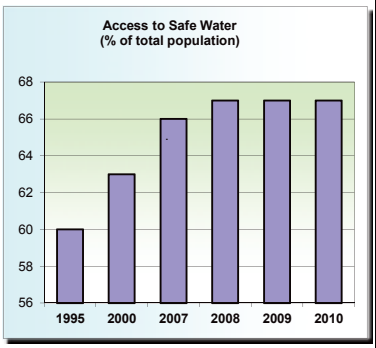
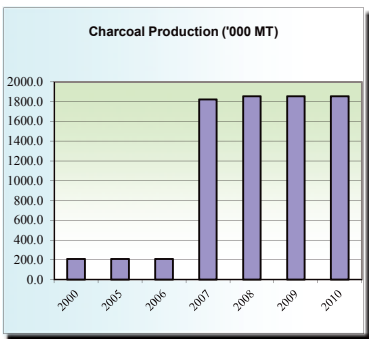


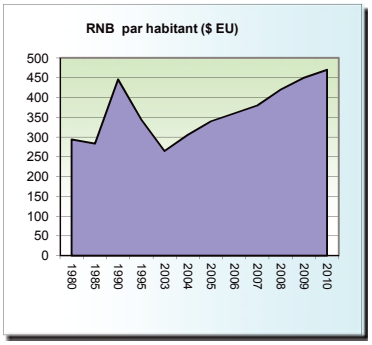


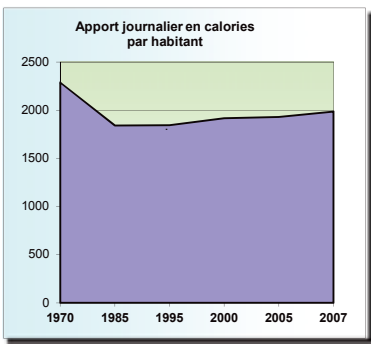


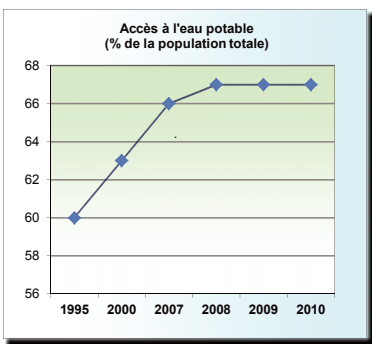


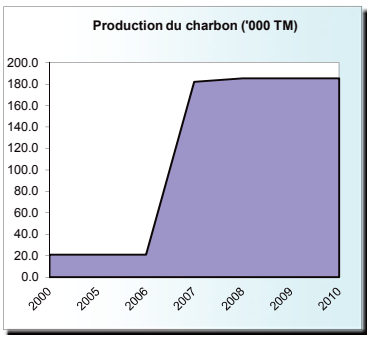
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	270	436	361	344	280
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.7	1.4	1.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.8	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.323	0.339	0.338	0.327	0.332	0.306
Rank (out of 187)	118.0	121.0	122.0	...	...	125
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	45.2
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	62.4	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	91.0	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	47.7	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	0.7	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	42.0	46.3	44.9	46.2	49.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	9.4	0.2	1.1	5.1	6.3
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	12.5	...	...	52.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	4.3	3.9	5.5	3.5	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	44.8	...	8.6	8.6	8.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	155.9	...	87.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	12	4	2	...	2
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 307	1 924	1 888	1 841	1 843	1 917
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	35.4	36.9	40.1	41.0	41.9	44.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	62.3	57.0	64.6	58.4	57.3	58.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	196.0	209.0	302.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	23.0	...	44.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	23.3	21.8
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	23.0	17.5	13.4	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	191.2	178.8	180.5	187.8	189.2	191.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.3	42.3	41.3	40.1	40.0	39.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.6	16.7	16.8	18.0	18.3	19.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	3.050	3.082	3.098	3.098	3.098
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.132	0.138	0.144	0.144	0.151
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.002
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	4.816	4.816	4.816	4.800	5.016
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	54.889	54.954	54.971
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	23 083	23 053	22 903
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	16.0	19.0	60.0	60.0	63.0
% Rural	...	5.0	14.0	48.0	48.0	49.0
% Urban	...	...	29.0	80.0	81.0	85.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	15.0	14.0	15.0	22.0
% Urban	...	...	36.0	23.0	25.0	32.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	26	30	31	31	29
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	21
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	2 860	3 055	3 000	3 000	2 000
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	198	227	290	289	325
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.33	0.34
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	72	92	101	102	107
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	0.067
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	58 482	51 273	45 705	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	141.0	141.0	141.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
340	380	420	450	470	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.311	0.323	0.327	0.334	0.339	0.343	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
156	162	163	163	159	179	Rang (sur 187)
43.6	42.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	62.0	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	80.1	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	46.1	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	1.2	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
55.7	55.2	54.3	55.8	55.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.0	4.3	2.2	1.8	1.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
7	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 928	1 986	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
44.7	46.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
62.8	64.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
363.0	345.0	336.0	327.0	319.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
41.0	...	40.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
181.6	174.9	171.2	167.5	163.9	160.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.9	35.9	35.5	35.2	35.0	34.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.8	17.9	17.4	16.9	16.4	16.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.098	3.098	3.098	3.130	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.136	0.128	0.128	0.136	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
5.137	5.137	5.137	5.137	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
55.103	55.207	55.255	55.263	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 755	22 695	22 665	22 635	22 605	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
65.0	66.0	67.0	67.0	67.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
50.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	91.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
29.0	32.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
39.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32	38	38	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
21	182	186	186	186	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
309	357	340	296	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.31	0.34	0.31	0.27	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
128	160	162	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.067	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	33 886	...	32 654	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	141.0	...	141.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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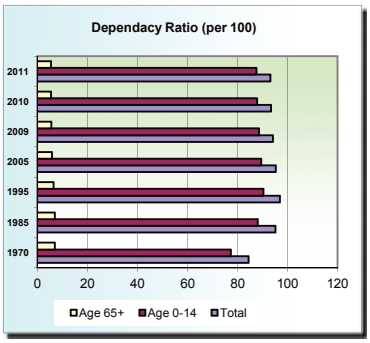
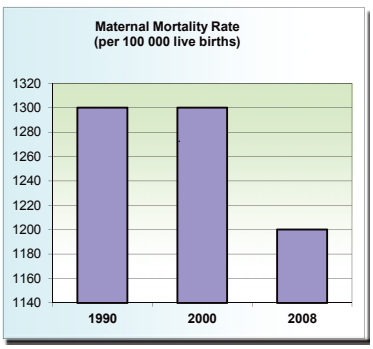
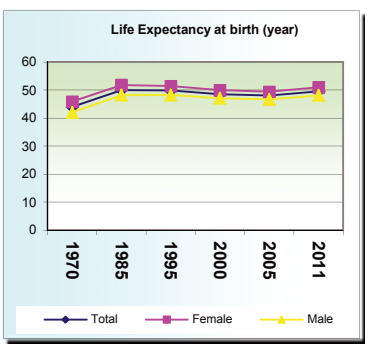
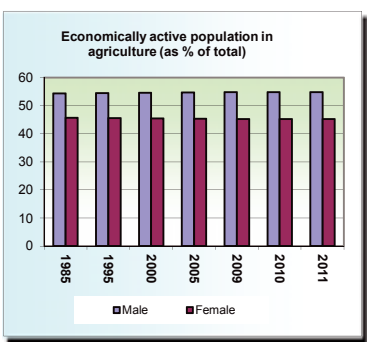


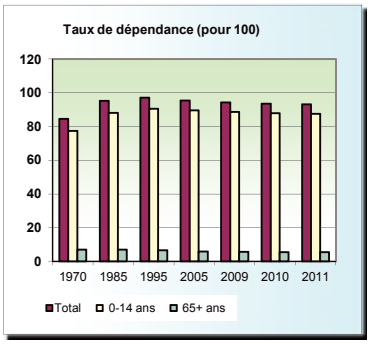


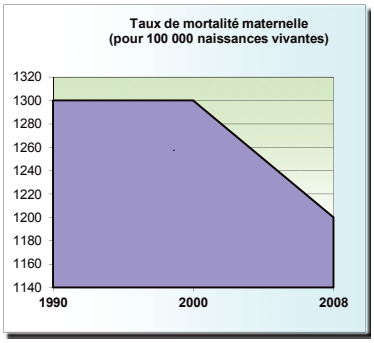


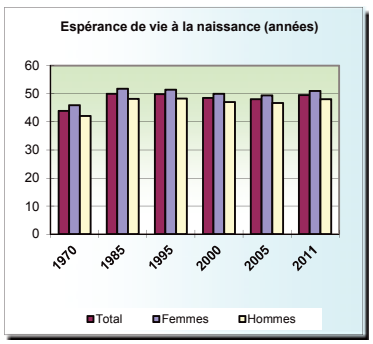


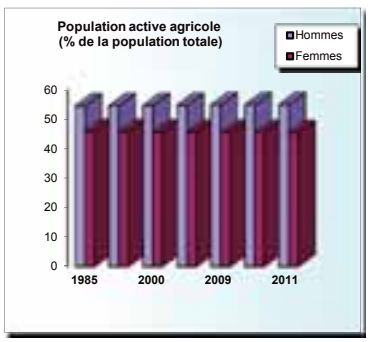
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 114	4 554	5 151	6 011	6 998	8 222
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 091	2 312	2 611	3 041	3 534	4 145
Age 0-14	885	1 006	1 164	1 374	1 601	1 879
Age 15-49	931	1 015	1 132	1 320	1 549	1 839
Age 50-64	188	197	210	229	253	282
Age 65+	88	95	104	118	132	146
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 023	2 242	2 540	2 970	3 464	4 077
Age 0-14	876	999	1 163	1 378	1 612	1 894
Age 15-49	914	995	1 110	1 292	1 517	1 807
Age 50-64	167	175	187	208	234	264
Age 65+	67	73	81	91	102	113
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4
Female	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.4
Male	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.6	98.0	98.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.1	91.2	95.2	97.1	97.0	96.2
Age 0-14	80.1	84.2	88.2	90.2	90.4	90.0
Age 65+	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	7.9
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	700	...	1 300	1 300	1 300
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	149.6	140.4	131.6	128.1	129.8	132.7
Female (per 1,000)	122.1	114.5	110.1	110.5	114.7	122.0
Male (per 1,000)	171.5	161.0	149.3	140.6	134.5	126.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.7	47.9	50.0	50.7	49.9	48.5
Female (years)	47.7	49.8	51.8	52.4	51.5	50.0
Male (years)	43.8	46.0	48.2	49.0	48.3	47.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	74.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	87.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	59.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.5	...	34.9	49.9	47.4	67.7
Female (%)	17.1	...	19.0	30.4	30.8	51.3
Male (%)	48.1	...	50.8	69.5	63.9	83.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	2.4	...	6.2	6.6	8.0	10.8
Female (%)	...	...	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.8
Male (%)	...	...	10.6	10.8	13.0	16.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.2	...	2.5	3.5	3.4	5.0
Female (%)	...	...	1.3	2.0	2.1	3.5
Male (%)	...	...	3.8	5.0	4.7	6.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	24.3	...	...	...	...	54.5
Female (%)	13.5	...	...	...	...	43.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	6.0	7.8	9.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 768	1 926	2 220	2 583	3 041
Female (as % of total)	...	46.3	45.6	45.3	45.6	45.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	74.0	80.1	85.1	84.6	79.5
Female (%)	...	21.4	29.8	38.7	42.9	41.0
Male (%)	...	52.6	50.3	46.4	41.6	38.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
9 786	10 372	10 654	10 937	11 227	11 525	Population totale ('000)
4 926	5 218	5 359	5 500	5 645	5 794	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 233	2 368	2 428	2 485	2 541	2 604	0-14 ans
2 193	2 324	2 392	2 463	2 538	2 611	15-49 ans
337	356	366	376	387	397	50-64 ans
163	170	173	176	179	183	65+ ans
4 860	5 154	5 295	5 437	5 582	5 732	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 252	2 387	2 447	2 504	2 560	2 624	0-14 ans
2 171	2 307	2 378	2 452	2 530	2 605	15-49 ans
308	323	330	339	348	355	50-64 ans
129	136	139	142	144	148	65+ ans
3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
95.4	95.3	94.9	94.3	93.5	93.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
89.5	89.6	89.2	88.6	87.9	87.6	0-14 ans
5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 200	...	1 200	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
133.0	131.7	130.7	129.5	128.1	126.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
125.1	125.0	124.0	122.9	121.8	...	Femme (pour 1000)
117.3	113.3	111.4	109.5	107.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
48.1	48.4	48.6	48.9	49.2	49.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
49.5	49.8	50.0	50.3	50.7	51.0	Femme (ans)
46.7	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.8	48.1	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	66.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	76.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	55.5	...	...	Homme (%)
78.6	77.5	86.8	92.0	90.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
63.3	63.6	71.6	76.1	75.9	...	Filles (%)
93.7	91.3	101.9	107.9	104.0	...	Garçons (%)
16.2	19.6	22.4	24.8	25.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
8.3	12.1	13.0	14.5	15.0	...	Filles (%)
24.1	27.0	31.7	35.1	36.3	...	Garçons (%)
6.1	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	...	Filles (%)
7.6	7.7	8.3	8.9	8.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
11.5	13.4	13.8	14.0	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
5.3	...	...	5.4	5.0	...	secondaire (%)
3 633	3 853	3 967	4 087	4 214	4 335	Population active totale ('000)
45.4	45.3	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
76.5	74.0	72.8	71.6	70.3	69.1	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
42.6	41.4	41.0	40.5	40.0	39.5	Femme (%)
33.8	32.6	31.9	31.1	30.3	29.6	Homme (%)



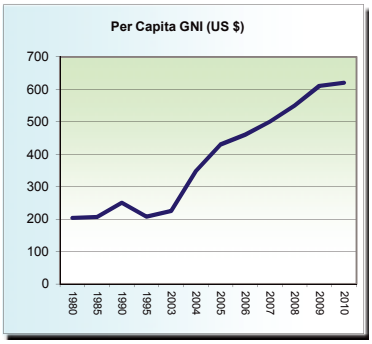


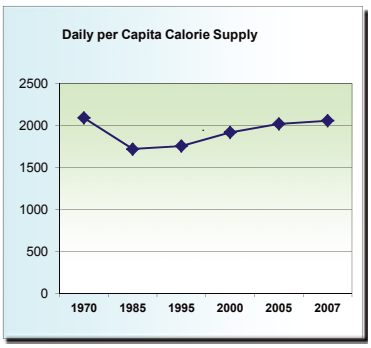


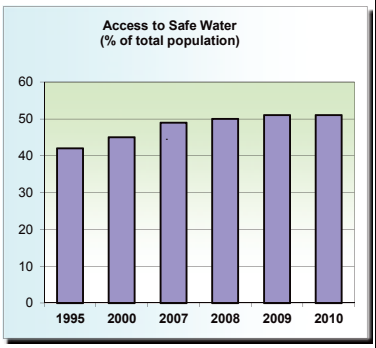


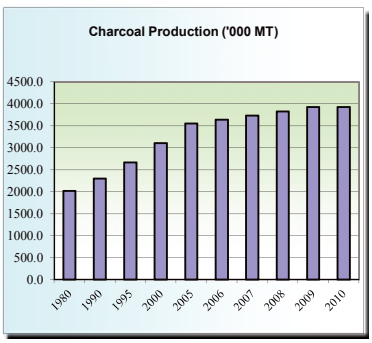
CHAD

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



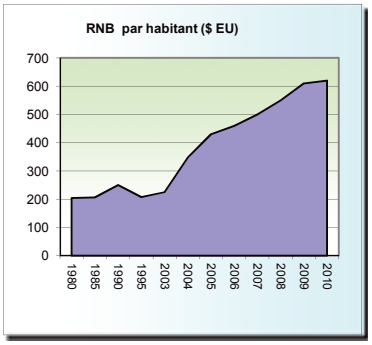


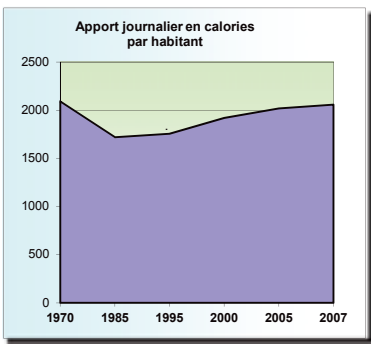


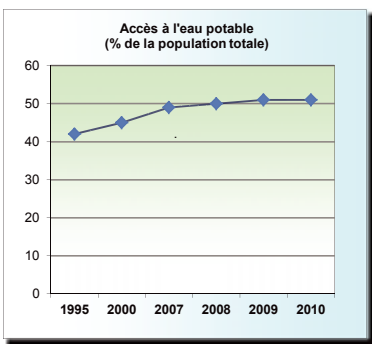


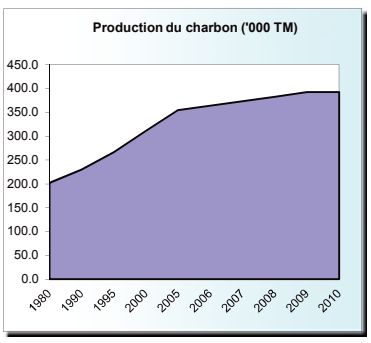
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	183	249	218	208	180
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.4	2.0	2.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	2.1	1.7	...	2.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.210	0.232	0.262	0.274	0.278	0.286
Rank (out of 187)	133.0	131.0	129.0	...	...	128
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	50.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	43.4	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	40.4	35.7	37.8	36.3	40.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 5.1	0.0	17.3	- 1.6	- 2.3
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	30.0	26.0	...	30.0
Physician per 100,000 People	2.1	...	2.6	3.3	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	23.3	...	1.5	13.9	13.6	12.0
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	72.0	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	16	163	15	15	11	30
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 630	1 516	1 623	1 924	1 755	1 918
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	50.0	41.6	47.1	57.0	51.7	60.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	38.7	39.3	41.0	46.3	52.7	59.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	170.0	181.0	262.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	69.0	...	60.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	29.4
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	11.0	...	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	237.3	216.7	205.7	206.3	207.0	211.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.3	48.0	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.3	17.6	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	2.483	2.560	2.692	2.716	2.795
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.018	0.021	0.024	0.024	0.024
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.011	0.013	0.014	0.016	0.021
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	35.737	35.737	35.737	35.737	35.737
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	51.388	51.427	51.662
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	12 793	12 714	12 317
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.6
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	26.0	...	31.0	42.0	42.0	45.0
% Rural	23.0	30.0	...	39.0	39.0	41.0
% Urban	43.0	27.0	...	53.0	54.0	60.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	14.0	9.0	9.0	10.0
% Urban	...	...	...	23.0	23.0	26.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	9	12	11	12	10
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	213	223	260	266	311
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 334	4 509	5 099	5 199	5 885
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	124	166	170	169	190
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	49	77	85	89	92
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.181	...	...	0.367
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	3 148	2 742	2 348	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	15.0	15.0	15.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
430	500	550	610	620	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.0	2.9	3.2	3.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.6	...	...	3.5	3.1	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.312	0.313	0.316	0.323	0.326	0.328	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
157	165	166	167	163	183	Rang (sur 187)
56.9	53.1	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
62.0	67.5	64.9	64.9	56.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
82.4	- 2.7	- 4.5	- 5.5	- 3.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
42.6	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
63	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 019	2 056	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
61.4	61.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
56.8	49.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
315.0	299.0	291.0	283.0	276.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
38.0	...	39.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
212.2	209.5	207.6	205.4	202.9	200.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
47.0	46.2	45.7	45.2	44.7	44.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
17.6	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.335	3.256	3.335	3.415	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
35.737	35.737	35.737	35.737	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
51.437	51.642	51.625	51.607	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
11 921	11 763	11 683	11 604	11 525	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
48.0	49.0	50.0	51.0	51.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
42.0	43.0	43.0	44.0	44.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
65.0	67.0	68.0	69.0	70.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
28.0	29.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9	9	9	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
355	373	383	393	393	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
6 488	6 714	6 830	6 949	6 949	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
208	267	262	291	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
100	105	103	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.367	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 446	...	1 371	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	15.0	...	15.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

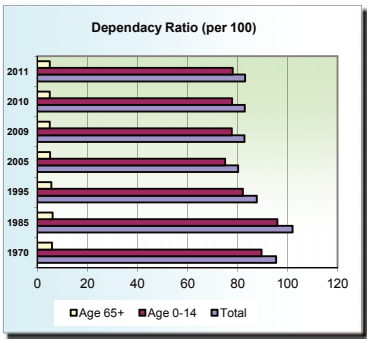


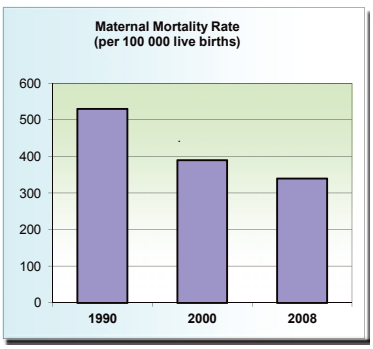


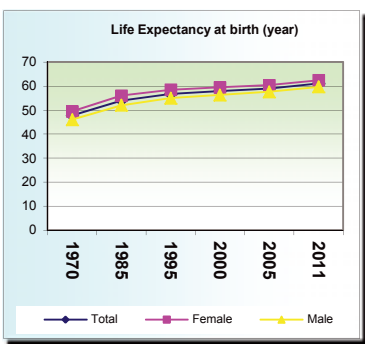


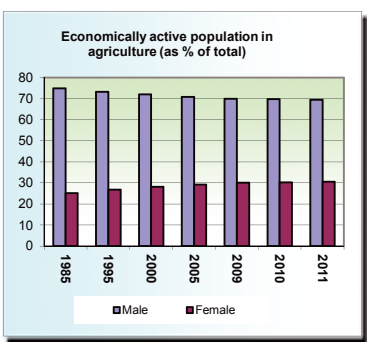


COMOROS



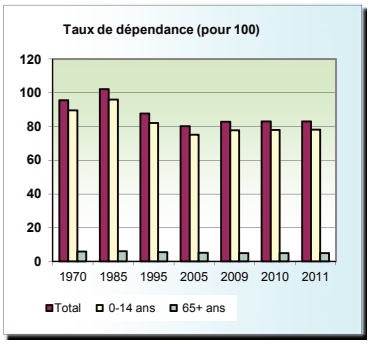


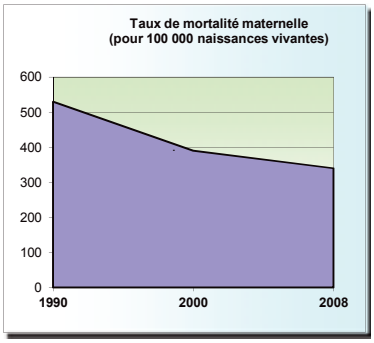


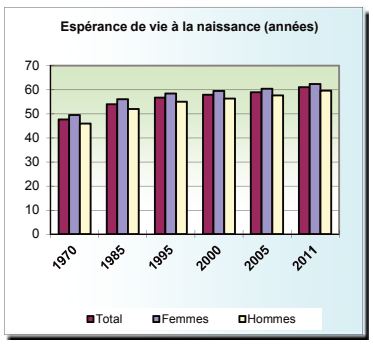


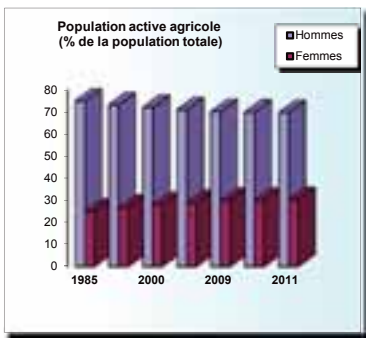
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	270	329	386	438	494	562
Female Population - Total ('000)	135	165	193	219	247	280
Age 0-14	62	76	91	100	107	115
Age 15-49	58	71	82	97	116	139
Age 50-64	11	12	13	15	16	17
Age 65+	5	6	7	7	8	9
Male Population - Total ('000)	135	164	193	219	248	282
Age 0-14	63	77	92	102	109	118
Age 15-49	59	72	83	98	117	141
Age 50-64	10	11	12	13	15	16
Age 65+	4	4	5	6	6	7
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6
Female	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6
Male	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	96.1	98.4	102.1	97.0	87.8	79.2
Age 0-14	90.1	92.2	96.0	91.1	82.2	74.0
Age 65+	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	500	...	530	450	390
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	121.5	110.8	100.0	91.9	86.3	80.6
Female (per 1,000)	108.4	98.6	89.0	75.1	59.7	47.6
Male (per 1,000)	133.0	121.1	109.7	97.4	86.0	75.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50.0	52.0	54.0	55.6	56.7	57.9
Female (years)	52.1	54.0	56.1	57.6	58.5	59.5
Male (years)	48.0	50.0	52.1	53.7	55.0	56.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	52.1	...	...	...	31.5
Female (%)	...	59.7	...	...	...	36.5
Male (%)	...	44.0	...	...	...	25.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.2	...	96.7	85.8	...	112.3
Female (%)	45.5	...	91.2	70.6	...	103.2
Male (%)	82.7	...	102.0	100.7	...	121.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	28.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	26.0
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.0
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	9.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	73.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	67.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	89	102	120	143	172
Female (as % of total)	...	25.6	25.2	25.6	26.8	28.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	116.4	117.4	112.5	106.1	99.4
Female (%)	...	58.2	58.7	56.7	53.7	50.6
Male (%)	...	58.2	57.7	55.9	52.3	48.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
643	679	697	716	735	754	Population totale ('000)
320	337	346	355	365	374	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
132	141	145	149	154	158	0-14 ans
157	164	167	171	175	179	15-49 ans
20	22	23	24	25	26	50-64 ans
10	11	11	11	11	11	65+ ans
323	341	351	360	370	380	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
136	146	150	155	159	164	0-14 ans
159	166	170	173	177	181	15-49 ans
20	21	22	23	24	25	50-64 ans
8	8	9	9	9	9	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.1	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.2	81.7	82.3	82.8	82.9	83.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.1	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.9	78.1	0-14 ans
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
360	...	340	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
75.3	72.7	71.2	69.5	67.7	65.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
38.1	34.5	33.0	31.5	30.0	...	Femme (pour 1000)
66.2	62.4	60.6	58.8	56.9	...	Homme (pour 1000)
59.0	59.6	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60.4	60.9	61.2	61.6	62.0	62.5	Femme (ans)
57.6	58.2	58.5	58.9	59.3	59.7	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	25.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	31.3	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	20.3	...	...	Homme (%)
112.9	102.1	104.3	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
105.7	96.5	99.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
119.7	107.6	108.6	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
46.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
39.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
52.7	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
10.0	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.9	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	77.8	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	74.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
32.9	...	36.9	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
13.0	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
202	214	220	227	234	240	Population active totale ('000)
29.2	29.6	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
96.6	95.8	95.3	95.2	95.0	94.8	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.2	49.1	Femme (%)
47.1	46.3	46.3	45.8	45.8	45.3	Homme (%)



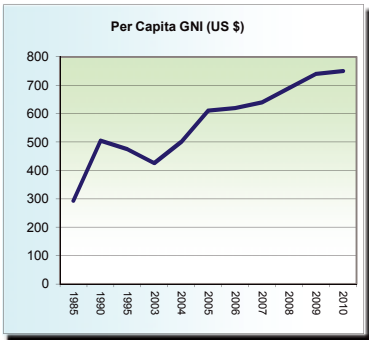


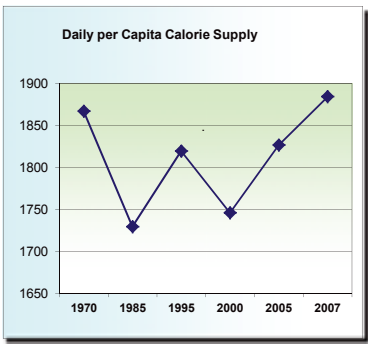


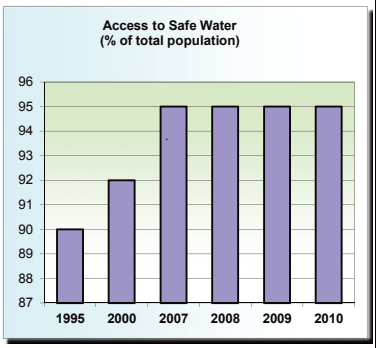


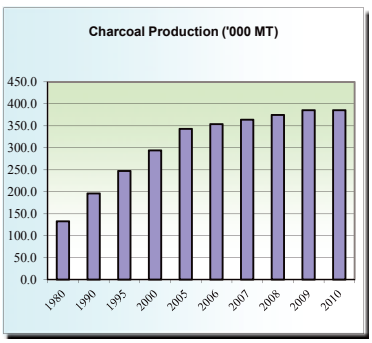
COMOROS

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



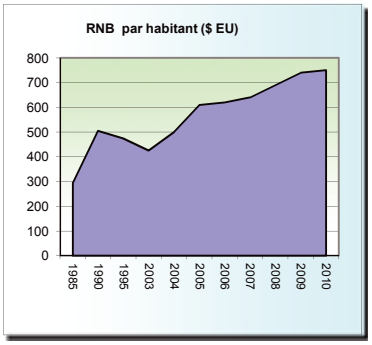


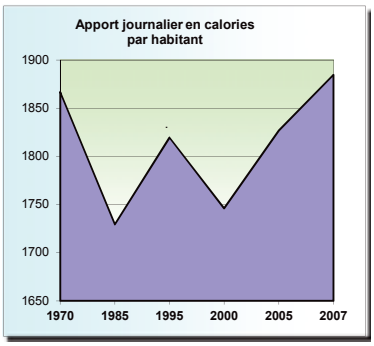


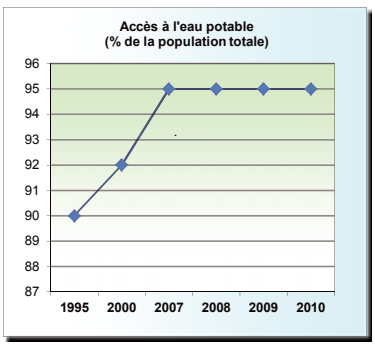


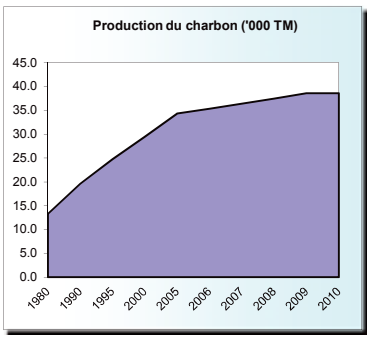
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	301	467	486	474	380
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	3.2	2.9	1.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	5.2	6.5	3.9	3.9	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	54.6	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	38.2	40.9	40.6	40.9	40.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	4.2	2.8	- 1.7	1.0	- 3.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	82.4	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	8.4	16.3	12.7	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	44.5	38.0	...	29.4	...	34.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	312.5	276.2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	5	2	6	0	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 818	1 786	1 860	1 821	1 819	1 746
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	39.0	40.0	43.5	44.1	42.5	42.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	36.2	36.4	38.4	35.7	43.6	39.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	72.0	69.0	56.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	54.0	...	38.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	16.2	...	25.0
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	12.7	...	18.4	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	164.5	147.2	133.2	124.2	122.4	113.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.8	46.0	38.1	36.9	37.2	39.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	13.6	11.6	10.8	10.7	10.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	186	186	186	186	186
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	40.301	41.913	41.913	41.913	42.988
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	16.120	18.807	21.494	22.569	26.867
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	8.060	8.060	8.060	8.060	8.060
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	22.945	22.085	17.786
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	10	10	8
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	58.1	63.2	89.0	90.0	92.0
% Rural	...	52.0	...	86.0	87.0	92.0
% Urban	...	99.0	...	96.0	96.0	93.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	21.0	22.0	28.0
% Urban	...	...	90.0	34.0	36.0	42.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	30	35	33	32	46
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	15	19	23	25	29
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	109	132	162	171	201
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	42	53	71	83	96
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.17
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.25	0.30	0.39	0.44	0.48
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	12	16	16	16	28
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	3 409	2 948	2 609	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...

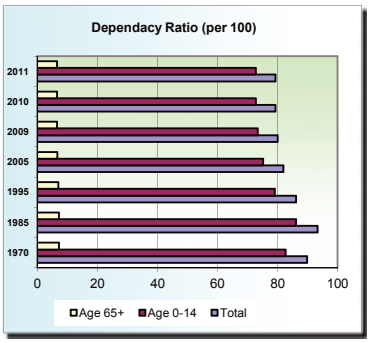
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
610	640	690	740	750	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	7.6	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.428	0.428	0.429	0.430	0.431	0.433	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
131	137	139	141	140	163	Rang (sur 187)
31.3	20.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
41.1	41.0	40.8	43.2	43.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.5	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 827	1 884	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
44.0	44.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
44.2	45.2	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
46.0	42.0	40.0	39.0	37.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
51.0	...	47.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
105.1	101.1	98.7	96.0	93.2	90.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
39.9	39.2	38.7	38.1	37.5	36.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.8	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
186	186	186	186	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
42.988	42.988	42.988	42.988	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
28.479	29.554	29.554	32.241	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
8.060	8.060	8.060	8.060	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.786	17.141	17.356	14.884	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5	4	4	3	3	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
49.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
70	74	73	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
34	36	38	39	39	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
232	245	252	259	259	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
112	145	120	150	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.17	0.21	0.17	0.21	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.49	0.62	0.51	0.63	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
48	53	54	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.010	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 767	...	1 676	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	1.2	...	1.2	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

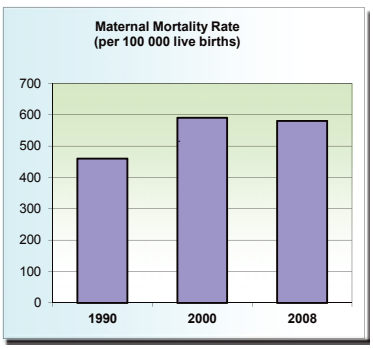


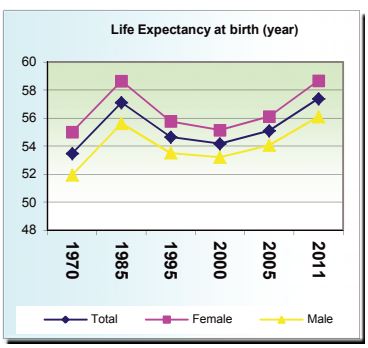


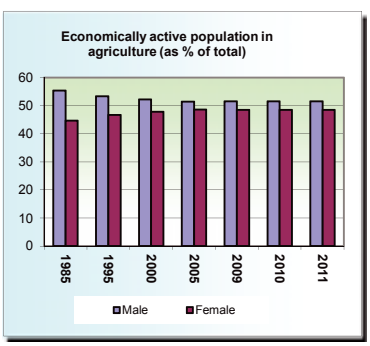






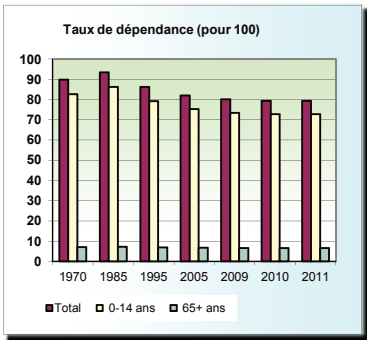


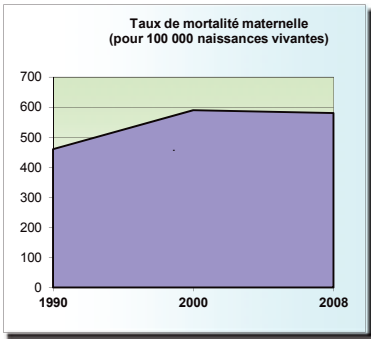


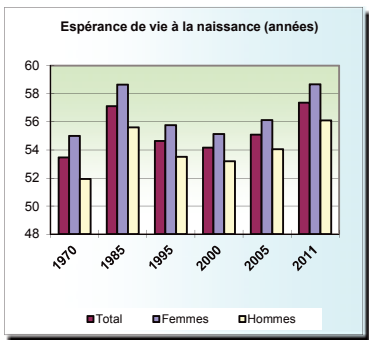


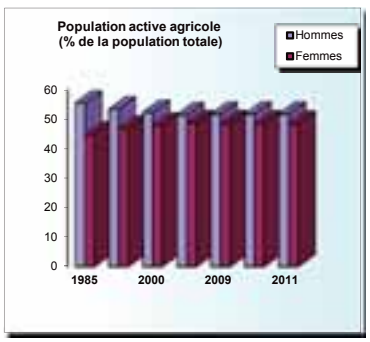
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 555	1 798	2 081	2 389	2 733	3 136
Female Population - Total ('000)	783	904	1 045	1 198	1 369	1 569
Age 0-14	342	400	460	518	576	646
Age 15-49	345	395	462	541	635	745
Age 50-64	64	71	80	91	102	116
Age 65+	32	37	42	49	55	63
Male Population - Total ('000)	772	894	1 036	1 191	1 364	1 567
Age 0-14	346	406	467	527	586	657
Age 15-49	5 145	5 942	6 768	7 837	9 384	10 633
Age 50-64	59	66	75	84	95	107
Age 65+	26	31	35	41	47	54
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
Female	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Male	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.3	94.5	93.4	90.4	86.2	82.7
Age 0-14	85.1	87.2	86.2	83.3	79.2	75.9
Age 65+	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	650	...	460	520	590
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	85.7	80.5	75.5	73.0	74.3	75.5
Female (per 1,000)	82.2	77.7	73.9	64.1	58.3	57.0
Male (per 1,000)	103.3	98.3	93.0	92.5	93.9	94.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55.0	56.3	57.1	56.3	54.6	54.2
Female (years)	56.5	57.8	58.6	57.7	55.8	55.1
Male (years)	53.5	54.8	55.6	54.9	53.5	53.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	124.8	131.5	134.0	125.7	119.4	87.2
Female (%)	115.5	126.9	131.1	121.7	110.1	84.0
Male (%)	134.0	136.1	136.8	129.7	128.6	90.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	39.2	59.9	64.2	48.7	...	35.6
Female (%)	28.0	47.0	55.0	42.1	...	29.4
Male (%)	50.4	72.8	73.4	55.3	...	41.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	10.2	12.7	12.5	11.0	...	8.1
Female (%)	8.9	11.5	11.7	10.2	...	7.4
Male (%)	11.6	14.0	13.3	11.6	...	8.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	89.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	88.1	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	15.5	24.6	29.4	32.8	...	36.5
Secondary (%)	12.8	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	617	711	843	1 000	1 190
Female (as % of total)	...	45.0	44.7	45.3	46.7	47.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	64.4	59.9	53.0	47.9	42.1
Female (%)	...	36.3	34.9	31.3	28.7	24.7
Male (%)	...	27.9	24.9	21.7	19.2	17.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
3 533	3 731	3 836	3 941	4 043	4 140	Population totale ('000)
1 766	1 864	1 916	1 969	2 019	2 068	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
724	760	779	797	814	833	0-14 ans
841	893	921	950	978	1 001	15-49 ans
130	136	140	143	147	151	50-64 ans
71	75	77	78	80	83	65+ ans
1 767	1 867	1 920	1 973	2 024	2 072	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
737	773	792	810	827	847	0-14 ans
12 530	13 372	13 839	14 328	14 836	15 319	15-49 ans
119	125	129	133	137	141	50-64 ans
60	63	65	66	68	70	65+ ans
2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	Femme (%)
2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	Homme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.0	81.1	80.6	80.1	79.4	79.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.2	74.5	74.0	73.4	72.8	72.8	0-14 ans
6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
21.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
25.8	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
44.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
590	...	580	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
74.3	72.9	71.9	70.9	69.8	68.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
56.5	56.7	56.1	55.6	55.1	...	Femme (pour 1000)
88.0	84.0	82.0	80.1	78.1	...	Homme (pour 1000)
55.1	55.8	56.2	56.6	57.0	57.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
56.1	56.9	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.7	Femme (ans)
54.1	54.7	55.0	55.4	55.7	56.1	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
110.9	109.5	107.7	112.2	115.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
107.1	105.9	104.1	108.5	112.0	...	Filles (%)
114.6	113.0	111.1	115.8	117.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
53.0	...	...	...	90.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
57.8	...	...	...	89.3	...	Filles (%)
44.5	44.3	46.5	51.2	52.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 373	1 465	1 515	1 566	1 617	1 660	Population active totale ('000)
48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
37.1	35.2	34.2	33.3	32.4	31.7	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
21.4	20.1	19.5	18.8	18.2	17.8	Femme (%)
15.7	15.1	14.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	Homme (%)



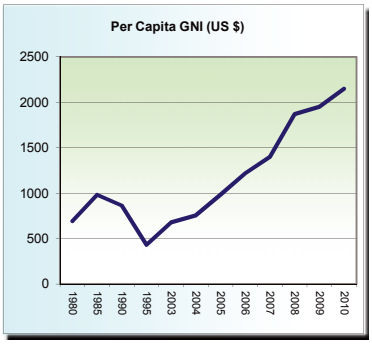


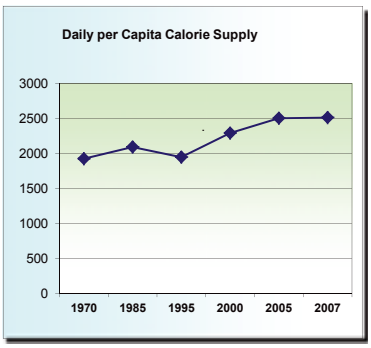


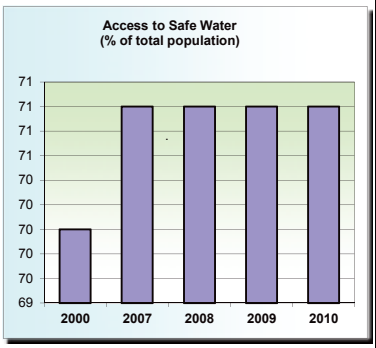


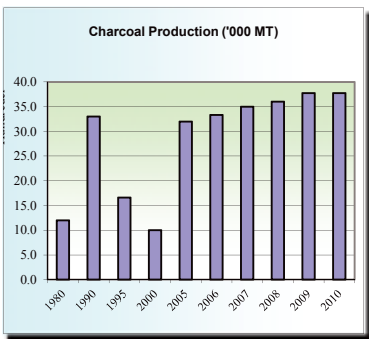
CONGO

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



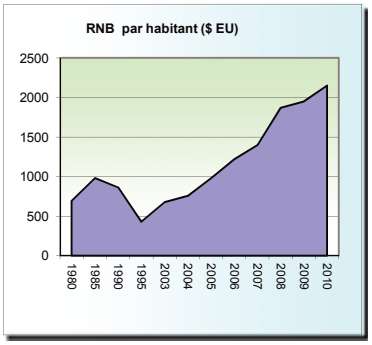


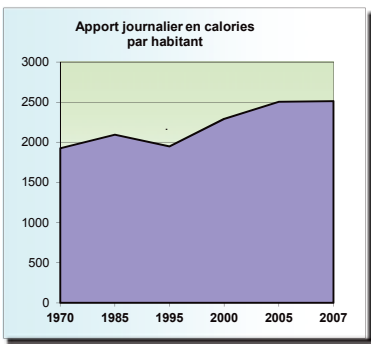


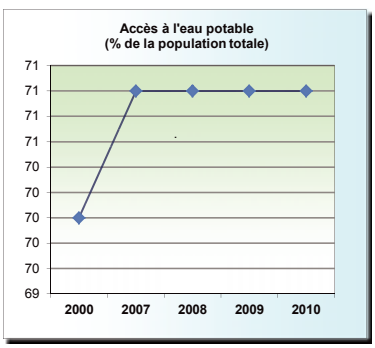


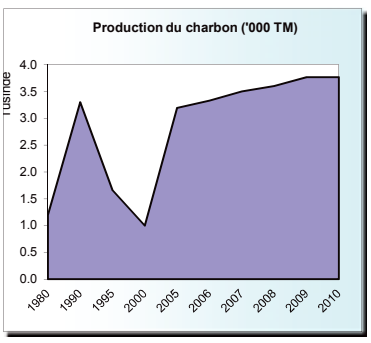
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	1 067	858	673	430	560
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.8	0.4	0.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	8.1	4.9	6.0	7.5	6.1	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.548	0.596	0.580	0.552	0.547	0.478
Rank (out of 187)	87.0	83.0	91.0	...	...	100
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.0
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	7.3	15.1	10.6	10.9	5.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 1.7	3.8	- 3.3	4.5	4.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	83.0
Physician per 100,000 People	17.4	11.9	25.2	27.6	25.1	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	113.0	155.3	...	67.1	194.5	44.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	335.0	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	0	7	12	9	22
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 013	2 100	2 056	1 947	1 948	2 291
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	38.3	43.8	41.4	42.0	40.3	45.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	42.7	51.9	47.0	49.6	44.9	56.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	229.0	245.0	353.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	41.0	...	42.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	21.1	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	15.0	...	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	129.3	119.8	114.4	116.6	117.2	119.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.3	40.3	38.4	37.7	37.7	37.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.5	11.7	11.6	12.3	12.4	12.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	1.529	1.470	1.385	1.391	1.435
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.117	0.123	0.132	0.132	0.146
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	29.283	29.283	29.283	29.283	29.283
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.851	2.895	3.086
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	22 658	22 641	22 556
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	38.0	...	33.0	...	...	70.0
% Rural	9.0	...	7.0	...	...	36.0
% Urban	81.0	...	42.0	95.0	95.0	95.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	40.0	...	...	20.0
% Urban	...	17.0	86.0	...	...	21.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	145	166	170	154	140
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	1	3	2	2	1
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	884	960	1 036	1 069	1 153
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	614	904	3 123	3 104	3 014
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.30	0.39	1.17	1.14	0.96
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.21	0.33	1.12	1.08	0.94
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	250	396	365	328	298
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.040	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	116 413	100 863	88 095	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	222.0	222.0	222.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
980	1 400	1 870	1 950	2 150	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.8	2.6	4.0	4.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.8	...	...	...	8.3	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.506	0.512	0.520	0.523	0.528	0.533	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
121	129	130	130	126	137	Rang (sur 187)
26.2	38.0	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
74.4	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
37.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.7	4.0	5.0	4.4	5.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.8	5.4	5.0	5.6	- 4.6	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	9.5	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	80.4	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
160.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
4	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 504	2 512	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.1	52.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
63.5	60.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
425.0	403.0	393.0	382.0	372.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
21.0	...	13.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
11.8	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
117.0	114.4	112.8	111.0	109.0	106.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.7	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.3	35.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.2	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.435	1.435	1.435	1.464	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.152	0.170	0.176	0.176	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
29.283	29.283	29.283	29.283	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
3.329	3.382	3.411	3.417	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 471	22 447	22 435	22 423	22 411	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
34.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	32.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
204	214	205	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
3	4	4	4	4	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
1 369	1 275	1 295	1 315	1 315	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
5 399	5 676	6 083	6 316	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
1.53	1.52	1.59	1.60	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.37	1.38	1.40	1.35	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
434	407	461	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.046	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	59 501	...	56 331	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	222.0	...	222.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

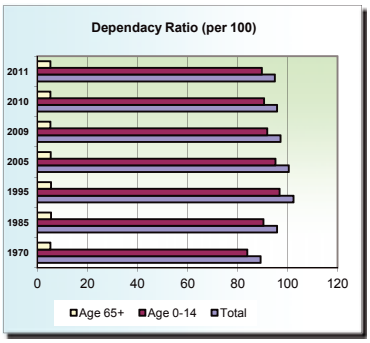


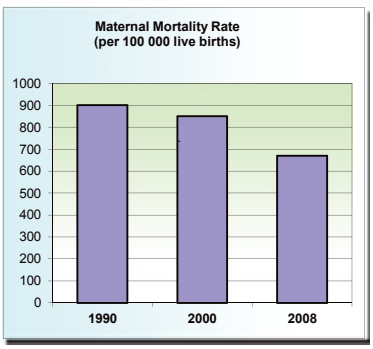


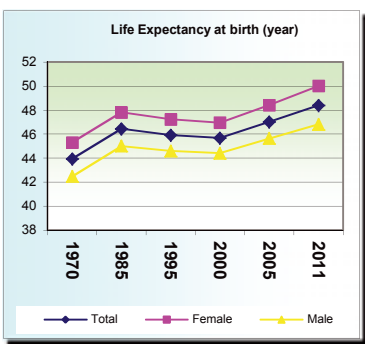


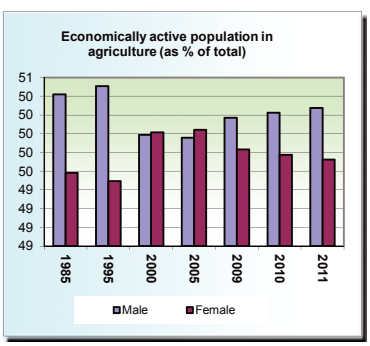


CONGO (DRC)



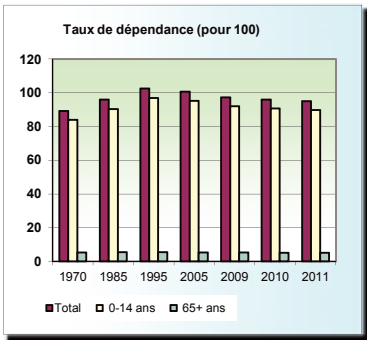


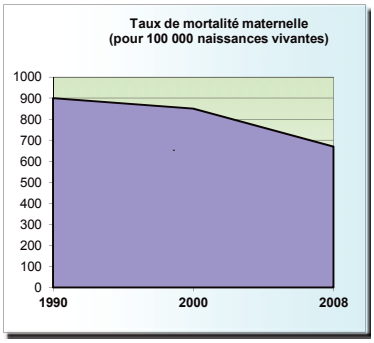


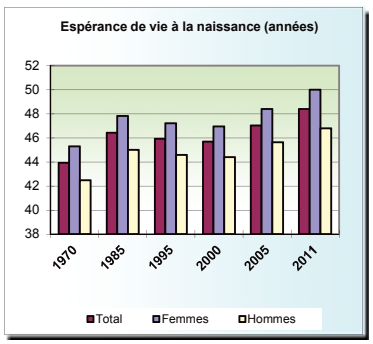


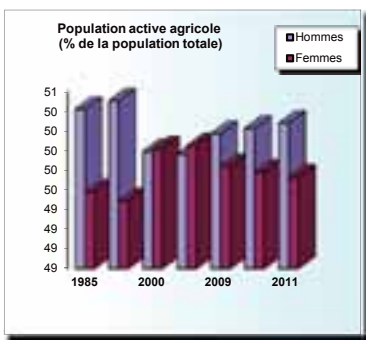
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	23 317	27 019	31 044	36 406	44 067	49 626
Female Population - Total ('000)	11 946	13 778	15 767	18 429	22 246	25 000
Age 0-14	5 221	6 115	7 135	8 526	10 499	11 852
Age 15-49	5 423	6 177	6 960	7 993	9 503	10 709
Age 50-64	908	1 033	1 158	1 319	1 545	1 678
Age 65+	393	453	514	590	699	761
Male Population - Total ('000)	11 371	13 241	15 277	17 977	21 822	24 626
Age 0-14	5 241	6 148	7 185	8 596	10 592	11 954
Age 15-49	341	391	459	539	636	750
Age 50-64	722	840	963	1 120	1 334	1 470
Age 65+	263	310	360	424	512	570
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.4
Female	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.4
Male	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.2	96.1	96.9	97.5	98.1	98.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.1	93.1	95.9	99.3	102.5	102.6
Age 0-14	85.8	87.6	90.4	93.7	96.9	97.2
Age 65+	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	500	...	900	910	850
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	131.0	126.9	122.8	118.9	124.0	125.2
Female (per 1,000)	111.8	107.7	108.3	109.5	103.7	106.2
Male (per 1,000)	130.6	126.8	127.7	128.5	153.1	144.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.2	45.9	46.4	46.9	45.9	45.7
Female (years)	46.6	47.3	47.8	48.3	47.2	47.0
Male (years)	43.8	44.5	45.0	45.5	44.6	44.4
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	92.7	93.6	89.9	57.6	73.3	...
Female (%)	72.9	77.3	70.8	47.8	59.7	...
Male (%)	112.4	110.0	108.9	67.5	86.8	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.0	24.3	23.5	...	26.5	...
Female (%)	8.0	13.1	13.7	...	20.0	...
Male (%)	22.0	35.6	33.2	...	32.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.7	7.1	6.8	...	6.1	...
Female (%)	5.0	5.4	5.1	...	4.8	...
Male (%)	8.4	8.7	8.5	...	7.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	68.7	...	...	...	61.7	...
Female (%)	56.5	...	...	...	50.8	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	22.2	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	9 952	11 299	13 095	15 711	17 669
Female (as % of total)	...	50.5	49.6	48.8	49.5	50.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	75.4	73.8	72.2	69.3	66.2
Female (%)	...	38.6	37.8	36.8	34.2	31.9
Male (%)	...	36.8	36.0	35.5	35.2	34.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
57 421	60 772	62 475	64 204	65 966	67 758	Population totale ('000)
28 879	30 555	31 407	32 274	33 157	34 057	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
13 577	14 288	14 607	14 914	15 215	15 552	0-14 ans
12 581	13 422	13 888	14 375	14 881	15 369	15-49 ans
1 856	1 927	1 971	2 019	2 071	2 116	50-64 ans
866	916	941	966	991	1 021	65+ ans
28 541	30 218	31 068	31 930	32 808	33 701	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
13 690	14 403	14 718	15 019	15 315	15 650	0-14 ans
852	905	934	963	991	1 015	15-49 ans
1 660	1 739	1 786	1 836	1 891	1 940	50-64 ans
660	704	725	746	766	792	65+ ans
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Femme (%)
3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Homme (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.6	99.5	98.4	97.2	95.9	95.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
95.2	94.2	93.1	91.9	90.6	89.8	0-14 ans
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	20.8	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	25.2	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	20.6	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
740	...	670	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
117.7	116.0	115.1	114.0	112.9	111.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
106.3	103.4	102.6	101.7	100.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
125.6	123.6	121.6	119.6	117.7	...	Homme (pour 1000)
47.0	47.4	47.6	47.8	48.1	48.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
48.4	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.7	50.0	Femme (ans)
45.6	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.5	46.8	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	33.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	43.4	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	22.6	...	...	Homme (%)
...	85.1	93.3	93.2	93.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	76.5	85.1	85.9	87.0	...	Filles (%)
...	93.8	101.5	100.4	100.4	...	Garçons (%)
...	33.4	36.0	37.9	37.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	23.2	25.7	27.2	27.6	...	Filles (%)
...	43.4	46.2	48.5	47.8	...	Garçons (%)
...	7.6	8.1	8.2	7.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.9	...	Filles (%)
...	8.8	9.3	9.3	8.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	25.9	26.5	26.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	10.1	10.6	10.4	10.6	...	secondaire (%)
20 536	21 840	22 573	23 349	24 163	24 944	Population active totale ('000)
50.0	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.8	49.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
63.3	61.7	60.7	59.8	58.7	57.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
30.8	29.9	29.5	29.0	28.6	28.2	Femme (%)
32.5	31.8	31.3	30.7	30.2	29.7	Homme (%)

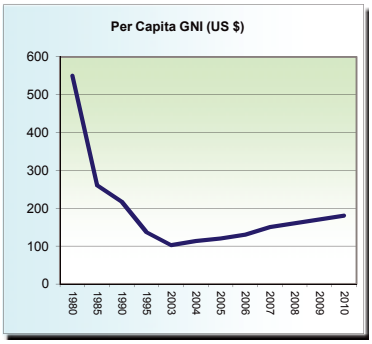


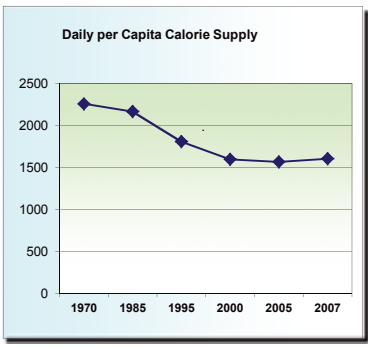


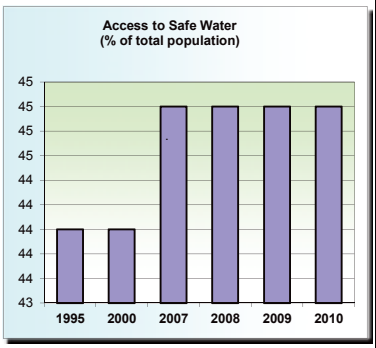


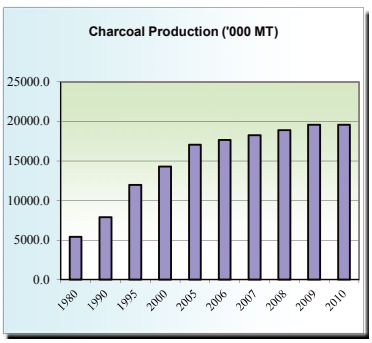


CONGO (DRC)





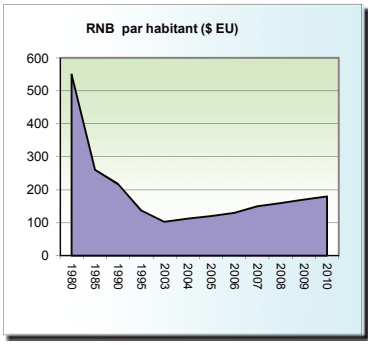


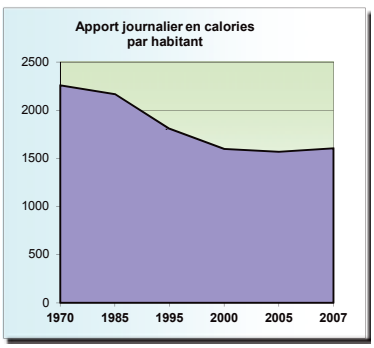


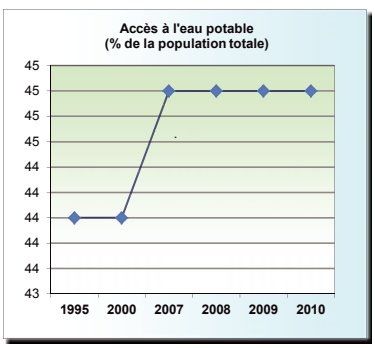
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	343	222	154	137	90
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	0.2	1.9	1.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	0.8	1.0	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.345	0.357	0.346	0.292	0.291	0.224
Rank (out of 187)	114.0	116.0	120.0	...	...	136
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	39.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	31.4	28.6	57.0	57.0	49.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	2.6	2.8	- 0.8	16.4	- 11.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	80.0	33.0	59.0	...	59.0
Physician per 100,000 People	7.3	...	7.5	6.6	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	53.8	...	52.3	72.7	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	322.5	...	159.3	142.7	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	68	138	107	91	17	42
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 108	2 192	2 204	1 994	1 807	1 597
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	33.0	34.1	34.2	31.3	27.7	24.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	34.2	35.6	35.3	33.2	29.2	25.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	327.0	327.0	327.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	36.0	...	29.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	30.7	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	8.5	10.0	20.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	214.7	207.3	199.1	203.8	206.8	209.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.3	49.4	50.4	50.5	50.4	49.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.2	18.9	18.6	19.0	19.2	19.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	2.942	2.955	2.955	2.955	2.955
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.476	0.507	0.529	0.441	0.353
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.005
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	6.617	6.617	6.617	6.617	6.617
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	19.712	19.937	20.712
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	159 117	158 806	157 249
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	19.0	...	35.6	45.0	44.0	44.0
% Rural	12.0	...	16.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
% Urban	38.0	...	62.0	89.0	88.0	85.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	23.0	11.0	12.0	16.0
% Urban	...	8.0	45.8	23.0	23.0	23.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	134	143	100	98	95
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	617	748	1 142	1 200	1 431
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	36 330	42 329	56 746	58 759	64 903
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	3 406	3 939	3 579	3 832	2 695
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.05
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.45	0.48	0.69	0.73	0.62
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	4 776	5 866	5 312	5 378	5 999
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	0.622
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	31 523	27 333	22 817	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	900.0	900.0	900.0	...	...

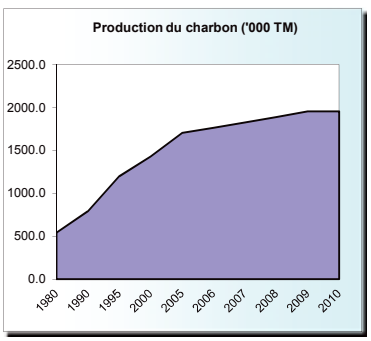
CONGO (RDC)

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
120	150	160	170	180	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.260	0.271	0.270	0.277	0.282	0.286	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
167	172	172	172	168	187	Rang (sur 187)
39.3	24.3	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
50.1	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
48.4	44.5	47.5	45.1	46.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.6	0.2	16.7	3.8	10.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
110.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
68	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 566	1 605	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
25.1	24.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
23.5	24.3	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
327.0	327.0	327.0	327.0	327.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
75.0	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	28.2	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
195.9	192.3	190.5	188.5	186.3	184.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
46.7	45.4	44.7	44.1	43.5	42.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
17.7	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.955	2.955	2.955	2.955	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.331	0.331	0.331	0.331	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
6.617	6.617	6.617	6.617	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.421	21.696	21.833	21.971	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
155 692	155 069	154 758	154 446	154 135	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
44.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	80.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
21.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100	107	111	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 704	1 826	1 890	1 956	1 956	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
71 066	73 209	74 315	75 446	75 446	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 458	2 744	2 714	2 643	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.46	0.46	0.43	0.40	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
7 400	7 861	7 530	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.622	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	14 809	...	14 018	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	900.0	...	900.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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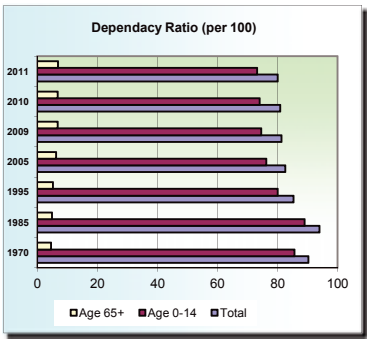
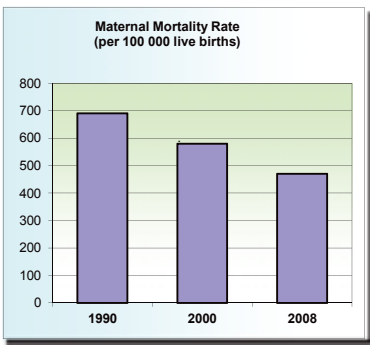
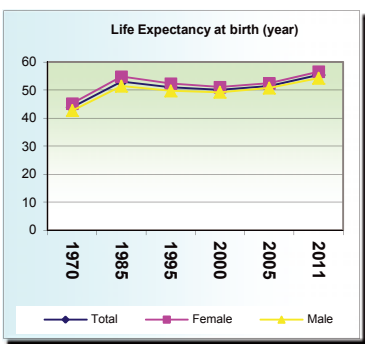
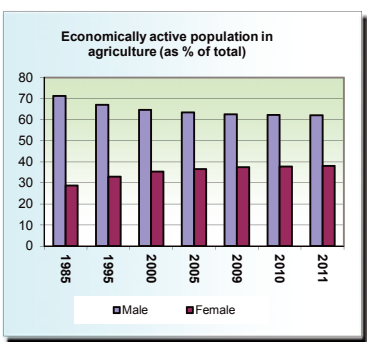


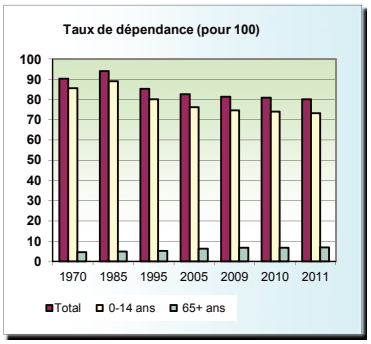


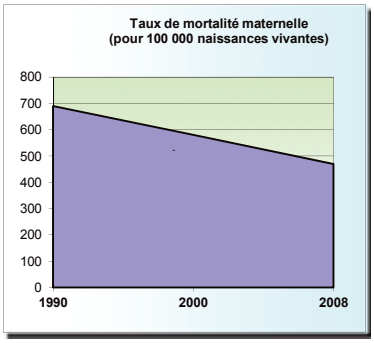


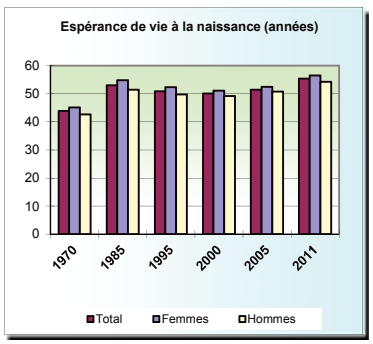


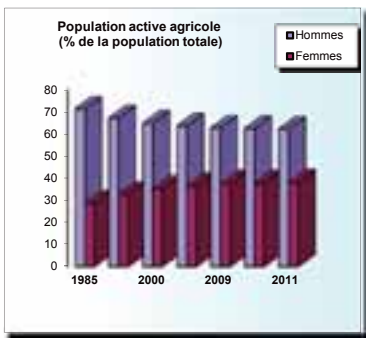
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 768	8 501	10 495	12 518	14 677	16 582
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 254	4 074	5 028	6 017	7 071	8 042
Age 0-14	1 535	1 949	2 408	2 821	3 165	3 459
Age 15-49	1 424	1 761	2 169	2 644	3 238	3 793
Age 50-64	212	261	323	395	474	552
Age 65+	83	103	128	157	194	238
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 515	4 427	5 467	6 501	7 606	8 540
Age 0-14	1 537	1 951	2 412	2 828	3 178	3 477
Age 15-49	1 653	2 058	2 518	2 999	3 600	4 084
Age 50-64	243	312	400	500	608	704
Age 65+	82	106	137	174	220	275
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.1
Female	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.2
Male	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	1.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	108.0	108.7	108.7	108.0	107.6	106.2
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.7	93.6	94.0	91.5	85.3	81.6
Age 0-14	87.0	88.8	89.1	86.4	80.1	76.0
Age 65+	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	690	620	580
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	117.1	101.1	93.7	94.0	93.9	88.7
Female (per 1,000)	121.3	116.4	116.8	120.9	124.9	131.1
Male (per 1,000)	131.6	119.2	108.8	107.0	109.1	109.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47.9	51.3	53.0	52.5	51.0	50.1
Female (years)	49.5	53.0	54.8	54.3	52.4	51.1
Male (years)	46.5	49.9	51.5	51.1	49.8	49.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	51.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	61.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	39.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	62.2	72.4	69.2	67.3	67.8	74.3
Female (%)	46.4	56.9	57.0	56.0	57.3	63.6
Male (%)	78.0	88.0	81.5	78.6	78.2	85.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.5	17.4	18.6	...	...	23.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.6	5.6	5.5	...	...	6.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	56.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	47.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	12.0	...	...	...	18.4	20.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 902	3 638	4 436	5 321	6 086
Female (as % of total)	...	28.4	28.8	30.3	32.9	35.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	69.5	64.9	60.6	53.9	48.4
Female (%)	...	24.5	22.7	21.6	19.2	17.6
Male (%)	...	45.0	42.2	39.0	34.7	30.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
18 021	18 647	18 987	19 350	19 738	20 153	Population totale ('000)
8 791	9 116	9 292	9 480	9 680	9 894	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 751	3 860	3 911	3 966	4 027	4 082	0-14 ans
4 116	4 280	4 376	4 480	4 590	4 722	15-49 ans
636	666	683	700	718	733	50-64 ans
288	310	322	334	346	358	65+ ans
9 230	9 531	9 695	9 870	10 058	10 259	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 776	3 887	3 938	3 993	4 053	4 108	0-14 ans
4 343	4 485	4 572	4 668	4 771	4 893	15-49 ans
776	797	809	821	832	842	50-64 ans
335	361	375	388	401	416	65+ ans
1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	Femme (%)
1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	Homme (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
105.0	104.5	104.3	104.1	103.9	103.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.6	82.3	81.9	81.4	80.9	80.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.3	75.7	75.2	74.6	74.1	73.2	0-14 ans
6.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
530	...	470	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
81.0	77.9	76.3	74.7	73.0	71.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
134.4	134.4	133.1	131.7	130.4	...	Femme (pour 1000)
103.3	99.4	97.6	95.8	94.1	...	Homme (pour 1000)
51.5	52.7	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.5	53.7	54.4	55.1	55.9	56.6	Femme (ans)
50.7	51.8	52.4	53.1	53.7	54.3	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	44.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	54.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	35.3	...	...	Homme (%)
...	75.0	79.7	79.1	...	88.0	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	66.3	70.5	70.9	...	80.0	Filles (%)
...	83.5	88.8	87.2	...	95.9	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	61.5	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	55.8	...	...	Filles (%)
...	24.5	22.9	23.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
6 630	6 889	7 039	7 200	7 369	7 570	Population active totale ('000)
36.6	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.7	38.0	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
43.1	41.1	40.1	39.1	38.2	37.1	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
15.6	14.9	14.5	14.2	13.8	13.4	Femme (%)
27.5	26.2	25.6	25.0	24.4	23.8	Homme (%)



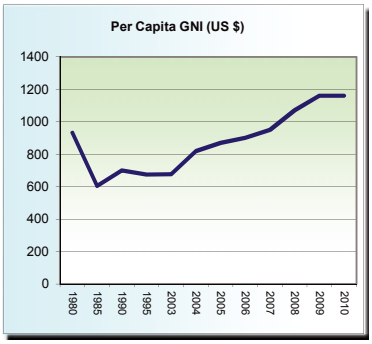


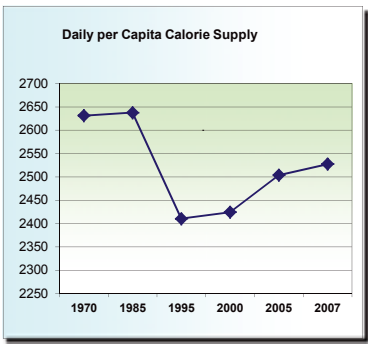


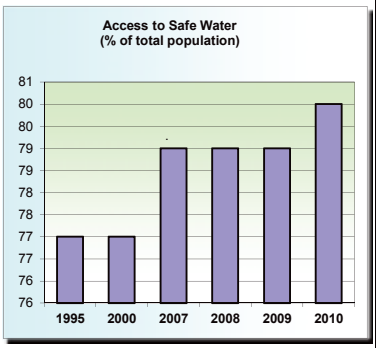


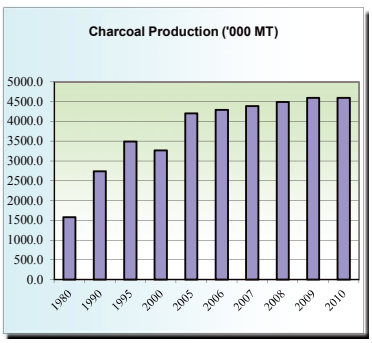
CÔTE D'IVOIRE

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



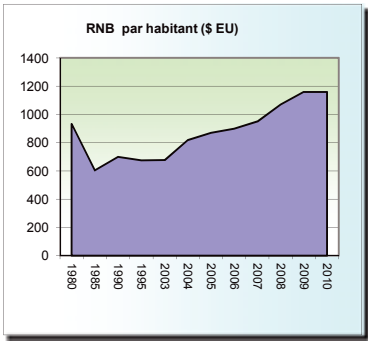


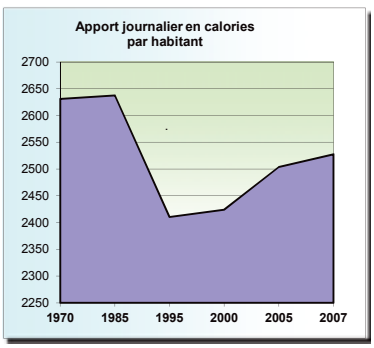


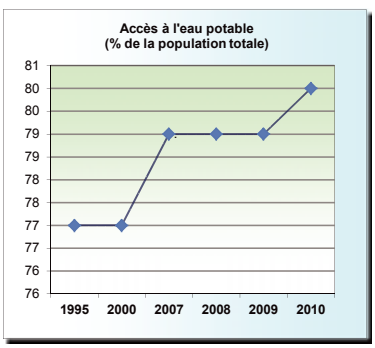


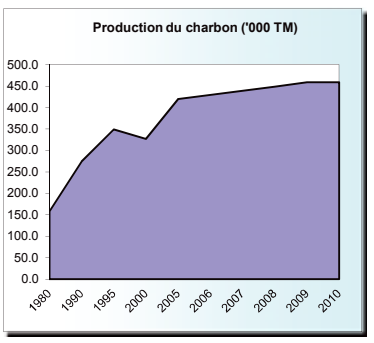
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	630	727	659	675	650
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.5	1.1	1.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	6.3	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.3	4.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.422	0.423	0.426	0.417	0.419	0.374
Rank (out of 187)	104.0	105.0	107.0	...	...	114
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	10.1	34.6	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	35.1	43.5	48.0	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	28.5	29.0	28.8	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.8	3.0	3.1	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	26.6	29.8	27.7	28.8	24.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 15.8	7.1	0.4	10.0	11.2
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	60.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	7.1	8.8	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	50.2	...	...	28.9	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	82.8	81.2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	1	26	57	35	10
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 875	2 710	2 497	2 402	2 410	2 424
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.9	56.2	54.0	47.6	48.3	46.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	49.5	47.4	44.4	44.4	44.9	49.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	176.0	181.0	198.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	8.0	...	15.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	10.8	20.9	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	14.0	15.0	14.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	169.8	152.5	150.6	151.9	151.3	143.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.6	45.7	41.9	39.0	38.6	37.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	13.7	13.4	13.9	14.0	14.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	7.236	7.610	9.434	9.434	8.805
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	8.176	10.692	11.635	11.950	11.950
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.164	0.198	0.230	0.230	0.230
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	40.881	40.881	40.881	40.881	40.881
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	5.772	5.425	5.887
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	10 264	10 275	10 328
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	20.0	17.1	77.0	77.0	77.0
% Rural	...	10.0	77.0	67.0	67.0	67.0
% Urban	...	30.0	60.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	17.1	50.0	21.0	21.0	22.0
% Urban	...	13.0	...	38.0	38.0	37.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	131	173	155	199	212
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	200	258	348	349	327
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	7 255	7 445	8 674	8 781	8 529
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	4 135	5 623	4 557	4 537	7 363
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.41	0.46	0.32	0.31	0.44
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.57	0.69	0.55	0.51	0.71
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	1 558	2 444	2 245	2 955	4 813
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.709	1.232	...	1.409
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	8 278	6 803	5 742	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	76.8	76.8	76.8	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
870	950	1 070	1 160	1 160	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.5	4.6	4.8	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.383	0.388	0.392	0.397	0.401	0.400	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
144	151	151	151	149	170	Rang (sur 187)
40.3	37.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	42.7	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	46.3	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	31.8	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.2	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.5	25.3	24.7	25.1	26.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.0	3.4	- 0.9	2.7	2.7	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	14.4	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
35.6	...	33.9	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
21	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 504	2 528	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
50.0	49.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
51.6	47.2	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
182.0	167.0	158.0	148.0	139.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
14.0	...	14.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
129.5	123.8	120.8	117.8	114.8	111.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.1	35.2	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.8	13.2	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
8.805	8.805	8.805	8.805	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
13.208	13.522	13.522	13.522	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
41.509	41.509	41.509	41.509	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
3.758	3.446	3.447	3.448	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
10 405	10 404	10 404	10 403	10 403	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	80.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
228	259	272	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
420	439	449	459	459	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
8 700	8 785	8 835	8 889	8 889	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
6 367	6 179	6 387	6 523	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.35	0.33	0.34	0.34	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.61	0.58	0.59	0.58	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
5 566	5 631	5 800	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	1.409	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	4 121	...	3 971	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	76.8	...	76.8	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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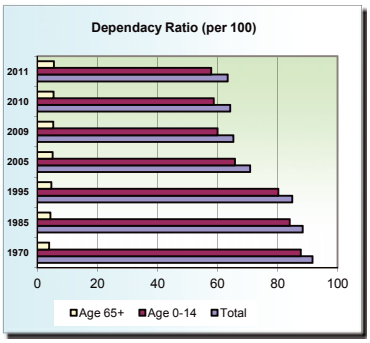
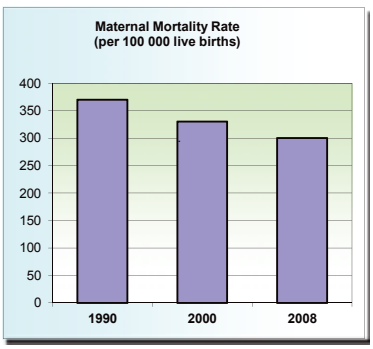
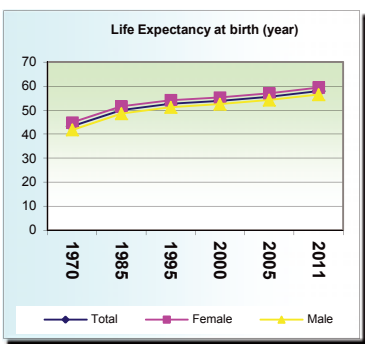
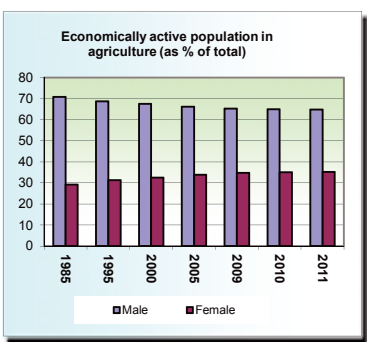


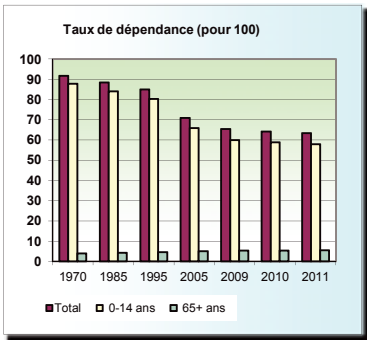


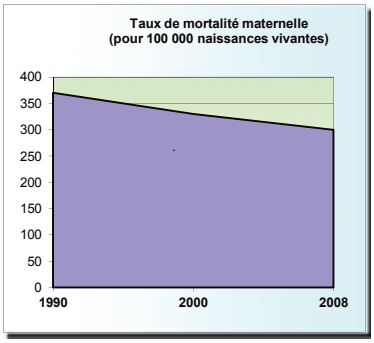


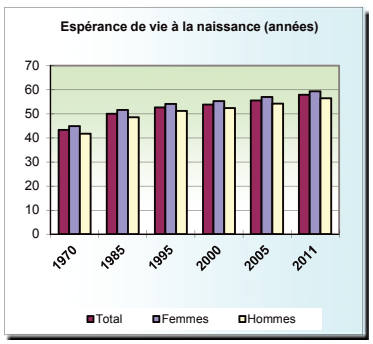


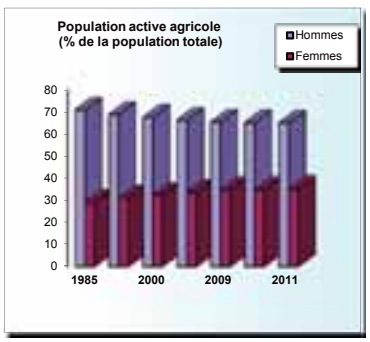
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	224	340	403	562	627	732
Female Population - Total ('000)	113	171	202	282	314	366
Age 0-14	51	77	89	123	135	150
Age 15-49	51	79	94	132	148	178
Age 50-64	7	11	14	19	22	28
Age 65+	3	4	5	8	9	11
Male Population - Total ('000)	111	169	201	280	313	366
Age 0-14	52	77	91	125	137	153
Age 15-49	51	78	94	131	148	178
Age 50-64	7	10	12	18	21	26
Age 65+	2	3	4	6	7	9
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	8.0	6.0	4.8	5.0	2.1	2.8
Female	8.0	6.0	4.7	5.0	2.1	2.8
Male	8.0	6.0	4.8	5.0	2.2	2.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.4	90.5	88.4	87.2	84.9	78.8
Age 0-14	88.3	86.3	84.1	82.7	80.2	73.9
Age 65+	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	370	350	330
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	147.2	132.4	120.4	113.1	104.7	95.5
Female (per 1,000)	133.2	117.9	109.2	101.2	90.5	82.6
Male (per 1,000)	159.0	147.2	136.2	128.4	121.2	113.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.5	47.9	50.1	51.4	52.7	53.9
Female (years)	47.0	49.4	51.6	52.9	54.1	55.3
Male (years)	44.0	46.5	48.6	49.9	51.2	52.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	26.1	27.8	35.0	35.6	34.3	32.2
Female (%)	19.3	...	29.6	30.1	29.9	27.2
Male (%)	33.0	...	40.3	41.0	38.6	37.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.7	8.7	10.6	10.8	11.8	13.6
Female (%)	3.7	6.4	7.7	8.8	9.6	10.8
Male (%)	9.7	10.9	13.4	12.7	13.9	16.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Female (%)	1.4	...	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Male (%)	2.7	...	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	27.4	29.1	28.6	26.6
Female (%)	...	...	23.5	25.2	25.3	22.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	33.1	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	43.3	40.1	38.9	29.5	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	84	101	145	167	207
Female (as % of total)	...	28.7	29.2	29.7	31.2	32.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	133.7	130.4	125.2	119.6	112.4
Female (%)	...	62.1	60.3	57.8	56.2	52.1
Male (%)	...	71.6	70.1	67.4	63.4	60.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
808	839	856	872	889	906	Population totale ('000)
404	420	428	436	444	453	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
154	156	156	157	158	159	0-14 ans
205	216	222	228	233	239	15-49 ans
32	34	35	36	37	38	50-64 ans
13	15	15	16	16	17	65+ ans
404	420	428	436	445	453	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
157	158	159	160	161	162	0-14 ans
206	218	224	230	236	242	15-49 ans
30	32	32	33	35	36	50-64 ans
11	12	12	13	13	14	65+ ans
1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Femme (%)
1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
70.9	68.2	66.7	65.4	64.2	63.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
65.8	62.9	61.4	60.0	58.8	57.9	0-14 ans
5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	22.5	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
320	...	300	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
86.4	83.0	81.5	79.9	78.5	77.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
73.9	69.7	67.4	65.1	62.8	...	Femme (pour 1000)
104.4	100.8	98.9	97.0	95.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
55.6	56.4	56.8	57.2	57.6	57.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57.0	57.8	58.2	58.6	59.0	59.4	Femme (ans)
54.2	55.0	55.4	55.7	56.1	56.5	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
41.0	46.5	55.6	54.5	...	59.1	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
36.9	42.9	52.1	51.4	...	56.0	Filles (%)
45.1	50.0	58.9	57.6	...	62.1	Garçons (%)
22.6	25.4	29.2	30.2	...	36.1	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
18.0	20.9	24.0	25.5	...	31.9	Filles (%)
27.2	29.8	34.4	34.8	...	40.1	Garçons (%)
4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	...	5.5	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	...	5.1	Filles (%)
4.6	5.1	5.4	5.4	...	5.9	Garçons (%)
34.0	40.0	45.3	44.5	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
30.5	36.9	42.7	42.1	...	...	Filles (%)
27.2	26.0	25.8	26.7	...	24.5	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	23.5	22.2	23.0	...	...	secondaire (%)
245	262	271	280	289	298	Population active totale ('000)
33.9	34.4	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
104.8	102.0	100.9	99.7	98.7	97.7	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
48.5	47.4	46.6	46.1	45.7	45.3	Femme (%)
56.3	55.0	54.3	53.6	53.0	52.4	Homme (%)









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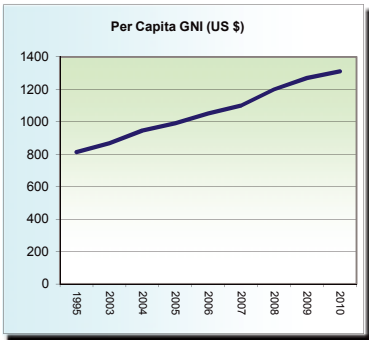
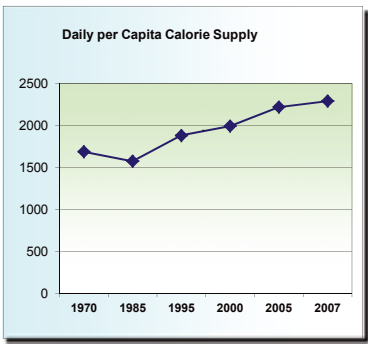
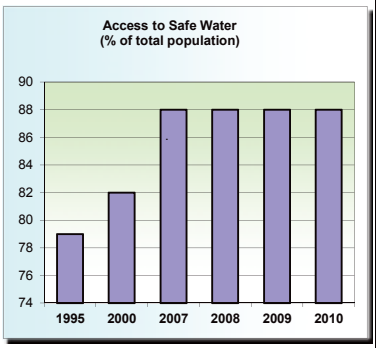
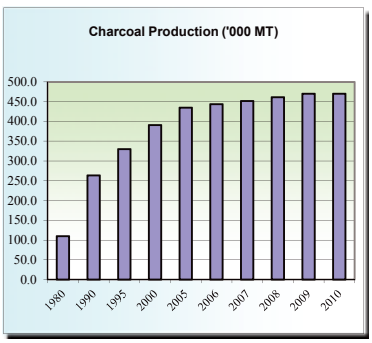


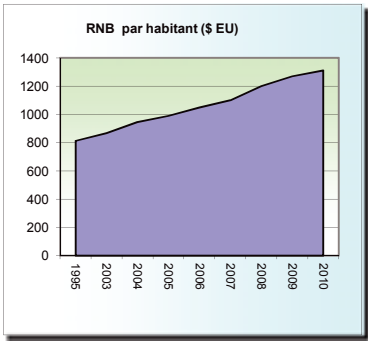


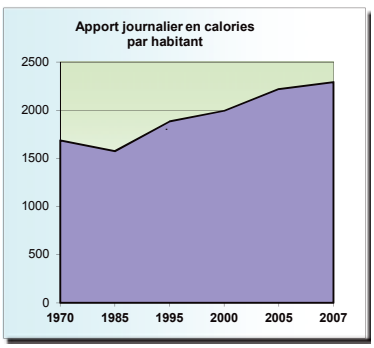


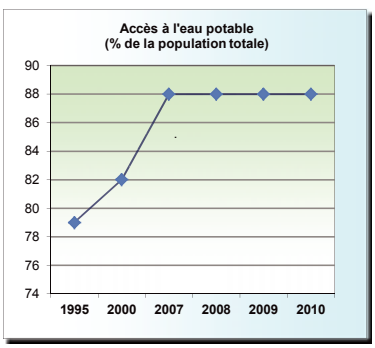


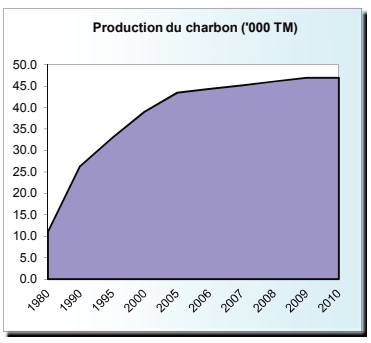
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	813	813	750
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	2.4	3.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	2.7	3.6	...	9.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.358	0.384	0.395	0.397	0.400	...
Rank (out of 187)	112.0	112.0	114.0	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	34.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	0.7	- 2.2	1.0	- 14.4	1.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	37.0	13.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	23.8	...	16.2	19.1	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	176.6	...	122.4	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	361.1	...	254.0	...	160.0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5	15	6	18	14	13
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 566	1 576	1 678	1 820	1 882	1 993
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	39.7	38.8	43.8	40.5	40.5	46.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	31.6	39.4	37.6	47.4	54.3	58.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	619.0	619.0	619.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	61.0	...	60.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	20.2	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	11.0	9.0	20.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	201.4	179.3	167.0	153.0	150.0	135.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.7	43.9	42.5	38.4	37.2	32.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.7	15.1	14.2	13.0	12.8	11.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	56.083	56.083	60.397	62.554	69.025
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	39.318	37.161	30.690
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	6	6	6
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	45.0	43.0	78.0	79.0	82.0
% Rural	...	20.0	14.0	70.0	69.0	63.0
% Urban	...	53.0	30.0	80.0	82.0	88.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	39.0	83.0	66.0	65.0	60.0
% Urban	...	43.0	94.0	73.0	72.0	69.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	331	287	256	252	232
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	15	25	32	33	39
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	123	190	240	250	293
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	725	1 716	1 821	1 812	1 851
Per Capita (MT)	...	1.88	3.21	2.97	2.89	2.53
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.35	2.70	3.12	3.21	3.33
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	137	165	182	184	180
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.008	...	...	0.019
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	824	647	505	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
990	1 100	1 200	1 270	1 311	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
7.6	7.6	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.402	0.416	0.421	0.425	0.427	0.430	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
145	149	150	150	147	165	Rang (sur 187)
28.5	25.6	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.5	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.5	6.5	6.0	7.0	7.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
18.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
36.8	...	78.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
16	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 219	2 291	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.4	62.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
66.3	63.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
619.0	619.0	619.0	620.0	620.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
31.0	...	26.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
121.8	116.6	114.2	111.9	109.6	107.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.1	29.5	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.9	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.043	0.056	0.043	0.086	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
73.339	73.339	73.339	73.339	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
26.376	26.363	26.376	26.333	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
6	6	6	6	6	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
86.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
57.0	55.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
54.0	52.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
65.0	64.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
303	334	303	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
43	45	46	47	47	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
325	337	343	349	349	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 922	1 648	1 705	1 764	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
2.38	1.96	1.99	2.02	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
3.01	2.34	2.29	2.26	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
255	292	335	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.019	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	358	...	344	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

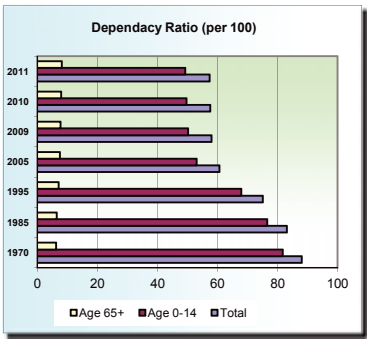


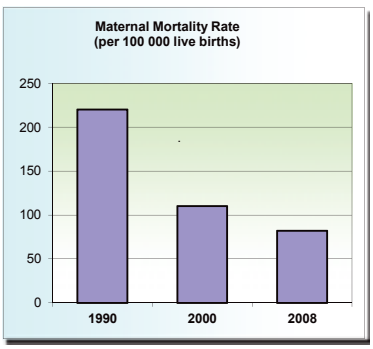


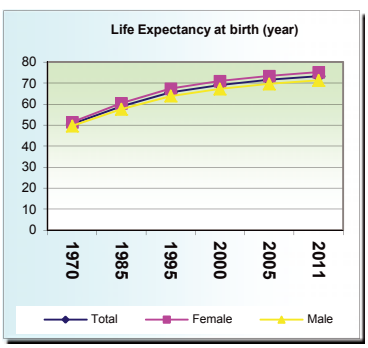


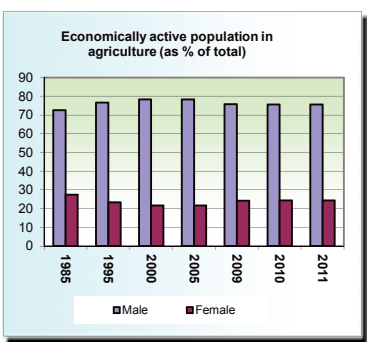


EGYPT



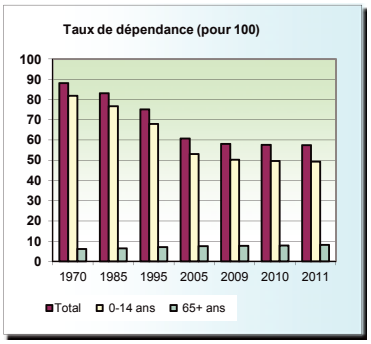


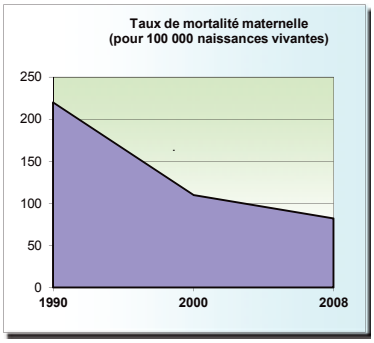


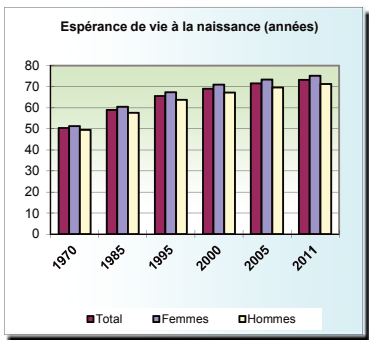


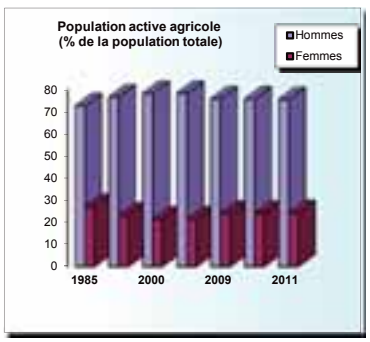
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	40 132	44 952	50 660	56 843	62 064	67 648
Female Population - Total ('000)	20 011	22 429	25 238	28 276	30 874	33 614
Age 0-14	8 437	9 372	10 402	11 428	11 805	11 940
Age 15-49	9 141	10 293	11 687	13 291	15 058	16 890
Age 50-64	1 695	1 917	2 159	2 391	2 623	3 148
Age 65+	739	847	990	1 166	1 388	1 635
Male Population - Total ('000)	20 121	22 523	25 422	28 567	31 189	34 035
Age 0-14	8 729	9 712	10 793	11 873	12 280	12 439
Age 15-49	9 192	10 291	11 760	13 448	15 268	17 225
Age 50-64	1 582	1 817	2 055	2 286	2 493	3 024
Age 65+	618	704	814	960	1 148	1 346
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
Female	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
Male	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.5	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	85.7	84.9	83.1	80.9	75.1	67.9
Age 0-14	79.4	78.5	76.6	74.2	68.0	60.5
Age 65+	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	24.9	31.4	...	...	47.9	56.1
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	220	150	110
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	128.7	109.9	92.8	75.8	56.5	39.1
Female (per 1,000)	130.6	114.6	98.2	75.3	52.1	34.0
Male (per 1,000)	136.0	120.0	95.9	75.0	58.9	47.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53.2	56.2	59.0	62.0	65.6	69.1
Female (years)	54.3	57.5	60.4	63.7	67.4	71.0
Male (years)	52.1	54.9	57.6	60.4	63.9	67.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.2	64.0	74.3	87.3	89.2	97.9
Female (%)	49.6	51.8	64.5	79.3	83.2	93.7
Male (%)	78.4	75.8	83.7	94.9	94.9	101.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	35.6	45.6	53.0	68.3	70.0	82.6
Female (%)	24.0	33.4	42.1	59.1	64.9	79.1
Male (%)	46.9	57.5	63.6	77.2	74.9	85.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.5	8.7	9.9
Female (%)	4.4	5.1	6.4	7.5	8.1	9.4
Male (%)	7.5	8.0	8.8	9.4	9.2	10.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	90.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	87.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	51.3	53.6	52.4
Secondary (%)	27.9	...	...	39.4	40.1	39.8
Economically active population ('000)	...	12 825	14 413	16 353	17 311	19 696
Female (as % of total)	...	28.4	27.5	26.7	23.3	21.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	50.0	47.6	39.7	36.4	32.2
Female (%)	...	12.9	15.4	14.9	12.7	11.6
Male (%)	...	37.1	32.2	24.8	23.7	20.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
74 203	76 942	78 323	79 716	81 121	82 537	Population totale ('000)
36 899	38 282	38 980	39 682	40 387	41 095	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12 004	12 161	12 274	12 390	12 500	12 621	0-14 ans
19 229	20 027	20 383	20 734	21 089	21 439	15-49 ans
3 741	4 051	4 221	4 386	4 540	4 675	50-64 ans
1 925	2 042	2 102	2 173	2 259	2 359	65+ ans
37 305	38 660	39 343	40 034	40 734	41 442	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
12 529	12 704	12 828	12 957	13 081	13 210	0-14 ans
19 587	20 390	20 748	21 099	21 456	21 822	15-49 ans
3 610	3 903	4 063	4 222	4 376	4 504	50-64 ans
1 578	1 664	1 705	1 756	1 822	1 905	65+ ans
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	Femme (%)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.1	101.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
60.7	59.1	58.5	58.0	57.6	57.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
53.1	51.4	50.8	50.3	49.7	49.3	0-14 ans
7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
23.0	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
59.2	...	60.3	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
90	...	82	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
28.7	26.3	25.3	24.4	23.6	22.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
23.9	21.7	20.7	19.8	18.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
40.0	37.0	35.9	34.8	33.7	...	Homme (pour 1000)
71.6	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.0	73.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
73.5	74.1	74.4	74.7	75.0	75.2	Femme (ans)
69.7	70.3	70.6	70.9	71.1	71.3	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
28.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
40.6	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
17.0	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
100.7	103.3	...	105.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.4	100.5	...	103.3	...	...	Filles (%)
103.9	106.0	...	108.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
93.8	95.8	...	95.8	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.2	93.7	...	94.1	...	...	Filles (%)
55.0	55.8	...	51.8	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
41.2	41.7	...	44.5	...	...	secondaire (%)
23 600	24 679	25 339	25 993	26 643	27 289	Population active totale ('000)
21.7	23.9	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
27.9	26.9	26.2	25.5	24.8	24.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.8	Femme (%)
17.0	16.2	15.7	15.3	14.8	14.4	Homme (%)









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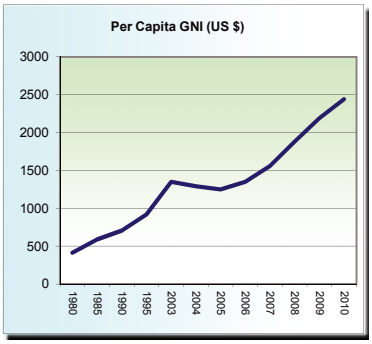
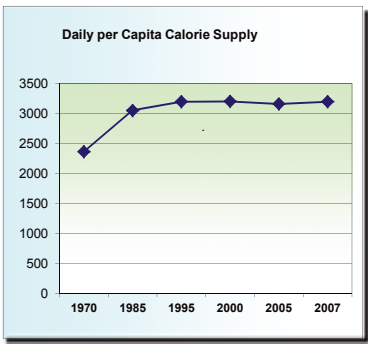
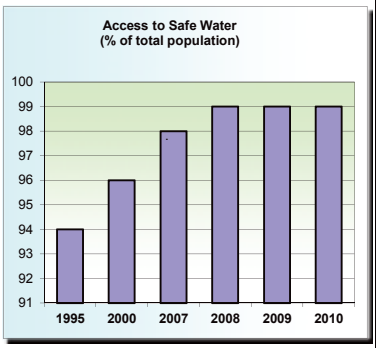
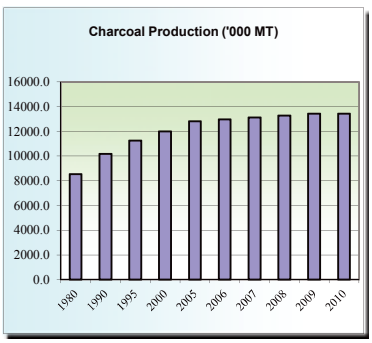


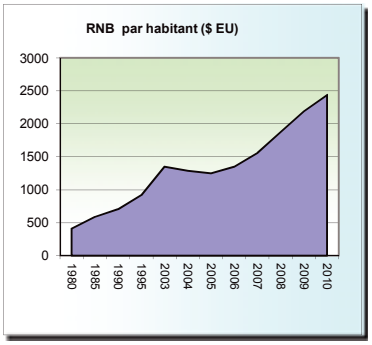


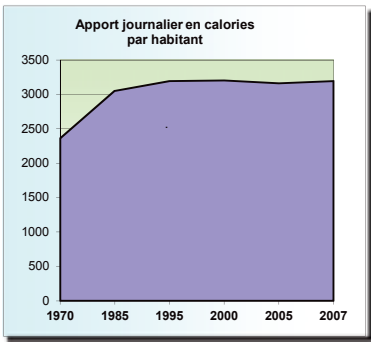


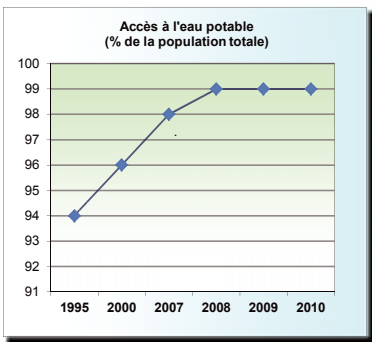


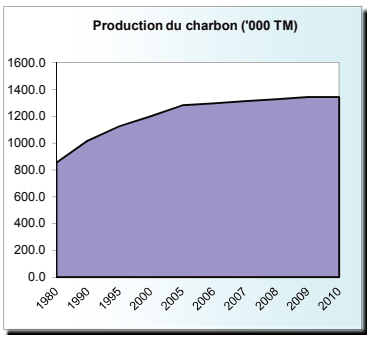
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	563	712	811	920	1 440
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.8	1.8	2.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.1	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.500	0.536	0.575	0.583	0.585
Rank (out of 187)	99.0	98.0	96.0	...	...	83
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.2
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.7
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	27.6	...	19.4
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	26.7	...	28.3
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	3.9	...	3.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	20.1	19.7	16.9	16.8	15.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	2.1	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.2
Access to Health Care (%)	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...	99.0
Physician per 100,000 People	53.6	136.5	130.4	184.0	...	211.8
Nurse per 100,000 People	82.7	85.3	99.0	141.8	151.2	281.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	203.7	207.2	202.0	192.9	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1,758	1,951	1,209	180	214	21
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 825	3 051	3 040	3 135	3 195	3 202
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	70.6	79.5	80.4	85.2	86.8	90.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	63.6	59.8	57.0	53.5	54.7	54.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	32.0	32.0	26.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	8.0	...	5.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	13.9	...	11.6	8.2	...	4.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	7.0	12.2	12.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	151.5	126.7	102.1	74.7	69.2	46.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.3	37.4	33.2	28.1	27.5	25.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.4	10.7	9.0	7.4	7.1	5.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	2.321	2.306	2.859	2.830	2.814
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.184	0.276	0.402	0.468	0.492
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	2.501	2.583	3.280	3.298	3.306
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	96.689	96.650	96.635
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	50	52	59
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 3.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	90.0	95.0	94.0	94.0	96.0
% Rural	...	61.0	90.0	92.0	92.0	95.0
% Urban	...	93.0	100.0	97.0	97.0	98.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	70.0	80.0	77.0	79.0	86.0
% Urban	...	95.0	100.0	93.0	93.0	95.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	511	576	781	815	997
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	893	996	1 102	1 126	1 201
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	12 226	13 675	15 234	15 414	16 182
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	69 968	86 092	98 510	99 245	119 973
Per Capita (MT)	...	1.41	1.55	1.61	1.60	1.77
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.33	1.22
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	29 316	37 695	49 500	52 500	70 337
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	58.840	68.200
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	38	34	31	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	1.8	1.8	1.8	...	...

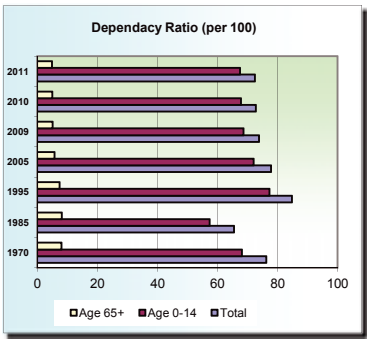
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
1 250	1 560	1 880	2 190	2 440	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.8	3.7	3.7	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.611	0.626	0.633	0.638	0.644	0.644	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
102	104	104	103	101	113	Rang (sur 187)
20.0	23.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
19.6	...	22.0	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
18.5	...	15.4	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
27.6	...	26.6	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.9	...	4.0	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
15.2	14.1	14.1	13.2	13.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.1	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
243.0	...	...	283.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
321.4	279.3	...	338.0	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
220.0	208.0	...	170.0	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
5	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 161	3 195	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
89.9	92.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
52.9	55.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
21.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
5.4	...	6.8	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
33.1	30.2	29.0	28.0	27.1	26.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
24.5	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2	22.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.575	2.576	2.654	2.897	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.964	0.978	0.904	0.809	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
3.516	3.566	3.616	3.667	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
96.394	96.377	96.373	96.224	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
67	68	69	69	70	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
98.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
97.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	99.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
93.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 451	1 603	1 649	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 282	1 312	1 328	1 344	1 344	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
16 949	17 170	17 283	17 397	17 397	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
160 809	159 553	183 059	189 531	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
2.17	2.07	2.34	2.38	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.37	1.19	1.27	1.26	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
111 690	128 129	134 566	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	68.300	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	23	...	23	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	1.8	...	1.8	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

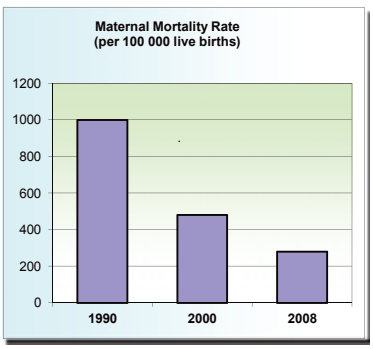


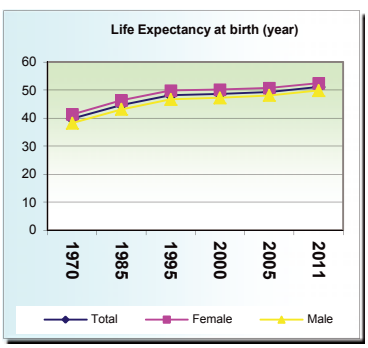


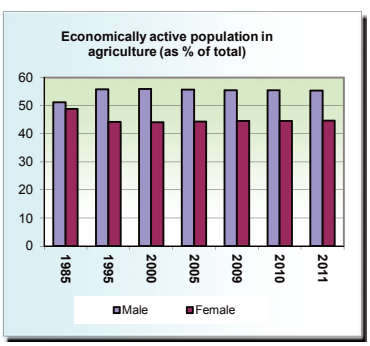






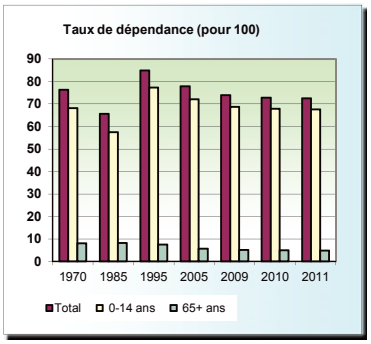


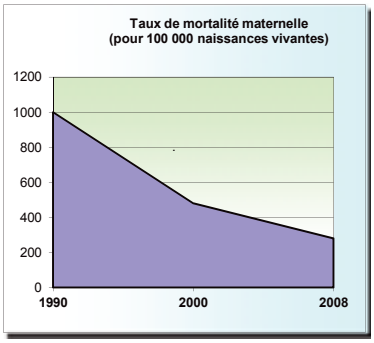


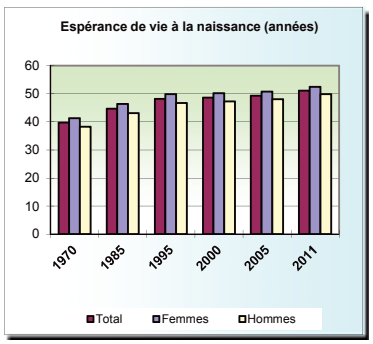


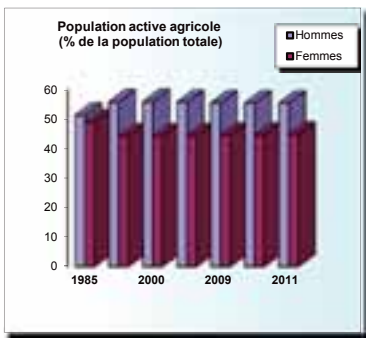
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	238	221	313	374	443	520
Female Population - Total ('000)	122	113	153	183	216	254
Age 0-14	54	48	54	70	92	110
Age 15-49	47	44	76	89	101	120
Age 50-64	14	13	14	14	13	14
Age 65+	7	8	8	9	10	10
Male Population - Total ('000)	116	107	159	191	226	266
Age 0-14	53	48	54	71	93	111
Age 15-49	45	42	85	99	111	130
Age 50-64	12	11	13	14	14	16
Age 65+	6	6	7	8	8	9
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	-4.6	2.5	6.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
Female	-4.5	2.0	5.7	3.2	3.3	3.2
Male	-4.8	3.0	6.8	3.1	3.4	3.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.0	94.8	103.8	104.3	104.5	104.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	100.7	98.9	65.6	72.9	84.9	85.9
Age 0-14	89.9	87.0	57.4	65.2	77.4	79.1
Age 65+	10.8	11.9	8.2	7.7	7.5	6.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	10.1
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 000	900	480
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	153.1	143.5	132.8	122.4	115.4	112.4
Female (per 1,000)	140.7	131.3	121.5	113.4	106.2	97.3
Male (per 1,000)	163.6	152.9	141.5	130.7	121.0	111.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	41.3	42.9	44.7	46.7	48.2	48.6
Female (years)	42.8	44.4	46.3	48.4	49.9	50.2
Male (years)	39.7	41.3	43.1	45.2	46.7	47.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	18.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	107.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	105.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	110.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	6.1	...	...	...	31.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	19.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	43.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	7.3
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	9.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	72.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	23.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.4
Economically active population ('000)	...	96	170	192	214	250
Female (as % of total)	...	44.6	48.8	44.6	44.2	44.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	69.5	55.4	56.4	57.4	56.8
Female (%)	...	28.0	21.2	21.9	22.9	23.6
Male (%)	...	42.5	34.2	34.4	35.0	33.2

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
608	644	662	681	700	720	Population totale ('000)
296	314	323	332	341	351	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
123	128	131	134	137	140	0-14 ans
145	154	158	162	166	170	15-49 ans
18	22	24	26	28	30	50-64 ans
10	10	10	10	10	10	65+ ans
312	330	340	349	359	369	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
124	130	132	135	138	142	0-14 ans
156	164	168	172	177	180	15-49 ans
23	27	29	32	34	37	50-64 ans
9	10	10	10	10	10	65+ ans
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Femme (%)
3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Homme (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
105.3	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.9	75.9	74.9	73.9	72.9	72.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.1	70.4	69.6	68.7	67.8	67.6	0-14 ans
5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
320	...	280	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
107.0	103.5	101.7	99.8	97.9	96.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
88.5	85.3	83.6	81.9	80.1	...	Femme (pour 1000)
102.9	99.3	97.5	95.7	93.9	...	Homme (pour 1000)
49.4	49.9	50.2	50.5	50.8	51.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.8	51.3	51.6	51.9	52.2	52.5	Femme (ans)
48.1	48.7	49.0	49.3	49.6	49.9	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	6.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	10.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	3.0	...	...	Homme (%)
100.3	...	85.6	85.4	86.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.0	...	83.5	83.7	85.4	...	Filles (%)
102.6	...	87.7	87.2	87.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	55.9	55.8	56.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	55.1	55.4	56.0	...	Filles (%)
...	...	39.9	38.2	35.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
303	323	334	346	358	369	Population active totale ('000)
44.3	44.4	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
53.2	51.0	50.5	49.7	49.2	48.8	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
22.5	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.6	Femme (%)
30.7	30.0	29.3	28.9	28.5	28.2	Homme (%)



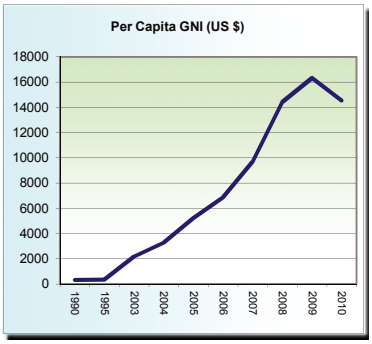


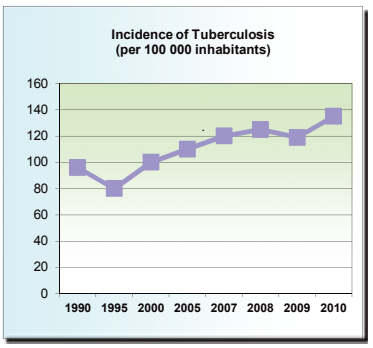


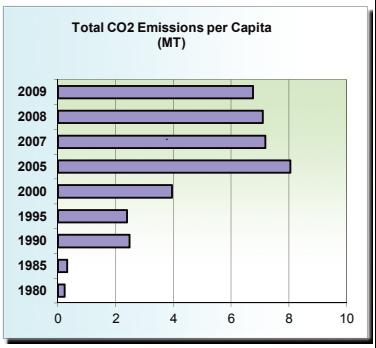


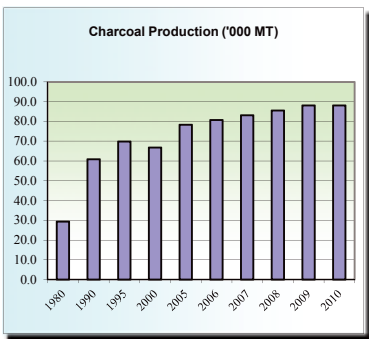
EQUAT. GUINEA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators





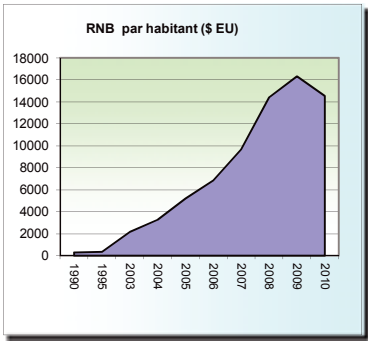


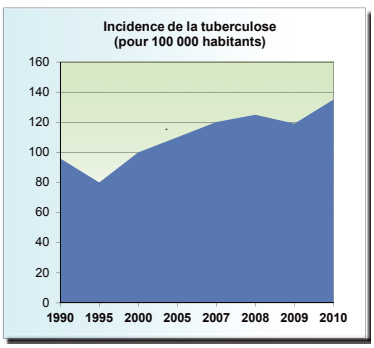


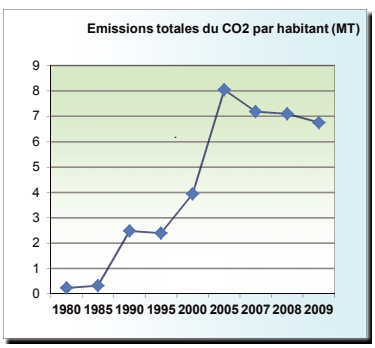
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	306	333	355	1 270
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.5	3.3	1.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	1.7	1.7	...	1.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.488
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	98
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	62.9	62.6	49.5	51.6	7.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	1.8	0.9	13.9	14.3	- 7.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	28.1	20.8	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	112.3	...	...	45.3	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	280.3	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	0	7	3	3	1	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	96.0	80.0	100.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	15.7
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	10.4	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	244.6	226.7	208.2	193.7	191.8	185.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.1	44.0	47.2	44.0	43.2	39.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	21.9	21.2	19.9	18.2	17.9	16.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	4.635	4.635	4.635	4.635	4.635
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	3.565	3.565	3.565	3.565	3.565
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	3.708	3.708	3.708	3.708	3.708
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	23.451	23.868	25.954
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	1 813	1 802	1 743
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.6
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	51.0	51.0	51.0
% Rural	...	...	...	42.0	42.0	42.0
% Urban	...	...	47.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	89.0	89.0	89.0
% Urban	...	...	28.0	92.0	92.0	92.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	47	44	77	77	97
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	4	6	7	7	7
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	447	447	447	447	447
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	70	118	1 060	1 060	2 054
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.24	0.33	2.48	2.40	3.95
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.44	0.63	4.49	3.93	1.74
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	15	17	33	34	50
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.010	...	...	0.017
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	103 586	76 246	65 000	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...

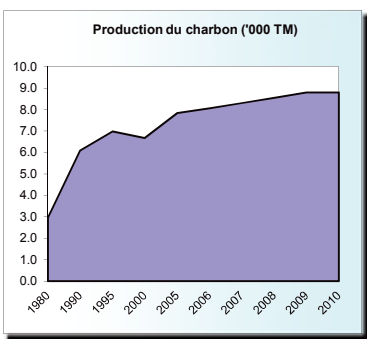
GUINÉE ÉQUAT.

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
5 220	9 680	14 410	16 320	14 540	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.0	1.3	1.5	3.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.516	0.526	0.537	0.534	0.534	0.537	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
117	121	120	120	117	136	Rang (sur 187)
32.4	31.9	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
88.2	86.4	79.0	74.4	68.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
29.3	- 4.0	2.6	- 0.4	- 4.7	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
220.0	...	...	192.3	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
110.0	120.0	125.0	119.0	135.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
175.6	169.2	165.8	162.4	159.0	155.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.8	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.7	15.3	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.635	4.635	4.670	4.706	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
3.209	2.852	2.674	2.496	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
3.708	3.708	3.708	3.708	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
28.378	29.576	30.139	30.702	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 685	1 661	1 650	1 638	1 626	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
51.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
42.0	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
66.0	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
89.0	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
92.0	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
148	155	151	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
8	8	9	9	9	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
447	187	189	190	190	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 894	4 630	4 701	4 602	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
8.05	7.19	7.10	6.76	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.24	0.96	0.88	0.81	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
90	100	100	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.017	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	40 373	...	38 179	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	26.0	...	26.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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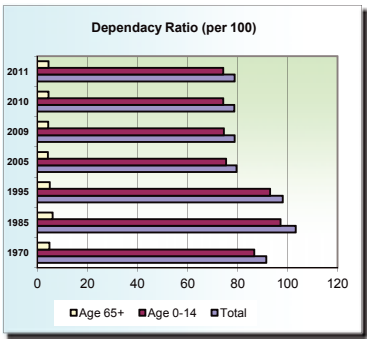
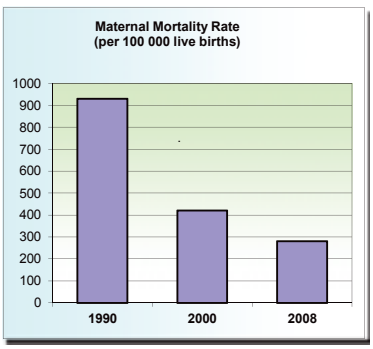
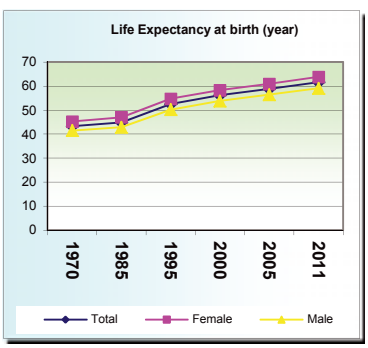
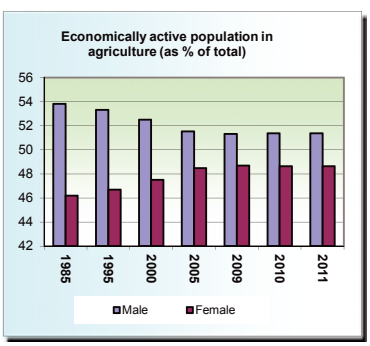


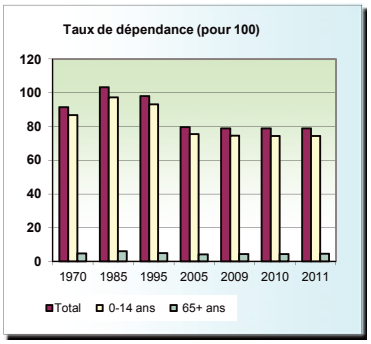


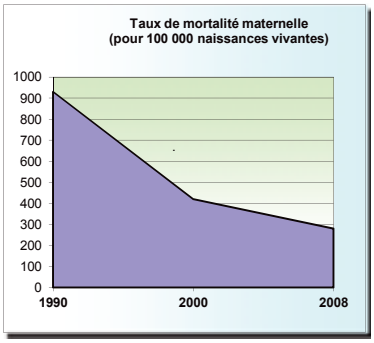


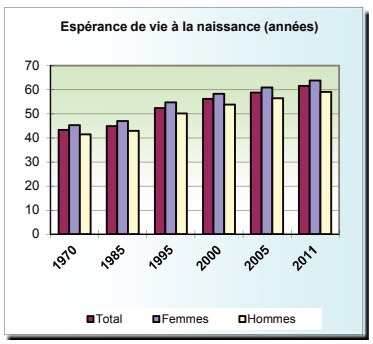


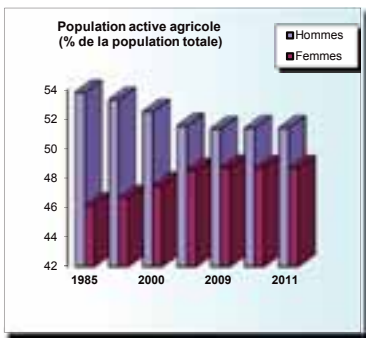
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 115	2 469	2 806	3 158	3 213	3 668
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 064	1 253	1 429	1 609	1 646	1 872
Age 0-14	476	573	665	728	754	819
Age 15-49	484	535	617	724	726	863
Age 50-64	74	96	101	109	116	136
Age 65+	30	49	47	47	49	54
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 052	1 216	1 377	1 549	1 567	1 795
Age 0-14	484	590	677	734	756	827
Age 15-49	478	488	569	682	682	827
Age 50-64	67	94	94	98	97	107
Age 65+	23	44	38	35	32	34
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.9	2.6	1.5	0.8	3.5
Female	3.0	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.9	3.5
Male	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.4	0.8	3.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.9	97.0	96.4	96.2	95.2	95.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.9	103.6	103.4	95.8	98.1	89.7
Age 0-14	87.0	95.9	97.2	90.7	93.1	85.1
Age 65+	4.8	7.7	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	8.0	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	930	590	420
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	130.4	121.8	110.4	97.5	81.2	66.8
Female (per 1,000)	124.3	111.9	104.0	93.6	73.6	56.0
Male (per 1,000)	134.5	128.3	113.8	98.5	87.2	78.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.4	43.9	44.9	48.2	52.5	56.2
Female (years)	46.4	46.0	47.0	50.5	54.7	58.3
Male (years)	42.6	42.1	42.9	46.1	50.2	53.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	20.4	48.6	57.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	19.8	43.0	51.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	21.0	54.4	62.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	13.7	25.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	11.5	20.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	15.9	29.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	3.3	4.5
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	2.9	3.9
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	3.8	5.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	26.5	37.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	25.0	34.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	46.1	35.4	37.4
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	11.6	11.6
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 034	1 163	1 355	1 333	1 619
Female (as % of total)	...	46.4	46.2	47.2	46.7	47.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	...	...	70.9	67.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	31.7	29.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	39.2	37.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 486	4 799	4 948	5 098	5 254	5 415	Population totale ('000)
2 284	2 440	2 514	2 589	2 666	2 746	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
934	995	1 023	1 051	1 081	1 114	0-14 ans
1 125	1 207	1 248	1 288	1 330	1 373	15-49 ans
160	167	170	172	174	175	50-64 ans
65	71	74	77	81	84	65+ ans
2 202	2 358	2 433	2 509	2 588	2 669	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
949	1 013	1 042	1 072	1 104	1 137	0-14 ans
1 092	1 179	1 222	1 265	1 309	1 353	15-49 ans
119	121	122	124	125	126	50-64 ans
41	45	47	48	50	52	65+ ans
3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	Femme (%)
3.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96.4	96.6	96.8	96.9	97.1	97.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.7	79.4	79.2	78.9	78.8	78.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.4	75.1	74.8	74.5	74.4	74.4	0-14 ans
4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
330	...	280	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
57.4	54.5	53.1	51.8	50.5	49.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
46.1	43.3	42.4	41.4	40.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
70.4	67.3	65.7	64.2	62.6	...	Homme (pour 1000)
58.8	59.8	60.3	60.7	61.2	61.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61.0	62.0	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.8	Femme (ans)
56.5	57.4	57.9	58.3	58.7	59.1	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	33.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	44.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	22.1	...	...	Homme (%)
66.8	56.7	52.4	48.6	44.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
59.6	51.6	47.3	44.0	40.6	...	Filles (%)
74.0	61.9	57.4	53.0	48.5	...	Garçons (%)
30.0	29.2	30.2	31.4	31.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
22.3	24.2	25.1	26.1	27.6	...	Filles (%)
37.8	34.3	35.3	36.7	36.3	...	Garçons (%)
5.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	...	Filles (%)
6.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	...	Garçons (%)
49.0	42.5	39.0	35.8	33.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
45.2	39.8	36.2	33.3	31.0	...	Filles (%)
39.9	47.9	44.3	40.3	40.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
11.3	10.5	...	10.6	13.1	...	secondaire (%)
2 129	2 292	2 375	2 453	2 534	2 616	Population active totale ('000)
48.5	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.6	48.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
63.6	62.6	61.9	61.5	61.0	60.8	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
27.9	27.3	27.0	26.8	26.6	26.5	Femme (%)
35.6	35.3	34.9	34.7	34.5	34.3	Homme (%)









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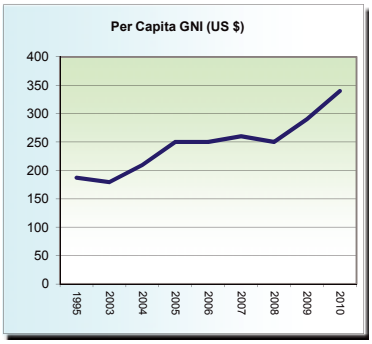
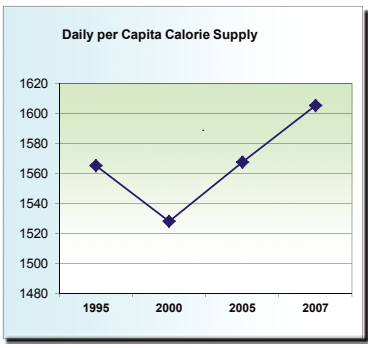
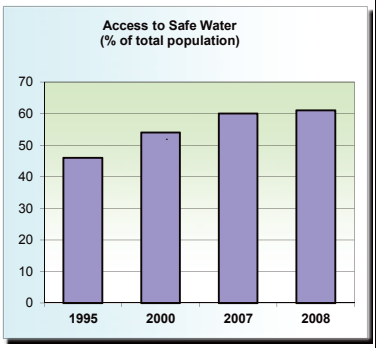
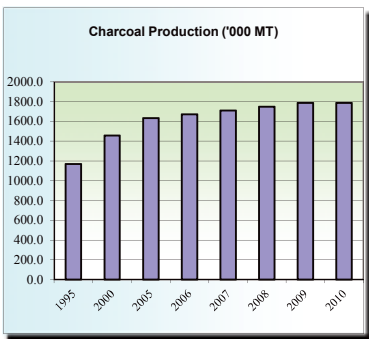
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



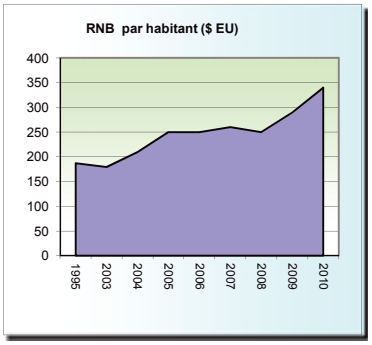


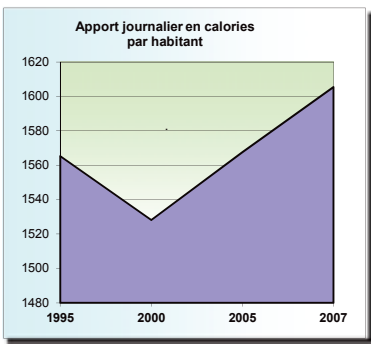


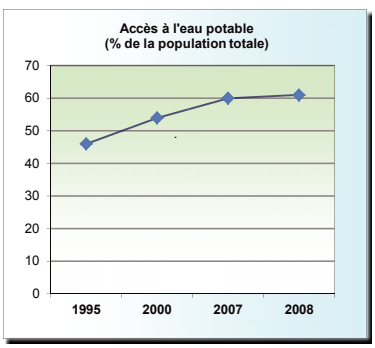


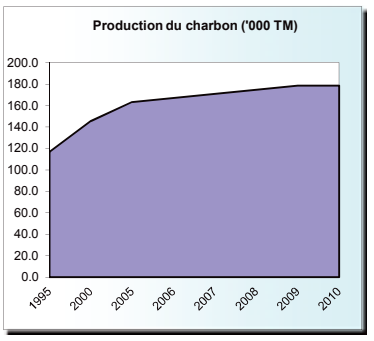
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	189	187	170
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.1	2.2	2.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	69.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	24.4	20.9	14.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	36.7	- 11.7	- 37.3
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	1.9	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	136	55	236
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	...	...	...	1 561	1 565	1 528
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	...	...	...	50.5	50.3	49.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	...	...	...	22.7	21.6	23.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	77.0	78.0	85.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	67.0	70.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	36.9	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	13.7	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.5	170.0	148.4	121.1	115.4	91.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.2	41.9	40.8	39.3	38.9	38.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.5	19.8	16.4	13.1	12.5	10.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	10 100	10 100	10 100
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.327	4.337	5.545
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	0.020	0.020	0.030
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	...	0.218	0.218	0.208
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	68.980	68.980	68.980
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.802	10.837	9.842
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	1 603	1 599	1 576
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.3
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	45.0	46.0	54.0
% Rural	...	...	...	41.0	42.0	50.0
% Urban	...	...	...	63.0	64.0	70.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	9.0	10.0	11.0
% Urban	...	...	...	57.0	57.0	54.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	...	...	41	46	55
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	113	117	146
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	1 794	1 850	2 244
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	...	987	1 069	641
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	...	0.31	0.33	0.17
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	...	...	1.66	1.75	0.91
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	...	...	133	150	210
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	0.413
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	...	...	...	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
250	260	250	290	340	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	...	...	...	0.345	0.349	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	...	177	Rang (sur 187)
36.0	33.7	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
13.9	24.6	24.3	23.8	24.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 4.5	8.7	1.4	- 2.0	- 0.3	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
91	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 568	1 605	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
46.5	47.3	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
29.5	25.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
92.0	95.0	97.0	99.0	100.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
66.0	...	65.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
77.0	72.5	70.4	68.4	66.5	64.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.2	37.7	37.3	36.8	36.2	35.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.8	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.139	6.634	6.634	6.832	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.208	0.208	0.208	0.208	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
68.317	68.317	68.317	68.317	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.139	9.731	9.774	9.620	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 554	1 545	1 541	1 536	1 532	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
60.0	60.0	61.0	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
57.0	57.0	57.0	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
74.0	74.0	74.0	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
13.0	14.0	14.0	...	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
52.0	52.0	52.0	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
61	57	55	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
163	171	175	179	179	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2 448	2 525	2 565	2 605	2 605	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
718	701	729	775	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.83	0.81	0.93	0.95	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
288	288	287	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	0.582	...	0.582	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	584	...	549	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	2.8	...	2.8	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)



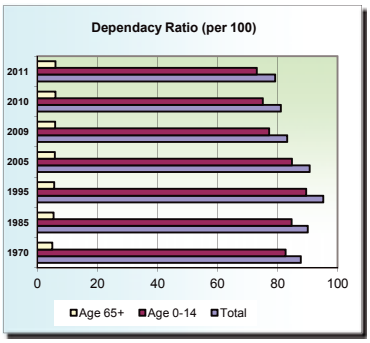


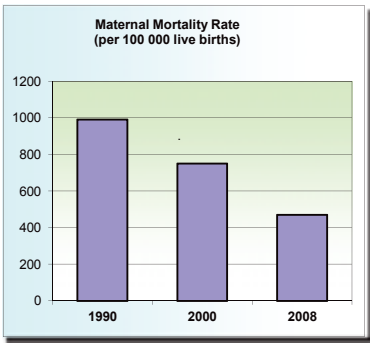


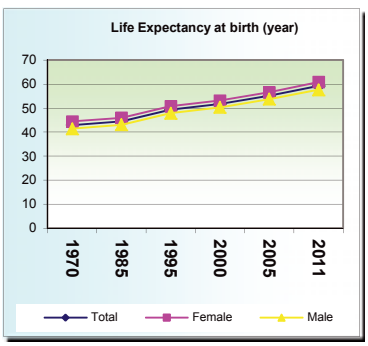


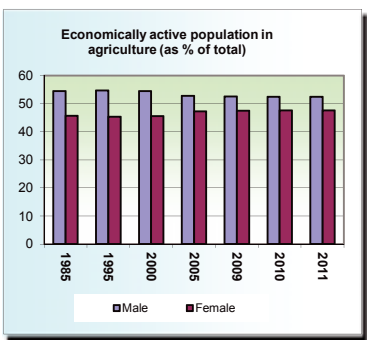
ETHIOPIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



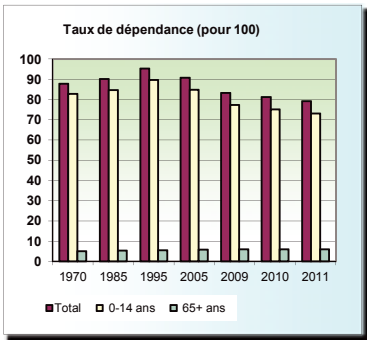


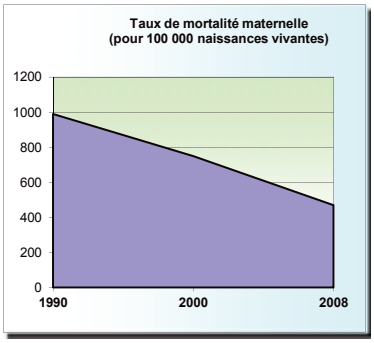


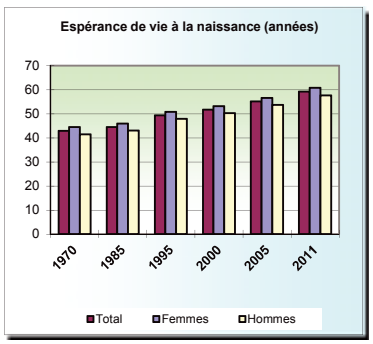


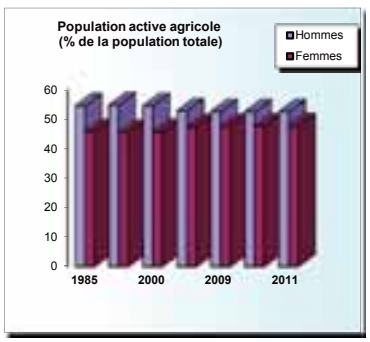
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	32 959	35 426	41 078	48 333	57 042	65 578
Female Population - Total ('000)	16 614	17 853	20 700	24 345	28 711	32 981
Age 0-14	7 339	7 882	9 138	10 876	13 055	14 997
Age 15-49	7 549	8 114	9 422	10 969	12 723	14 584
Age 50-64	1 217	1 303	1 500	1 746	2 040	2 350
Age 65+	509	554	639	754	893	1 051
Male Population - Total ('000)	16 345	17 573	20 377	23 989	28 331	32 596
Age 0-14	7 337	7 897	9 164	10 909	13 124	15 128
Age 15-49	7 463	8 002	9 280	10 819	12 548	14 379
Age 50-64	1 136	1 216	1 400	1 630	1 909	2 206
Age 65+	409	459	534	631	750	885
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6
Female	2.0	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6
Male	2.1	1.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.8	90.1	90.2	92.1	95.2	95.7
Age 0-14	84.5	84.7	84.7	86.6	89.6	89.9
Age 65+	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	4.8	...	8.1
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	2 000	...	990	920	750
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	136.3	138.0	134.9	120.8	107.9	94.2
Female (per 1,000)	116.6	111.0	106.0	103.4	96.6	87.1
Male (per 1,000)	157.0	154.0	145.3	132.1	120.8	111.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.2	43.9	44.5	47.1	49.3	51.7
Female (years)	45.8	45.4	46.0	48.5	50.8	53.2
Male (years)	42.8	42.5	43.1	45.6	47.9	50.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	18.8	32.7	38.4	36.6	30.9	54.9
Female (%)	12.0	22.4	29.9	28.9	22.8	43.2
Male (%)	25.7	43.1	46.8	44.3	38.9	66.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	10.9	14.5
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	9.6	11.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	12.1	17.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	2.6	4.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	2.0	3.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	3.2	5.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	23.2	40.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	18.1	34.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	14.6	20.5	24.8	23.7	27.3	29.4
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	10.0	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	15 493	18 028	20 947	24 337	28 065
Female (as % of total)	...	45.5	45.6	45.4	45.3	45.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	85.1	83.8	86.3	84.3	85.7
Female (%)	...	34.9	34.6	36.5	36.3	37.9
Male (%)	...	50.3	49.2	49.8	48.0	47.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
74 264	77 718	79 446	81 188	82 950	84 734	Population totale ('000)
37 321	39 049	39 914	40 786	41 668	42 562	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
16 433	16 798	16 919	17 016	17 099	17 185	0-14 ans
16 969	18 104	18 724	19 367	20 027	20 696	15-49 ans
2 674	2 807	2 881	2 961	3 047	3 129	50-64 ans
1 245	1 340	1 389	1 441	1 494	1 553	65+ ans
36 943	38 670	39 533	40 402	41 282	42 172	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
16 601	16 983	17 111	17 213	17 302	17 396	0-14 ans
16 805	17 953	18 581	19 233	19 903	20 574	15-49 ans
2 486	2 600	2 664	2 734	2 810	2 883	50-64 ans
1 051	1 134	1 177	1 221	1 267	1 320	65+ ans
2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	Homme (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.7	87.4	85.4	83.3	81.2	79.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.8	81.5	79.4	77.3	75.1	73.1	0-14 ans
5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
20.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
25.7	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
14.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.1	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
560	...	470	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
79.4	73.9	71.4	69.1	67.1	65.2	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
78.8	75.8	74.1	72.5	70.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
101.8	98.0	96.2	94.4	92.7	...	Homme (pour 1000)
55.2	56.8	57.5	58.1	58.7	59.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
56.6	58.3	59.0	59.7	60.3	60.9	Femme (ans)
53.7	55.3	56.0	56.6	57.2	57.7	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
70.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
82.0	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
58.1	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
81.0	94.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
73.3	88.5	96.4	97.6	96.8	...	Filles (%)
88.7	100.9	108.2	106.9	106.2	...	Garçons (%)
25.0	32.0	33.3	33.9	35.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
18.6	25.6	28.0	29.6	32.1	...	Filles (%)
31.3	38.3	38.7	38.3	39.3	...	Garçons (%)
6.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.6	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.8	...	Filles (%)
7.5	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.9	...	Garçons (%)
61.9	74.5	81.8	82.5	81.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
58.3	71.5	78.8	80.0	78.6	...	Filles (%)
...	...	39.1	38.0	36.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	18.9	19.1	21.1	...	secondaire (%)
33 599	35 701	36 844	38 034	39 262	40 556	Population active totale ('000)
47.3	47.4	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
83.2	82.3	81.8	81.3	80.6	79.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
37.7	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.3	Femme (%)
45.5	44.9	44.6	44.3	43.9	43.5	Homme (%)



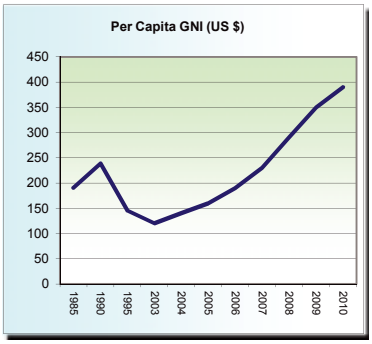


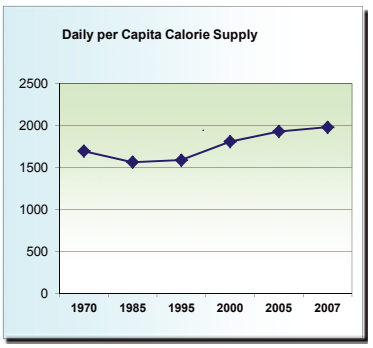


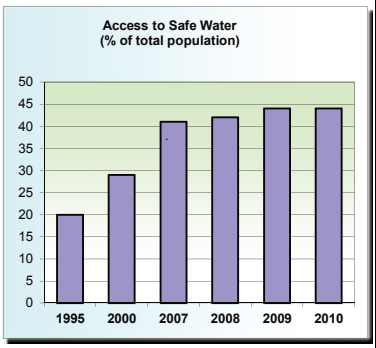


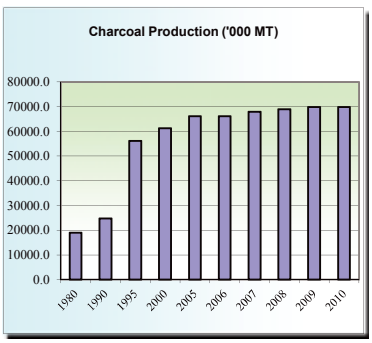
ETHIOPIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators





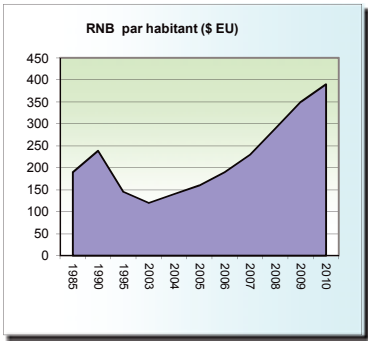


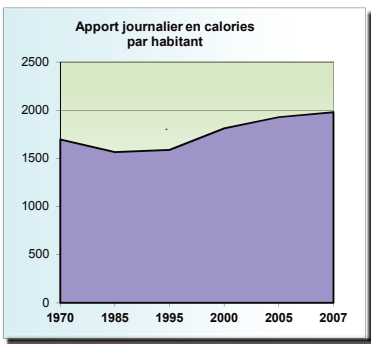


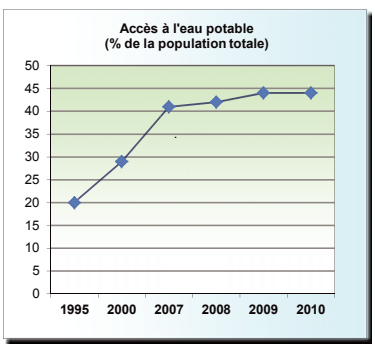
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	203	231	174	145	130
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.2	2.1	2.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	3.3	3.5	4.6	4.0	3.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.222	0.247	0.260	0.247	0.257	0.274
Rank (out of 187)	130.0	130.0	130.0	...	...	129
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	56.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	45.5	44.2
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	89.9	...	...	84.6	86.4
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	27.5	...	...	33.8	25.4
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	3.7	...	...	3.0	3.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	50.9	50.9	54.8	58.3	46.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 12.4	- 0.1	- 3.7	3.4	8.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	45.0	55.0	...	55.0
Physician per 100,000 People	1.2	1.3	3.1	2.9	...	2.1
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	18.6	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	28.6	29.6	...	24.2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	111	869	538	727	491	1,199
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 758	1 573	1 571	1 558	1 588	1 810
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	54.9	47.5	45.7	43.7	45.3	51.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	24.0	21.9	22.5	17.1	16.3	17.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	177.0	182.0	235.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	69.0	69.0	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.0
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	10.4	...	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	231.2	229.1	207.3	182.7	177.5	151.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.4	47.5	48.1	46.7	46.1	41.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.2	20.3	18.6	16.7	16.3	14.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	110 100	110 100	100 000	100 000	100 000
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	10.899	9.900	9.932	9.940	10.000
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.627	0.609	0.540	0.560	0.662
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.147	0.147	0.290	0.290	0.290
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	41.054	40.827	20.000	20.000	20.000
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	54.978	55.091	55.633
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	14 550	14 410	13 705
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.8
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	8.0	4.0	10.0	19.0	20.0	29.0
% Rural	21.0	...	42.0	9.0	10.0	19.0
% Urban	58.0	...	93.0	81.0	82.0	87.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	9.0
% Urban	...	...	...	21.0	21.0	24.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	21	27	25	26	24
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	1 771	2 110	2 483	2 555	2 908
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	2 116.8	2 416.7	5 494.7	5 612.3	6 118.7
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	58 404	66 679	73 056	74 619	81 352
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	2 114	2 981	2 193	2 376	3 458
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.05
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.39	0.50	0.36	0.37	0.43
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	889	1 279	1 404	1 470	1 689
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	...	...	...	...	...

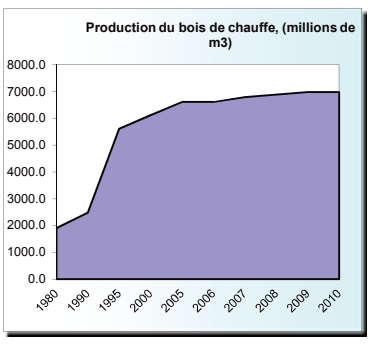
ÉTHIOPIE

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
160	230	290	350	390	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.7	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.313	0.337	0.348	0.353	0.358	0.363	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
159	161	161	161	157	174	Rang (sur 187)
54.9	50.9	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
38.9	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
77.6	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
25.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
4.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
44.2	47.9	47.5	50.5	50.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
16.9	10.9	9.4	7.5	6.4	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	2.2	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	23.1	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	18.1	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
699	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 927	1 980	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
54.7	56.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
20.6	21.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
276.0	275.0	271.0	265.0	261.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
44.0	...	41.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
34.6	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
125.3	115.5	111.1	107.1	103.5	100.3	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.9	33.9	33.0	32.2	31.4	30.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.7	10.7	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
100 000	100 000	100 000	100 000	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.923	14.038	13.606	13.948	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.768	1.039	0.907	1.037	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.290	0.290	0.290	0.290	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
53.309	52.205	52.909	52.578	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
13 000	12 718	12 578	12 437	12 296	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
37.0	41.0	42.0	44.0	44.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
27.0	30.0	32.0	34.0	34.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.0	95.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.0	17.0	18.0	20.0	21.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
26.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35	45	44	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
3 304	3 470	3 556	3 644	3 644	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
6 609.0	6 794.4	6 889.4	6 986.0	6 986.0	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
87 872	90 337	91 600	92 884	92 884	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 579	5 710	6 424	6 883	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
2 845	3 547	3 777	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	5.558	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 570	...	1 503	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	122.0	...	122.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

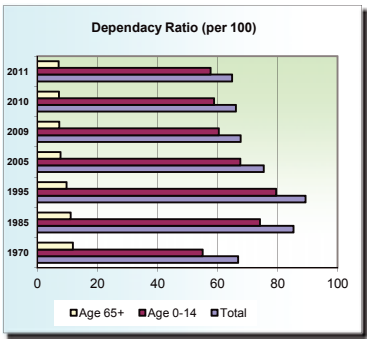


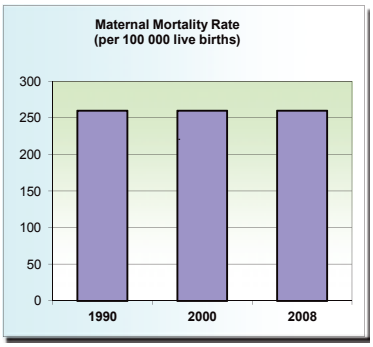


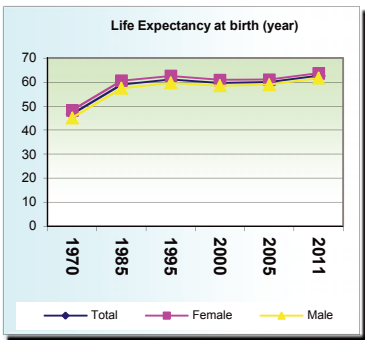


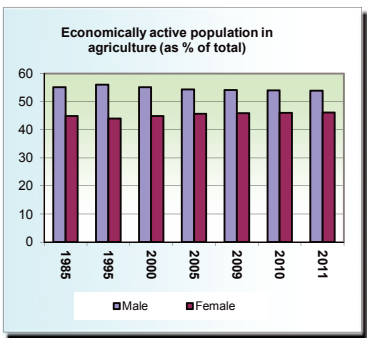


GABON



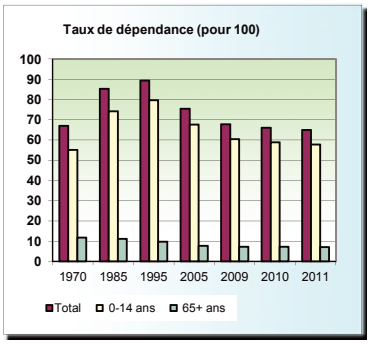


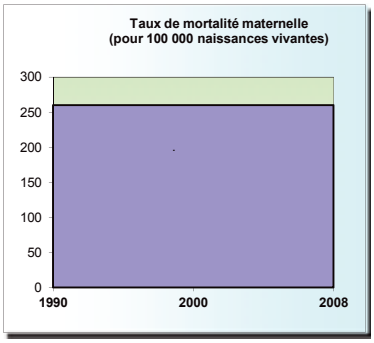


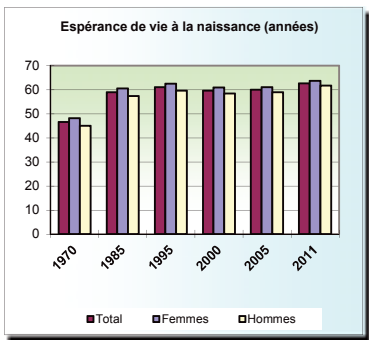


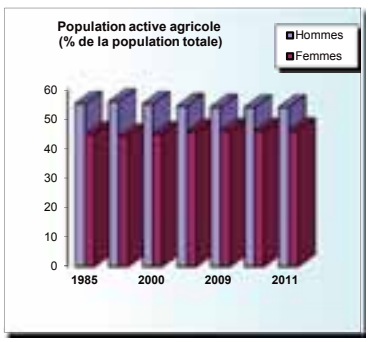
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	595	683	794	929	1 087	1 235
Female Population - Total ('000)	303	347	402	469	548	621
Age 0-14	105	128	158	191	227	251
Age 15-49	139	156	178	210	250	294
Age 50-64	37	38	40	40	40	44
Age 65+	23	24	26	29	31	33
Male Population - Total ('000)	292	336	392	460	540	614
Age 0-14	105	129	160	194	230	255
Age 15-49	136	153	176	208	247	290
Age 50-64	34	35	35	35	38	44
Age 65+	18	19	21	23	25	26
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.3
Female	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3
Male	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.2	96.8	97.5	98.1	98.6	99.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	72.5	78.8	85.3	88.8	89.3	84.2
Age 0-14	60.8	67.4	74.2	78.2	79.6	75.5
Age 65+	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.7	8.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	22.1
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	26.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	32.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	260	250	260
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	104.0	86.0	69.4	59.9	58.3	58.4
Female (per 1,000)	94.7	78.3	58.1	47.4	48.3	57.3
Male (per 1,000)	110.1	90.9	78.6	73.6	70.4	64.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50.7	54.9	59.0	61.3	61.1	59.7
Female (years)	52.3	56.5	60.6	62.9	62.6	60.9
Male (years)	49.2	53.3	57.4	59.8	59.7	58.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	165.6	166.8	158.7	...	148.3	135.5
Female (%)	160.3	164.1	157.2	...	147.8	135.5
Male (%)	171.0	169.5	160.2	...	148.7	135.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.6	31.5	39.0	...	42.1	48.0
Female (%)	...	24.2	32.0	...	38.0	44.4
Male (%)	...	39.0	46.2	...	46.2	51.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	12.2	12.2	12.2	...	11.8	11.4
Female (%)	...	11.5	11.7	...	11.5	11.2
Male (%)	...	12.9	12.8	...	12.2	11.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.0	28.8	34.0	...	44.0	44.7
Secondary (%)	...	26.9	23.1	...	17.6	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	250	278	317	363	415
Female (as % of total)	...	46.0	44.8	44.2	44.0	44.8
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	80.0	73.5	65.4	58.1	49.9
Female (%)	...	40.8	36.7	32.8	28.7	24.1
Male (%)	...	39.2	36.4	32.8	29.2	25.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 371	1 424	1 450	1 478	1 505	1 534	Population totale ('000)
685	711	724	737	750	765	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
262	263	263	264	264	266	0-14 ans
337	356	366	376	386	396	15-49 ans
53	57	60	62	65	67	50-64 ans
34	34	34	35	35	36	65+ ans
685	713	727	741	755	770	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
267	269	269	269	270	271	0-14 ans
337	358	369	380	391	401	15-49 ans
54	58	60	62	64	67	50-64 ans
27	28	29	30	30	31	65+ ans
2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	Femme (%)
2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.0	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
75.4	71.7	69.6	67.7	66.1	64.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
67.7	64.2	62.2	60.4	58.9	57.8	0-14 ans
7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
260	...	260	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
54.9	52.1	50.5	48.9	47.4	45.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
57.6	54.3	51.8	49.4	46.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
56.4	53.3	51.9	50.4	49.0	...	Homme (pour 1000)
60.0	60.9	61.4	61.9	62.3	62.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61.1	62.0	62.4	62.9	63.4	63.8	Femme (ans)
59.0	59.9	60.4	60.8	61.3	61.7	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	12.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	15.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	8.6	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	181.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	179.0	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	184.4	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
478	509	525	542	559	576	Population active totale ('000)
45.6	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
41.2	37.7	36.0	34.3	32.7	31.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
19.7	17.7	16.8	15.9	14.8	14.7	Femme (%)
21.5	20.1	19.2	18.5	17.7	17.2	Homme (%)



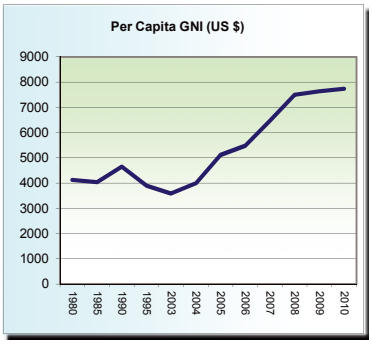


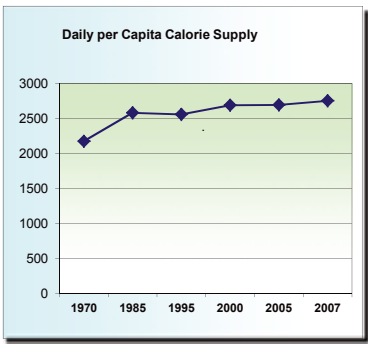


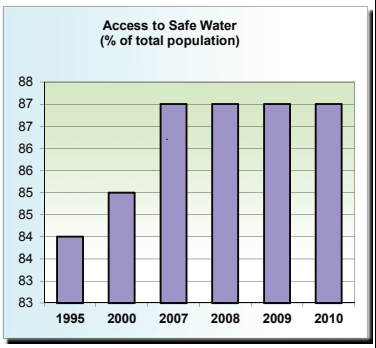


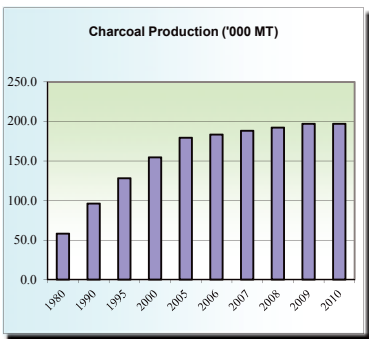
GABON

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



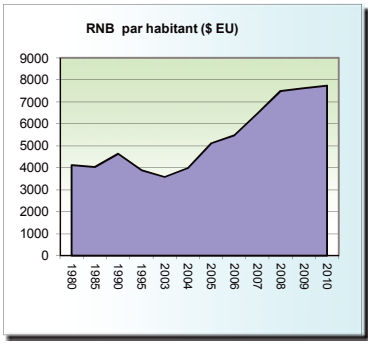


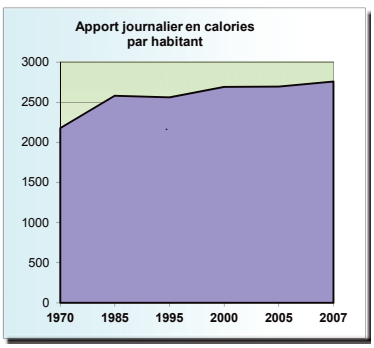


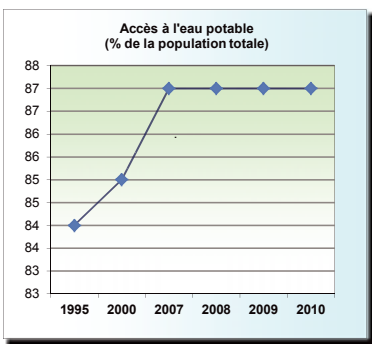


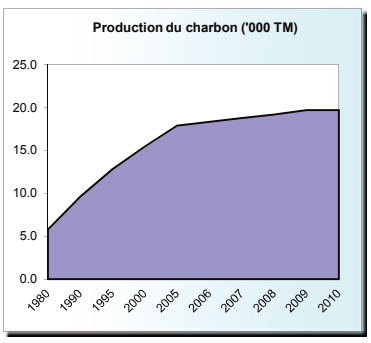
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	4 574	4 324	4 139	3 899	3 080
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.1	1.1	1.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.1	4.1	5.8	2.8	2.9	4.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.621
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	70
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	5.5	9.1	9.4	8.4	6.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	14.3	5.0	1.1	- 1.4	5.3
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	87.0	...	...	0.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	43.3	49.4	25.7	28.9	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	453.5	85.2	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	155.2	319.4	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	0	...	...	...	0
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 469	2 616	2 555	2 476	2 561	2 689
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	71.1	76.9	70.4	72.8	76.0	77.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	45.4	51.8	54.4	49.2	49.2	56.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	153.0	155.0	248.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	12.0	...	6.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	15.7	9.7	9.7	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	143.4	112.8	93.4	88.3	88.0	88.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.9	38.3	38.4	36.7	35.9	31.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.6	12.8	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	1.125	1.125	1.145	1.261	1.261
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.629	0.629	0.640	0.660	0.660
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	18.240	18.240	18.240	18.105	18.105
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	22 000	22 000	22 000
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	52.2	83.0	84.0	85.0
% Rural	...	34.3	50.0	49.0	49.0	47.0
% Urban	...	75.0	...	95.0	95.0	95.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	50.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
% Urban	...	...	...	38.0	38.0	37.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	999	864	977	1 018	1 026
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	7	9	12	13	15
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	411	449	492	497	515
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	5 249	5 714	5 792	5 485	5 073
Per Capita (MT)	...	6.82	6.35	5.49	5.04	4.11
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.01	1.40	1.22	1.10	1.00
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	777	882	1 066	1 139	1 315
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.060	...	...	0.130
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	226 519	194 083	165 489	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	164.0	164.0	164.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
5 110	6 470	7 500	7 630	7 740	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.648	0.656	0.660	0.664	0.670	0.674	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
93	96	96	96	93	106	Rang (sur 187)
20.4	17.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
32.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
19.6	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
33.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.3	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.5	4.9	4.0	- 1.3	- 2.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	125.3	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 694	2 755	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
80.1	81.3	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
56.9	58.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
326.0	406.0	452.0	502.0	553.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
83.1	78.2	75.5	72.8	70.1	67.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
28.3	27.6	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.0	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.261	1.261	1.261	1.261	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.582	0.582	0.582	0.582	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
18.105	18.105	18.105	18.105	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
22 000	22 000	22 000	22 000	22 000	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
86.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
43.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
34.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 132	1 227	1 343	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
18	19	19	20	20	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 944	4 510	4 744	4 592	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
3.61	3.17	3.27	3.11	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.89	0.77	0.77	0.73	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
1 610	1 844	2 040	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.130	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	115 169	...	110 961	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	164.0	...	164.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)



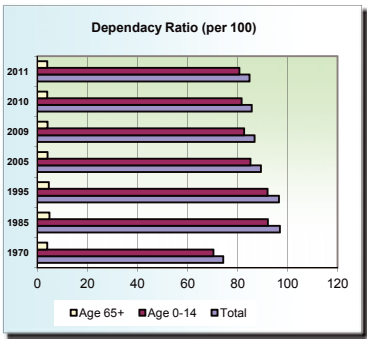


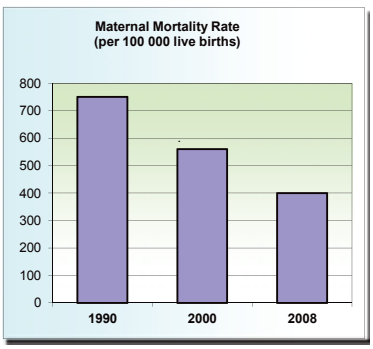


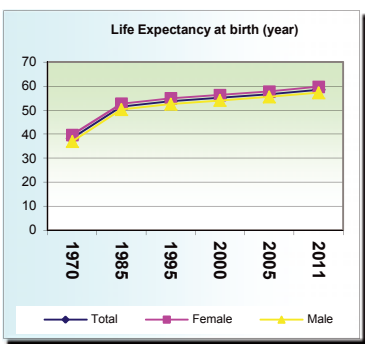


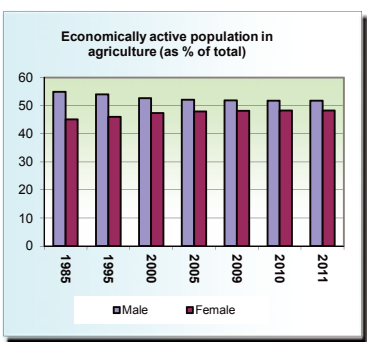
GAMBIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



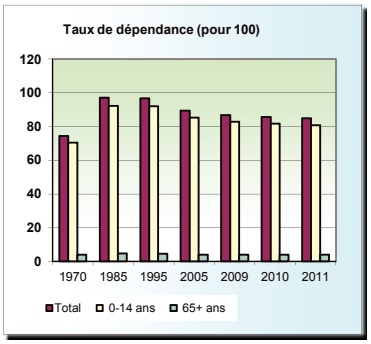


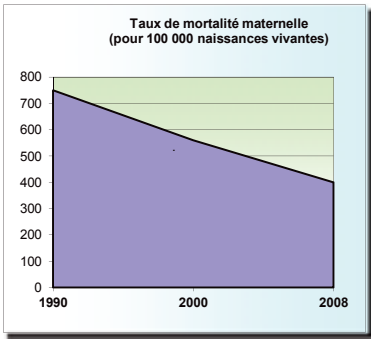


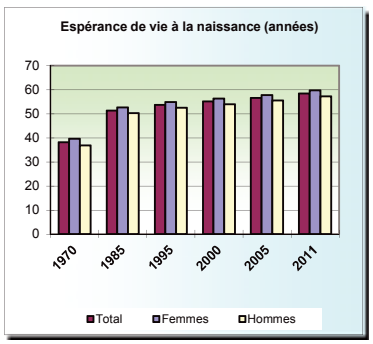


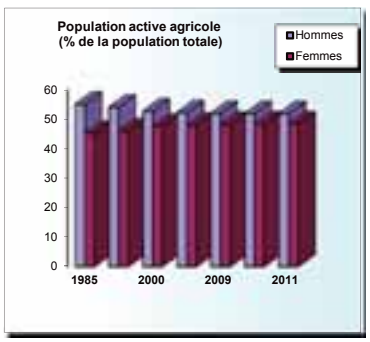
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	538	630	768	966	1 126	1 297
Female Population - Total ('000)	268	318	386	481	564	654
Age 0-14	114	142	180	225	263	295
Age 15-49	130	151	178	223	261	314
Age 50-64	17	17	20	23	28	32
Age 65+	6	8	9	10	12	14
Male Population - Total ('000)	270	311	382	485	562	643
Age 0-14	115	142	180	226	265	297
Age 15-49	127	138	168	219	250	292
Age 50-64	21	22	25	28	33	37
Age 65+	7	9	10	12	14	16
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.0	2.8	2.9
Female	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.0
Male	2.8	3.2	4.7	4.1	2.6	2.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101.1	97.8	98.9	100.9	99.6	98.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	82.3	91.2	97.0	95.9	96.6	92.1
Age 0-14	77.8	86.2	92.1	91.4	92.1	87.7
Age 65+	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	11.8	...	9.5
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	750	690	560
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	152.1	127.8	108.3	96.4	89.4	83.2
Female (per 1,000)	117.8	86.1	72.8	72.3	73.6	73.8
Male (per 1,000)	173.9	153.3	131.8	113.0	99.5	89.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.1	47.5	51.4	53.1	53.7	55.1
Female (years)	44.5	48.9	52.7	54.4	55.0	56.4
Male (years)	41.8	46.3	50.3	51.9	52.5	54.0
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	63.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	74.9
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	51.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	29.1	42.3	63.1	53.2	61.1	84.5
Female (%)	19.6	28.1	47.6	...	52.2	78.5
Male (%)	38.3	56.6	78.7	...	70.0	90.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	10.2	13.5	17.7	16.3	21.2	...
Female (%)	5.4	7.7	10.4	10.5	14.9	...
Male (%)	15.2	19.4	25.3	22.2	27.8	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.4	3.3	4.8	4.2	4.9	...
Female (%)	1.5	2.1	3.4	...	4.0	...
Male (%)	3.3	4.4	6.2	...	5.9	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	24.8	40.5	58.2	44.5	...	66.9
Female (%)	17.0	26.9	44.0	...	...	63.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	33.4	33.4	32.6	...	31.0	32.1
Secondary (%)	22.4	27.4	24.0	...	16.2	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	268	313	383	443	521
Female (as % of total)	...	45.3	45.0	45.1	46.0	47.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	88.0	90.0	91.8	91.2	88.5
Female (%)	...	44.4	45.3	46.5	46.3	45.7
Male (%)	...	43.6	44.7	45.5	44.9	42.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 504	1 591	1 636	1 682	1 728	1 776	Population totale ('000)
760	805	828	851	875	899	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
336	354	362	370	377	386	0-14 ans
369	392	405	418	431	445	15-49 ans
39	42	44	46	48	51	50-64 ans
15	17	17	18	18	19	65+ ans
744	786	808	831	854	877	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
341	359	367	375	383	391	0-14 ans
342	364	375	388	401	414	15-49 ans
44	46	47	49	51	52	50-64 ans
17	18	19	19	19	20	65+ ans
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Femme (%)
2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Homme (%)
3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.8	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.3	88.5	87.8	86.8	85.7	84.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
85.3	84.4	83.7	82.7	81.7	80.8	0-14 ans
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
460	...	400	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
77.0	74.4	73.0	71.6	70.1	68.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
72.1	71.1	70.2	69.3	68.4	...	Femme (pour 1000)
80.9	77.4	75.8	74.1	72.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
56.6	57.2	57.5	57.8	58.2	58.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57.8	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.4	59.7	Femme (ans)
55.5	56.1	56.4	56.7	57.0	57.3	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	53.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	64.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	42.4	...	...	Homme (%)
86.1	86.0	84.2	87.3	82.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.2	87.9	86.6	89.0	83.5	...	Filles (%)
84.9	84.2	81.9	85.7	81.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	54.1	55.2	54.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	52.0	53.8	52.6	...	Filles (%)
...	...	56.2	56.5	55.6	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	8.4	8.7	8.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	8.4	8.7	8.2	...	Filles (%)
...	...	8.5	8.7	8.3	...	Garçons (%)
67.8	70.7	67.2	72.0	65.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
69.4	72.6	69.4	73.9	66.6	...	Filles (%)
33.5	32.3	33.4	33.4	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
616	655	677	700	724	747	Population active totale ('000)
47.9	48.0	48.0	48.1	48.2	48.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
85.6	85.0	84.5	84.1	83.6	83.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
44.8	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.8	44.7	Femme (%)
40.9	40.1	39.8	39.3	38.8	38.5	Homme (%)



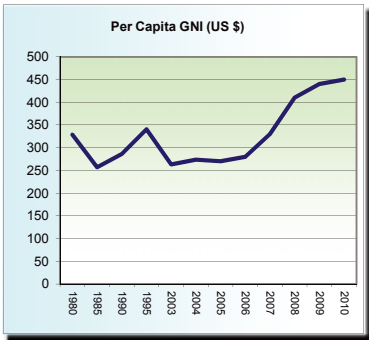


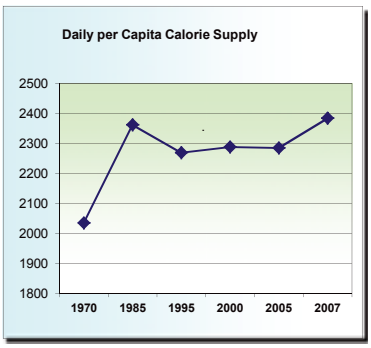


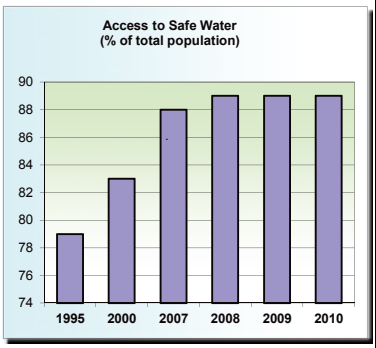


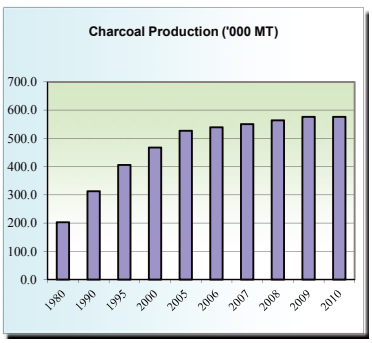
GAMBIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



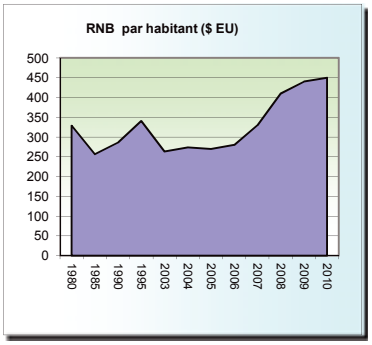


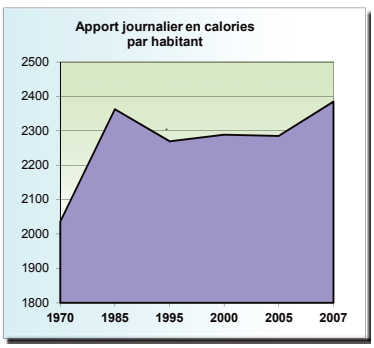


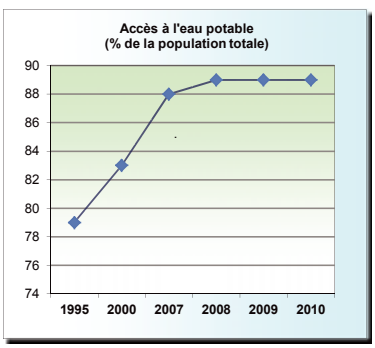


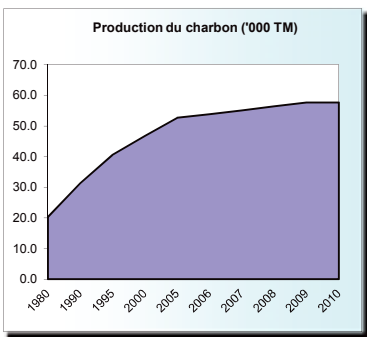
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	289	273	339	341	330
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.1	1.8	1.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.4	4.3	2.9	5.3	5.5	2.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.360
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	122
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	48.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	33.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	31.2	30.8	27.5	30.2	30.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 2.2	4.0	6.2	2.7	10.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	90.0	...	...	93.0
Physician per 100,000 People	4.0	...	8.1	1.6	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	43.0	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	165.8	61.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	7	21	11	2	4	3
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 763	2 160	2 466	2 252	2 269	2 288
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	42.8	48.8	54.1	48.8	48.6	50.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	39.9	48.4	50.7	59.2	58.8	68.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	200.0	204.0	225.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	60.0	...	14.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	15.4
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	35.0	10.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	215.0	174.1	153.0	147.3	145.1	128.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	52.2	49.8	47.6	46.0	45.7	43.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.9	15.4	13.4	12.8	12.7	11.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	16.500	17.600	17.500	18.000	28.000
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.400	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.100	0.100	0.200	0.200	0.200
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	40.000	45.000	45.000	45.900	39.500
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	450	452	461
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 1.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	41.6	45.0	78.0	79.0	83.0
% Rural	...	27.0	33.0	71.0	72.0	77.0
% Urban	...	100.0	100.0	88.0	88.0	90.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	77.0	60.0	61.0	63.0
% Urban	...	...	...	65.0	65.0	67.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	59	57	63	62	66
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	23	29	39	41	47
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	358	433	490	495	603
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	168	189	239	223	264
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.20
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.70	0.63
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	47	57	73	74	90
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	0.071
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	4 425	3 546	2 901	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	...

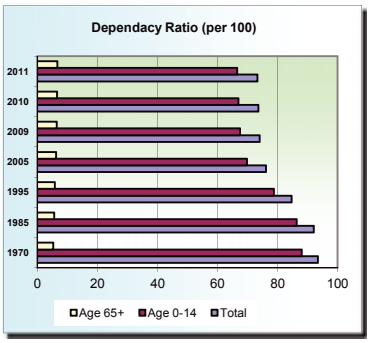
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
270	330	410	440	450	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	4.4	4.0	5.4	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.384	0.399	0.408	0.413	0.418	0.420	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
149	153	153	154	151	168	Rang (sur 187)
40.9	40.9	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	48.4	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
29.6	23.1	22.0	26.6	28.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
11.4	5.0	6.5	6.5	4.5	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	3.8	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	44.6	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
80.0	...	...	113.4	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
10	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 285	2 385	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
52.9	55.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
74.9	68.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
248.0	258.0	263.0	269.0	273.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
29.0	...	19.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
111.9	106.1	103.4	100.9	98.5	96.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.9	39.7	39.1	38.6	38.1	37.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.4	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
33.000	34.000	39.000	40.000	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.200	0.200	0.200	0.200	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
30.000	29.000	26.000	26.000	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
471	475	476	478	480	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
87.0	88.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
82.0	84.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
66.0	67.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
69.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
132	140	144	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
53	55	56	58	58	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
647	666	675	684	684	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
305	402	378	437	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.20	0.25	0.23	0.26	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.59	0.69	0.61	0.66	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
203	229	242	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.071	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 886	...	1 784	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	3.0	...	3.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

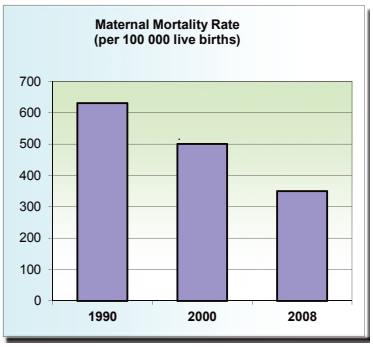


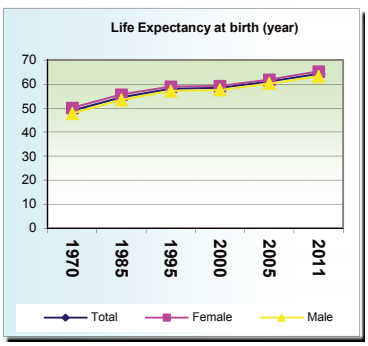


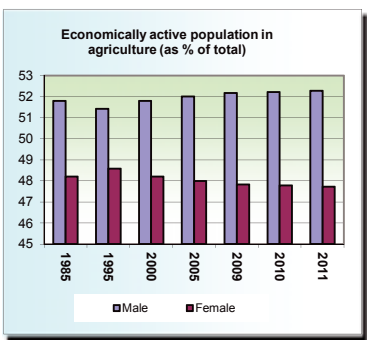






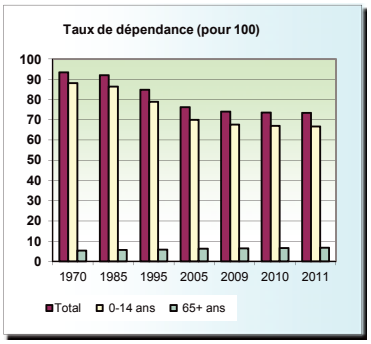


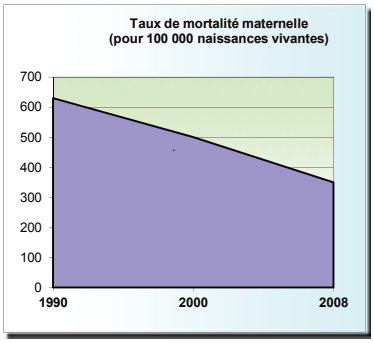


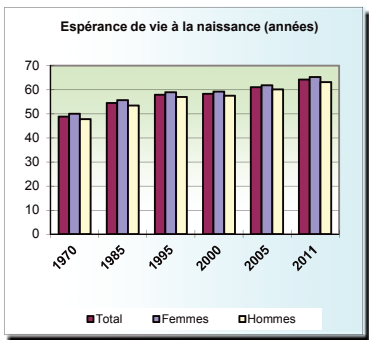


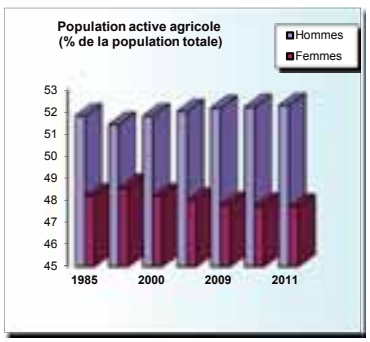
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 923	10 923	12 872	14 793	16 997	19 165
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 888	5 385	6 347	7 287	8 366	9 427
Age 0-14	2 235	2 451	2 840	3 181	3 541	3 839
Age 15-49	2 161	2 389	2 858	3 351	3 934	4 544
Age 50-64	343	377	447	517	606	708
Age 65+	149	167	202	238	285	337
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 034	5 538	6 525	7 507	8 631	9 738
Age 0-14	2 328	2 544	2 950	3 322	3 713	4 031
Age 15-49	2 240	2 477	2 959	3 461	4 060	4 695
Age 50-64	335	369	438	509	600	705
Age 65+	130	147	179	213	257	306
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.4
Female	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.4
Male	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103.0	102.8	102.8	103.0	103.2	103.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.3	94.6	92.1	88.7	84.7	79.9
Age 0-14	89.8	89.0	86.4	83.0	78.8	73.9
Age 65+	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	9.5	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	630	540	500
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	102.3	93.7	87.5	78.1	71.6	67.0
Female (per 1,000)	95.8	86.8	77.7	71.2	65.9	64.2
Male (per 1,000)	109.7	100.2	91.1	81.8	73.4	65.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51.2	53.1	54.6	56.9	58.0	58.4
Female (years)	52.8	54.6	55.7	57.8	59.0	59.2
Male (years)	49.7	51.7	53.5	55.9	57.1	57.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	50.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	33.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.9	74.8	73.2	70.5	79.2	85.2
Female (%)	58.0	67.2	65.1	64.6	75.2	82.4
Male (%)	71.5	82.2	81.1	76.2	83.0	87.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	36.4	39.1	37.5	35.8	...	40.5
Female (%)	28.8	30.9	28.7	28.4	...	36.5
Male (%)	43.5	46.9	45.9	42.9	...	44.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.4	7.2	7.0	6.7	...	7.7
Female (%)	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	...	7.3
Male (%)	7.3	8.2	8.1	7.6	...	8.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	64.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	63.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.6	...	45.5	36.6	...	34.3
Secondary (%)	21.9	21.3	...	21.6	...	22.3
Economically active population ('000)	...	4 022	4 822	5 648	6 754	8 046
Female (as % of total)	...	47.8	48.2	48.6	48.6	48.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	67.9	65.7	63.5	61.6	59.5
Female (%)	...	30.8	29.5	28.7	27.7	26.1
Male (%)	...	37.1	36.2	34.8	33.9	33.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
21 640	22 712	23 264	23 824	24 392	24 966	Population totale ('000)
10 636	11 161	11 431	11 705	11 983	12 264	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 187	4 350	4 429	4 509	4 591	4 680	0-14 ans
5 245	5 529	5 676	5 823	5 971	6 115	15-49 ans
803	850	877	906	937	966	50-64 ans
402	432	449	466	485	504	65+ ans
11 003	11 552	11 833	12 119	12 409	12 701	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 398	4 570	4 653	4 736	4 821	4 914	0-14 ans
5 437	5 739	5 895	6 053	6 210	6 363	15-49 ans
801	846	873	902	932	961	50-64 ans
367	397	412	428	446	464	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Homme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103.4	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
76.1	75.2	74.6	74.1	73.6	73.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
69.9	68.8	68.2	67.6	67.0	66.6	0-14 ans
6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	23.5	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
400	...	350	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
55.5	51.0	49.1	47.5	46.1	45.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
60.7	58.2	57.1	56.0	55.0	...	Femme (pour 1000)
57.9	54.9	53.4	52.0	50.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
61.0	62.3	62.9	63.4	63.8	64.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61.9	63.2	63.8	64.3	64.8	65.3	Femme (ans)
60.2	61.5	62.0	62.5	62.9	63.2	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	33.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	39.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	27.2	...	...	Homme (%)
90.3	101.4	107.3	106.3	...	107.3	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
88.7	100.9	106.9	105.8	...	107.2	Filles (%)
91.8	101.8	107.8	106.8	...	107.4	Garçons (%)
47.2	53.7	56.3	59.1	...	58.1	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
43.1	50.3	53.0	55.8	...	55.2	Filles (%)
51.1	56.9	59.4	62.2	...	61.0	Garçons (%)
8.4	9.5	10.0	10.2	...	10.8	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.0	9.3	9.8	10.0	...	10.5	Filles (%)
8.8	9.8	10.3	10.4	...	11.0	Garçons (%)
66.5	72.3	77.9	76.7	...	84.0	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
66.3	72.6	78.5	77.1	...	84.4	Filles (%)
31.1	33.5	33.0	33.7	...	36.7	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
18.7	23.6	22.1	22.3	...	24.2	secondaire (%)
8 701	9 066	9 333	9 607	9 885	10 163	Population active totale ('000)
48.0	47.9	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
61.4	62.1	61.8	61.6	61.5	61.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
27.3	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.1	Femme (%)
34.1	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.3	Homme (%)



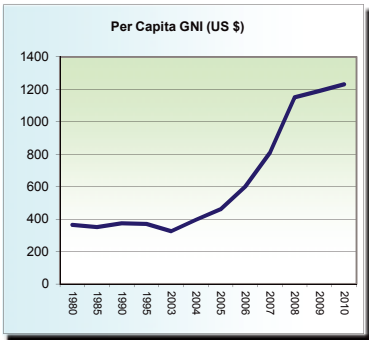


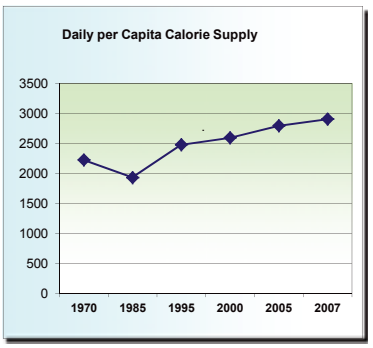


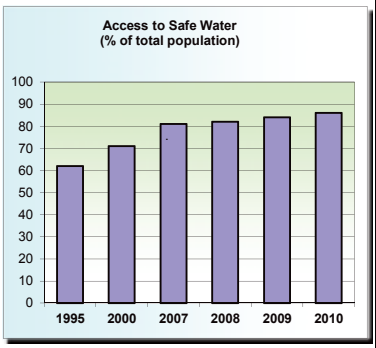


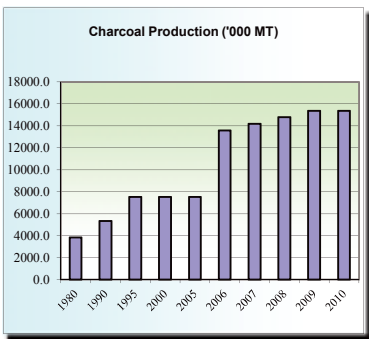
GHANA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



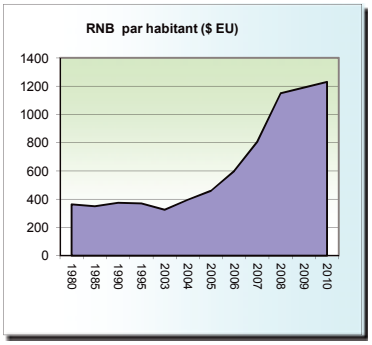


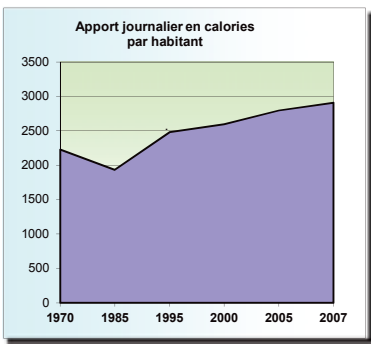


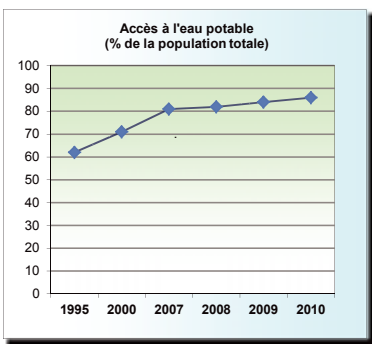


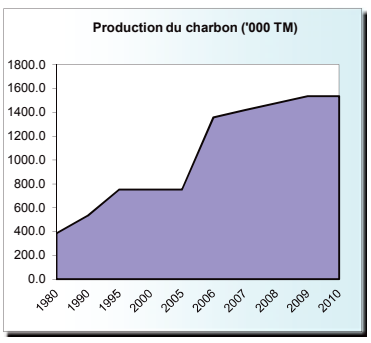
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	344	370	375	370	340
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.5	3.0	3.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.9	1.5	3.5	4.3	4.8	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.384	0.384	0.412	0.436	0.439	0.451
Rank (out of 187)	108.0	111.0	108.0	...	...	102
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	28.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	51.7	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	77.7	77.7	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	28.1	30.0	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.9	2.8	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	49.2	49.0	37.8	38.8	32.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	10.2	4.6	1.9	3.7	- 5.3
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	65.0	25.0	...	76.0
Physician per 100,000 People	7.8	6.7	4.3	...	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	146.2	26.4	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	125.1	...	156.7	146.0	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	110	96	70	95	42	97
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 668	1 940	2 046	2 435	2 479	2 596
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	39.7	43.4	45.2	50.2	50.3	53.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	32.1	38.2	39.9	38.6	37.0	39.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	166.0	167.0	152.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	65.0	...	28.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	24.1	25.1	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	17.0	17.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	154.1	142.0	126.4	112.8	111.7	103.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.7	41.8	39.5	36.8	36.2	34.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.8	12.8	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	10.108	11.427	12.306	13.184	17.360
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	7.032	6.592	7.471	7.471	9.449
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.136
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	36.917	36.917	36.917	36.917	36.609
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	12.954	12.670	9.800
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	6 906	6 771	6 094
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	35.0	...	56.0	61.0	62.0	71.0
% Rural	14.0	...	40.0	45.0	47.0	58.0
% Urban	86.0	...	93.0	85.0	85.0	87.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	42.3	8.0	9.0	10.0
% Urban	...	...	62.9	13.0	14.0	16.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	128	322	338	319	401
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	507	533	752	752	752
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	12 388	12 870	20 678	22 236	26 725
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	2 274	3 603	3 868	3 986	5 319
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.18	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.28
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.93	1.14	1.00	0.99	1.07
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	1 899	5 223	6 356	6 188	7 224
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	0.982
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 606	2 222	1 935	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	30.3	30.3	30.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
460	810	1 150	1 190	1 230	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.1	4.3	3.9	3.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.6	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.484	0.508	0.519	0.527	0.533	0.541	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
127	131	132	133	130	135	Rang (sur 187)
32.3	28.1	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
41.5	40.0	38.5	38.0	37.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
7.0	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	11.0	8.5	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
55.4	68.5	71.9	104.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
90.0	...	...	93.0	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
66	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 795	2 907	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
57.9	59.8	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
45.5	51.3	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
119.0	106.0	99.0	92.0	86.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
8.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	14.3	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
84.2	76.2	72.8	69.9	67.5	65.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.3	32.7	32.4	32.0	31.5	31.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
17.579	19.337	19.337	19.337	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
12.306	12.306	12.306	12.306	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.145	0.149	0.149	0.149	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
36.477	36.477	36.477	36.477	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.392	8.648	9.155	9.662	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5 517	5 286	5 171	5 055	4 940	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
79.0	81.0	82.0	84.0	86.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
69.0	73.0	75.0	77.0	80.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	90.0	90.0	91.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	14.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
17.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
320	300	346	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
752	1 418	1 478	1 537	1 537	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
31 915	34 189	35 363	36 564	36 564	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
6 534	6 773	7 389	8 100	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.30	0.30	0.32	0.34	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.02	0.94	0.94	0.99	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
6 793	6 984	8 365	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.982	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 334	...	1 272	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	30.3	...	30.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

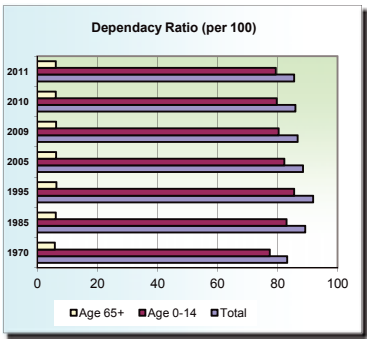


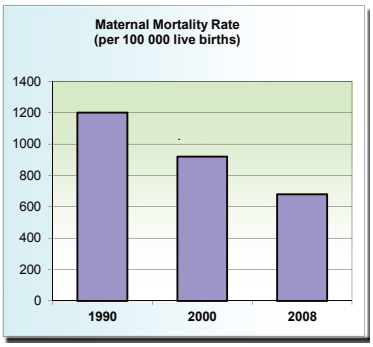


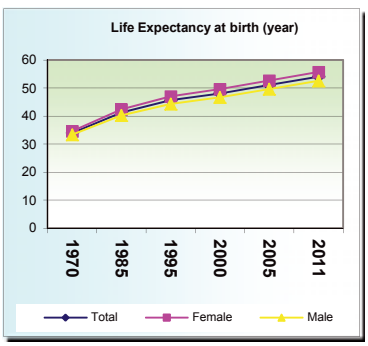


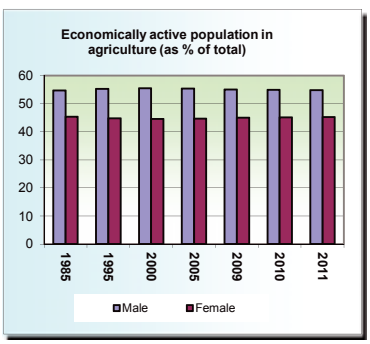


GUINEA



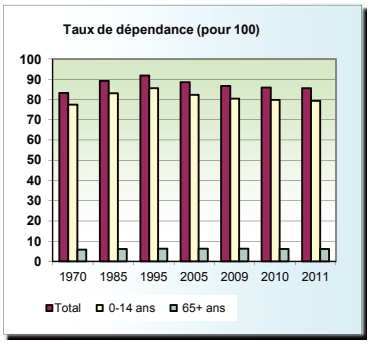


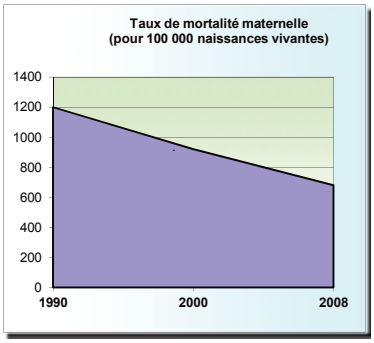


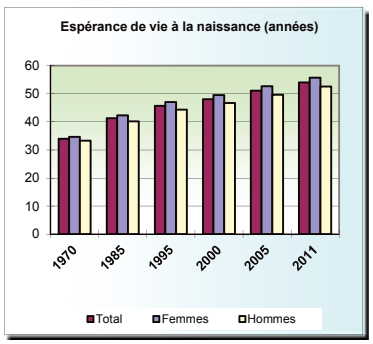


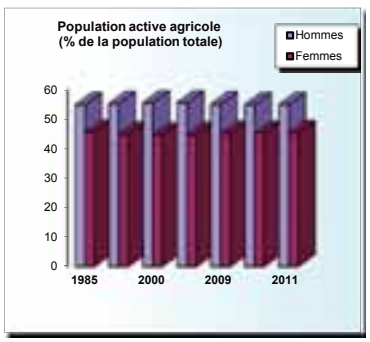
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 287	4 407	4 924	5 759	7 565	8 344
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 136	2 192	2 445	2 857	3 749	4 133
Age 0-14	894	934	1 059	1 254	1 653	1 812
Age 15-49	983	994	1 096	1 271	1 670	1 867
Age 50-64	188	189	204	230	289	302
Age 65+	72	76	86	103	137	152
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 151	2 215	2 478	2 903	3 816	4 212
Age 0-14	933	973	1 103	1 305	1 719	1 881
Age 15-49	980	1 002	1 116	1 303	1 720	1 928
Age 50-64	175	174	185	208	263	278
Age 65+	63	65	74	87	114	124
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.4	1.1	2.6	4.5	4.3	1.4
Female	0.3	1.1	2.5	4.5	4.2	1.4
Male	0.4	1.1	2.6	4.5	4.3	1.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.7	101.0	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.3	86.8	89.2	91.3	91.9	90.7
Age 0-14	78.5	80.8	83.1	85.0	85.5	84.4
Age 65+	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 200	1 100	920
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.4	166.2	151.6	137.6	125.1	111.6
Female (per 1,000)	177.3	166.4	154.3	143.5	134.1	125.3
Male (per 1,000)	177.8	167.3	155.6	140.7	124.9	110.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	36.3	38.8	41.3	43.7	45.7	48.1
Female (years)	37.2	39.8	42.4	44.9	47.0	49.6
Male (years)	35.4	37.9	40.2	42.5	44.3	46.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.1	39.9	39.1	36.0	47.2	59.7
Female (%)	20.5	...	25.2	22.7	32.3	48.4
Male (%)	43.1	...	52.6	48.7	61.6	70.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	18.0	16.8	11.3	...	...
Female (%)	...	9.9	9.3	5.7	...	...
Male (%)	...	25.7	24.1	16.7	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.5	3.4	2.9	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	2.1	1.7	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	4.7	4.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	31.0	26.9	...	46.5
Female (%)	...	...	20.0	17.9	...	39.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	11.7	14.5	21.1	22.4	24.3	25.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	6.7	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 684	1 894	2 191	2 859	3 162
Female (as % of total)	...	45.6	45.3	45.0	44.8	44.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	113.6	109.9	108.3	107.0	105.0
Female (%)	...	57.2	54.7	53.7	53.0	52.1
Male (%)	...	56.4	55.1	54.5	54.0	52.9

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
9 041	9 374	9 559	9 761	9 982	10 222	Population totale ('000)
4 476	4 639	4 730	4 829	4 938	5 056	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 936	1 997	2 029	2 063	2 101	2 145	0-14 ans
2 047	2 130	2 179	2 233	2 292	2 354	15-49 ans
327	338	345	353	362	371	50-64 ans
166	173	177	180	183	186	65+ ans
4 566	4 735	4 829	4 932	5 044	5 166	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 009	2 073	2 106	2 142	2 182	2 229	0-14 ans
2 114	2 199	2 250	2 305	2 365	2 427	15-49 ans
308	321	329	337	347	357	50-64 ans
135	142	145	147	150	153	65+ ans
1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	Femme (%)
1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	Homme (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.5	87.9	87.3	86.7	86.0	85.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.3	81.6	81.0	80.4	79.8	79.4	0-14 ans
6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
19.3	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
26.3	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
9.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
780	...	680	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
98.2	94.0	92.1	90.3	88.5	86.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
114.8	110.0	108.0	105.9	103.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
98.8	95.1	93.3	91.5	89.7	...	Homme (pour 1000)
51.1	52.2	52.7	53.2	53.6	54.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.7	53.8	54.3	54.8	55.3	55.7	Femme (ans)
49.7	50.7	51.2	51.6	52.1	52.5	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	60.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	71.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	49.2	...	...	Homme (%)
84.8	90.2	91.9	91.9	94.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
76.1	83.0	84.4	84.6	85.9	...	Filles (%)
93.2	97.2	99.1	99.0	102.6	...	Garçons (%)
30.7	37.4	36.7	38.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
20.6	26.9	27.0	28.1	...	...	Filles (%)
40.5	47.5	46.1	47.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	...	...	Filles (%)
8.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
68.3	73.1	72.9	74.6	77.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.3	68.0	67.6	69.4	70.5	...	Filles (%)
24.3	26.1	27.6	27.6	28.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
4.8	6.3	6.0	5.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
3 474	3 628	3 713	3 819	3 930	4 040	Population active totale ('000)
44.6	44.8	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
101.8	100.2	99.5	98.5	97.5	96.8	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
50.5	49.8	49.4	48.9	48.5	48.2	Femme (%)
51.3	50.5	50.1	49.5	49.0	48.7	Homme (%)



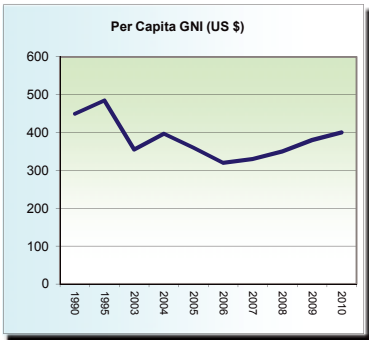


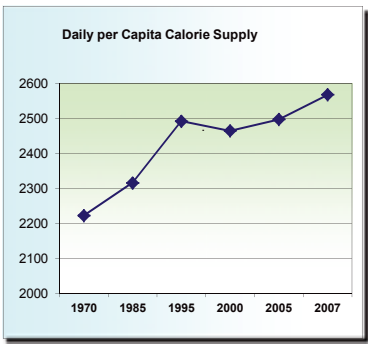


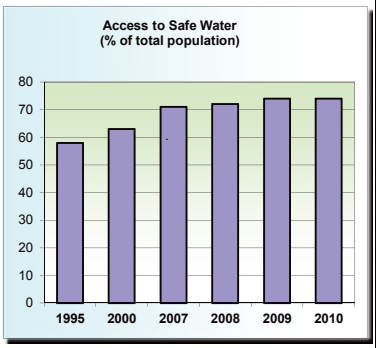


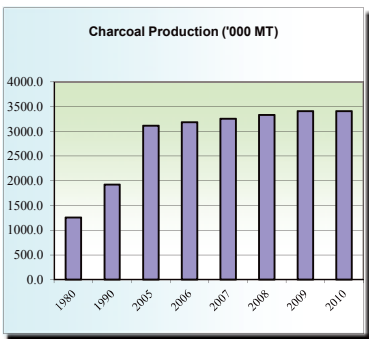
GUINEA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



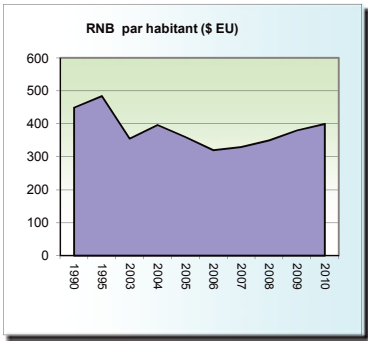


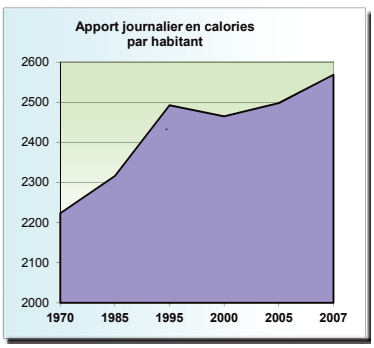


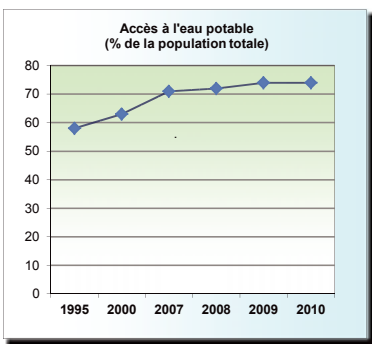


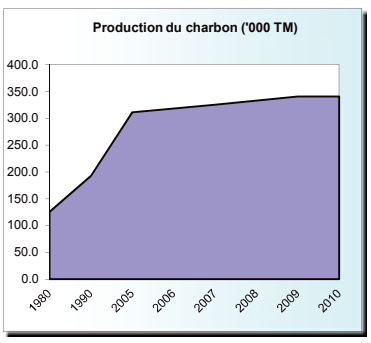
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	439	484	484	400
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.8	0.7	0.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	62.6	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	81.7	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	34.1	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.2	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 1.4	6.6	- 7.5	5.1	- 29.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	32.3	45.0	...	80.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	2.2	2.6	15.2	13.0	9.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	18.7	...	18.5	55.7	46.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	58.4	55.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	24	52	25	29	5	32
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 386	2 331	2 421	2 480	2 492	2 465
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	52.7	53.3	54.3	54.4	53.7	53.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	52.9	47.3	41.4	48.2	52.9	55.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	147.0	154.0	200.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	32.0	...	20.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	21.2	29.1
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	18.0	25.0	21.0	12.7	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	284.6	259.8	235.9	213.8	209.5	184.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.2	47.8	46.8	44.9	44.5	42.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	25.8	23.5	21.3	19.3	19.0	16.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	12.193	11.708	11.224	11.126	8.746
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	1.791	1.953	2.401	2.401	2.605
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.366	0.366	0.378	0.378	0.387
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	43.545	43.545	43.545	43.545	43.545
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	13.853	14.097	17.007
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	7 120	7 084	6 904
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.5
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	14.0	...	29.0	56.0	58.0	63.0
% Rural	...	2.0	14.5	43.0	45.0	52.0
% Urban	...	...	61.9	87.0	88.0	88.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	11.6	...	11.0	12.0	14.0
% Urban	...	54.0	...	22.0	22.0	26.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	89	83	72	70	108
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	150	183	66	22	277
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	8 941	9 630	7 931	11 933	11 444
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	831	1 110	1 244	1 234	1 304
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.16
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.51	0.55	0.51	0.49	0.44
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	457	491	532	537	913
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.740	...	...	1.620
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	49 453	43 714	34 952	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	226.0	226.0	226.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
360	330	350	380	400	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.0	...	2.8	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.326	0.337	0.340	0.341	0.342	0.344	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
154	158	158	159	156	178	Rang (sur 187)
52.3	50.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	53.0	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	69.6	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	30.3	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.7	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.1	23.8	25.3	24.8	24.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.2	3.9	2.8	3.6	2.5	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
10.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
31.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
29	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 498	2 568	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.2	54.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
59.4	62.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
259.0	287.0	302.0	318.0	334.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
16.0	...	16.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
22.5	...	20.8	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
159.6	151.9	148.4	145.0	141.7	138.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.7	40.1	39.7	39.3	38.8	38.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.7	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.155	11.395	11.599	11.599	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.767	2.767	2.808	2.808	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.387	0.387	0.387	0.387	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
43.545	43.545	43.545	43.545	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
15.168	15.221	15.123	15.269	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
6 724	6 652	6 616	6 580	6 544	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
69.0	71.0	72.0	74.0	74.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
59.0	62.0	63.0	65.0	65.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	89.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
29.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100	85	86	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
311	326	333	341	341	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
11 687	11 791	11 846	11 901	11 901	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 381	1 355	1 346	1 330	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.40	0.37	0.35	0.35	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
911	973	1 000	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	1.620	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	24 109	...	23 153	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	226.0	...	226.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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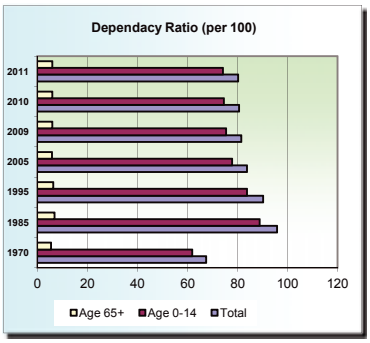

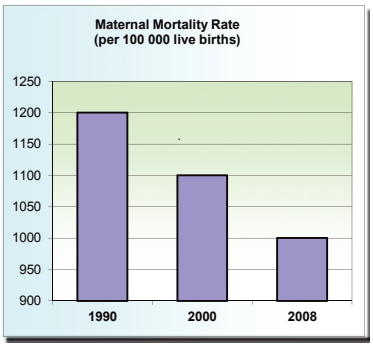

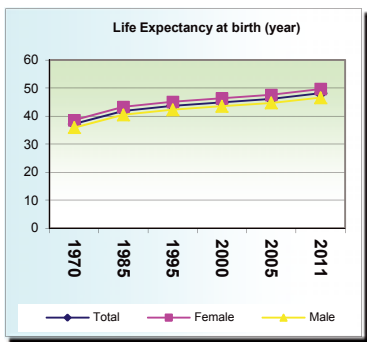

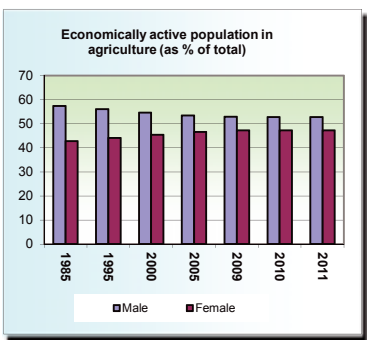

ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	694	835	922	1 017	1 125	1 241
Female Population - Total ('000)	351	422	466	514	569	626
Age 0-14	142	176	209	222	248	267
Age 15-49	164	194	201	232	256	290
Age 50-64	32	36	38	40	43	47
Age 65+	13	16	18	20	21	23
Male Population - Total ('000)	343	412	456	503	557	614
Age 0-14	142	175	209	223	248	268
Age 15-49	161	190	197	228	252	284
Age 50-64	29	33	35	36	40	44
Age 65+	10	13	15	16	17	18
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Female	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Male	3.6	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.6	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	79.5	83.8	95.9	89.5	90.3	86.7
Age 0-14	73.5	77.3	89.0	82.9	83.8	80.5
Age 65+	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	7.6
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	900	...	1 200	1 100	1 100
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	169.7	159.1	148.5	142.7	137.6	129.9
Female (per 1,000)	165.4	156.5	144.4	133.2	124.4	116.2
Male (per 1,000)	192.3	181.9	168.6	156.1	144.4	133.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	38.4	40.1	41.9	42.8	43.7	44.9
Female (years)	39.8	41.4	43.3	44.4	45.2	46.3
Male (years)	37.1	38.7	40.5	41.4	42.3	43.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	58.6
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	72.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	72.8	48.3	...	56.5	78.7
Female (%)	...	45.5	32.8	...	41.6	63.3
Male (%)	...	100.2	63.8	...	71.4	94.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	5.6	11.9	...	...	18.5
Female (%)	...	1.9	5.1	...	...	13.1
Male (%)	...	9.4	18.8	...	...	23.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	4.6	3.8	...	...	5.9
Female (%)	...	2.8	2.4	...	...	4.7
Male (%)	...	6.5	5.2	...	...	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	42.0	...	...	51.0
Female (%)	...	...	28.6	...	...	42.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	23.0	23.0	...	...	20.2
Secondary (%)	...	18.6	12.3	...	...	6.7
Economically active population ('000)	...	314	330	379	418	479
Female (as % of total)	...	44.0	42.7	44.4	44.0	45.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	92.1	94.2	89.2	87.7	81.7
Female (%)	...	40.5	41.5	40.4	40.2	37.2
Male (%)	...	51.7	52.4	48.8	47.4	44.5

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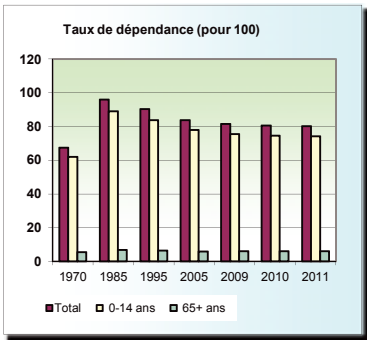
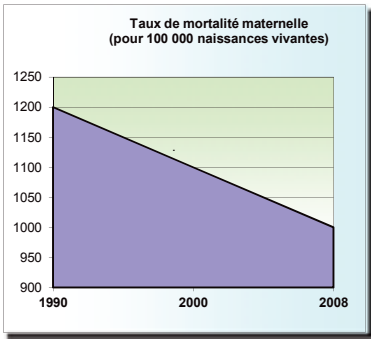
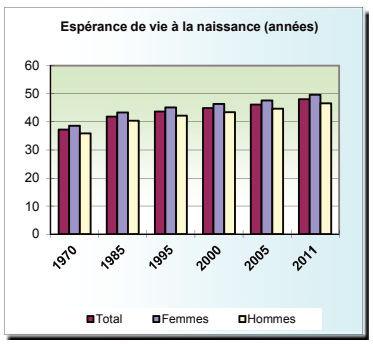
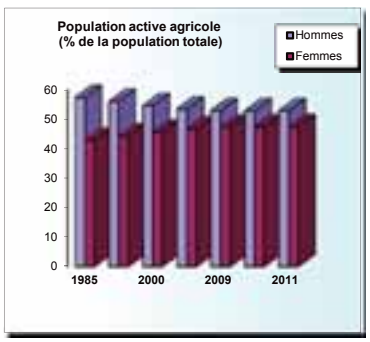
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 368	1 424	1 454	1 484	1 515	1 547	Population totale ('000)
690	719	733	749	764	780	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
289	299	304	308	312	318	0-14 ans
319	334	343	352	362	370	15-49 ans
58	60	61	61	63	64	50-64 ans
24	26	26	27	28	28	65+ ans
678	706	720	735	751	767	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
290	300	305	309	314	319	0-14 ans
314	329	338	348	357	366	15-49 ans
54	55	56	56	57	58	50-64 ans
20	21	22	22	23	23	65+ ans
2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Homme (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.8	83.1	82.4	81.5	80.6	80.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.9	77.1	76.3	75.5	74.6	74.2	0-14 ans
5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100	...	1 000	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
122.2	119.3	117.8	116.1	114.4	112.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
108.6	105.9	104.2	102.5	100.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
123.5	119.5	117.5	115.6	113.6	...	Homme (pour 1000)
46.1	46.7	47.0	47.3	47.7	48.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
47.6	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.2	49.7	Femme (ans)
44.7	45.2	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.6	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	47.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	62.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	33.1	...	...	Homme (%)
119.8	...	...	...	123.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	119.2	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	127.1	...	Garçons (%)
33.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.9	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	73.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	72.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	21.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
547	575	590	607	624	639	Population active totale ('000)
46.6	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
76.3	74.3	73.4	72.5	71.7	71.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
34.8	33.6	33.2	33.0	32.5	32.4	Femme (%)
41.5	40.7	40.1	39.7	39.1	38.8	Homme (%)









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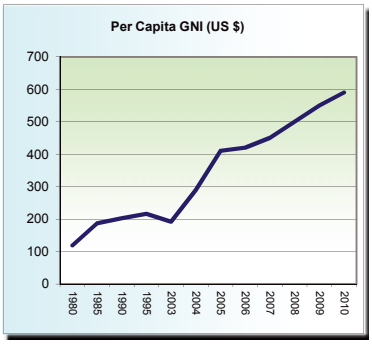
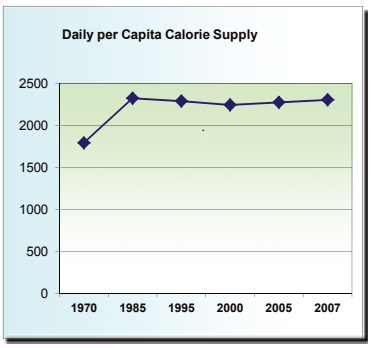
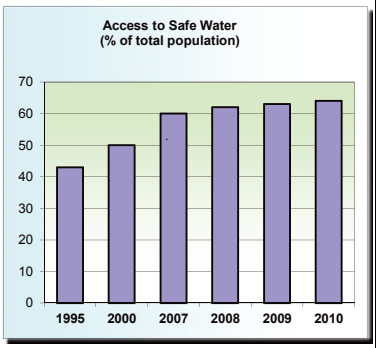
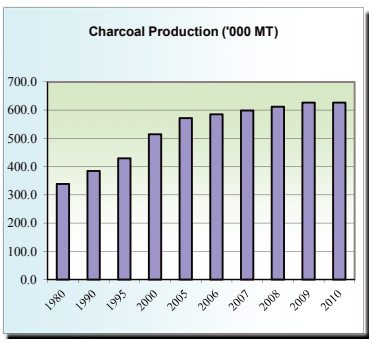
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators









ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	178	182	212	216	180
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.1	2.8	1.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	4.0	1.8	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	49.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	58.5	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	75.7	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	39.2	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.1	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	44.0	44.6	38.7	38.7	37.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	9.0	4.7	7.2	4.7	0.2
Access to Health Care (%)	...	30.0	80.0	...	...	40.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	14.1	14.4	17.7	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	90.3	88.0	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	197.2	...	147.8	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	18	31	8	2	3	11
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 972	2 103	2 192	2 292	2 289	2 247
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	40.9	43.7	44.6	45.6	45.4	44.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	54.8	49.3	53.3	56.4	58.5	52.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	170.0	174.0	192.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	41.0	...	22.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	21.9
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	17.0	12.3	20.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	270.4	252.9	241.5	233.2	231.1	217.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.3	47.2	45.7	44.5	44.1	41.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	24.8	23.0	21.8	20.9	20.6	19.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	10.135	8.535	9.957	9.957	10.669
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	2.667	4.161	4.161	4.481	8.819
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.605	0.605	0.605	0.711	0.889
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	38.407	38.407	38.407	38.407	38.407
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	2 178	2 168	2 120
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.9
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	24.0	21.2	41.0	43.0	50.0
% Rural	...	...	22.0	36.0	38.0	43.0
% Urban	...	...	18.5	54.0	56.0	68.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	20.5	13.0	13.0	14.0
% Urban	...	21.0	29.2	35.0	35.0	36.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	14	27	44	44	47
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	35	38	42	43	51
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	422	422	422	422	422
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	114	221	320	317	355
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.13	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.29
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.69	1.17	1.45	1.36	1.65
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	14	29	49	50	58
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	0.017	...	0.175
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	18 307	16 701	15 109	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	16.0	16.0	16.0	...	...

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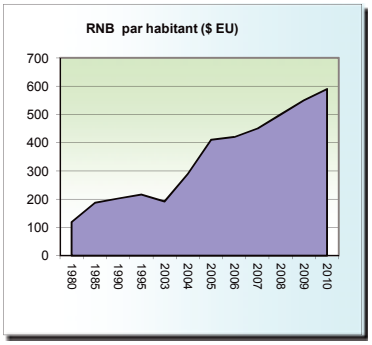
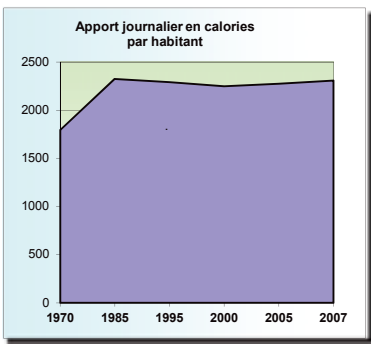
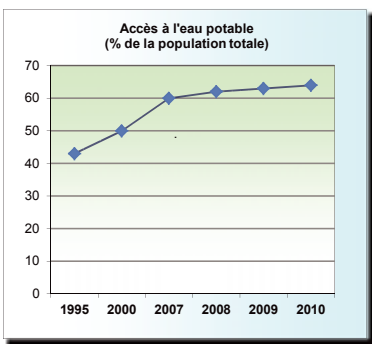
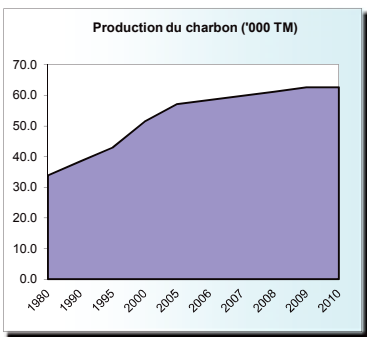
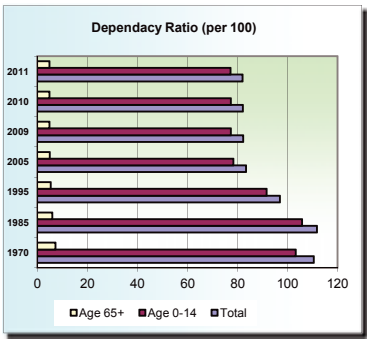
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
410	450	500	550	590	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.340	0.345	0.346	0.348	0.351	0.353	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
162	167	168	168	164	176	Rang (sur 187)
44.8	34.9	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
42.7	43.6	43.8	47.7	45.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.6	- 0.6	1.8	5.4	3.6	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	4.5	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	49.8	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	70.0	...	96.2	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
4	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 274	2 306	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
43.5	44.3	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
53.8	50.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
211.0	220.0	224.0	229.0	233.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
31.0	...	22.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
204.3	198.9	195.9	192.8	189.6	186.2	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.2	39.5	39.1	38.7	38.3	37.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.0	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.313	10.669	10.669	10.669	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
8.890	8.890	8.890	8.890	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.889	0.889	0.889	0.889	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
38.407	38.407	38.407	38.407	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
2 072	2 052	2 042	2 032	2 022	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
57.0	60.0	62.0	63.0	64.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
48.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	53.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
80.0	84.0	87.0	89.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
17.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	20.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
40.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	44.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47	49	48	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
57	60	61	63	63	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
422	422	422	422	422	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
396	404	462	462	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.29	0.28	0.32	0.31	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.83	1.81	2.00	1.94	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
64	70	70	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.175	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	11 236	...	10 782	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	16.0	...	16.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

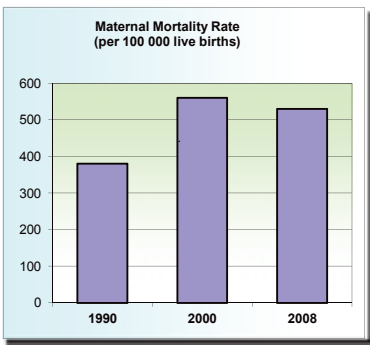


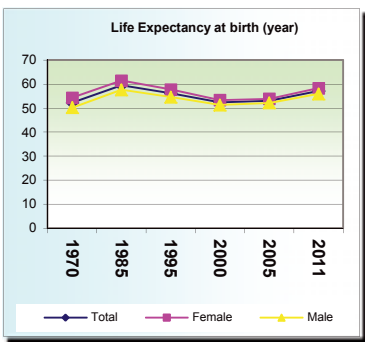


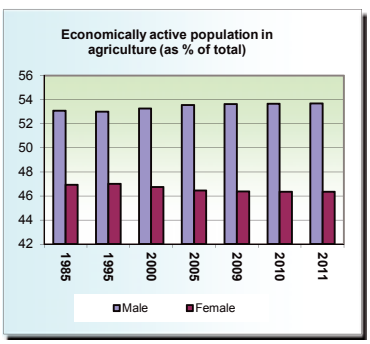






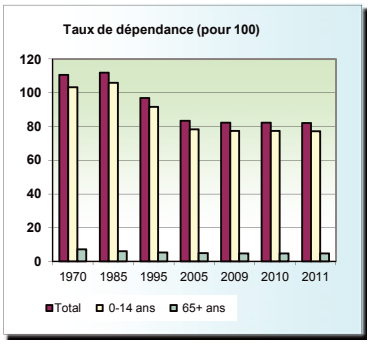


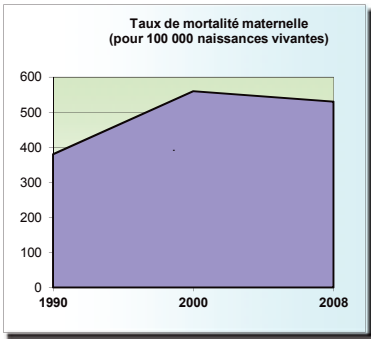


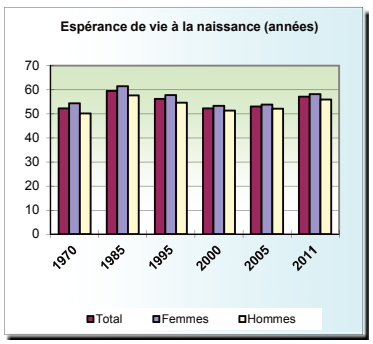


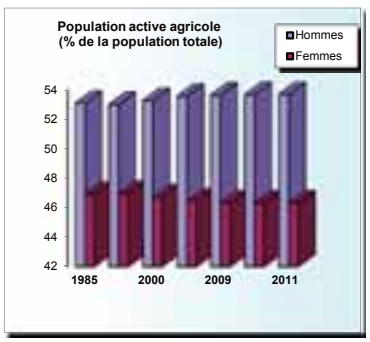
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	13 486	16 268	19 655	23 447	27 426	31 254
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 768	8 167	9 865	11 766	13 762	15 672
Age 0-14	3 348	4 056	4 889	5 712	6 339	6 877
Age 15-49	2 773	3 374	4 117	5 074	6 310	7 475
Age 50-64	413	481	571	654	727	859
Age 65+	234	257	287	326	386	461
Male Population - Total ('000)	6 718	8 101	9 790	11 681	13 663	15 582
Age 0-14	3 347	4 073	4 931	5 777	6 419	6 965
Age 15-49	2 730	3 300	4 025	4 972	6 205	7 411
Age 50-64	435	491	565	623	681	791
Age 65+	206	237	270	308	359	415
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.6
Female	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.5
Male	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	112.3	112.8	111.9	107.0	97.0	89.0
Age 0-14	105.4	106.3	105.8	101.5	91.6	83.7
Age 65+	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	510	...	380	460	560
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	85.8	74.7	67.6	66.1	67.8	69.9
Female (per 1,000)	63.8	53.0	52.8	58.0	60.7	63.2
Male (per 1,000)	105.9	94.5	83.4	74.0	73.0	75.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55.0	57.7	59.5	59.3	56.2	52.3
Female (years)	57.1	59.7	61.4	61.3	57.8	53.3
Male (years)	53.0	55.9	57.7	57.5	54.6	51.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	17.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	22.1
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	12.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	109.3	119.9	106.8	100.4	90.2	95.2
Female (%)	101.1	114.9	104.4	98.7	89.5	94.5
Male (%)	117.6	124.8	109.3	102.2	90.9	95.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	21.6	30.0	39.7	...	...	39.2
Female (%)	16.0	24.8	34.0	...	...	38.2
Male (%)	27.2	35.3	45.4	...	...	40.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.1	9.3	9.2	...	...	8.2
Female (%)	7.2	8.6	8.6	...	...	8.1
Male (%)	9.0	10.0	9.7	...	...	8.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	65.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	66.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	41.8
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	5 735	6 969	8 501	9 985	11 286
Female (as % of total)	...	46.8	46.9	47.3	47.0	46.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	96.3	94.3	92.3	94.1	95.3
Female (%)	...	47.2	46.2	45.6	46.5	47.1
Male (%)	...	49.1	48.1	46.7	47.5	48.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
35 615	37 485	38 455	39 462	40 513	41 610	Population totale ('000)
17 830	18 764	19 250	19 754	20 279	20 827	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 562	7 929	8 124	8 330	8 548	8 773	0-14 ans
8 661	9 106	9 333	9 567	9 809	10 067	15-49 ans
1 083	1 184	1 238	1 290	1 340	1 385	50-64 ans
525	545	555	567	582	601	65+ ans
17 784	18 721	19 206	19 708	20 234	20 783	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 659	8 031	8 227	8 434	8 653	8 880	0-14 ans
8 701	9 175	9 416	9 665	9 922	10 192	15-49 ans
968	1 046	1 087	1 128	1 167	1 205	50-64 ans
457	470	475	483	492	506	65+ ans
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	Femme (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	Homme (%)
2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.5	82.8	82.5	82.3	82.2	82.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.4	77.8	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.3	0-14 ans
5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	45.5	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
580	...	530	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
67.7	65.4	64.1	62.8	61.5	60.2	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
62.5	61.2	60.2	59.3	58.3	...	Femme (pour 1000)
70.8	67.7	66.2	64.7	63.3	...	Homme (pour 1000)
53.1	54.4	55.2	55.9	56.6	57.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53.9	55.4	56.1	56.9	57.6	58.3	Femme (ans)
52.2	53.5	54.2	54.8	55.4	56.0	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	13.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	16.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	9.5	...	...	Homme (%)
107.4	112.5	112.2	113.3	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
105.3	111.6	111.0	112.0	...	...	Filles (%)
109.6	113.3	113.4	114.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
47.7	52.4	59.1	60.2	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
46.5	48.9	56.5	57.1	...	...	Filles (%)
48.8	55.9	61.7	63.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.5	10.1	10.6	10.8	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.3	9.9	10.3	10.5	...	...	Filles (%)
9.7	10.4	10.9	11.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
75.3	86.3	82.0	82.8	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
75.5	86.3	82.5	83.2	...	...	Filles (%)
43.8	44.2	45.5	43.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
39.9	39.6	41.2	40.9	...	...	secondaire (%)
12 676	13 511	13 953	14 404	14 860	15 335	Population active totale ('000)
46.5	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.3	46.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
95.1	92.6	91.3	90.1	89.0	87.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
46.6	45.3	44.5	43.9	43.3	42.8	Femme (%)
48.5	47.4	46.7	46.2	45.7	45.2	Homme (%)



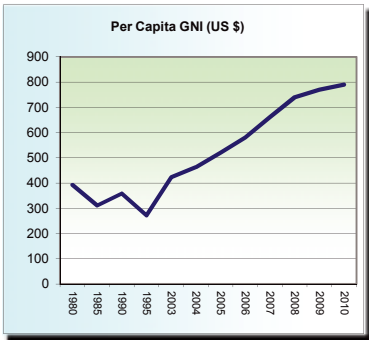


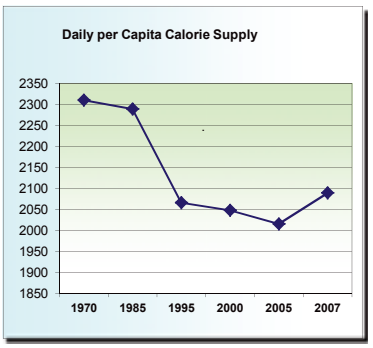


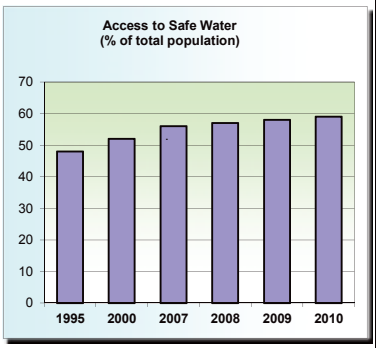


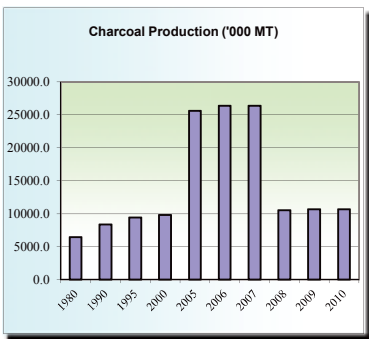
KENYA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



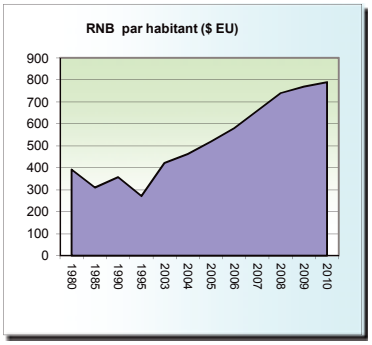


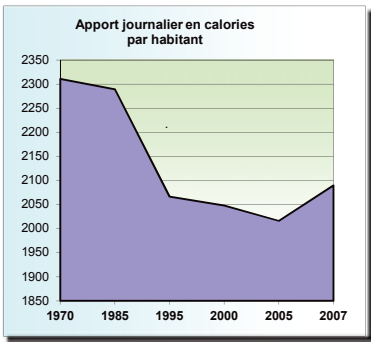


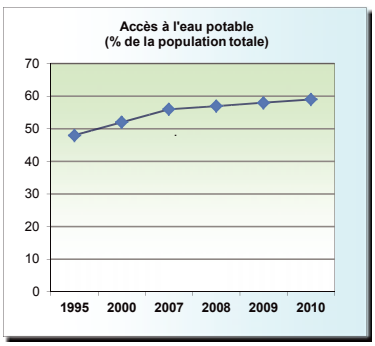


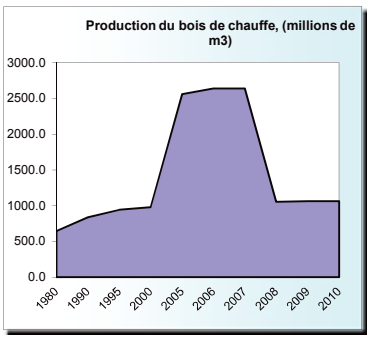
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	321	369	259	272	420
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.4	2.0	1.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	6.3	5.5	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.467	0.479	0.497	0.487	0.485	0.443
Rank (out of 187)	97.0	99.0	100.0	...	...	104
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	40.3	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	53.7	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	32.8	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.1	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	32.9	29.8	33.3	31.1	29.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 3.5	4.1	3.1	4.8	- 1.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	77.0
Physician per 100,000 People	12.7	12.0	15.4	13.8	13.2	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	94.6	108.0	...	104.4	106.9	118.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	125.0	...	143.6	164.7	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	86	340	41	109	22	349
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 324	2 044	2 080	2 030	2 067	2 048
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	65.0	58.5	59.1	58.7	59.5	57.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	41.4	40.3	44.6	45.2	47.7	46.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	157.0	169.0	286.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	20.0	...	33.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	19.8	...	17.5
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	18.0	15.0	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	120.8	106.4	101.3	103.6	105.0	110.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.6	47.7	43.2	38.7	38.2	38.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.9	10.4	9.7	10.4	10.8	12.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	6.545	9.265	9.579	9.555	8.594
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.843	0.843	0.843	0.843	0.843
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.070	0.091	0.119	0.123	0.149
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	37.425	37.425	37.425	37.425	37.425
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	45.726	45.773	46.844
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	3 658	3 645	3 582
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.5
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	17.0	...	27.0	47.0	48.0	52.0
% Rural	4.0	...	21.0	37.0	38.0	43.0
% Urban	100.0	...	61.0	90.0	89.0	87.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	44.4	27.0	27.0	28.0
% Urban	...	...	75.0	28.0	28.0	30.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	112	111	143	143	144
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	342	442	524	545	641
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	731.2	819.5	926.1	941.6	981.1
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	13 920	15 601	17 629	17 925	18 677
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	5 390	6 572	7 092	7 175	8 699
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.28
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.69
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	2 190	2 850	3 538	3 747	4 323
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	2.049	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 179	980	827	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	20.7	20.7	20.7	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
520	660	740	770	790	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
7.4	...	...	...	6.7	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.467	0.486	0.493	0.499	0.505	0.509	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
126	132	131	131	128	143	Rang (sur 187)
30.8	29.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
45.9	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
67.2	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
38.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
28.0	26.7	25.0	27.0	26.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.7	4.4	2.1	- 5.0	- 1.4	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
143	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 016	2 089	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
56.6	59.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
44.9	49.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
359.0	347.0	332.0	312.0	298.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
30.0	...	33.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	16.4	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
106.8	102.6	100.2	97.7	95.2	92.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.5	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.2	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
9.249	9.312	9.312	9.488	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.770	0.879	1.054	1.142	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.181	0.181	0.181	0.181	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
37.425	37.425	37.425	37.425	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
46.368	46.235	46.078	45.834	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
3 522	3 500	3 489	3 478	3 467	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
55.0	56.0	57.0	58.0	59.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
47.0	49.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	83.0	83.0	82.0	82.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
30.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
189	179	179	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
18	18	18	902	902	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
2 560.0	2 640.0	1 055.1	1 065.5	1 065.5	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
23 040	23 760	23 760	23 760	23 760	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
10 224	11 298	11 149	11 420	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.29	0.30	0.29	0.29	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.67	0.66	0.64	0.64	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
6 737	6 773	7 055	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	2.735	...	2.735	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	552	...	525	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	20.7	...	20.7	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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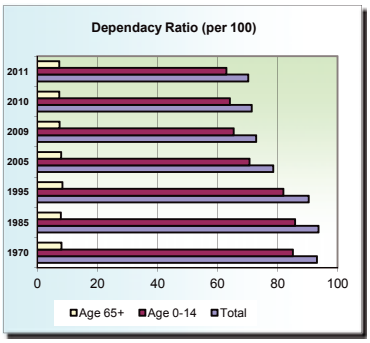
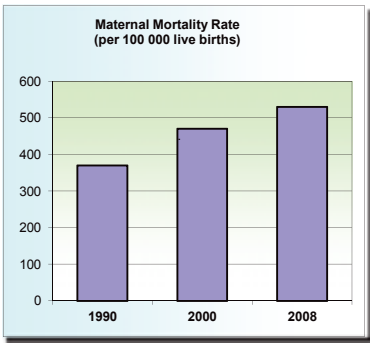
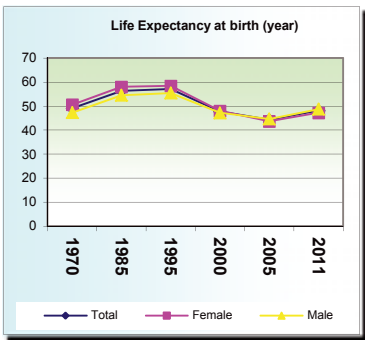
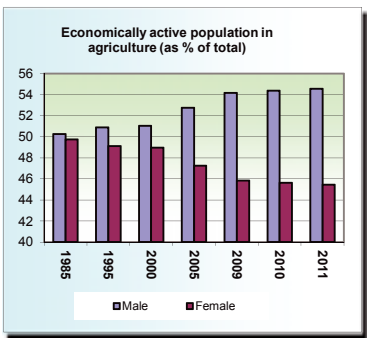


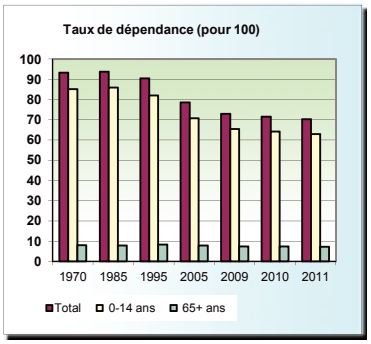


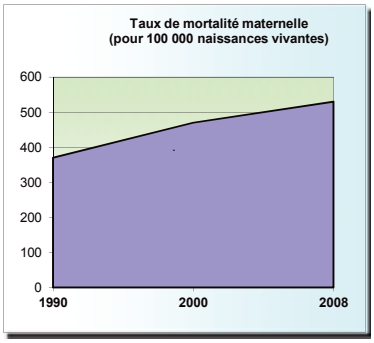


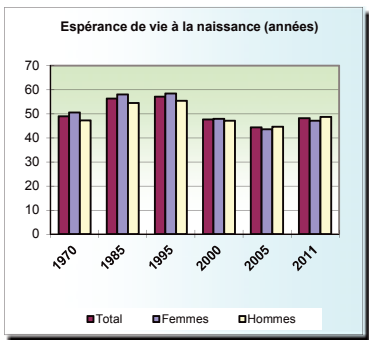


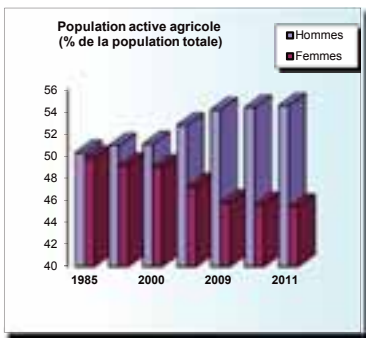
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 150	1 310	1 487	1 639	1 795	1 964
Female Population - Total ('000)	619	698	792	863	939	1 018
Age 0-14	256	290	328	360	384	402
Age 15-49	281	317	360	391	434	487
Age 50-64	55	61	67	71	74	78
Age 65+	28	31	36	41	47	51
Male Population - Total ('000)	531	612	695	776	856	946
Age 0-14	256	291	331	363	388	407
Age 15-49	213	253	287	326	374	441
Age 50-64	41	45	53	59	61	60
Age 65+	20	22	25	28	33	37
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.5
Female	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.3
Male	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	85.7	87.6	87.8	89.9	91.1	92.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.9	93.7	93.7	93.5	90.4	84.1
Age 0-14	86.7	85.9	85.8	85.3	82.0	75.9
Age 65+	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	29.1	30.4
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	370	340	470
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	117.1	101.6	88.7	75.1	74.1	85.3
Female (per 1,000)	99.7	76.9	60.7	42.0	38.1	46.6
Male (per 1,000)	130.5	123.6	115.2	109.2	106.1	101.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50.9	53.8	56.4	59.5	57.1	47.7
Female (years)	52.4	55.4	58.0	61.2	58.5	48.0
Male (years)	49.2	52.0	54.6	57.5	55.5	47.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	13.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.0
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	20.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	100.4	97.2	108.5	108.3	107.3	111.5
Female (%)	118.6	114.1	121.1	119.0	113.2	113.4
Male (%)	82.1	80.4	96.0	97.7	101.4	109.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	12.3	16.6	21.5	24.5	30.2	30.1
Female (%)	13.6	20.0	25.5	29.2	...	34.3
Male (%)	11.0	13.3	17.5	19.8	...	26.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.6	8.1	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5
Female (%)	9.0	9.5	10.3	10.3	...	9.9
Male (%)	6.3	6.7	8.2	8.4	...	9.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	62.6	70.1	70.6	68.2	76.0
Female (%)	...	73.8	79.6	78.4	73.4	78.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	69.5	74.9	76.7	79.9	79.1	80.2
Secondary (%)	51.3	48.1	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	524	597	639	711	797
Female (as % of total)	...	50.1	49.8	49.5	49.1	49.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	46.5	46.0	47.1	45.3	43.7
Female (%)	...	33.4	31.6	31.6	30.4	29.2
Male (%)	...	13.4	14.2	15.5	14.9	14.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 066	2 106	2 127	2 149	2 171	2 194	Population totale ('000)
1 062	1 078	1 086	1 095	1 104	1 113	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
406	405	405	404	403	403	0-14 ans
517	531	538	546	554	562	15-49 ans
85	88	90	91	92	93	50-64 ans
53	54	54	54	55	56	65+ ans
1 004	1 028	1 041	1 054	1 067	1 080	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
411	410	410	409	409	409	0-14 ans
495	520	534	547	562	575	15-49 ans
59	59	59	59	59	58	50-64 ans
39	39	39	38	38	38	65+ ans
0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Femme (%)
1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Homme (%)
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94.6	95.4	95.8	96.2	96.6	97.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.6	75.7	74.3	72.9	71.5	70.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
70.7	68.0	66.7	65.4	64.1	63.0	0-14 ans
7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
37.3	...	...	47.0	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
570	...	530	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
83.0	78.3	75.4	72.4	69.4	66.5	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
44.1	40.2	38.4	36.5	34.6	...	Femme (pour 1000)
92.8	89.0	87.2	85.3	83.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
44.3	45.4	46.1	46.9	47.6	48.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
43.7	44.6	45.2	45.9	46.6	47.2	Femme (ans)
44.7	45.8	46.6	47.4	48.1	48.7	Homme (ans)
0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	10.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	4.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	17.1	...	...	Homme (%)
111.0	105.0	104.1	102.7	103.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
110.8	104.4	103.3	102.5	102.0	...	Filles (%)
111.2	105.6	104.9	102.9	104.5	...	Garçons (%)
36.5	39.0	40.9	43.9	46.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
41.0	44.6	47.1	51.2	53.9	...	Filles (%)
32.1	33.5	34.7	36.6	39.0	...	Garçons (%)
9.8	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	...	Filles (%)
9.6	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.3	...	Garçons (%)
73.2	70.9	71.8	71.9	73.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
75.2	72.4	73.3	73.8	74.7	...	Filles (%)
78.2	76.6	77.1	76.8	76.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
61.0	64.2	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
802	811	815	832	850	867	Population active totale ('000)
47.2	46.5	46.0	45.8	45.6	45.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
44.5	44.0	43.9	43.2	42.6	42.1	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
29.7	29.1	28.9	28.5	28.0	27.6	Femme (%)
14.8	14.9	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.5	Homme (%)



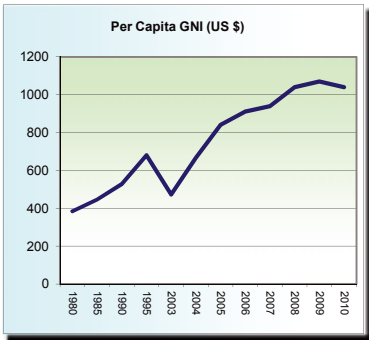


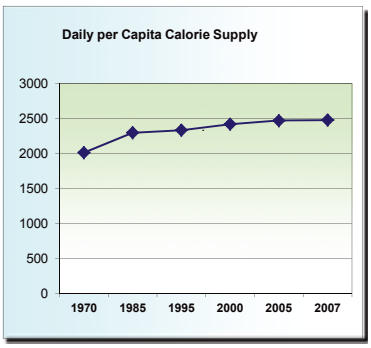


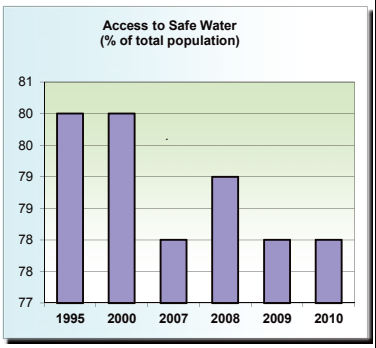


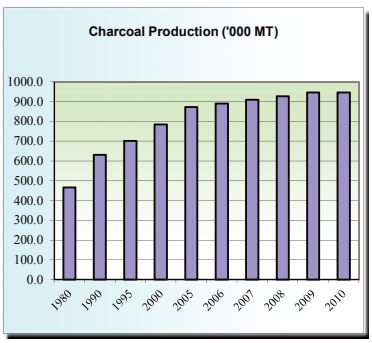
LESOTHO

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



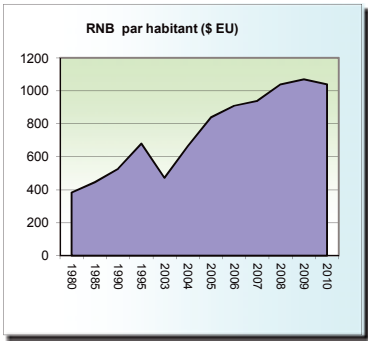


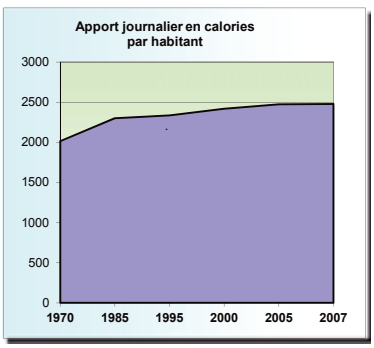


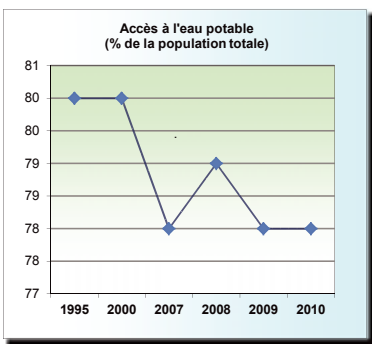


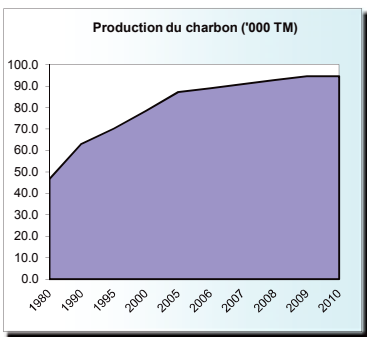
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	544	490	674	681	530
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	3.5	3.4	3.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.5	3.4	3.6	6.3	...	9.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.369	0.389	0.438	0.476	0.480	0.427
Rank (out of 187)	111.0	108.0	105.0	...	...	105
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	46.8	66.6	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	62.2	59.7	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	43.6	48.4	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.0	0.5	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	24.8	23.3	17.8	17.6	16.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	11.5	7.0	- 3.4	- 3.8	1.1
Access to Health Care (%)	...	30.0	80.0	...	...	80.0
Physician per 100,000 People	3.2	...	7.1	5.0	5.4	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	...	...	54.6	104.6	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	162.8	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	29	71	27	15	46	1
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 305	2 298	2 315	2 442	2 333	2 418
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	69.1	68.7	66.2	67.8	64.0	67.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	31.0	35.6	36.2	35.1	33.6	34.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	280.0	323.0	553.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	20.0	...	15.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.2	...	...	13.8	...	15.0
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	10.5	10.0	11.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	151.9	130.0	108.6	99.7	102.9	124.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.7	39.6	36.6	34.5	34.2	32.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.4	12.6	10.8	10.7	11.3	16.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	9.783	9.914	10.705	10.540	10.870
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.132	0.132	0.132	0.132	0.132
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.033	0.066	0.099	0.099	0.099
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	65.876	65.876	65.876	65.876	65.876
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	21.943	22.101	21.739
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	41	41	42
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	17.0	17.6	40.0	81.0	80.0	80.0
% Rural	14.0	14.0	40.0	78.0	77.0	76.0
% Urban	65.0	37.0	...	95.0	95.0	94.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	12.4	20.0	24.0	24.0	25.0
% Urban	...	22.0	...	38.0	38.0	37.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	...	...	176	181	154
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	55	61	69	70	78
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	1 794	1 872	1 440	1 478	2 022
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	146	156	179	179	212
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.27
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	...	...	...	...	290
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.050	...	...	0.050
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	3 784	3 374	3 078	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
840	940	1 040	1 070	1 040	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.3	4.2	4.8	5.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
11.8	...	10.3	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.417	0.429	0.436	0.440	0.446	0.450	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
139	143	143	144	141	160	Rang (sur 187)
34.5	34.3	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.8	9.3	7.9	7.6	8.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.9	18.4	- 14.0	6.3	3.6	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
15	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 471	2 476	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
69.0	69.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
32.9	32.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
639.0	637.0	635.0	634.0	633.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
15.0	...	14.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
16.6	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
124.4	117.0	112.3	107.2	102.0	96.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.5	28.7	28.4	28.1	27.8	27.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
17.7	17.1	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.639	10.705	11.792	11.034	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.132	0.132	0.132	0.132	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
65.876	65.876	65.876	65.876	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.937	21.858	20.764	21.515	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
43	43	44	44	44	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
78.0	78.0	79.0	78.0	78.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
74.0	74.0	74.0	73.0	73.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.0	92.0	92.0	91.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
35.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	32.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
186	106	105	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
87	91	93	95	95	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2 053	2 068	2 076	2 084	2 084	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
227	238	240	254	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.25	0.24	0.23	0.24	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
350	200	200	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.050	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 483	...	2 434	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	5.2	...	5.2	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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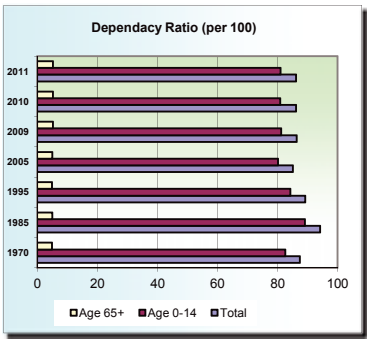
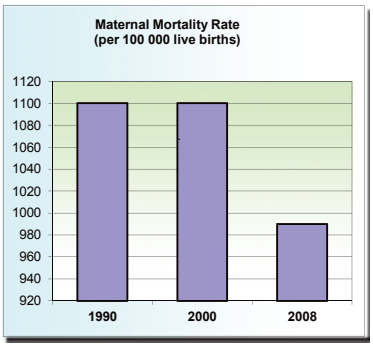
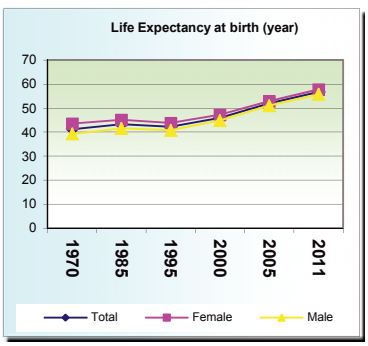
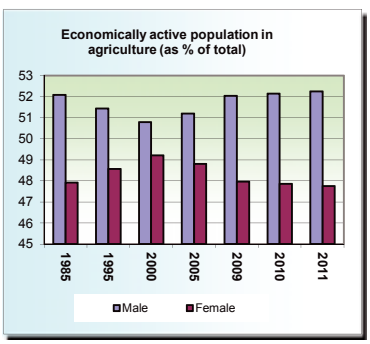


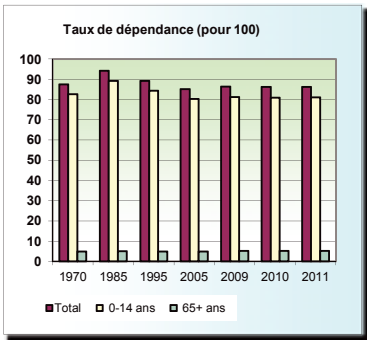


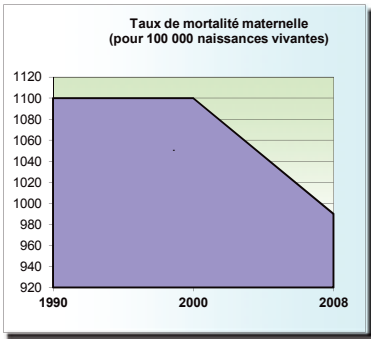


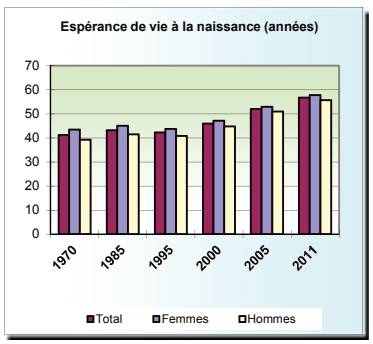


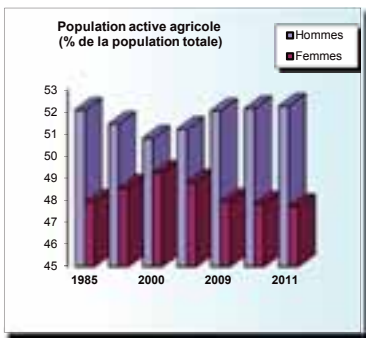
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 658	1 923	2 212	2 127	2 095	2 847
Female Population - Total ('000)	829	963	1 109	1 067	1 050	1 426
Age 0-14	372	436	505	481	462	614
Age 15-49	376	433	496	482	485	675
Age 50-64	59	69	79	75	74	96
Age 65+	22	26	30	30	30	41
Male Population - Total ('000)	829	959	1 102	1 060	1 044	1 421
Age 0-14	372	439	511	489	471	627
Age 15-49	375	428	489	475	480	672
Age 50-64	62	69	75	70	69	89
Age 65+	21	24	28	26	25	33
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.2	1.5	-1.5	2.6	4.9
Female	3.0	3.2	1.5	-1.5	2.6	4.9
Male	2.9	3.1	1.4	-1.5	2.7	4.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.2	92.6	94.2	93.0	89.2	85.9
Age 0-14	85.3	87.6	89.2	88.0	84.3	81.0
Age 65+	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	10.0
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 100	1 400	1 100
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	162.5	157.8	161.3	167.1	164.6	136.4
Female (per 1,000)	151.6	143.5	133.9	144.4	147.1	134.2
Male (per 1,000)	169.7	162.8	152.4	181.4	179.0	159.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.1	43.8	43.2	42.3	42.2	46.0
Female (years)	45.1	45.8	45.1	43.9	43.8	47.2
Male (years)	41.2	42.0	41.5	40.7	40.8	44.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	39.4	47.5	...	...	...	111.7
Female (%)	26.4	33.7	...	...	...	94.5
Male (%)	52.4	61.3	...	...	...	128.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.9	21.8	...	...	...	34.8
Female (%)	7.8	12.2	...	...	...	29.2
Male (%)	24.1	31.4	...	...	...	40.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.3	4.2	...	...	...	9.3
Female (%)	2.1	2.8	...	...	...	7.9
Male (%)	4.6	5.6	...	...	...	10.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.2	...	...	...	...	28.0
Secondary (%)	17.3	...	...	...	...	26.2
Economically active population ('000)	...	591	689	665	668	926
Female (as % of total)	...	47.9	47.9	47.4	48.6	49.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	93.1	88.5	85.4	81.3	76.9
Female (%)	...	43.0	40.3	38.9	36.7	34.5
Male (%)	...	50.1	48.2	46.6	44.6	42.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
3 183	3 477	3 658	3 836	3 994	4 129	Population totale ('000)
1 589	1 733	1 823	1 910	1 987	2 053	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
680	744	783	821	853	882	0-14 ans
754	819	859	899	935	965	15-49 ans
108	118	124	131	137	142	50-64 ans
47	53	56	59	62	64	65+ ans
1 594	1 744	1 836	1 926	2 007	2 075	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
699	768	810	850	884	914	0-14 ans
759	828	871	912	951	983	15-49 ans
97	105	111	116	122	127	50-64 ans
38	42	45	48	50	52	65+ ans
2.9	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.3	Femme (%)
2.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.4	Homme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.3	100.6	100.7	100.8	101.0	101.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.2	85.9	86.2	86.4	86.2	86.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.2	80.8	81.1	81.2	81.0	81.0	0-14 ans
5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	22.1	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	25.3	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	11.4	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100	...	990	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
100.2	90.7	87.0	83.9	81.3	79.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
123.8	120.5	118.6	116.8	114.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
149.5	144.6	142.1	139.6	137.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
52.0	53.9	54.8	55.5	56.2	56.8	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.9	54.9	55.7	56.5	57.2	57.8	Femme (ans)
51.0	53.0	53.8	54.5	55.2	55.7	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	40.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	45.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	36.3	...	...	Homme (%)
...	101.0	96.0	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	96.5	91.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	105.3	100.6	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	26.9	11.9	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 046	1 144	1 204	1 264	1 320	1 370	Population active totale ('000)
48.8	48.2	48.0	48.0	47.9	47.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
73.1	71.6	70.9	70.0	69.2	68.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
32.6	31.7	31.3	30.9	30.4	29.9	Femme (%)
40.5	39.9	39.5	39.2	38.7	38.2	Homme (%)









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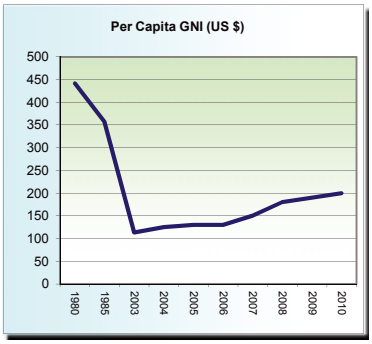
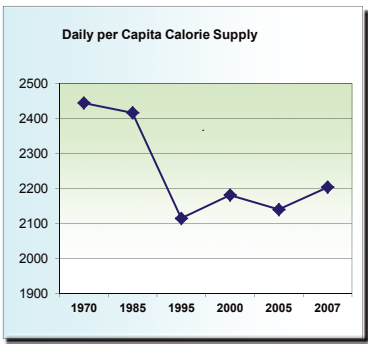
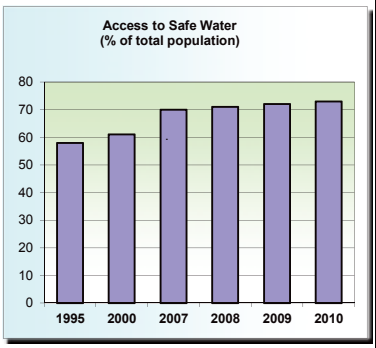
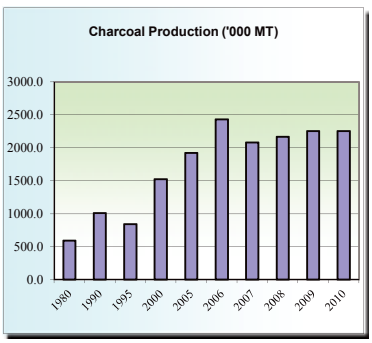
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



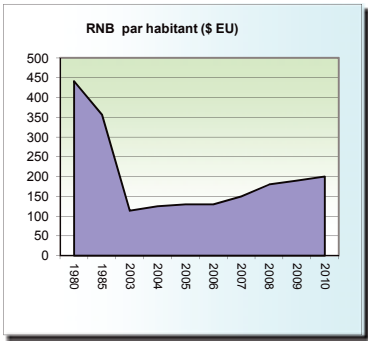


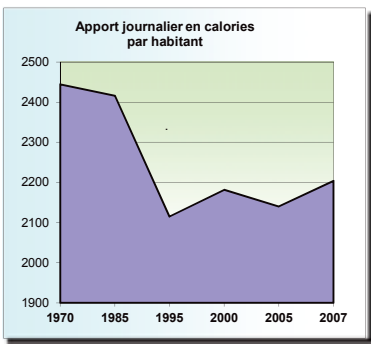


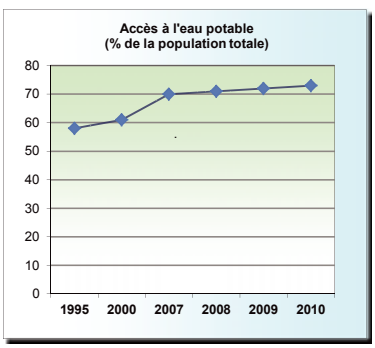


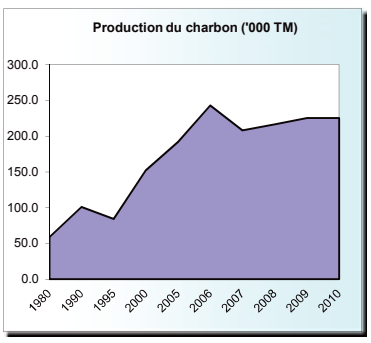
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	363	258	...	...	140
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	1.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.3	5.7	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.335	0.355	0.358	0.123	0.125	0.306
Rank (out of 187)	117.0	117.0	118.0	...	...	126
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	76.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Health Care (%)	...	3.0	34.0	...	...	39.0
Physician per 100,000 People	8.0	10.7	...	...	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	72.3	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	164.7	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	20	27	185	153	30
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 601	2 396	2 519	2 175	2 115	2 181
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	49.8	47.3	48.0	37.1	40.8	39.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	52.2	52.6	39.3	63.4	61.1	55.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	215.0	219.0	242.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	21.0	...	30.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.8	...	...	...	...	22.8
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	236.2	239.5	247.5	249.1	246.2	202.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.1	48.4	46.5	44.7	44.4	43.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.0	20.8	17.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	3.945	4.153	3.634	3.634	3.945
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	2.139	2.076	1.557	1.557	2.180
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.021	0.021	0.031	0.031	0.031
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	20.764	20.764	20.764	20.764	20.764
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	24.118	24.429	25.052
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	4 809	4 779	4 629
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	37.3	58.0	58.0	61.0
% Rural	...	...	25.0	49.0	49.0	50.0
% Urban	...	...	50.0	71.0	71.0	74.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	21.4	10.0	11.0	12.0
% Urban	...	...	24.0	22.0	22.0	23.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	297	338	233	230	107
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	74	101	83	84	153
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	1 950	3 448	2 732	2 748	4 725
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	1 571	986	383	383	441
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.72	0.46	0.19	0.18	0.16
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.13	1.00	2.72	2.84	0.67
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	696	785	480	486	310
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.130	...	...	0.179
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	97 135	90 375	97 371	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	200.0	200.0	200.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
130	150	180	190	200	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.6	2.8	3.9	5.3	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	3.5	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.300	0.319	0.328	0.320	0.325	0.329	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
163	168	167	166	162	182	Rang (sur 187)
...	35.2	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	63.8	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	94.9	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	30.1	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.4	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
65.9	68.8	58.9	64.9	61.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 5.8	16.3	- 8.8	18.7	5.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	1.4	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	16.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	69.6	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
48	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 140	2 204	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
35.5	36.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
58.6	57.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
266.0	277.0	283.0	288.0	293.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
38.0	...	32.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	20.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
144.4	129.2	123.3	118.4	114.3	110.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.6	40.7	40.2	39.7	39.1	38.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.5	12.3	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.945	3.997	4.153	4.153	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.232	2.232	2.180	2.180	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
20.764	20.764	20.764	20.764	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
26.557	27.128	27.336	27.647	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
4 479	4 419	4 389	4 359	4 329	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
67.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	73.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
55.0	57.0	58.0	59.0	60.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	84.0	85.0	87.0	88.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
15.0	16.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
26.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
101	96	91	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
192	208	217	225	225	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
5 811	6 263	6 503	6 751	6 751	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
537	680	691	706	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.17	0.20	0.19	0.18	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.03	1.10	1.04	1.02	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
338	353	353	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.179	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	57 521	...	52 138	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	200.0	...	200.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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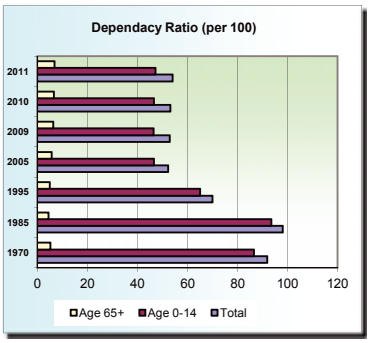
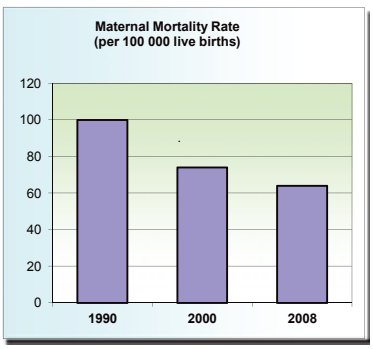
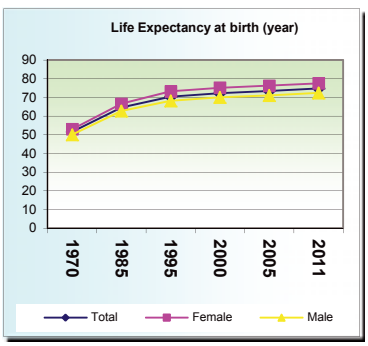
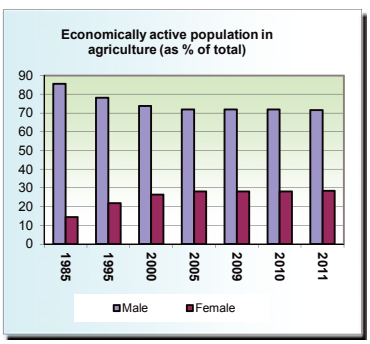


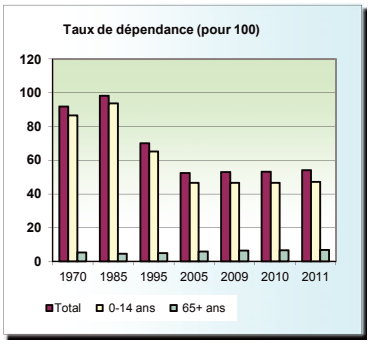


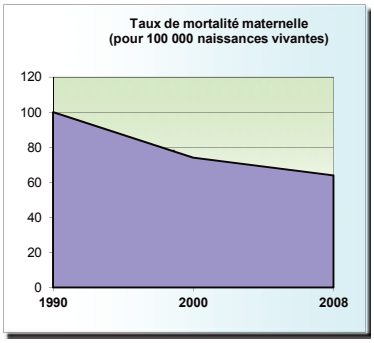


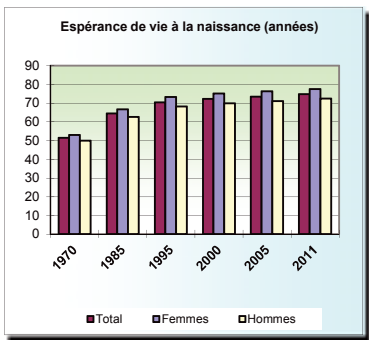


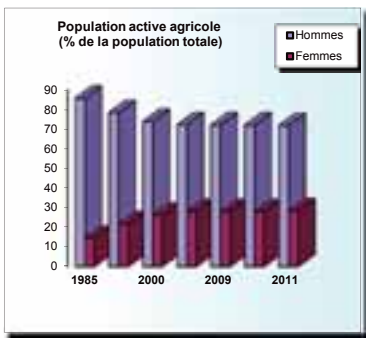
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 466	3 063	3 850	4 334	4 775	5 231
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 160	1 426	1 804	2 061	2 297	2 541
Age 0-14	561	704	895	925	894	826
Age 15-49	504	604	760	955	1 181	1 447
Age 50-64	68	84	105	127	153	181
Age 65+	27	34	44	55	69	88
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 307	1 637	2 046	2 273	2 478	2 690
Age 0-14	585	737	924	960	934	867
Age 15-49	613	760	942	1 101	1 292	1 526
Age 50-64	81	106	136	156	183	208
Age 65+	27	34	44	56	70	90
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.3	4.6	3.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Female	4.0	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.0
Male	4.5	4.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	112.7	114.8	113.5	110.3	107.9	105.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.9	97.1	98.1	85.4	70.0	55.6
Age 0-14	90.6	92.7	93.6	80.6	65.1	50.4
Age 65+	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	29.2	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	32.0	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	45.2	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.5	7.4	6.5	4.8	3.6	3.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	100	85	74
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	86.3	57.1	43.3	32.8	23.9	18.7
Female (per 1,000)	76.6	58.1	42.5	34.8	27.1	21.4
Male (per 1,000)	89.0	56.3	43.2	32.6	26.1	22.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55.1	60.1	64.6	67.8	70.4	72.3
Female (years)	56.7	61.8	66.7	70.5	73.2	75.2
Male (years)	53.5	58.4	62.7	65.8	68.2	70.0
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	132.7	124.2	...	...	...	120.0
Female (%)	123.4	120.2	...	...	...	119.2
Male (%)	141.6	128.0	...	...	...	120.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.5	74.4	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	27.3	62.5	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	58.7	85.7	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	11.1	12.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	9.5	11.3	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	12.6	13.3	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	28.3	41.3	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	13.0	21.2	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	721	916	1 147	1 412	1 769
Female (as % of total)	...	13.3	14.5	17.8	21.8	26.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	26.1	18.1	11.1	8.1	5.8
Female (%)	...	9.7	6.8	4.6	4.1	3.5
Male (%)	...	16.4	11.3	6.5	4.0	2.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 770	6 023	6 150	6 263	6 355	6 423	Population totale ('000)
2 825	2 949	3 012	3 074	3 132	3 188	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
858	891	907	924	940	956	0-14 ans
1 636	1 700	1 731	1 760	1 785	1 806	15-49 ans
219	235	244	254	266	278	50-64 ans
112	123	129	135	141	147	65+ ans
2 945	3 074	3 137	3 189	3 223	3 235	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
905	945	965	981	993	1 013	0-14 ans
1 686	1 741	1 768	1 786	1 795	1 772	15-49 ans
246	268	281	293	302	311	50-64 ans
108	118	124	129	133	138	65+ ans
2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	Femme (%)
2.0	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.4	Homme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104.2	104.2	104.2	103.8	102.9	101.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.4	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	54.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	47.2	0-14 ans
5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
68	...	64	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
16.3	15.3	14.8	14.4	14.0	13.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
18.6	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.2	...	Femme (pour 1000)
19.7	18.7	18.2	17.7	17.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
73.4	73.9	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.8	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76.3	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.6	Femme (ans)
71.1	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.4	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	18.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	4.8	...	...	Homme (%)
108.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
108.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
109.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
103.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
113.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
95.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
12.8	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
13.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
12.3	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 090	2 204	2 258	2 303	2 333	2 328	Population active totale ('000)
28.1	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	Homme (%)









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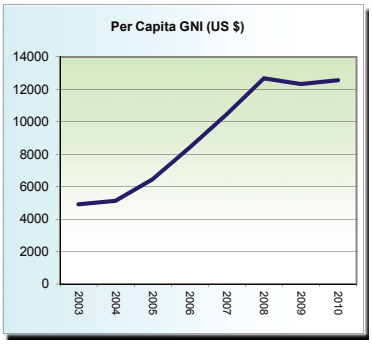
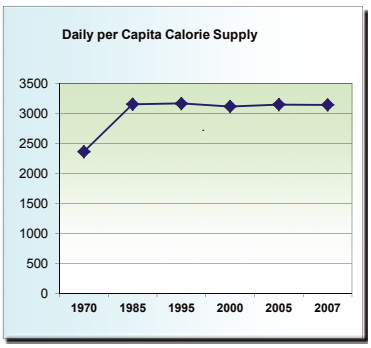
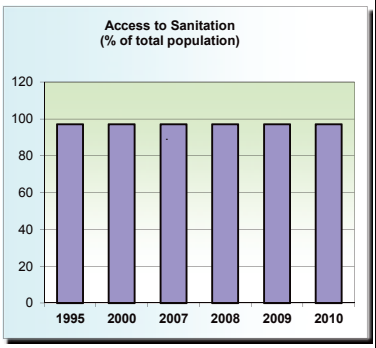
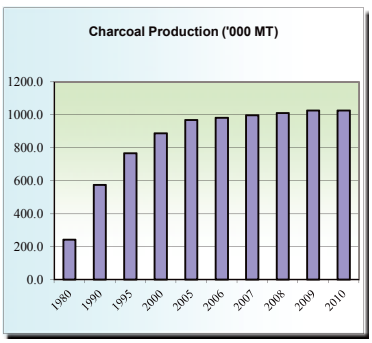
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



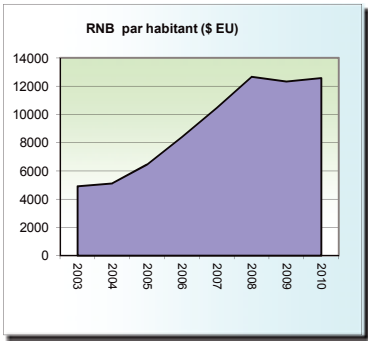


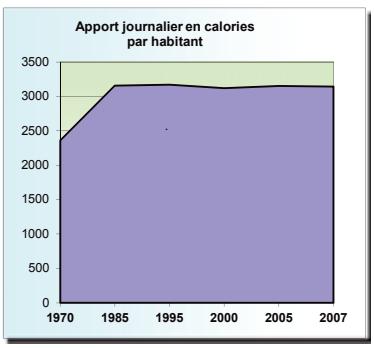


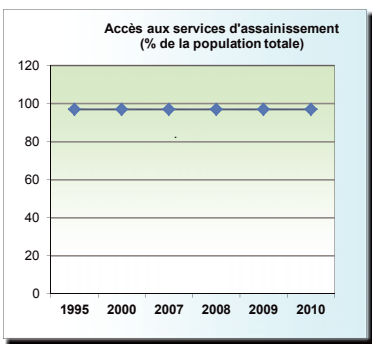


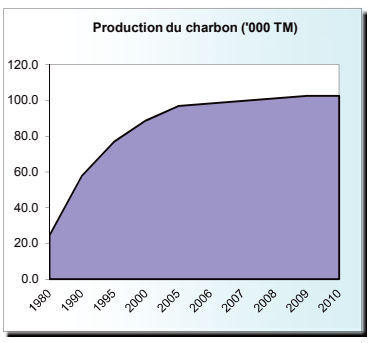
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	...	...	4 544
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	1.7	1.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.9	6.6	9.6	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.687	0.699	0.725	0.742	0.750	...
Rank (out of 187)	53.0	55.0	50.0	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.2
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	3.2	5.6	8.3	8.8	7.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 3.9	0.8	15.1	1.6	3.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	95.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	144.0	...	144.1	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	280.9	...	351.6	419.3	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	482.6	...	417.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	0	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	3 291	3 202	3 175	3 204	3 168	3 118
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	86.7	84.3	82.2	78.7	81.0	77.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	85.4	91.8	89.8	97.9	91.2	91.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	40.0	40.0	40.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	2.5	...	5.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	4.2	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	5.0	5.0	7.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	68.5	52.0	40.6	29.0	27.1	21.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.8	40.9	27.7	23.7	23.3	23.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.4	9.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	1.012	1.026	1.037	1.063	1.032
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.190	0.193	0.199	0.196	0.190
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.173	0.247	0.267	0.267	0.267
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	7.559	7.559	7.559	7.559	7.559
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	91.082	91.059	91.096
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	217	217	217
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 1.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	87.0	90.0	90.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
% Rural	82.0	...	75.0	55.0	55.0	55.0
% Urban	100.0	...	92.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	70.0	91.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
% Urban	...	...	100.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	1 576	3 182	3 798	3 770	2 651
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	37	55	73	77	89
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	536	557	697	730	823
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	26 243	37 381	38 141	39 579	41 891
Per Capita (MT)	...	7.08	8.80	8.14	8.29	8.01
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.74	0.98	1.10	1.22	1.10
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	8 615	15 134	17 800	18 000	15 496
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	3.115	4.600	...	4.308
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	178	147	133	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
6 460	10 470	12 670	12 320	12 566	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.741	0.755	0.759	0.763	0.770	0.760	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
54	55	57	55	53	64	Rang (sur 187)
...	13.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.7	9.8	4.0	2.0	1.5	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	190.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	532.1	669.5	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	370.0	370.0	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 149	3 143	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
77.2	75.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
96.1	95.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	5.6	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
18.3	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
24.4	24.1	23.8	23.5	23.1	22.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.995	0.995	0.995	0.995	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.190	0.170	0.170	0.170	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.267	0.267	0.267	0.267	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
7.672	7.672	7.672	7.672	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
91.019	91.039	91.039	91.039	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
217	217	217	217	217	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
3 763	3 929	4 098	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
97	100	101	103	103	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
889	914	926	939	939	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
56 852	54 067	57 245	55 038	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
9.85	8.98	9.31	8.79	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.21	1.03	1.03	0.99	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
22 317	25 694	28 667	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	4.326	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	100	...	96	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	0.6	...	0.6	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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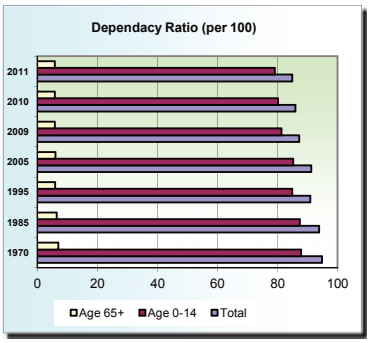
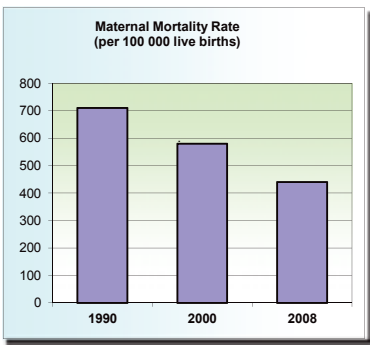
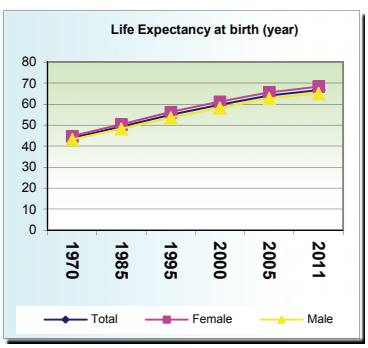
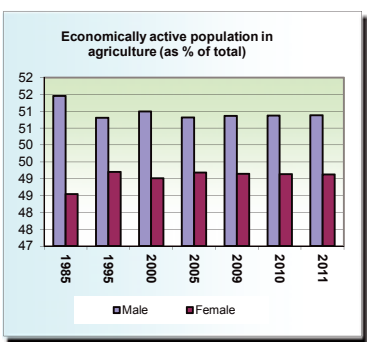


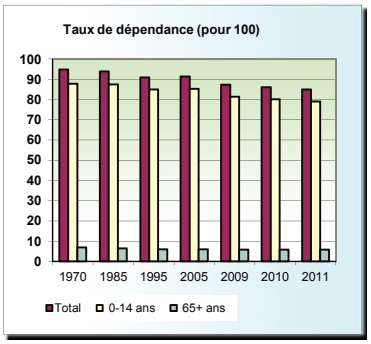


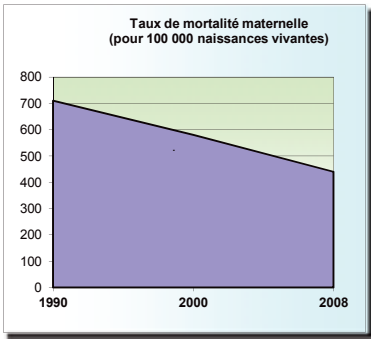


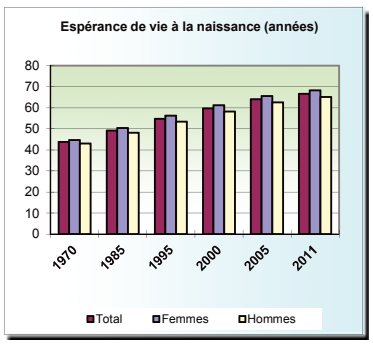


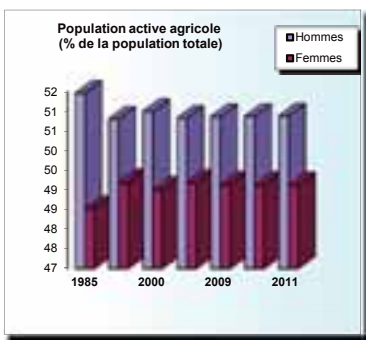
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	7 502	8 609	9 785	11 281	13 129	15 364
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 713	4 275	4 873	5 632	6 571	7 702
Age 0-14	1 707	1 974	2 203	2 515	2 916	3 472
Age 15-49	1 617	1 870	2 179	2 563	3 026	3 508
Age 50-64	242	279	337	385	430	481
Age 65+	147	152	155	170	198	242
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 789	4 334	4 912	5 648	6 558	7 662
Age 0-14	1 715	1 982	2 211	2 525	2 926	3 482
Age 15-49	1 629	1 864	2 166	2 549	3 016	3 494
Age 50-64	307	333	364	384	404	446
Age 65+	138	155	171	191	213	241
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1
Female	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Male	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102.1	101.4	100.8	100.3	99.8	99.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.7	98.1	93.9	91.8	90.9	93.8
Age 0-14	90.2	91.0	87.5	85.7	85.0	87.7
Age 65+	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.1
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	18.8
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	300	...	710	680	580
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	127.2	115.8	110.7	104.1	86.3	66.8
Female (per 1,000)	119.9	105.7	98.2	84.6	68.3	57.3
Male (per 1,000)	132.6	125.1	122.4	118.1	109.7	100.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45.9	48.2	49.3	50.7	54.9	59.7
Female (years)	46.9	49.3	50.4	52.0	56.3	61.2
Male (years)	44.9	47.2	48.2	49.6	53.5	58.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	29.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	34.7
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	23.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	93.6	132.8	115.3	99.8	86.9	102.7
Female (%)	88.1	127.1	111.4	97.7	88.5	100.7
Male (%)	99.1	138.4	119.2	102.0	85.4	104.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	17.3	...	18.7	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	18.2	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	19.2	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	7.9	...	6.4	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	6.3	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	6.6	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	69.1	58.3	67.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	68.6	61.3	67.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	37.9	...	...	...	51.3	60.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	3 793	4 418	5 141	6 024	6 988
Female (as % of total)	...	48.0	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	84.3	80.7	78.4	76.2	75.0
Female (%)	...	46.1	43.8	42.5	41.1	40.3
Male (%)	...	38.2	36.9	35.9	35.1	34.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
17 886	18 980	19 546	20 124	20 714	21 315	Population totale ('000)
8 972	9 521	9 804	10 093	10 388	10 689	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 976	4 167	4 261	4 352	4 441	4 533	0-14 ans
4 119	4 404	4 555	4 712	4 875	5 042	15-49 ans
585	637	665	695	727	758	50-64 ans
292	313	324	335	346	356	65+ ans
8 914	9 460	9 742	10 031	10 326	10 626	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 998	4 197	4 296	4 393	4 486	4 585	0-14 ans
4 092	4 372	4 520	4 674	4 836	4 999	15-49 ans
553	606	635	666	699	730	50-64 ans
271	285	291	298	305	313	65+ ans
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Homme (%)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
91.3	89.4	88.4	87.3	86.0	84.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
85.3	83.5	82.5	81.4	80.2	79.1	0-14 ans
6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	39.9	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
490	...	440	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
50.5	46.0	44.4	43.2	42.3	41.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
47.5	43.6	42.2	40.8	39.4	...	Femme (pour 1000)
91.0	87.4	85.7	83.9	82.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
64.1	65.4	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65.6	66.9	67.4	67.8	68.1	68.4	Femme (ans)
62.7	63.9	64.3	64.7	64.9	65.1	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	35.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	38.4	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	32.6	...	...	Homme (%)
142.1	143.2	146.4	154.2	148.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
139.2	141.0	144.4	152.5	147.3	...	Filles (%)
145.1	145.4	148.4	155.8	149.8	...	Garçons (%)
21.8	27.2	29.7	31.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
21.3	26.5	28.9	30.2	...	...	Filles (%)
22.2	27.8	30.6	32.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.8	9.2	9.6	10.0	...	...	Filles (%)
9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
60.2	60.6	56.4	56.4	56.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	44.7	...	...	secondaire (%)
8 225	8 792	9 093	9 408	9 739	10 072	Population active totale ('000)
49.2	49.2	49.2	49.1	49.1	49.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
76.8	74.7	74.7	74.6	74.5	74.4	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
41.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	Femme (%)
35.4	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.6	Homme (%)









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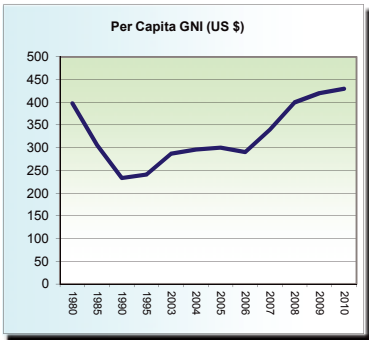
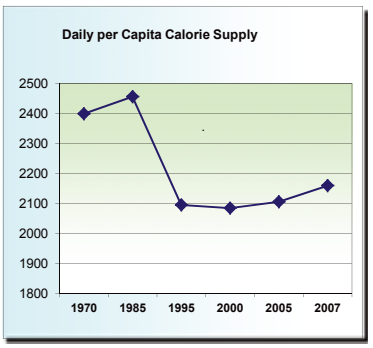
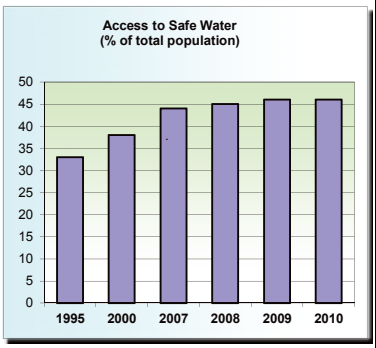
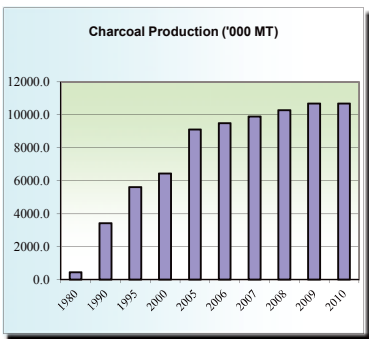
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



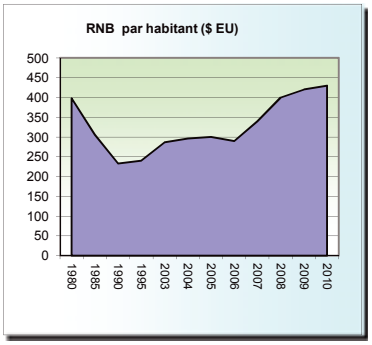


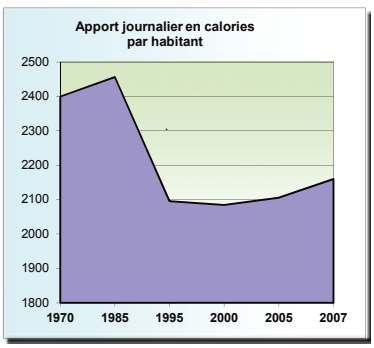


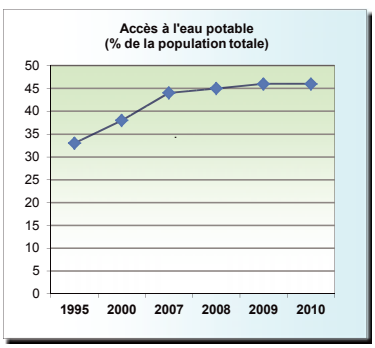


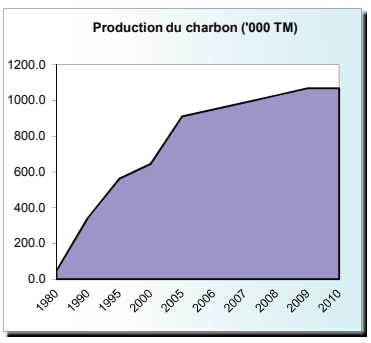
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	335	220	243	241	250
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.0	1.5	2.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.2	...	3.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.412	0.419	0.410	0.412	0.417	0.427
Rank (out of 187)	106.0	106.0	110.0	...	...	109
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	36.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	70.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	94.3	...	88.4	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	37.0	...	36.9	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.0	...	1.9	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	35.3	32.9	39.0	32.8	26.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	3.1	5.2	- 0.5	1.9	0.7
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	65.0	...	...	38.0
Physician per 100,000 People	9.6	9.9	10.1	12.0	27.2	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	55.8	...	26.0	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	243.1	...	...	93.6	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	14	98	21	19	25	36
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 352	2 463	2 265	2 099	2 095	2 085
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	56.8	58.2	53.9	49.4	49.2	48.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	34.6	34.6	33.2	30.8	31.7	27.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	192.0	196.0	217.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	20.0	...	21.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	29.7	...	40.9	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	11.0	10.0	15.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	195.7	182.7	174.1	144.0	137.0	102.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.3	42.9	45.1	44.4	44.0	41.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.0	16.5	15.9	13.4	12.8	9.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	58 154	58 154	58 154	58 154	58 154
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	4.505	4.660	4.987	4.987	4.987
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.929	1.006	0.997	0.997	1.032
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	1.358	1.780	1.869	1.869	1.867
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	56.746	56.746	56.746	56.746	63.624
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	14.118	14.216	7.793
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	13 464	13 407	13 122
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	25.0	...	31.4	33.0	33.0	38.0
% Rural	14.0	...	17.2	18.0	19.0	24.0
% Urban	76.0	...	81.4	75.0	75.0	75.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	10.0	11.0	12.0
% Urban	...	...	12.1	16.0	17.0	18.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	46	46	50	48	56
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	163	323	509	562	645
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 835	6 259	8 900	9 321	9 637
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	1 136	985	1 245	1 288	1 811
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.40	0.31	0.39	0.40	0.47
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	476	541	660	662	883
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	16.300	...	...	14.680
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	37 196	32 592	28 142	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	337.0	337.0	337.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
300	340	400	420	430	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.465	0.476	0.483	0.483	0.481	0.480	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
132	136	135	136	135	151	Rang (sur 187)
35.8	36.1	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
68.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
89.6	...	...	...	92.6	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
41.5	...	...	...	34.7	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.6	...	...	...	2.2	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
28.8	27.5	25.7	24.7	28.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	2.1	2.2	3.1	5.7	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	16.1	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
30.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
36	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 106	2 160	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
48.8	49.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
27.9	31.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
241.0	251.0	256.0	261.0	266.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
35.0	...	25.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
74.0	66.3	63.5	61.4	59.8	58.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.4	36.4	36.0	35.6	35.3	35.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.5	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
58 154	58 154	58 154	58 154	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.073	5.073	5.073	5.073	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.032	1.032	1.032	1.032	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
1.867	1.867	1.867	1.867	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
64.128	64.128	64.131	64.131	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.692	7.888	7.982	8.080	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
12 838	12 724	12 667	12 610	12 553	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
42.0	44.0	45.0	46.0	46.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
29.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	34.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
20.0	20.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
62	63	64	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
910	989	1 029	1 068	1 068	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
11 055	13 100	13 100	13 100	13 100	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 507	2 505	2 806	3 182	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.14	0.13	0.14	0.16	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.58	0.52	0.54	0.64	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
1 149	1 222	1 291	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	14.680	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	17 756	...	16 746	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	337.0	...	337.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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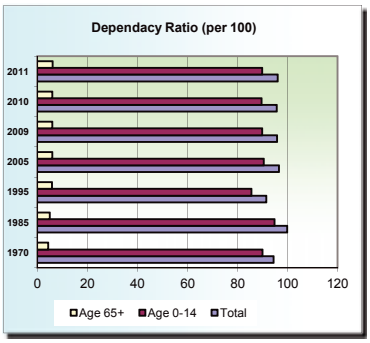
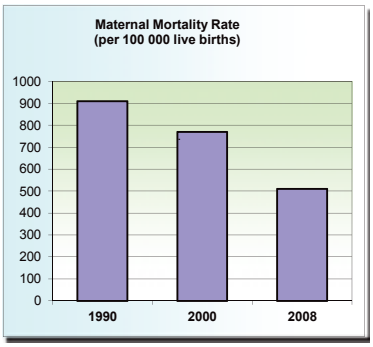
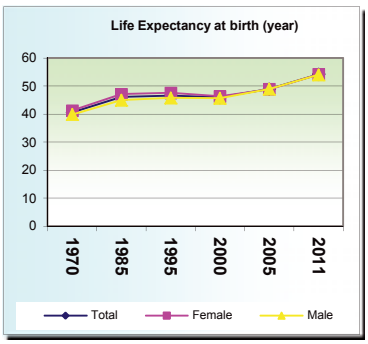
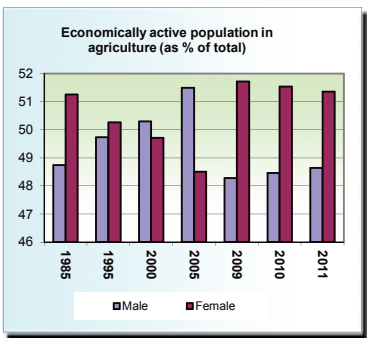


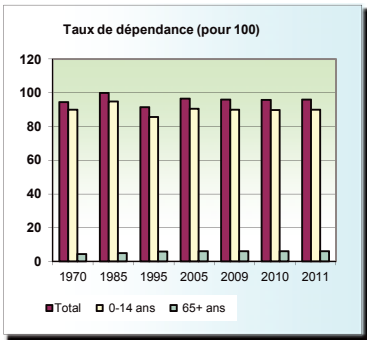


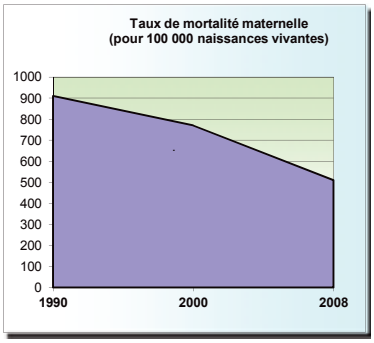


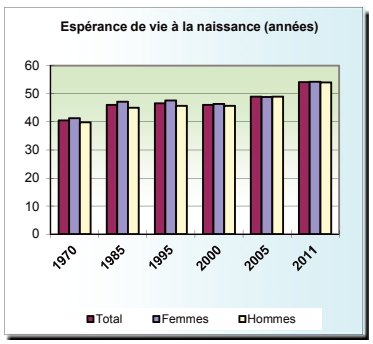


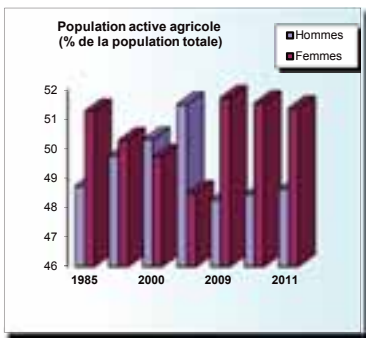
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 302	6 240	7 268	9 381	9 883	11 229
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 743	3 217	3 726	4 770	5 000	5 656
Age 0-14	1 264	1 475	1 717	2 136	2 199	2 555
Age 15-49	1 223	1 437	1 661	2 196	2 316	2 529
Age 50-64	181	215	246	300	323	389
Age 65+	74	89	103	138	163	182
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 559	3 023	3 542	4 611	4 883	5 573
Age 0-14	1 221	1 463	1 733	2 169	2 218	2 589
Age 15-49	1 124	1 306	1 520	2 061	2 204	2 457
Age 50-64	154	183	208	269	318	366
Age 65+	60	71	81	111	143	161
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.6	1.1	2.8
Female	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.4	1.0	2.7
Male	3.3	3.1	4.4	3.7	1.2	2.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93.3	94.0	95.0	96.7	97.6	98.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.7	98.6	100.0	94.4	91.5	95.6
Age 0-14	92.7	93.5	94.9	89.2	85.6	89.6
Age 65+	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.9	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.6
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	250	...	910	830	770
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	163.6	155.0	147.3	138.6	127.2	114.1
Female (per 1,000)	156.0	141.1	133.5	124.7	109.6	90.6
Male (per 1,000)	190.0	171.3	158.3	148.1	135.1	123.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	42.6	44.4	46.1	47.1	46.7	46.0
Female (years)	43.4	45.3	47.1	48.3	47.6	46.4
Male (years)	41.8	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.8	45.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	60.4	63.9	59.3	71.5	161.9	138.9
Female (%)	47.3	53.8	53.1	66.4	154.8	136.5
Male (%)	74.1	74.1	65.6	76.6	169.0	141.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.3	15.6	17.1	16.2	23.8	32.2
Female (%)	6.2	9.2	11.0	11.9	19.2	27.6
Male (%)	16.7	22.2	23.3	20.5	28.3	36.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3	11.1	10.9
Female (%)	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.7	10.4	10.4
Male (%)	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.8	11.8	11.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 776	3 040	3 737	3 957	4 523
Female (as % of total)	...	51.4	51.3	50.7	50.3	49.7
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	90.9	90.8	90.4	90.1	86.4
Female (%)	...	51.5	51.1	50.4	50.6	49.3
Male (%)	...	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.5	37.1

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 823	13 589	14 005	14 442	14 901	15 381	Population totale ('000)
6 431	6 805	7 008	7 222	7 446	7 681	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 929	3 096	3 186	3 280	3 379	3 492	0-14 ans
2 846	3 014	3 107	3 206	3 310	3 415	15-49 ans
448	472	485	497	508	515	50-64 ans
209	223	230	238	248	259	65+ ans
6 391	6 784	6 997	7 221	7 455	7 700	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 980	3 154	3 248	3 346	3 449	3 565	0-14 ans
2 834	3 030	3 138	3 252	3 371	3 488	15-49 ans
395	406	412	418	423	428	50-64 ans
183	194	199	205	212	219	65+ ans
2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	Femme (%)
2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	Homme (%)
2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
96.6	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.7	96.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
90.6	90.3	90.1	89.9	89.7	89.9	0-14 ans
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
620	...	510	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
101.0	96.4	94.2	92.2	90.3	88.5	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
75.3	70.2	68.4	66.6	64.8	...	Femme (pour 1000)
112.9	108.6	106.5	104.5	102.4	...	Homme (pour 1000)
49.0	50.9	51.9	52.7	53.5	54.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
48.9	50.8	51.8	52.7	53.5	54.2	Femme (ans)
49.0	50.9	51.8	52.7	53.4	54.1	Homme (ans)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	26.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	33.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	19.4	...	...	Homme (%)
128.2	125.4	133.0	132.0	135.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
129.8	127.6	134.8	133.9	138.0	...	Filles (%)
126.6	123.3	131.3	130.1	133.0	...	Garçons (%)
27.9	29.0	31.2	31.8	32.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
25.1	26.4	28.7	29.7	30.6	...	Filles (%)
30.8	31.6	33.7	33.9	33.6	...	Garçons (%)
9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.5	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	...	Filles (%)
9.7	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.3	...	Garçons (%)
96.9	93.7	96.5	96.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.3	97.0	99.4	99.4	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 425	5 683	5 916	6 098	6 290	6 480	Population active totale ('000)
48.5	51.1	51.9	51.7	51.5	51.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
79.2	79.4	78.4	78.2	78.0	78.1	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
45.9	46.3	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.1	Femme (%)
33.3	33.1	32.5	32.3	32.1	32.0	Homme (%)



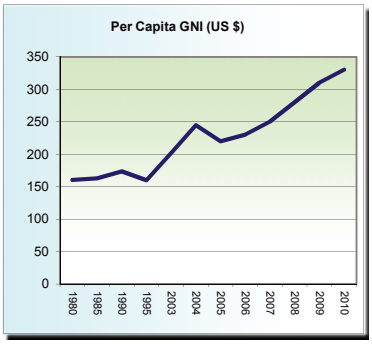


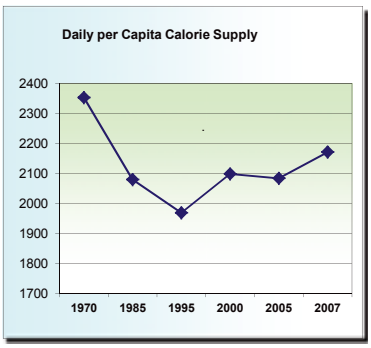


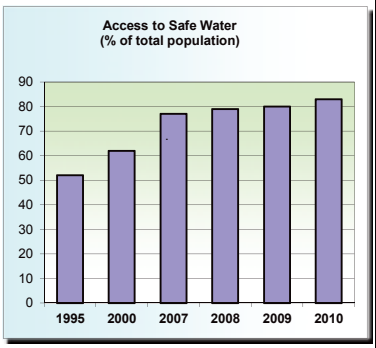


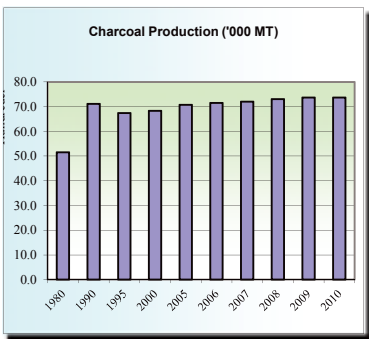
MALAWI

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



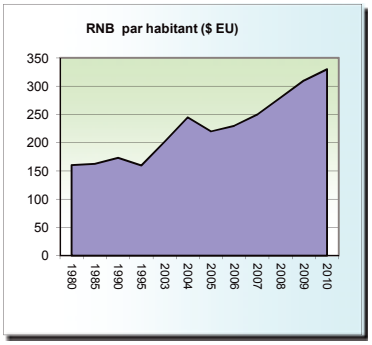


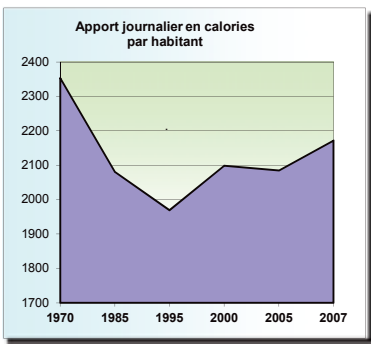


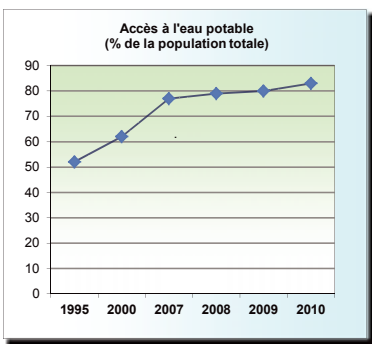


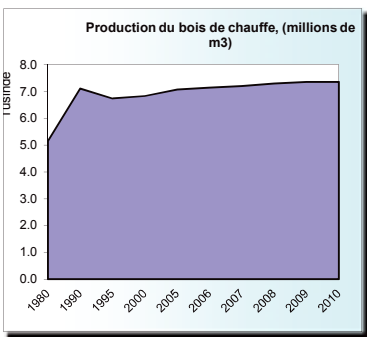
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	173	149	157	160	160
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	5.0	1.9	2.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.3	5.5	5.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.309	0.329	0.337	0.373	0.415	0.343
Rank (out of 187)	123.0	124.0	123.0	...	...	121
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	42.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	42.0	47.7	24.8	30.4	49.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	5.7	2.4	- 28.9	39.6	45.2
Access to Health Care (%)	...	40.0	80.0	...	...	35.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	8.7	2.3	2.8	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	24.9	32.8	3.1	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	84.2	155.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5	5	136	291	102	16
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 273	2 070	1 946	1 880	1 969	2 099
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	66.1	60.2	54.2	49.9	50.6	53.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	40.9	31.8	26.1	24.0	27.4	28.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	442.0	462.0	467.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	26.0	...	43.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	21.1	...	24.4	26.5	21.5
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	20.0	20.0	13.2	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	268.7	250.4	229.3	202.2	197.2	172.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	53.9	51.2	48.5	46.5	46.2	44.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	22.0	20.0	18.5	17.9	17.9	17.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	21.744	23.335	22.274	24.395	29.168
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	1.061	1.326	1.379	1.379	1.273
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.191	0.212	0.339	0.382	0.583
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	19.516	19.516	19.516	19.622	19.622
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.903	15.024	12.102
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	3 764	3 732	3 567
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	51.0	50.0	52.0	62.0
% Rural	...	53.0	49.0	44.0	46.0	57.0
% Urban	...	60.0	66.0	92.0	92.0	93.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	59.0	42.0	42.0	46.0
% Urban	...	...	87.9	48.0	48.0	49.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	63	60	51	48	67
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	241	337	368	359	392
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 012	5 135	5 094	4 890	4 957
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	420	496	708	732	937
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.39	0.42	0.57	0.52	0.54
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	476	580	953	940	1 226
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	0.936	...	0.970
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 458	1 986	1 667	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	16.1	16.1	16.1	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
220	250	280	310	330	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
6.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	4.7	5.9	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.351	0.367	0.377	0.387	0.395	0.400	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
152	157	157	156	153	171	Rang (sur 187)
36.7	28.2	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
46.0	46.0	36.3	41.2	38.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.0	8.6	8.3	3.0	5.6	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	1.9	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	26.2	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	110.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
95	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 084	2 172	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.9	56.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
30.0	31.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
354.0	301.0	273.0	243.0	219.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
29.0	...	27.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
18.4	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
146.9	137.9	133.8	130.0	126.4	123.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.5	43.8	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.2	14.1	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
31.820	31.820	37.123	38.184	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.273	1.294	1.294	1.294	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.594	0.626	0.626	0.626	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
19.622	19.622	19.622	19.622	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
11.201	11.880	6.926	6.216	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
3 402	3 336	3 303	3 270	3 237	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
73.0	77.0	79.0	80.0	83.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
68.0	73.0	75.0	77.0	80.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.0	94.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
48.0	49.0	50.0	51.0	51.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
119	119	127	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
436	457	467	478	478	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
5 134	5 233	5 286	5 341	5 341	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 131	1 168	1 226	1 282	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.58	0.53	0.51	0.50	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
1 537	1 637	1 801	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.970	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 188	...	1 118	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	16.1	...	16.1	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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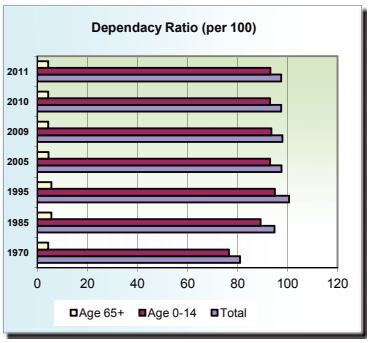
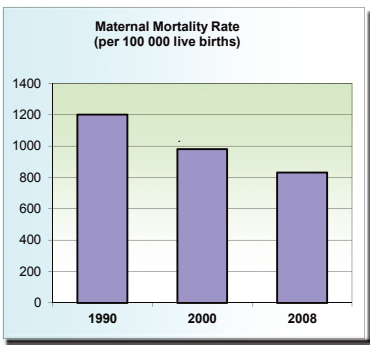
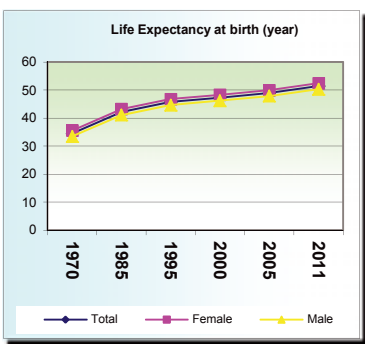
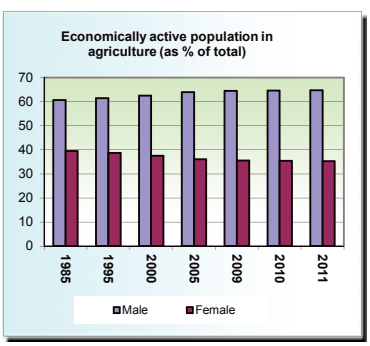


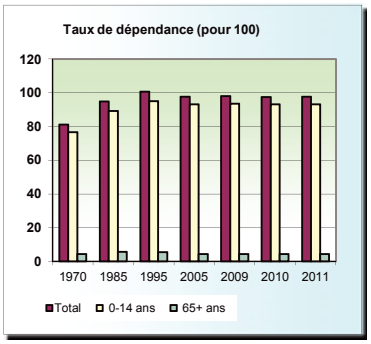


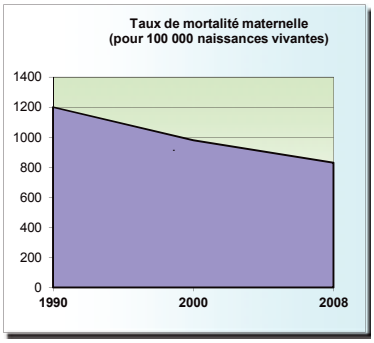


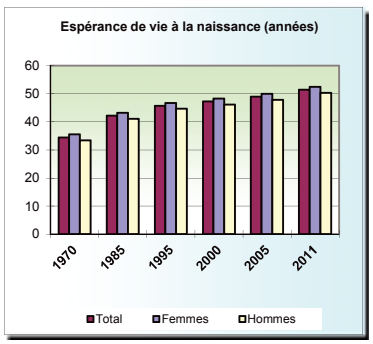


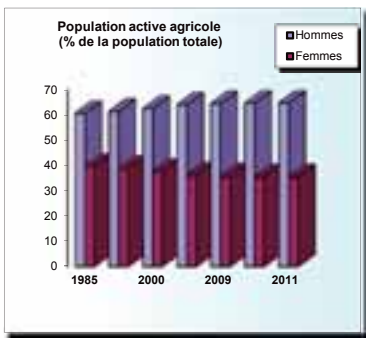
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 604	7 246	8 010	8 673	9 825	11 295
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 306	3 639	4 033	4 396	4 969	5 694
Age 0-14	1 408	1 590	1 802	2 023	2 282	2 611
Age 15-49	1 516	1 640	1 796	1 912	2 182	2 541
Age 50-64	289	300	308	320	353	381
Age 65+	93	109	127	142	153	162
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 298	3 606	3 977	4 277	4 855	5 601
Age 0-14	1 451	1 642	1 865	2 098	2 371	2 716
Age 15-49	1 495	1 597	1 733	1 800	2 084	2 470
Age 50-64	273	277	274	262	279	290
Age 65+	78	90	105	117	122	125
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.9
Female	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.9
Male	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.7	99.1	98.6	97.3	97.7	98.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.8	90.0	94.8	102.0	100.6	98.8
Age 0-14	80.0	84.8	89.2	96.0	95.0	93.8
Age 65+	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 200	1 100	980
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	152.3	144.7	137.7	131.0	123.2	114.9
Female (per 1,000)	178.7	181.8	182.8	177.2	167.5	156.3
Male (per 1,000)	194.9	171.2	152.5	141.6	134.0	127.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	37.1	39.6	42.2	44.2	45.8	47.3
Female (years)	38.2	40.7	43.2	45.2	46.8	48.3
Male (years)	36.1	38.5	41.1	43.1	44.7	46.2
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	24.6	26.9	23.2	26.1	37.3	55.2
Female (%)	18.0	19.7	17.5	19.7	30.4	47.3
Male (%)	30.9	33.9	28.6	32.4	43.9	62.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.0	8.6	6.5	6.5	10.3	16.5
Female (%)	...	4.9	...	4.4	6.8	11.9
Male (%)	...	12.3	...	8.7	13.7	21.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.9	4.4
Female (%)	...	1.5	...	1.4	2.2	3.6
Male (%)	...	2.8	...	2.5	3.5	5.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	18.5	19.0	20.2	...	23.0	21.8
Secondary (%)	...	17.7	...	...	...	13.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 968	2 119	2 266	2 575	2 992
Female (as % of total)	...	39.1	39.4	39.0	38.6	37.5
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	88.7	88.0	86.2	83.1	79.4
Female (%)	...	32.7	31.1	31.2	29.9	28.8
Male (%)	...	56.0	57.0	55.0	53.2	50.6

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
13 177	14 021	14 460	14 910	15 370	15 840	Population totale ('000)
6 618	7 031	7 246	7 466	7 691	7 921	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 042	3 248	3 350	3 450	3 549	3 660	0-14 ans
2 981	3 165	3 265	3 370	3 482	3 586	15-49 ans
421	434	441	450	461	471	50-64 ans
173	185	190	195	199	205	65+ ans
6 559	6 990	7 214	7 444	7 679	7 918	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 167	3 382	3 489	3 595	3 699	3 815	0-14 ans
2 944	3 143	3 251	3 364	3 484	3 595	15-49 ans
322	332	339	347	357	366	50-64 ans
126	132	136	138	139	142	65+ ans
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Femme (%)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	Homme (%)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8	100.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
97.6	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.5	97.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
93.1	93.7	93.7	93.5	93.1	93.2	0-14 ans
4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
880	...	830	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
106.0	102.3	100.4	98.6	96.7	94.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
146.7	143.2	141.9	140.6	139.2	...	Femme (pour 1000)
118.0	113.8	111.7	109.5	107.4	...	Homme (pour 1000)
49.0	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.0	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.1	52.5	Femme (ans)
47.9	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.9	50.3	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
71.1	76.0	77.9	79.4	80.4	81.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.9	68.9	71.3	73.2	74.7	76.4	Filles (%)
78.9	82.8	84.2	85.4	85.9	86.7	Garçons (%)
24.5	28.9	32.3	35.2	37.7	39.4	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
18.7	23.0	25.5	28.0	30.9	32.6	Filles (%)
30.0	34.6	38.9	42.1	44.3	46.0	Garçons (%)
5.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	Filles (%)
6.7	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.9	Garçons (%)
54.4	57.6	...	61.1	62.0	62.9	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
48.5	52.3	...	56.3	57.4	58.8	Filles (%)
26.4	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	10.2	10.2	10.1	...	...	secondaire (%)
3 541	3 790	3 926	4 069	4 220	4 362	Population active totale ('000)
36.1	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.4	35.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
76.3	75.0	74.2	73.2	72.2	71.6	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
28.1	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.8	26.5	Femme (%)
48.2	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.4	45.1	Homme (%)



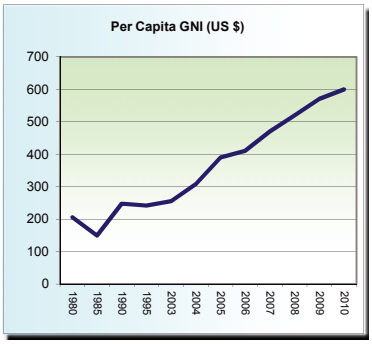


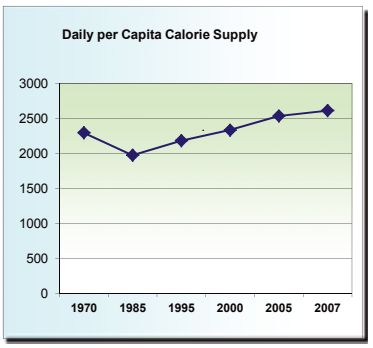


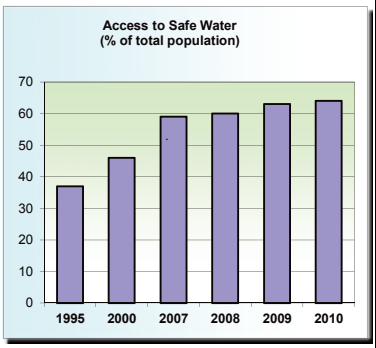


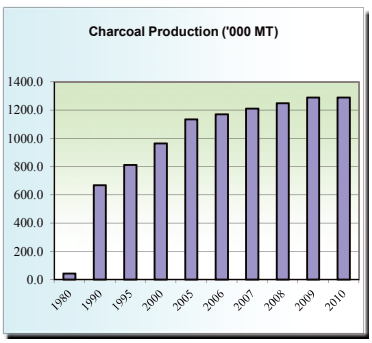
MALI

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



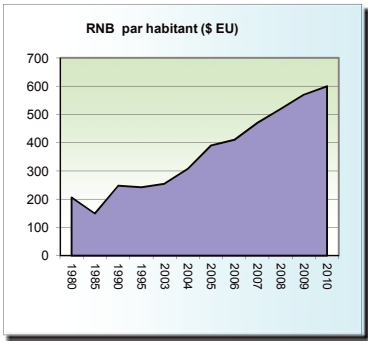


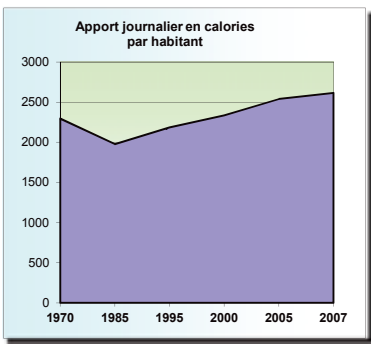


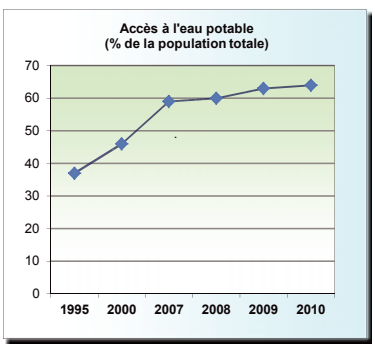


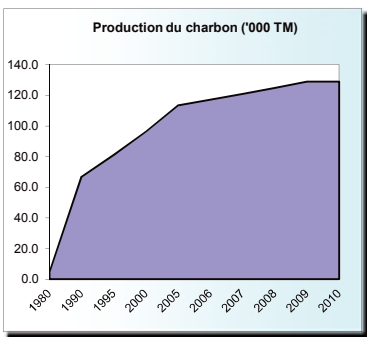
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	171	219	247	242	230
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.1	2.7	2.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	2.7	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.211	0.214	0.225	0.245	0.253	0.275
Rank (out of 187)	132.0	133.0	134.0	...	...	130
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	47.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	93.9	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	40.7	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.0	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	44.2	47.8	39.1	40.3	33.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	0.4	20.7	11.0	- 3.4	- 10.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	20.0	...	...	...	40.0
Physician per 100,000 People	2.3	3.8	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	80.5	20.7	15.5	...	17.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	71.4	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	22	266	19	11	5	7
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 952	1 735	2 180	2 168	2 185	2 335
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	59.3	52.4	60.4	60.3	63.5	64.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	47.9	34.1	48.8	51.0	44.5	48.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	186.0	185.0	124.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	64.0	...	27.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	29.0	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	13.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	23.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	301.0	273.1	249.9	233.9	230.8	214.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.5	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	25.2	23.0	21.0	19.6	19.3	17.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	1.650	1.683	2.590	2.736	3.761
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.057	0.057	0.066	0.066	0.070
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.049	0.064	0.065	0.070	0.193
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	24.586	24.586	26.225	26.225	27.865
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	59.846	59.764	57.421
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	13 756	13 677	13 281
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.7
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	17.0	35.0	37.0	46.0
% Rural	...	19.7	17.0	27.0	28.0	36.0
% Urban	...	58.0	48.0	60.0	62.0	70.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	21.2	17.0	17.0	18.0
% Urban	...	90.0	100.0	33.0	33.0	34.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	19	28	28	31	36
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	6	64	78	81	96
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	3 564	3 829	4 377	4 434	4 731
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	417	470	523	523	567
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.21
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	164	256	276	312	412
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	1.360	...	...	6.546
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	7 945	7 265	6 611	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	60.0	60.0	60.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
390	470	520	570	600	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.3	...	4.0	4.6	4.6	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.319	0.338	0.346	0.352	0.356	0.359	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
161	164	165	164	160	175	Rang (sur 187)
56.4	54.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	78.7	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	25.8	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	3.5	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
38.0	36.7	36.2	39.8	40.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 4.1	4.3	2.5	13.2	5.7	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	7.4	4.9	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	19.1	21.2	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
30.0	...	56.8	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
28	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 538	2 614	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
70.2	71.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
53.3	54.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
61.0	57.0	60.0	65.0	68.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
10.0	...	12.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
200.4	194.1	190.6	186.9	183.0	179.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
48.5	47.8	47.4	46.9	46.4	45.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.4	15.7	15.3	14.9	14.6	14.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.592	4.760	4.721	5.213	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.082	0.082	0.082	0.082	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
28.388	28.388	28.389	28.389	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
56.378	56.340	56.442	56.015	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
12 885	12 727	12 648	12 569	12 490	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
55.0	59.0	60.0	63.0	64.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
43.0	47.0	48.0	50.0	51.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.0	82.0	84.0	86.0	87.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
34.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35	35	35	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
113	121	125	129	129	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
5 027	5 143	5 203	5 264	5 264	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
720	671	700	745	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
475	495	508	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	6.546	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	4 279	...	4 024	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	60.0	...	60.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

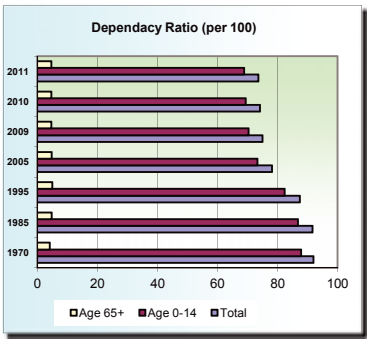


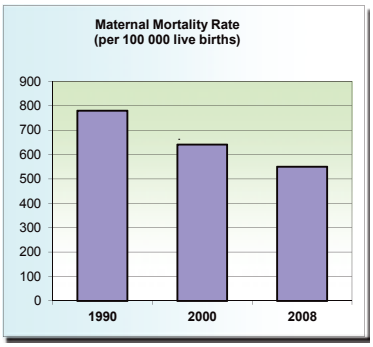


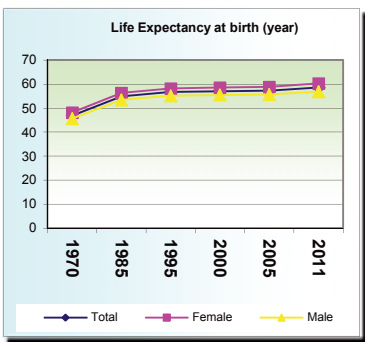


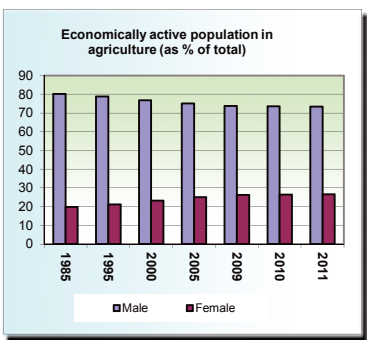


MAURITANIA



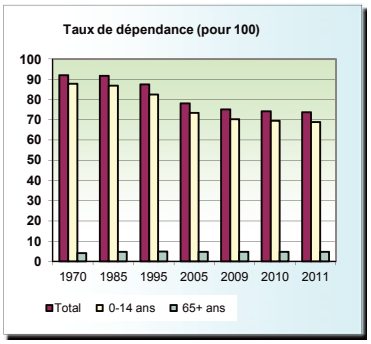


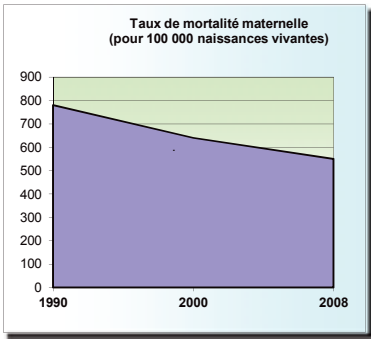


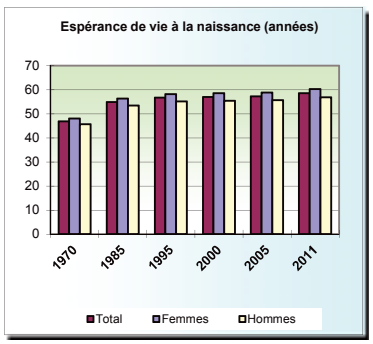


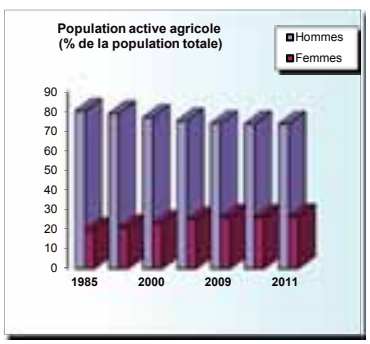
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 312	1 518	1 748	1 996	2 292	2 643
Female Population - Total ('000)	661	763	878	1 002	1 150	1 321
Age 0-14	295	340	389	440	495	554
Age 15-49	300	346	400	459	536	631
Age 50-64	49	57	65	74	85	97
Age 65+	16	20	25	29	35	40
Male Population - Total ('000)	651	755	870	993	1 142	1 321
Age 0-14	306	353	403	456	513	574
Age 15-49	288	335	391	452	534	639
Age 50-64	44	50	57	62	68	78
Age 65+	14	16	19	23	26	30
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Female	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Male	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.4	100.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.6	92.5	91.6	90.5	87.4	83.0
Age 0-14	88.2	87.9	86.8	85.5	82.4	78.1
Age 65+	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	780	710	640
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	124.1	102.6	85.8	77.9	75.8	76.0
Female (per 1,000)	76.6	70.8	60.6	49.4	39.4	33.5
Male (per 1,000)	144.3	133.2	125.7	120.5	115.5	107.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50.3	53.0	54.9	56.0	56.7	57.1
Female (years)	51.6	54.4	56.3	57.5	58.2	58.6
Male (years)	49.0	51.6	53.5	54.5	55.2	55.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	48.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	56.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	18.0	33.7	43.5	46.8	72.1	84.4
Female (%)	...	...	35.4	39.6	66.0	83.2
Male (%)	...	...	51.2	53.8	78.0	85.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	13.4	15.4	18.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	8.4	11.3	15.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	18.3	19.4	20.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	3.6	5.4	6.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	2.9	4.8	6.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	4.3	6.0	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	31.7	...	54.3	61.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	50.0	60.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	7.6	...	16.4	20.1	24.7
Secondary (%)	...	11.5	...	...	7.8	10.4
Economically active population ('000)	...	381	441	505	601	738
Female (as % of total)	...	19.8	19.9	19.9	21.1	23.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	112.2	99.1	86.2	82.5	77.2
Female (%)	...	53.9	47.6	41.6	41.1	39.3
Male (%)	...	58.3	51.5	44.8	41.6	37.9

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
3 047	3 213	3 295	3 378	3 460	3 542	Population totale ('000)
1 519	1 600	1 640	1 681	1 721	1 762	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
616	643	655	667	678	691	0-14 ans
745	790	812	835	859	880	15-49 ans
110	117	121	126	130	135	50-64 ans
47	50	51	53	54	56	65+ ans
1 529	1 613	1 655	1 697	1 739	1 780	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
639	666	679	691	702	715	0-14 ans
761	808	832	856	881	902	15-49 ans
94	102	107	112	117	122	50-64 ans
35	37	37	38	39	40	65+ ans
2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	Femme (%)
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	Homme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.7	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.1	76.8	76.0	75.1	74.1	73.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
73.4	72.0	71.2	70.3	69.5	68.9	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	9.3	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
590	...	550	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
77.5	77.2	76.5	75.5	74.2	72.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
31.7	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.6	...	Femme (pour 1000)
98.3	94.6	92.8	91.0	89.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
57.3	57.5	57.7	58.0	58.3	58.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.9	59.1	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.3	Femme (ans)
55.7	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.6	56.9	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	42.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	49.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	35.5	...	...	Homme (%)
94.3	98.8	94.7	100.4	102.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.9	100.6	97.0	103.1	104.5	...	Filles (%)
92.7	97.1	92.5	97.9	99.5	...	Garçons (%)
22.7	23.9	22.5	24.1	24.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
21.2	22.2	21.0	21.9	22.4	...	Filles (%)
24.1	25.5	23.9	26.3	26.4	...	Garçons (%)
7.2	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.2	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.9	...	Filles (%)
7.2	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.8	...	Garçons (%)
73.0	77.0	73.8	73.4	74.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
74.2	78.4	75.6	74.9	75.7	...	Filles (%)
30.9	34.6	35.5	36.6	36.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
12.7	10.4	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
907	972	1 007	1 049	1 085	1 117	Population active totale ('000)
25.0	25.2	25.5	26.3	26.5	26.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
72.3	71.0	70.3	69.2	68.7	68.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
38.0	37.7	37.6	37.3	37.2	37.4	Femme (%)
34.3	33.3	32.8	31.9	31.3	31.0	Homme (%)



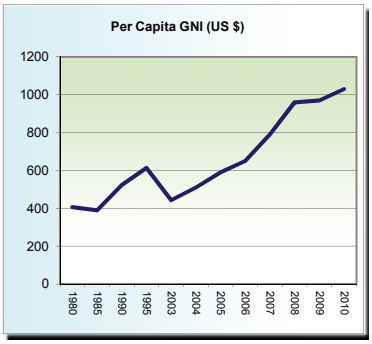


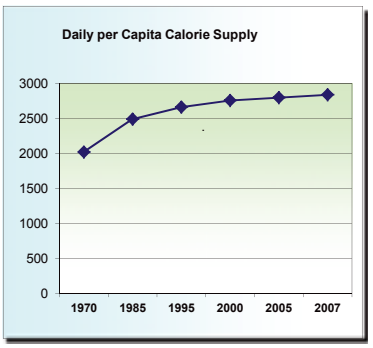


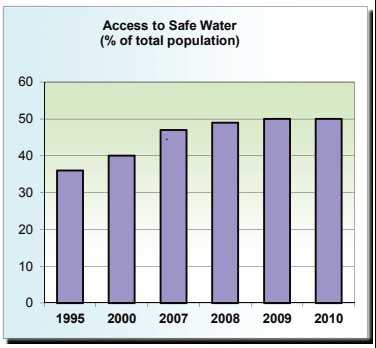


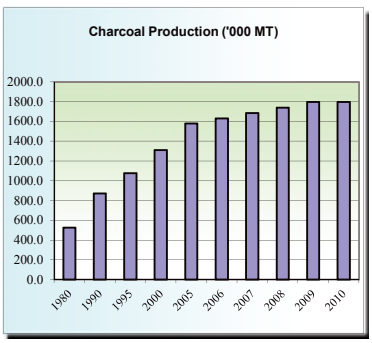
MAURITANIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators





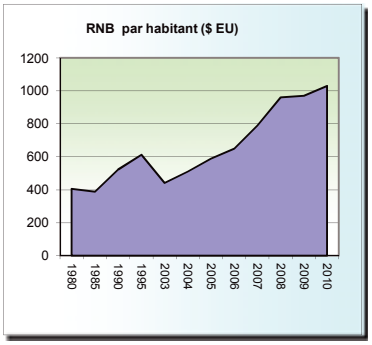


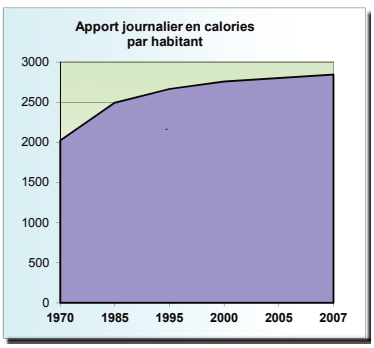


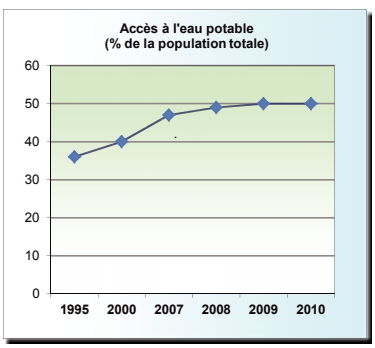
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	413	529	595	613	460
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.5	2.0	3.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	5.0	7.7	5.2	5.1	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.410
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	112
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	47.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	56.5	...	46.3
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	64.6	68.6	...	44.1
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	32.0	42.5	...	29.6
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.4	2.1	...	2.5
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	28.6	31.9	36.9	37.4	25.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 18.4	1.1	- 17.0	24.9	- 8.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	30.0	...	...	63.0
Physician per 100,000 People	6.9	8.3	11.3	6.3	13.8	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	36.4	85.6	...	45.5	64.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	34.4	76.8	...	66.5	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	26	135	70	22	24	28
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 159	2 450	2 597	2 594	2 663	2 758
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	74.3	78.7	82.2	79.7	76.5	78.9
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	55.3	61.0	61.2	61.6	67.6	69.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	246.0	251.0	277.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	40.0	...	12.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	43.3	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	10.0	...	11.0	9.2	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	162.4	142.7	132.5	125.1	124.3	122.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.0	42.2	41.0	39.5	39.1	37.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.6	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.7	10.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	0.272	0.369	0.456	0.483	0.473
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.005	0.005	0.010	0.012	0.012
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.034	0.039	0.044	0.044	0.044
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	38.081	38.081	38.081	38.081	38.081
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	61.089	61.069	61.126
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	376	366	317
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.7
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	37.1	35.0	36.0	40.0
% Rural	...	...	16.0	31.0	32.0	37.0
% Urban	...	...	80.0	40.0	41.0	45.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	35.2	17.0	18.0	21.0
% Urban	...	...	67.3	30.0	31.0	38.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	54	59	59	61	87
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	65	82	103	108	131
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	1 020	1 114	1 250	1 273	1 428
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	873	1 066	3 398	3 127	3 244
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.51	0.55	1.52	1.36	1.23
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.25	1.29	3.91	3.28	3.00
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	99	123	156	168	234
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	1.599
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	249	217	190	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...

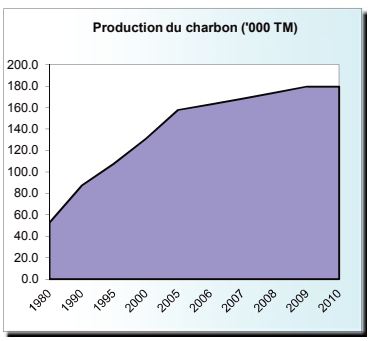
MAURITANIE

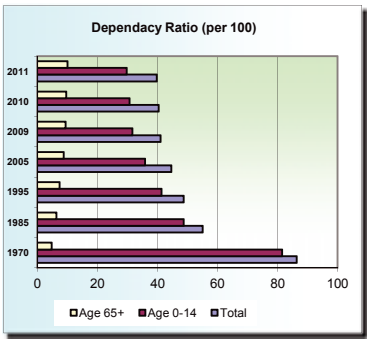
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
590	790	960	970	1 030	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	4.0	...	4.3	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.432	0.442	0.446	0.447	0.451	0.453	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
135	139	138	139	136	159	Rang (sur 187)
39.2	36.2	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	42.0	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	47.7	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	31.6	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.4	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
18.0	12.2	14.1	12.6	12.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 6.7	0.4	7.1	1.8	2.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	13.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	59.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
63	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 799	2 841	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
86.4	86.2	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
75.7	76.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
305.0	318.0	324.0	330.0	337.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
8.0	...	8.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	23.2	16.7	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
120.8	119.0	117.4	115.4	113.0	110.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.8	35.0	34.6	34.2	33.8	33.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.388	0.388	0.388	0.378	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
38.081	38.081	38.081	38.081	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
61.261	61.271	61.276	61.290	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
267	257	252	247	242	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
45.0	47.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
43.0	45.0	47.0	48.0	48.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
49.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
24.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
45.0	48.0	50.0	51.0	51.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
198	214	228	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
158	168	174	180	180	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
1 623	1 704	1 747	1 791	1 791	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
3 162	2 715	2 757	2 903	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
1.04	0.84	0.84	0.86	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
2.40	1.83	1.80	1.91	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
479	587	659	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	1.601	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	125	...	118	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	0.4	...	0.4	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

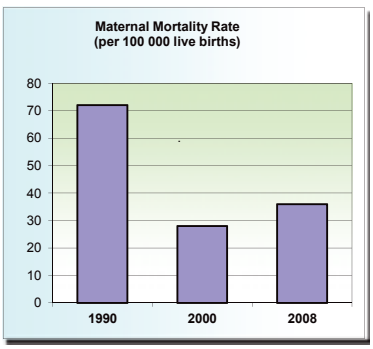


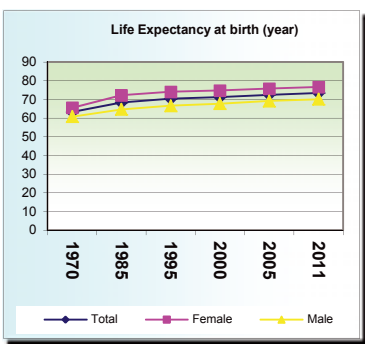


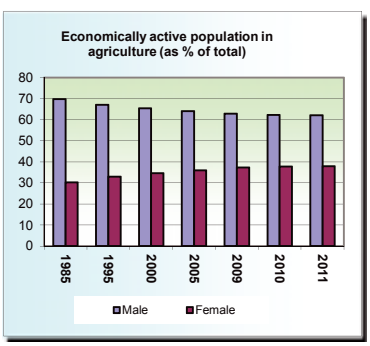






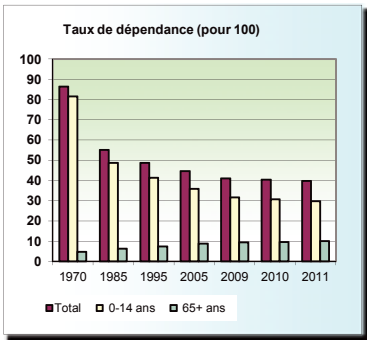


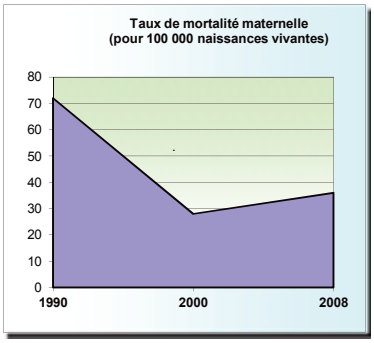


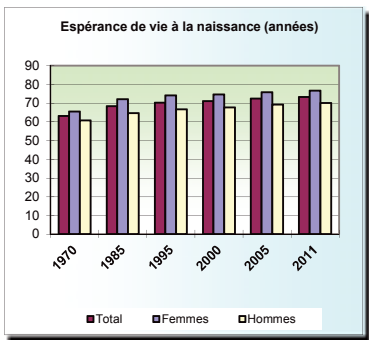


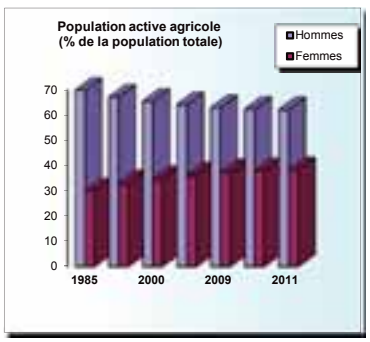
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	892	964	1 014	1 060	1 137	1 196
Female Population - Total ('000)	452	489	511	531	570	603
Age 0-14	176	169	157	155	156	158
Age 15-49	225	256	283	296	319	336
Age 50-64	36	42	46	51	61	69
Age 65+	16	22	25	29	34	40
Male Population - Total ('000)	441	475	504	529	567	593
Age 0-14	181	172	162	160	161	162
Age 15-49	219	252	285	304	329	339
Age 50-64	31	38	41	46	55	64
Age 65+	9	14	16	19	23	28
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
Female	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1
Male	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.5	97.3	98.6	99.5	99.5	98.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	74.6	64.1	55.1	52.0	48.8	48.0
Age 0-14	69.7	58.1	48.8	45.1	41.4	39.5
Age 65+	4.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.4
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	22.6
Male (years)	...	...	...	28.0	...	28.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	45.7	...	74.6	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	112	99	103	72	67	28
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	49.6	30.3	24.0	20.5	19.2	16.6
Female (per 1,000)	41.6	29.7	23.3	18.9	15.6	13.4
Male (per 1,000)	48.7	35.0	27.7	23.8	21.7	19.2
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	64.5	67.1	68.4	69.4	70.3	71.2
Female (years)	68.1	71.1	72.2	73.3	74.1	74.7
Male (years)	60.9	63.0	64.7	65.7	66.7	67.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	20.1	...	15.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	25.3	...	19.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	14.9	...	11.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	105.5	100.0	104.3	117.1	97.4	101.4
Female (%)	104.6	98.5	104.4	117.6	97.4	101.1
Male (%)	106.3	101.5	104.1	116.6	97.4	101.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	36.9	45.8	46.9	52.3	...	75.3
Female (%)	33.3	44.7	44.6	52.5	...	73.9
Male (%)	40.3	46.8	49.3	52.1	...	76.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.5	...	11.4
Female (%)	8.3	8.9	9.4	10.6	...	11.3
Male (%)	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.5	...	11.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	80.8	85.5	95.7	99.5	88.0	92.5
Female (%)	80.4	84.8	96.2	...	88.4	92.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	43.4	42.8	44.1	49.7	55.1
Secondary (%)	36.7	39.2	40.3	...	...	48.2
Economically active population ('000)	...	351	397	439	486	525
Female (as % of total)	...	28.0	30.3	31.9	33.0	34.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	28.5	22.7	17.1	14.2	12.0
Female (%)	...	8.5	6.8	4.8	3.7	3.0
Male (%)	...	20.2	15.9	12.3	10.3	8.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 257	1 276	1 284	1 292	1 299	1 307	Population totale ('000)
634	645	649	653	657	662	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
153	149	146	142	140	137	0-14 ans
350	356	360	362	363	364	15-49 ans
86	92	95	98	102	106	50-64 ans
45	48	49	51	53	55	65+ ans
622	631	635	638	642	645	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
158	154	151	148	145	142	0-14 ans
352	357	360	362	363	364	15-49 ans
81	87	90	93	97	101	50-64 ans
32	33	34	35	37	39	65+ ans
0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	Femme (%)
0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Homme (%)
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.1	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
44.7	43.1	42.0	41.1	40.4	39.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
35.9	34.0	32.8	31.7	30.7	29.8	0-14 ans
8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
32	...	36	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	...	Femme (pour 1000)
16.5	15.7	15.3	14.9	14.6	...	Homme (pour 1000)
72.5	72.8	72.9	73.1	73.2	73.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
75.9	76.1	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.7	Femme (ans)
69.3	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.9	70.1	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	12.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	14.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	9.4	...	...	Homme (%)
99.8	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	...	Filles (%)
99.7	99.4	100.1	99.0	99.1	...	Garçons (%)
83.4	88.2	88.1	88.9	89.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
82.7	87.4	87.6	88.9	89.3	...	Filles (%)
84.1	88.9	88.6	89.0	89.5	...	Garçons (%)
11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	...	Filles (%)
11.9	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.2	...	Garçons (%)
92.8	93.6	93.6	93.2	93.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.5	94.3	94.0	94.0	94.4	...	Filles (%)
62.7	64.7	66.4	68.0	69.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
55.3	56.5	57.2	57.5	58.0	...	secondaire (%)
550	561	570	579	595	602	Population active totale ('000)
35.9	36.0	36.9	37.2	37.8	38.0	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
10.0	9.5	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.8	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	Femme (%)
7.5	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	Homme (%)



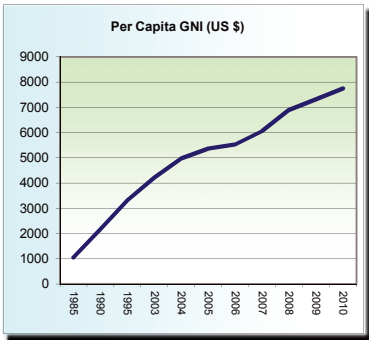


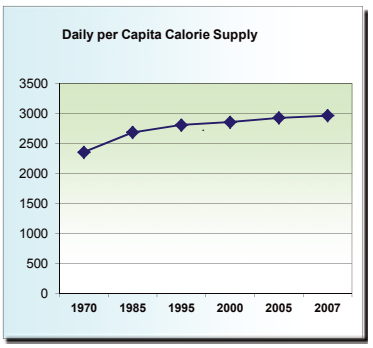


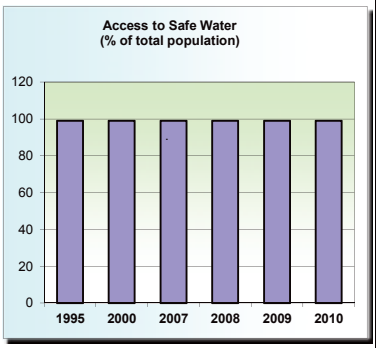


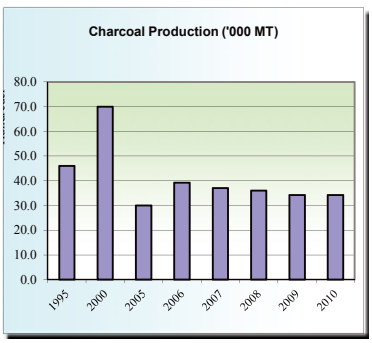
MAURITIUS

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



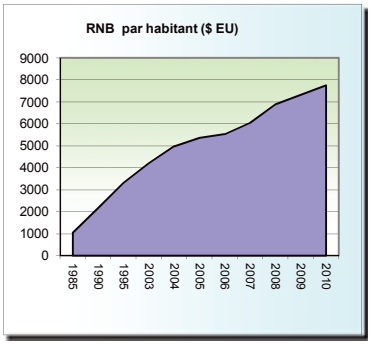


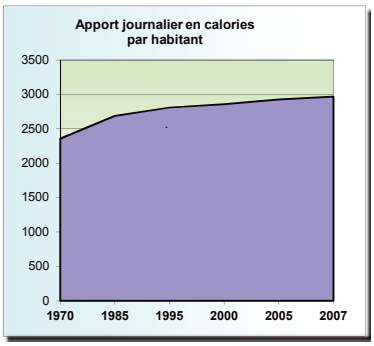


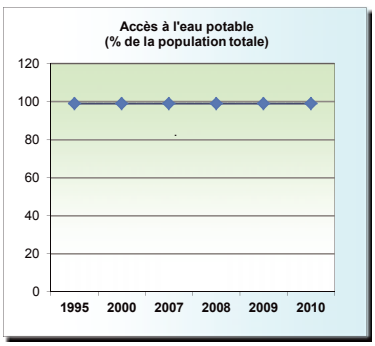


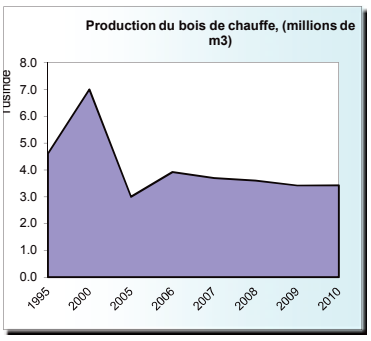
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	1 077	1 962	3 101	3 319	3 870
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.2	2.0	2.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.3	3.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.597	0.610	0.647	0.673	0.678	0.672
Rank (out of 187)	75.0	80.0	71.0	...	...	57
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	11.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	14.4	12.3	9.9	10.4	6.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	0.8	- 7.4	- 5.8	7.4	33.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	100.0	100.0	99.0	...	99.0
Physician per 100,000 People	23.5	55.2	85.8	84.5	85.0	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	172.4	255.4	...	232.9	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	330.0	312.2	334.6	307.5	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	22	9	9	1	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 664	2 650	2 759	2 810	2 809	2 856
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.8	60.2	65.0	70.7	70.1	77.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	65.4	65.0	67.4	89.3	84.4	83.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	26.0	26.0	24.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	10.0	...	7.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	21.1	...	13.0	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	10.6	8.6	8.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	40.7	29.1	24.6	21.5	21.4	19.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	24.1	20.7	21.8	20.2	19.7	17.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	203	203	203	203	203
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	49.261	49.261	49.261	49.261	49.261
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	3.448	2.956	2.463	2.463	1.970
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	7.882	8.374	8.867	8.867	9.852
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	3.448	3.448	3.448	3.448	3.448
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	25.734	25.739	26.256
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	39	39	39
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.6
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	60.0	...	95.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
% Rural	22.0	98.0	92.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
% Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	98.0	89.0	89.0	89.0
% Urban	...	100.0	100.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	416	578	854	901	1 453
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	100
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	4.0	4.6	7.0
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	12	17	4	2	3
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	871	1 705	2 238	2 431	3 490
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.87	1.63	1.99	2.14	2.92
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.49	0.67	0.67	0.70	0.76
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	450	652	1 032	1 060	1 777
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	0.566	0.615	0.610
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 787	2 668	2 526	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
5 360	6 050	6 890	7 320	7 750	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
4.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.703	0.714	0.718	0.722	0.726	0.728	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
69	73	76	74	72	77	Rang (sur 187)
11.4	9.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.3	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.8	33.8	7.0	- 16.3	1.9	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
300.0	...	332.6	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 927	2 965	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
82.3	84.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
84.7	85.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
23.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
6.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
15.4	15.2	15.1	15.1	14.9	14.8	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
14.8	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
203	203	203	203	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
45.813	44.335	42.857	42.857	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.970	1.970	1.970	1.970	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
10.345	10.345	10.345	10.591	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
3.448	3.448	3.448	3.448	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
31.576	33.034	34.502	34.493	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
35	35	35	35	35	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 770	1 900	2 010	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
100	300	300	26 095	26 095	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
3.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2	3	3	3	3	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
4 096	4 548	4 590	4 545	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
3.26	3.57	3.57	3.52	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.77	0.78	0.74	0.71	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
2 273	2 465	2 557	2 577	2 689	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	0.725	...	0.725	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 156	...	2 129	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	2.8	...	2.8	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)



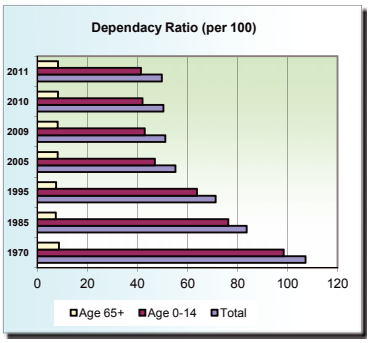


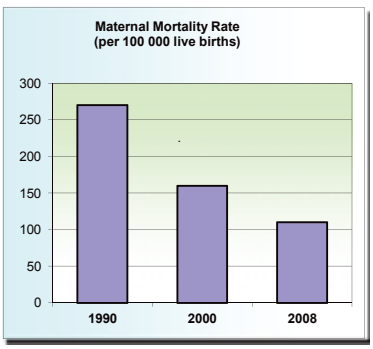


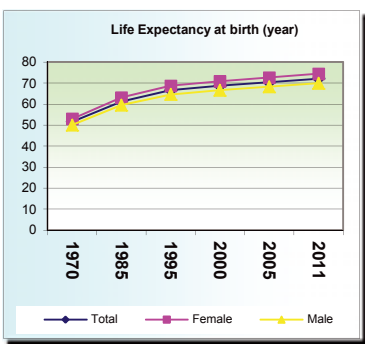


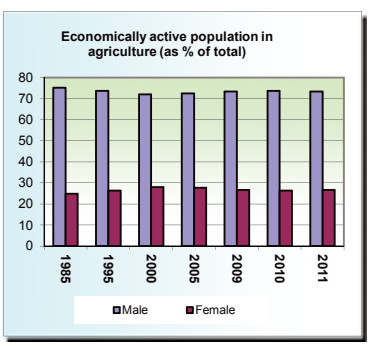
MOROCCO

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



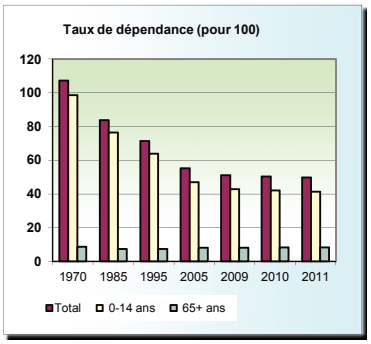


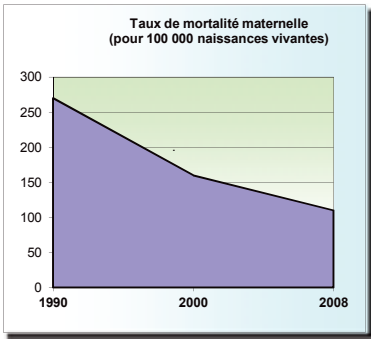


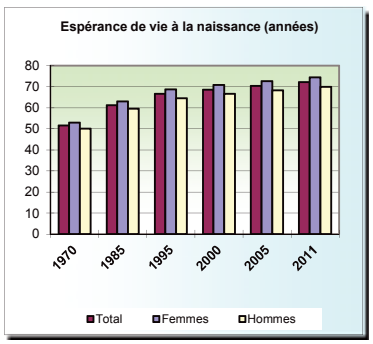


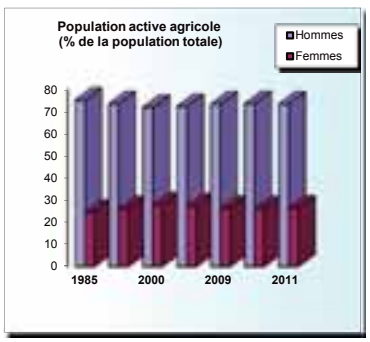
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	17 305	19 567	22 291	24 781	26 929	28 793
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 658	9 781	11 151	12 420	13 534	14 537
Age 0-14	4 013	4 079	4 551	4 831	4 926	4 734
Age 15-49	3 795	4 546	5 292	6 045	6 886	7 844
Age 50-64	535	758	869	1 076	1 114	1 252
Age 65+	316	397	439	469	608	707
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 647	9 786	11 140	12 361	13 395	14 256
Age 0-14	4 151	4 233	4 714	5 013	5 114	4 929
Age 15-49	3 582	4 362	5 128	5 900	6 709	7 531
Age 50-64	597	774	845	970	1 005	1 151
Age 65+	318	418	454	477	566	646
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2
Female	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.3
Male	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.5	99.0	98.1
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	103.4	87.4	83.7	77.1	71.4	62.0
Age 0-14	96.0	79.6	76.4	70.4	63.9	54.4
Age 65+	7.4	7.8	7.4	6.8	7.5	7.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	19.4	...	...	50.3	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	270	220	160
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	115.6	102.4	87.7	70.5	56.9	46.0
Female (per 1,000)	107.5	85.7	68.7	55.0	42.1	32.2
Male (per 1,000)	120.5	106.7	88.5	72.3	60.7	50.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54.3	57.7	61.3	64.1	66.6	68.7
Female (years)	55.7	59.4	63.1	66.1	68.7	70.9
Male (years)	52.5	56.0	59.6	62.3	64.6	66.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	57.0	79.3	79.3	68.3	73.3	92.5
Female (%)	41.2	59.3	61.1	54.9	62.0	84.5
Male (%)	72.4	98.4	96.9	81.2	84.2	100.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.3	23.6	32.7	37.4	38.1	38.1
Female (%)	9.7	17.6	26.3	30.9	32.4	33.7
Male (%)	18.5	29.6	38.9	43.7	43.7	42.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.9	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.9
Female (%)	2.8	4.2	5.0	4.9	5.7	7.1
Male (%)	5.0	7.1	7.8	7.2	7.7	8.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	43.3	59.0	63.0	56.7	63.3	76.2
Female (%)	31.8	44.9	49.7	46.3	54.4	71.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.7	28.9	32.7	36.0	37.9	36.5
Secondary (%)	...	25.3	...	28.4	30.8	32.3
Economically active population ('000)	...	5 680	6 626	7 642	8 777	9 893
Female (as % of total)	...	24.5	24.8	25.3	26.4	28.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	54.6	48.4	42.7	38.1	34.1
Female (%)	...	15.8	15.3	15.2	14.8	14.7
Male (%)	...	38.8	33.1	27.5	23.3	19.4

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
30 392	31 011	31 321	31 635	31 951	32 273	Population totale ('000)
15 414	15 758	15 931	16 106	16 282	16 461	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 504	4 440	4 416	4 395	4 376	4 368	0-14 ans
8 603	8 823	8 915	9 002	9 086	9 166	15-49 ans
1 441	1 587	1 675	1 766	1 856	1 940	50-64 ans
866	908	925	943	964	987	65+ ans
14 979	15 253	15 390	15 529	15 669	15 812	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 704	4 640	4 615	4 593	4 574	4 563	0-14 ans
8 110	8 257	8 313	8 367	8 424	8 490	15-49 ans
1 431	1 600	1 697	1 793	1 881	1 950	50-64 ans
734	757	766	776	791	809	65+ ans
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Homme (%)
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.2	96.8	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
55.2	53.0	52.0	51.2	50.4	49.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
47.0	44.8	43.8	42.9	42.1	41.5	0-14 ans
8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
130	...	110	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
37.4	34.6	33.4	32.2	31.1	30.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
25.0	22.5	21.5	20.4	19.4	...	Femme (pour 1000)
41.7	38.7	37.6	36.5	35.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
70.4	71.0	71.3	71.6	71.9	72.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
72.7	73.3	73.6	73.9	74.2	74.5	Femme (ans)
68.3	68.8	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.9	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	44.9	43.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	57.4	56.1	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	31.6	31.1	...	...	Homme (%)
106.9	107.7	107.4	107.7	111.4	113.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
101.2	102.2	102.4	103.6	107.6	110.3	Filles (%)
112.3	112.9	112.1	111.7	115.0	117.0	Garçons (%)
49.7	56.1	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
45.3	51.8	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
53.9	60.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.4	9.8	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.8	9.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.9	10.4	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
87.5	89.2	89.8	...	93.7	95.7	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
85.1	87.2	88.1	...	92.8	95.1	Filles (%)
46.1	47.2	48.5	50.6	50.0	51.0	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
10 650	10 833	10 955	10 991	10 956	11 138	Population active totale ('000)
27.6	27.3	27.0	26.6	26.4	26.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
30.1	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.5	26.7	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
13.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.9	Femme (%)
16.5	15.5	15.0	14.6	14.3	13.8	Homme (%)



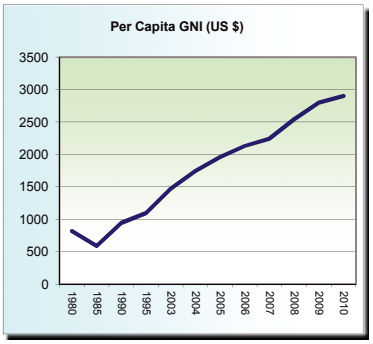


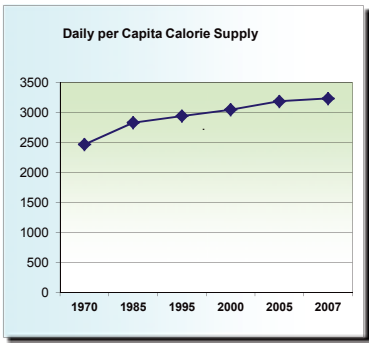


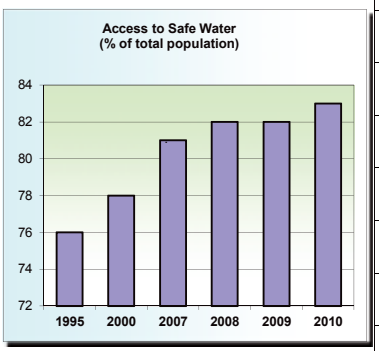


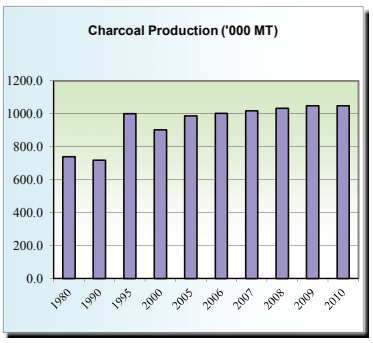
MOROCCO

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



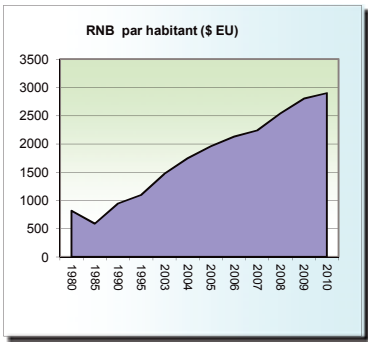


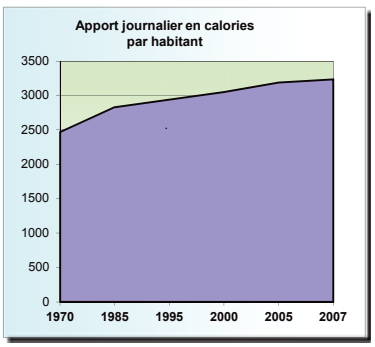


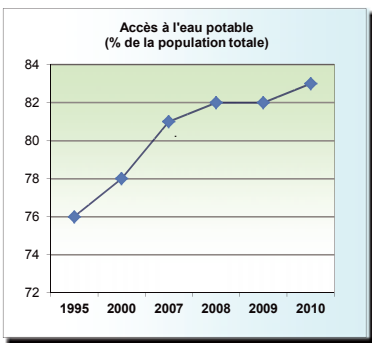


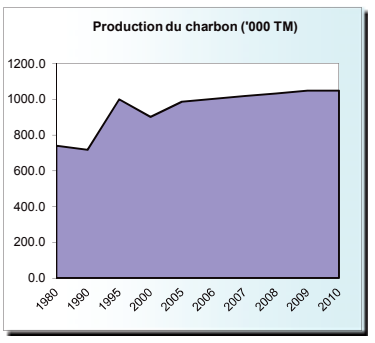
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	633	859	1 139	1 098	1 310
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.6	1.3	1.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.2	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.418	0.457	0.480	0.509	0.510	0.507
Rank (out of 187)	105.0	103.0	103.0	...	...	96
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	35.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	28.5	15.9	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	31.8	30.5	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.7	2.8	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	16.2	18.9	20.1	15.9	13.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	3.7	4.6	61.4	- 43.9	0.1
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	62.4	...	70.0
Physician per 100,000 People	7.6	6.4	21.4	36.3	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	107.3	95.1	17.4	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	142.9	122.8	126.7	111.2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	119	518	221	13	...	278
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 721	2 831	2 962	2 986	2 941	3 050
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	71.5	74.7	81.6	81.2	77.5	81.0
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	50.0	54.8	60.6	56.5	60.2	60.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	147.0	152.0	109.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	10.0	...	6.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	12.7	8.1	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	9.0	...	4.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	131.6	117.9	91.8	70.9	67.4	52.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	38.8	35.7	30.5	26.0	25.2	21.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.3	10.1	8.2	6.9	6.7	6.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	17.553	18.949	20.444	19.989	19.644
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	1.456	1.584	1.882	1.855	1.983
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	2.776	2.819	2.816	2.812	3.233
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	46.829	46.829	47.054	47.054	47.054
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	19.336	19.825	20.078
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	5 036	5 033	5 017
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	32.0	46.5	75.0	76.0	78.0
% Rural	...	2.0	17.0	55.0	56.0	58.0
% Urban	...	63.0	74.0	94.0	94.0	96.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	50.0	53.6	58.0	59.0	64.0
% Urban	...	85.0	63.0	81.0	81.0	82.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	277	329	394	399	531
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	61	70	79	100	90
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	1 012.9	1 038.6	84.0	98.0	70.0
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5 352	5 488	476	512	417
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	16 620	21 760	28 979	27 961	31 199
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.76	0.90	1.09	1.04	1.08
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.75	0.77	0.88	0.91	0.84
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	6 471	8 594	10 966	12 113	13 715
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	11.000	11.040	11.260	12.590
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 406	1 243	1 129	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	29.0	29.0	29.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
1 960	2 240	2 540	2 800	2 900	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	5.7	5.5	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.552	0.565	0.570	0.575	0.579	0.582	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
114	117	117	116	114	130	Rang (sur 187)
33.4	31.1	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	9.0	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	14.0	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	33.2	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.7	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
16.3	16.9	13.7	14.6	14.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.5	24.5	- 20.4	16.4	12.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	56.4	...	62.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	92.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	110.0	...	110.0	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 189	3 236	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
87.3	86.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
60.3	64.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
95.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	91.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
42.1	38.8	37.3	35.8	34.4	33.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
20.5	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
18.199	18.071	18.048	18.048	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.943	2.005	2.075	2.241	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
3.267	3.267	3.267	3.267	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
47.054	47.054	47.054	47.054	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.421	21.441	21.371	21.183	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
5 081	5 101	5 111	5 121	5 131	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
80.0	81.0	82.0	82.0	83.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
59.0	60.0	60.0	61.0	61.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
97.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
68.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
659	746	785	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
99	102	103	105	105	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
122.0	115.0	64.0	73.0	73.0	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
261	310	275	193	193	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
34 596	36 108	37 233	36 422	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
1.14	1.16	1.19	1.15	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.73	0.69	0.68	0.63	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
19 243	19 670	20 347	20 933	22 852	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	12.600	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	935	...	917	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	29.0	...	29.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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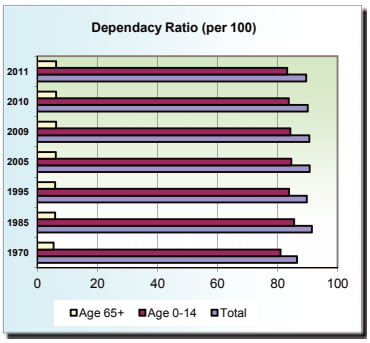
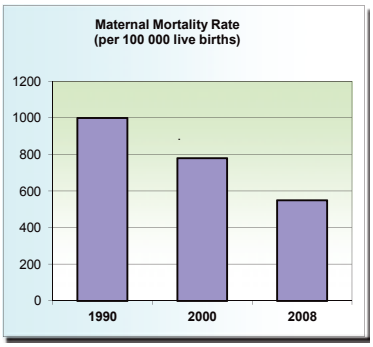
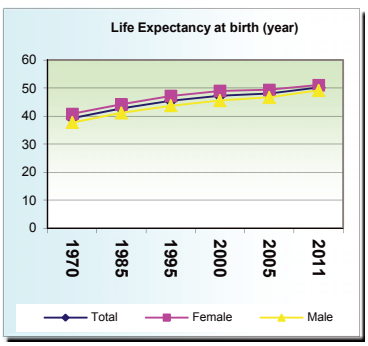
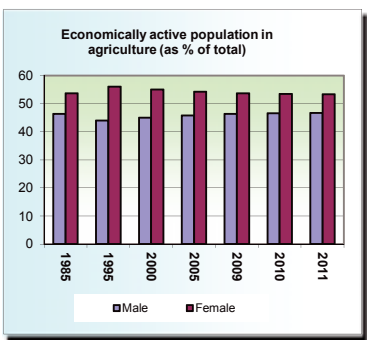


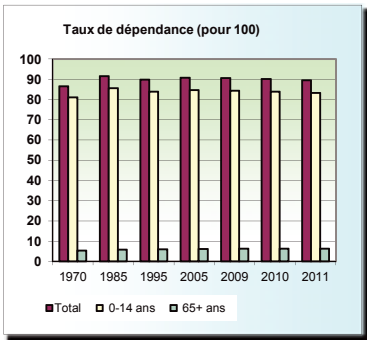


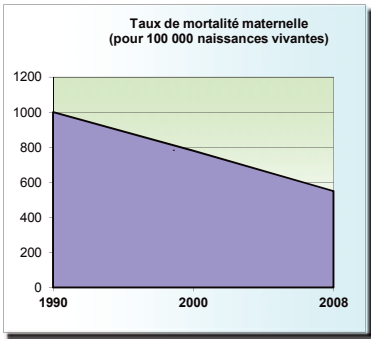


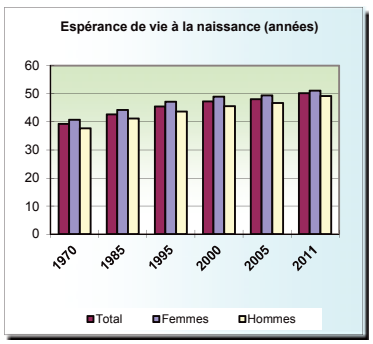


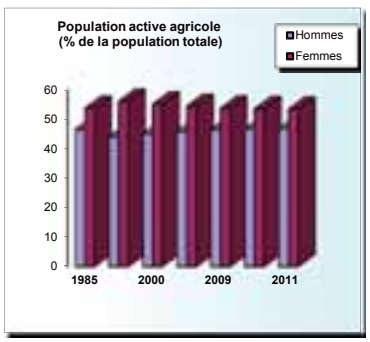
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	10 620	12 146	13 335	13 547	15 933	18 201
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 423	6 206	6 834	7 072	8 332	9 459
Age 0-14	2 333	2 667	2 981	3 157	3 515	3 983
Age 15-49	2 477	2 847	3 088	3 102	3 914	4 461
Age 50-64	433	484	531	558	615	683
Age 65+	180	207	234	255	288	333
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 197	5 939	6 501	6 475	7 601	8 742
Age 0-14	2 319	2 657	2 977	3 156	3 523	3 999
Age 15-49	2 364	2 704	2 893	2 691	3 361	3 931
Age 50-64	376	420	451	443	504	567
Age 65+	138	160	180	185	213	246
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.6
Female	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.6	3.3	2.4
Male	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.9	3.4	2.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.8	95.7	95.1	91.6	91.2	92.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.9	88.2	91.5	99.4	89.8	88.8
Age 0-14	82.3	82.5	85.6	92.9	83.9	82.8
Age 65+	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	479	...	1 000	890	780
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	151.3	143.5	143.4	139.8	124.8	106.2
Female (per 1,000)	143.6	135.0	132.5	128.8	108.7	90.3
Male (per 1,000)	158.1	153.1	153.3	147.9	140.8	133.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	41.6	42.8	42.7	43.2	45.5	47.3
Female (years)	43.2	44.4	44.2	44.8	47.2	49.0
Male (years)	40.0	41.3	41.2	41.6	43.7	45.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	72.9	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	87.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	56.0	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	57.5	112.0	84.8	62.9	66.1	74.8
Female (%)	...	93.7	74.0	54.1	55.5	64.3
Male (%)	...	130.5	95.6	71.7	76.8	85.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	5.4	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.1
Female (%)	...	2.9	4.4	5.1	5.6	4.7
Male (%)	...	7.8	9.8	8.9	9.1	7.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	5.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.8
Female (%)	...	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	4.9
Male (%)	...	6.3	4.8	4.2	4.7	6.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	36.3	49.8	44.0	43.7	56.0
Female (%)	...	33.1	45.4	...	38.0	50.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	15.0	21.6	...	22.8	25.7
Secondary (%)	...	...	21.4	...	17.3	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	5 425	5 873	5 664	7 059	8 252
Female (as % of total)	...	53.4	53.6	55.5	56.0	55.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	93.1	91.8	92.0	89.3	85.9
Female (%)	...	54.6	54.7	57.2	56.6	55.2
Male (%)	...	38.5	37.2	34.7	32.7	30.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
20 770	21 811	22 333	22 859	23 391	23 930	Population totale ('000)
10 728	11 239	11 494	11 751	12 010	12 273	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 592	4 838	4 940	5 038	5 136	5 232	0-14 ans
4 986	5 191	5 309	5 433	5 559	5 688	15-49 ans
766	802	824	847	870	894	50-64 ans
384	408	421	433	445	459	65+ ans
10 042	10 572	10 839	11 108	11 380	11 657	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 620	4 870	4 975	5 076	5 177	5 275	0-14 ans
4 493	4 727	4 863	5 006	5 154	5 305	15-49 ans
645	674	691	707	722	737	50-64 ans
284	301	310	319	328	339	65+ ans
2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Femme (%)
2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
93.6	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.8	95.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.7	91.4	91.1	90.6	90.1	89.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.6	85.2	84.8	84.3	83.8	83.2	0-14 ans
6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	16.2	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
640	...	550	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
93.1	88.9	86.9	84.9	82.8	80.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
77.7	72.3	69.5	66.7	63.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
123.5	119.5	117.6	115.7	113.8	...	Homme (pour 1000)
48.1	48.6	49.0	49.4	49.8	50.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
49.4	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.7	51.1	Femme (ans)
46.7	47.4	47.8	48.2	48.7	49.2	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	44.9	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	58.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	29.9	...	...	Homme (%)
101.1	110.0	114.1	114.2	115.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.5	102.3	106.9	107.9	109.0	...	Filles (%)
109.7	117.6	121.4	120.4	121.1	...	Garçons (%)
13.2	18.3	20.5	23.3	25.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
10.8	15.4	17.6	20.5	22.9	...	Filles (%)
15.7	21.2	23.5	26.1	28.0	...	Garçons (%)
8.1	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.1	...	Filles (%)
9.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.4	...	Garçons (%)
75.9	85.6	89.2	90.4	91.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
72.2	82.2	86.1	87.8	89.2	...	Filles (%)
29.9	33.5	35.3	37.2	39.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.8	16.4	16.7	17.4	18.0	...	secondaire (%)
9 324	9 723	9 956	10 198	10 445	10 698	Population active totale ('000)
54.3	53.9	53.8	53.6	53.4	53.3	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
84.4	84.1	83.7	83.4	83.0	82.8	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
54.8	54.8	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	Femme (%)
29.6	29.4	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8	Homme (%)



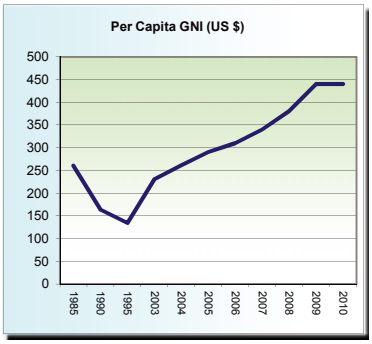


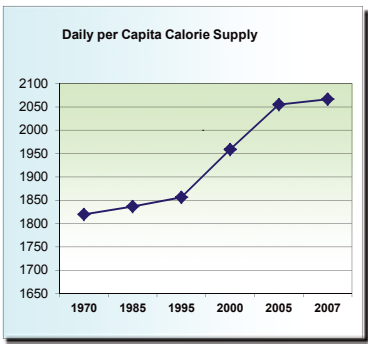


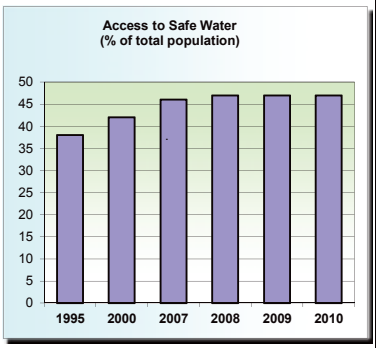


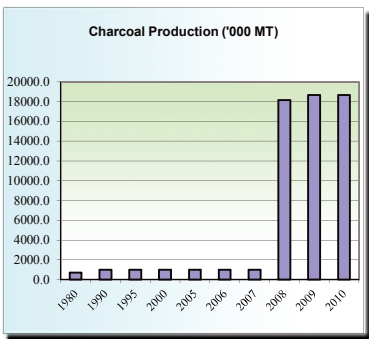
MOZAMBIQUE

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



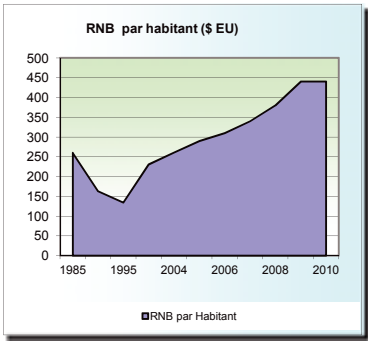


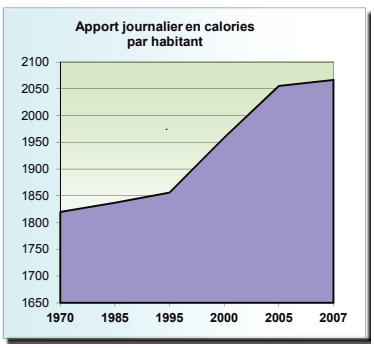


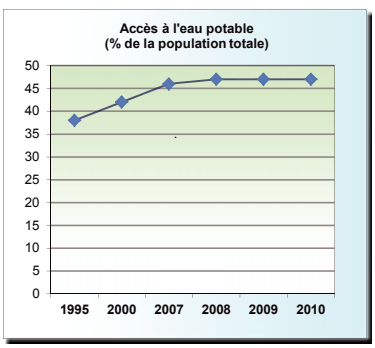


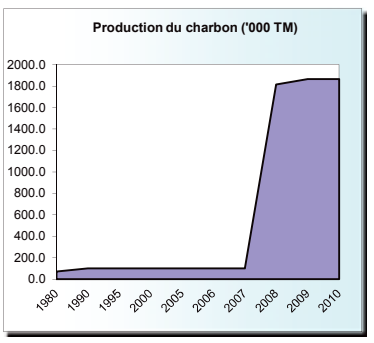
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	229	165	135	134	230
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.6	3.4	4.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	3.1	2.8	3.3	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.254	0.225	0.247	0.258	0.263	0.245
Rank (out of 187)	128.0	132.0	132.0	...	...	133
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	47.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	30.2	47.4	33.3	34.8	20.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	3.0	4.4	- 1.2	15.1	- 11.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	27.0	30.0	...	...	39.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	2.6	2.8	1.2	...	2.4
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	17.4	21.3	31.8	...	27.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	109.0	...	86.7	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	151	379	480	326	229	201
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 852	1 779	1 753	1 698	1 856	1 959
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	31.3	32.3	31.3	31.2	37.4	36.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	31.3	32.8	38.1	31.7	39.9	38.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	465.0	478.0	513.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	59.0	...	59.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	23.9	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	15.8	20.0	20.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	242.9	240.8	237.4	214.8	208.1	174.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.7	45.1	43.4	43.3	43.4	43.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	21.5	21.3	20.8	19.2	18.7	17.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	3.942	4.324	4.540	4.642	4.959
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.318
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.109	0.127	0.136	0.136	0.146
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	55.953	55.953	55.953	55.953	55.953
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	42 502	42 283	41 188
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.2
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	9.2	19.0	38.0	38.0	42.0
% Rural	2.0	2.0	12.0	26.0	26.0	27.0
% Urban	...	82.0	50.0	73.0	73.0	75.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	10.3	47.0	12.0	12.0	14.0
% Urban	...	51.0	80.0	36.0	36.0	37.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	31	35	73	56	67
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	95	100	100	100	100
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	13 500	14 641	16 226	16 724	16 724
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	2 048	1 329	1 130	1 224	1 291
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.16	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.07
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.02	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.31
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	697	227	806	408	8 849
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	0.605	...	0.744
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	7 878	7 505	7 005	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	100.3	100.3	100.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
290	340	380	440	440	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.9	3.5	3.5	4.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.5	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.285	0.299	0.304	0.312	0.317	0.322	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
164	169	169	169	165	184	Rang (sur 187)
50.6	46.8	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	54.7	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	81.8	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	36.7	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	1.9	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
27.4	27.9	27.7	30.5	29.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.8	10.2	8.2	11.3	8.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
1.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	80.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
119	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 055	2 067	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
36.5	37.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
39.7	37.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
524.0	531.0	535.0	539.0	544.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
37.0	...	38.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
150.4	142.6	139.0	135.4	131.9	128.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.6	39.9	39.1	38.4	37.7	37.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.1	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.722	6.104	6.104	6.422	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.318	0.318	0.318	0.318	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
55.953	55.953	55.953	55.953	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
40 079	39 656	39 445	39 233	39 022	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
45.0	46.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
28.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
76.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
516	568	518	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
100	100	1 816	1 867	1 867	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 366	2 324	2 230	2 333	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.37	0.31	0.28	0.28	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
13 285	16 076	15 127	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.744	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	4 599	...	4 388	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	100.3	...	100.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)



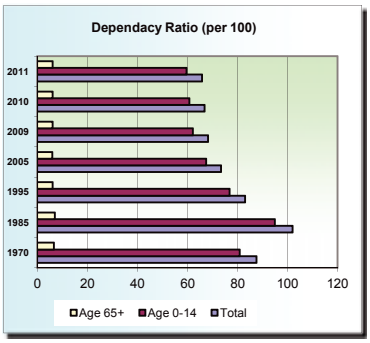


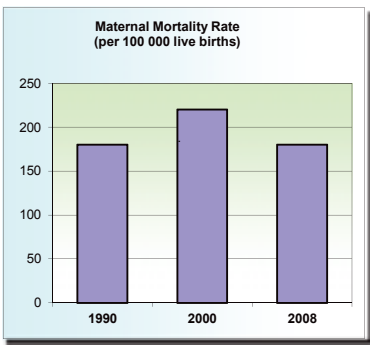


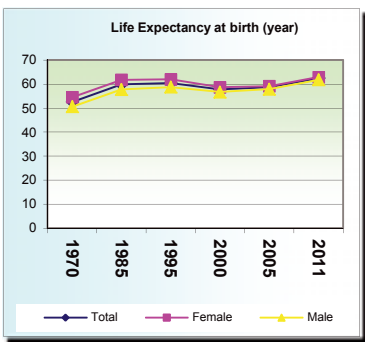


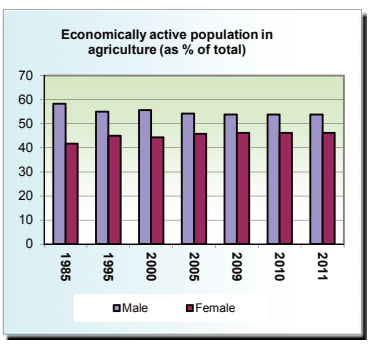
NAMIBIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



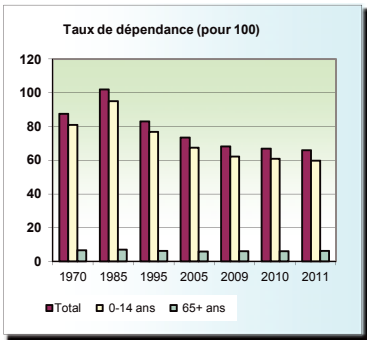


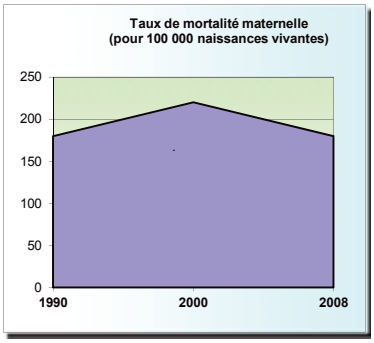


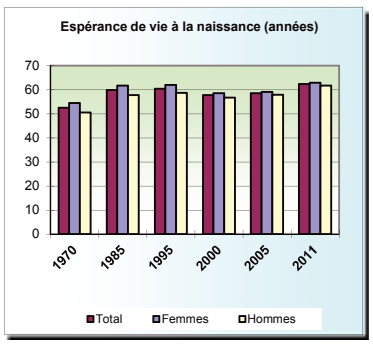


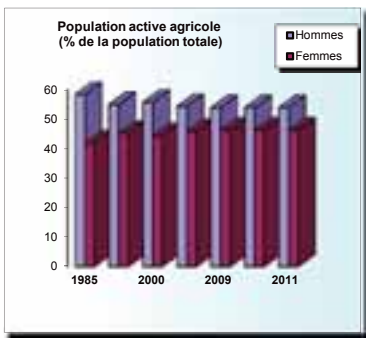
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	906	1 013	1 150	1 415	1 651	1 896
Female Population - Total ('000)	458	518	591	723	840	961
Age 0-14	201	236	269	307	345	380
Age 15-49	202	221	254	338	407	477
Age 50-64	38	41	44	50	57	67
Age 65+	18	21	24	27	32	36
Male Population - Total ('000)	448	495	559	692	811	935
Age 0-14	200	236	271	310	349	385
Age 15-49	200	207	232	317	389	464
Age 50-64	34	37	39	44	50	59
Age 65+	13	14	16	20	24	28
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.7	2.1	3.3	3.9	2.9	2.4
Female	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.3
Male	2.6	1.9	3.3	4.0	3.0	2.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	95.4	94.6	95.8	96.6	97.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.4	100.3	102.0	88.8	83.1	77.6
Age 0-14	84.8	93.4	95.0	82.4	76.9	71.6
Age 65+	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	43.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	180	170	220
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	94.0	81.1	71.6	65.1	58.1	51.6
Female (per 1,000)	78.5	65.4	56.2	50.1	46.9	46.0
Male (per 1,000)	106.9	94.2	83.1	73.7	68.5	65.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55.2	57.9	59.8	60.9	60.4	57.7
Female (years)	57.2	59.8	61.8	62.8	62.0	58.7
Male (years)	53.3	55.9	57.8	58.9	58.8	56.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	118.2	124.2	114.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	123.4	124.3	115.4
Male (%)	...	...	...	113.0	124.0	114.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	38.1	55.5	60.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	42.3	60.1	63.7
Male (%)	...	...	...	33.8	51.0	56.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	10.4	11.9	11.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	11.0	11.7	11.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	9.9	11.2	11.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	79.4	85.7	88.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	82.9	...	90.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	66.8
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	46.3
Economically active population ('000)	...	281	314	431	521	618
Female (as % of total)	...	41.0	41.7	44.4	45.0	44.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	63.0	58.6	50.9	45.0	41.0
Female (%)	...	32.7	30.3	24.8	21.5	18.6
Male (%)	...	30.2	28.3	26.0	23.4	22.2

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 080	2 159	2 200	2 242	2 283	2 324	Population totale ('000)
1 051	1 089	1 109	1 129	1 149	1 169	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
402	407	409	411	412	414	0-14 ans
526	550	563	577	590	602	15-49 ans
82	89	92	96	100	103	50-64 ans
41	43	45	46	48	49	65+ ans
1 029	1 070	1 091	1 113	1 134	1 155	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
408	413	416	418	419	422	0-14 ans
522	551	567	582	598	613	15-49 ans
68	72	75	78	81	83	50-64 ans
31	33	34	35	36	37	65+ ans
1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	Femme (%)
1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.0	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.8	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
73.5	71.0	69.6	68.2	66.9	65.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
67.5	64.9	63.5	62.1	60.8	59.7	0-14 ans
6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	28.3	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	30.2	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	55.1	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
240	...	180	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
43.1	38.9	36.9	35.0	33.3	31.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
34.6	27.1	24.2	21.2	18.2	...	Femme (pour 1000)
60.2	57.4	56.3	55.2	54.1	...	Homme (pour 1000)
58.7	60.3	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
59.2	60.8	61.6	62.2	62.7	62.9	Femme (ans)
57.9	59.6	60.4	61.0	61.5	61.8	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.5	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	11.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	11.1	...	...	Homme (%)
109.3	109.3	108.2	107.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
109.6	109.2	107.9	106.9	...	...	Filles (%)
109.0	109.5	108.5	108.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
63.1	64.0	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
67.3	69.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
59.0	58.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
11.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
11.2	11.2	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
10.8	10.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
87.1	86.6	85.7	85.4	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.0	89.3	88.0	87.6	...	...	Filles (%)
66.9	...	...	68.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
49.8	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
758	820	853	877	902	927	Population active totale ('000)
45.8	46.1	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
33.6	31.7	30.7	30.2	29.6	29.0	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
15.3	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.6	Femme (%)
18.3	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	Homme (%)



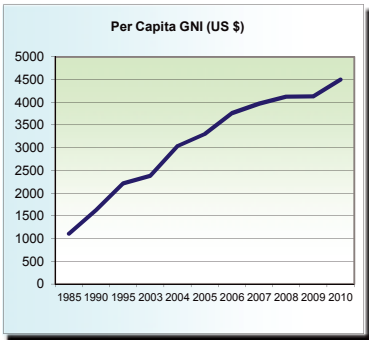


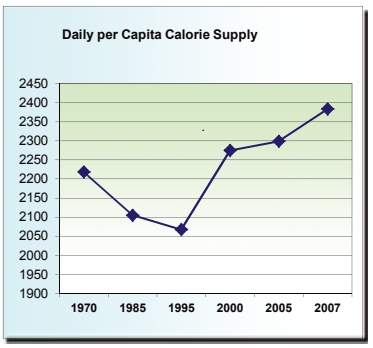


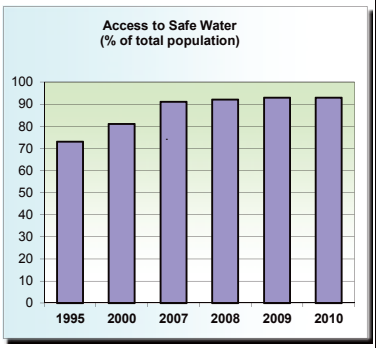


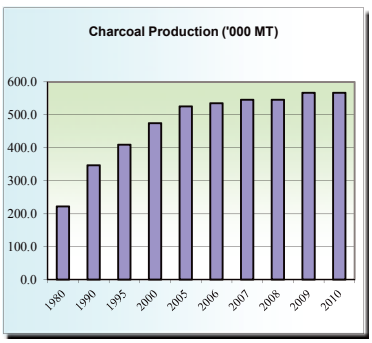
NAMIBIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



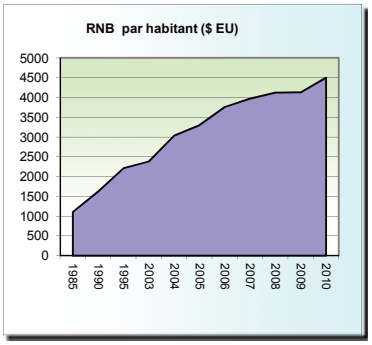


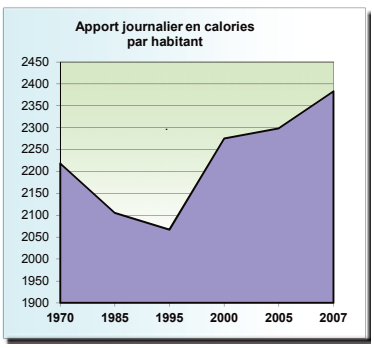


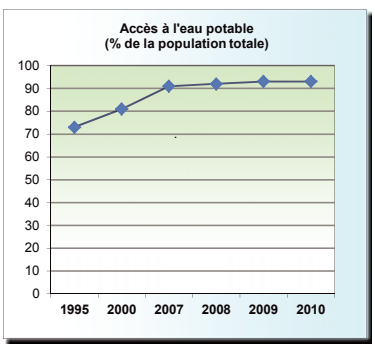


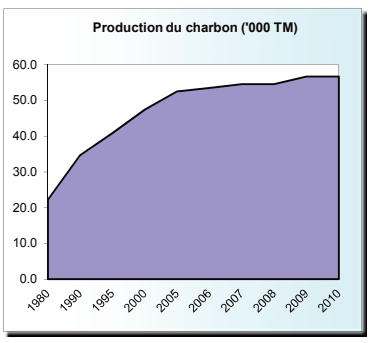
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	1 466	1 454	2 033	2 212	1 950
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	4.1	4.4	4.2
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	1.8	6.6	8.7	8.0	7.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.577
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	81
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	34.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	58.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	62.2	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	65.0	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	0.6	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	10.4	11.4	12.8	12.1	9.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 3.6	4.6	15.5	- 2.6	23.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	59.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	...	...	23.2	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	...	...	298.2	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	1	26	10	3
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 279	2 171	2 030	2 030	2 067	2 275
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	70.3	62.0	56.5	54.3	55.0	69.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	44.7	35.7	33.1	30.6	30.8	53.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	823.0	862.0	1 077.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	23.0	...	32.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	21.5	...	20.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	11.9	14.7	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	117.8	100.8	90.4	80.2	78.3	70.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.1	40.6	38.5	35.6	34.8	31.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.6	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	10.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	0.802	0.802	0.907	0.991	0.991
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.002	0.002	0.004	0.005	0.005
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.009	0.009
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	46.156	46.156	46.156	46.156	46.156
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	42.645	42.648	43.092
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	8 470	8 397	8 032
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.9
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	52.0	71.0	73.0	81.0
% Rural	...	...	...	59.0	62.0	72.0
% Urban	...	...	...	99.0	99.0	99.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	26.0	26.0	28.0
% Urban	...	...	...	61.0	61.0	60.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	...	...	0	1 080	1 396
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	27	33	40	41	47
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	595	661	720	731	774
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	...	1 286	1 286	1 809
Per Capita (MT)	...	...	...	0.80	0.78	0.95
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	...	...	0.47	0.45	0.46
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	...	...	...	1 171	1 414
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.140	0.249	0.273	0.300
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	5 828	4 936	4 071	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
3 300	3 970	4 120	4 130	4 500	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	6.6	...	8.1	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.593	0.607	0.613	0.617	0.622	0.625	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
106	108	108	107	105	120	Rang (sur 187)
26.5	17.1	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.7	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.1	- 0.7	- 9.3	0.1	- 3.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	37.4	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	275.3	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	266.6	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 298	2 383	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
64.4	67.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
52.1	55.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
1 028.0	888.0	793.0	682.0	603.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
19.0	...	18.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	17.5	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
60.2	54.2	51.2	48.2	45.4	42.8	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
28.6	27.6	27.2	26.7	26.3	25.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.7	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.989	0.972	0.972	0.972	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.007	0.010	0.010	0.010	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
46.156	46.156	46.156	46.156	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
43.542	43.737	43.827	43.917	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
7 661	7 513	7 438	7 364	7 290	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
88.0	91.0	92.0	93.0	93.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
82.0	86.0	88.0	90.0	90.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
30.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
58.0	58.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 566	1 713	1 907	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
53	55	55	57	57	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
796	806	811	817	817	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 622	3 105	3 934	4 080	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
1.26	1.44	1.79	1.82	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.53	0.55	0.68	0.70	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
1 585	1 694	2 097	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.300	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 853	...	2 748	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	6.2	...	6.2	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)



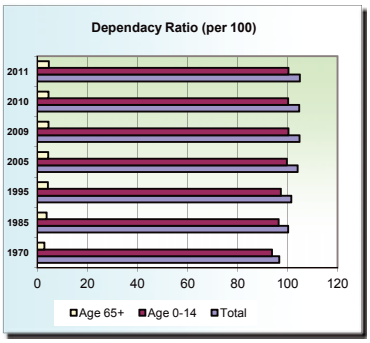


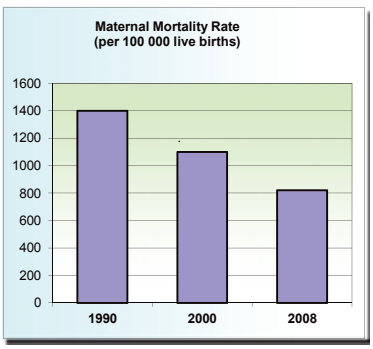


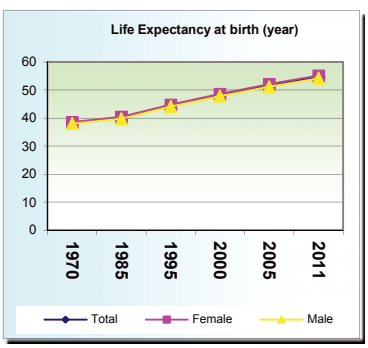


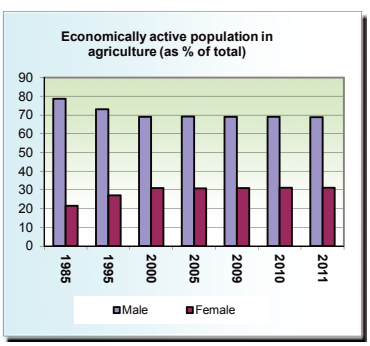
NIGER

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



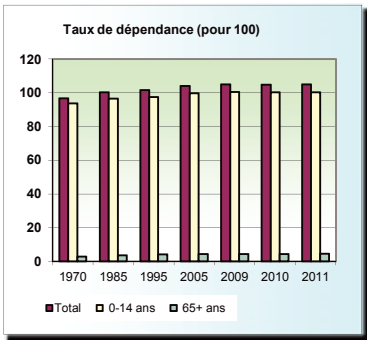


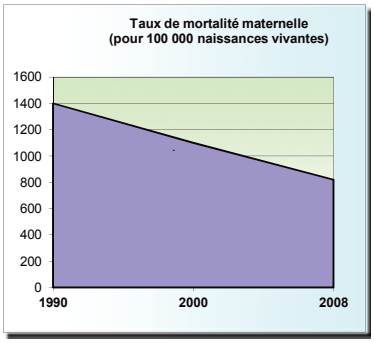


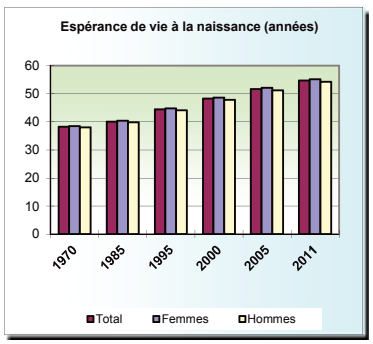


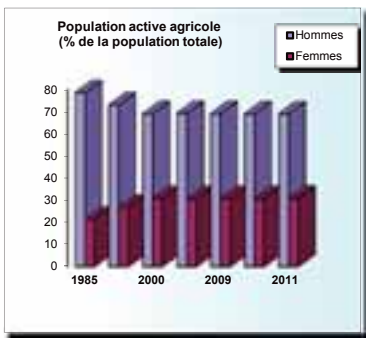
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 071	5 871	6 744	7 788	9 179	10 922
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 557	2 945	3 403	3 946	4 622	5 454
Age 0-14	1 190	1 374	1 585	1 835	2 161	2 581
Age 15-49	1 163	1 333	1 537	1 775	2 053	2 384
Age 50-64	159	182	212	253	308	369
Age 65+	45	56	69	83	99	120
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 515	2 926	3 340	3 842	4 557	5 468
Age 0-14	1 248	1 442	1 664	1 928	2 273	2 714
Age 15-49	1 090	1 261	1 411	1 607	1 914	2 296
Age 50-64	141	177	208	234	279	348
Age 65+	36	46	57	74	92	109
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5
Female	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4
Male	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.4	99.4	98.2	97.4	98.6	100.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.7	98.8	100.2	101.3	101.6	102.3
Age 0-14	95.5	95.4	96.5	97.2	97.4	98.1
Age 65+	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	14.0
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	519	...	1 400	1 300	1 100
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	161.4	160.2	157.8	151.3	138.9	121.8
Female (per 1,000)	207.3	215.7	217.0	206.9	176.6	129.7
Male (per 1,000)	170.6	162.9	158.5	151.8	143.0	133.0
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	38.8	39.5	40.1	41.5	44.5	48.3
Female (years)	39.1	39.8	40.4	41.8	44.8	48.7
Male (years)	38.6	39.3	39.8	41.1	44.2	47.9
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.7	21.7	22.7	27.0	28.8	32.6
Female (%)	10.7	15.9	16.7	20.2	22.2	26.5
Male (%)	18.4	27.1	28.4	33.5	35.1	38.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	1.7	4.0	...	6.2	6.6	7.0
Female (%)	0.9	2.1	...	3.4	4.4	5.2
Male (%)	2.5	6.2	...	9.3	8.9	8.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	1.0	1.6	...	2.1	2.2	2.5
Female (%)	0.7	1.1	...	1.5	1.6	2.0
Male (%)	1.3	2.1	...	2.7	2.7	3.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	23.7	...	27.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	17.6	...	22.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.3	34.0	32.5	32.1	...	32.4
Secondary (%)	19.1	19.4	...	17.3	20.2	18.1
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 685	1 900	2 217	2 729	3 411
Female (as % of total)	...	20.6	21.4	22.7	27.0	31.0
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	104.2	103.1	101.4	96.0	90.8
Female (%)	...	38.1	37.3	37.0	34.6	32.1
Male (%)	...	66.2	65.8	64.3	61.5	58.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 994	13 946	14 450	14 972	15 512	16 069	Population totale ('000)
6 473	6 941	7 189	7 445	7 710	7 984	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 096	3 335	3 456	3 578	3 702	3 837	0-14 ans
2 817	3 015	3 124	3 238	3 359	3 477	15-49 ans
413	430	441	453	467	478	50-64 ans
147	161	168	175	183	192	65+ ans
6 521	7 005	7 261	7 527	7 802	8 085	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 257	3 501	3 629	3 761	3 895	4 032	0-14 ans
2 709	2 900	3 001	3 105	3 212	3 323	15-49 ans
428	465	487	511	538	563	50-64 ans
128	139	144	151	157	166	65+ ans
3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Femme (%)
3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	Homme (%)
3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.7	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
104.1	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.8	104.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
99.8	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.3	0-14 ans
4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
910	...	820	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
103.7	97.5	94.8	92.4	90.3	88.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
105.7	103.3	102.4	101.4	100.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
122.5	118.4	116.4	114.5	112.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
51.7	52.8	53.3	53.8	54.3	54.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.1	53.3	53.8	54.3	54.7	55.2	Femme (ans)
51.2	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.2	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
71.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
84.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
57.1	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
49.3	53.2	57.6	62.0	66.3	70.8	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
41.4	45.4	50.5	55.0	59.7	64.3	Filles (%)
56.8	60.7	64.4	68.7	72.5	76.9	Garçons (%)
9.8	10.6	11.1	11.8	13.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
7.6	8.1	8.3	8.9	10.6	...	Filles (%)
12.1	13.2	13.9	14.7	16.1	...	Garçons (%)
3.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	...	Filles (%)
4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	...	Garçons (%)
42.1	44.8	49.3	53.6	57.2	62.5	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
35.2	38.2	43.1	47.4	51.2	56.6	Filles (%)
37.4	42.9	44.7	45.4	44.7	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	18.1	...	secondaire (%)
4 152	4 449	4 610	4 779	4 956	5 135	Population active totale ('000)
30.8	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
87.0	86.4	86.1	85.8	85.5	85.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.1	31.1	Femme (%)
55.8	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.4	54.1	Homme (%)



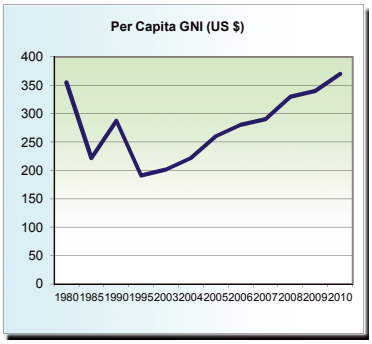


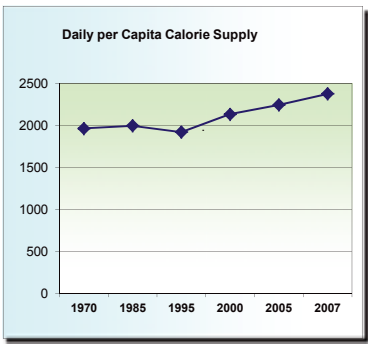


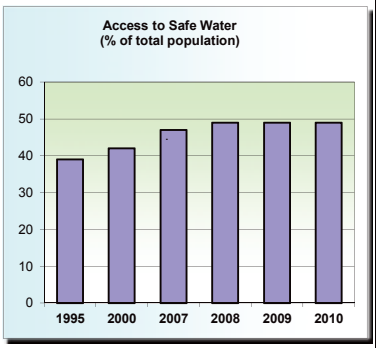


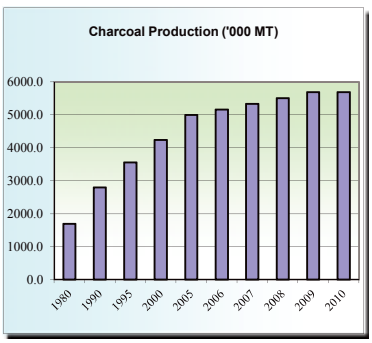
NIGER

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



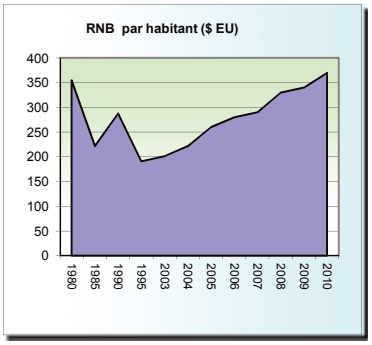


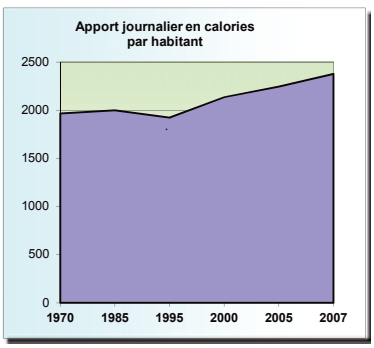


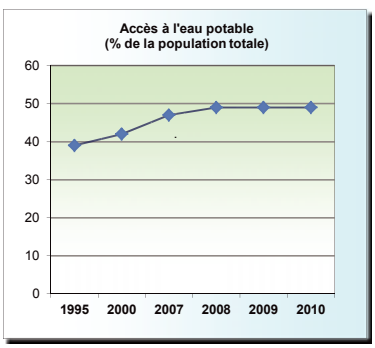


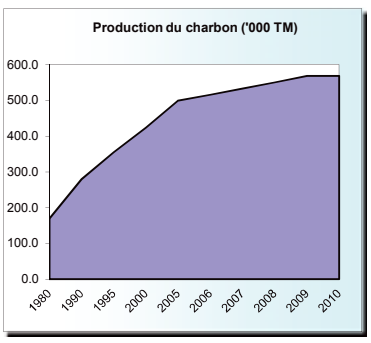
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	223	306	208	191	180
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.2	1.6	1.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.178	0.175	0.190	0.197	0.201	0.229
Rank (out of 187)	135.0	135.0	135.0	...	...	135
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	62.5
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	63.0	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	91.6	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	32.7	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.5	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	37.3	35.4	34.6	34.4	36.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 14.0	- 4.3	- 2.0	- 1.4	- 9.2
Access to Health Care (%)	...	76.0	48.0	30.0	...	30.0
Physician per 100,000 People	1.6	2.5	...	2.3	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	56.8	212.8	...	26.0	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	49.5	...	54.4	19.5	12.0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	221	22	13	9	21
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 047	2 055	2 028	1 847	1 922	2 134
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	63.4	59.0	58.3	55.0	54.2	62.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	32.4	36.1	32.8	29.8	34.3	41.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	135.0	138.0	152.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.0	...	37.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	45.0	41.0	...	43.6
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	20.0	...	15.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	310.7	312.6	305.2	272.5	263.9	219.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	55.1	55.6	55.9	55.0	54.7	52.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	25.0	24.9	24.2	21.7	21.1	17.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	7.715	7.574	10.251	11.040	11.037
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.006	0.009	0.012	0.012	0.016
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.024	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.058
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	16.579	17.210	17.368	17.368	18.157
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	71.028	70.288	69.742
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	1 698	1 637	1 328
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.7
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	27.0	...	36.5	37.0	39.0	42.0
% Rural	26.0	40.0	34.2	32.0	33.0	35.0
% Urban	36.0	80.0	48.0	65.0	68.0	78.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	8.5	5.0	5.0	7.0
% Urban	...	20.0	69.1	23.0	23.0	27.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	38	43	36	38	34
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	221	271	341	355	424
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 706	5 533	6 610	6 823	7 805
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	806	1 069	1 161	1 160	1 124
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.10
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.76	0.81	0.84	0.82	0.67
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	128	153	148	149	190
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.500	0.500	...	2.364
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	564	491	422	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...

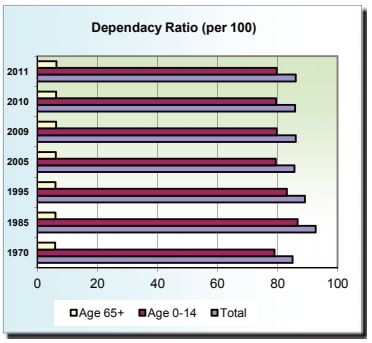
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
260	290	330	340	370	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	4.0	3.7	4.7	3.9	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.265	0.273	0.282	0.285	0.293	0.295	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
165	171	171	171	167	186	Rang (sur 187)
54.7	55.8	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
62.1	59.5	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
75.3	...	75.2	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
35.7	...	28.5	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.3	...	3.6	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
43.5	46.2	44.0	46.5	44.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 8.7	8.1	3.0	5.0	0.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	1.9	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	11.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
31.5	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
101	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 245	2 376	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
69.1	80.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
49.2	46.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
168.0	174.0	178.0	181.0	185.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
28.0	...	16.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
179.5	166.9	161.5	156.7	152.5	148.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
50.4	49.6	49.3	48.9	48.5	48.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.9	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.169	11.809	11.806	11.794	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.028	0.033	0.036	0.047	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
22.722	22.722	22.722	22.722	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
65.082	64.456	64.466	64.476	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
1 266	1 241	1 229	1 216	1 204	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
46.0	47.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
37.0	38.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.0	94.0	96.0	98.0	100.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
32.0	33.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
41	42	46	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
500	533	551	569	569	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
2 857	2 857	2 857	2 857	2 857	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 248	1 254	1 293	1 339	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.58	0.53	0.50	0.52	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
195	197	211	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	2.364	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	251	...	234	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	3.5	...	3.5	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

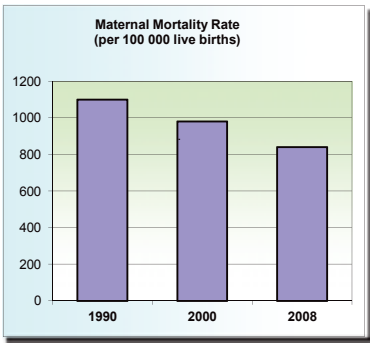


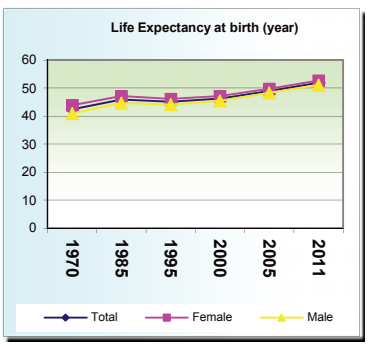


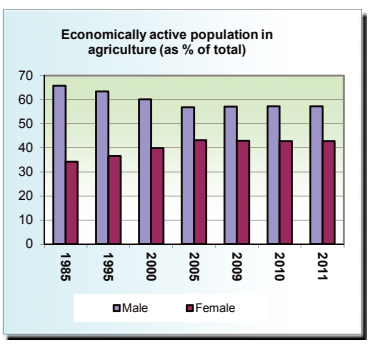






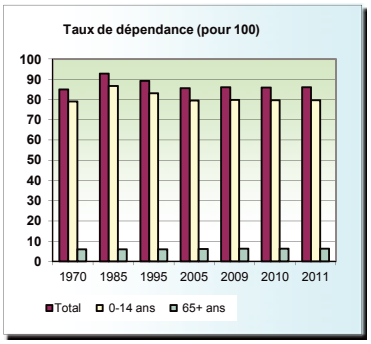


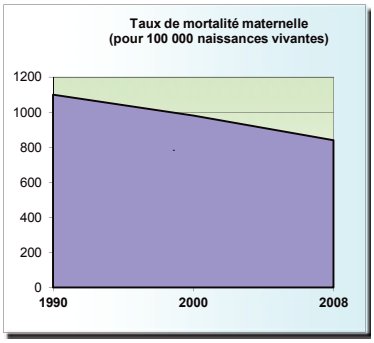


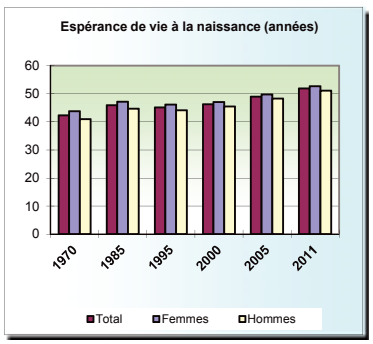


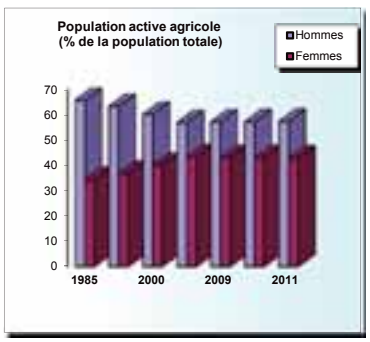
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	65 141	75 543	85 829	97 552	110 015	123 689
Female Population - Total ('000)	32 534	37 568	42 682	48 456	54 581	61 272
Age 0-14	13 968	16 364	18 949	21 440	23 694	26 132
Age 15-49	14 834	16 989	18 986	21 663	24 852	28 385
Age 50-64	2 584	2 923	3 274	3 679	4 141	4 612
Age 65+	1 148	1 292	1 473	1 674	1 894	2 143
Male Population - Total ('000)	32 607	37 976	43 147	49 096	55 433	62 416
Age 0-14	14 366	16 921	19 664	22 277	24 647	27 219
Age 15-49	14 920	17 250	19 157	21 902	25 198	28 930
Age 50-64	2 407	2 757	3 106	3 506	3 972	4 424
Age 65+	914	1 048	1 220	1 411	1 617	1 843
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Female	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Male	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.6	101.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.5	89.2	92.8	92.2	89.2	86.4
Age 0-14	81.5	83.4	86.7	86.1	83.1	80.4
Age 65+	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	6.0	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	1 500	...	1 100	1 100	980
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	135.8	128.7	126.4	126.8	125.5	115.2
Female (per 1,000)	140.7	135.5	133.6	136.2	142.3	148.3
Male (per 1,000)	136.0	124.3	113.1	102.3	92.3	83.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.3	45.5	45.9	45.6	45.1	46.3
Female (years)	45.6	46.8	47.2	46.9	46.2	47.1
Male (years)	43.0	44.3	44.7	44.5	44.1	45.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	92.7	103.8	84.8	87.9	97.9
Female (%)	...	81.9	93.1	74.7	79.9	87.7
Male (%)	...	103.2	114.2	94.6	95.7	107.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	13.4	28.8	24.3	...	24.3
Female (%)	...	8.5	...	21.2	...	22.2
Male (%)	...	18.1	...	27.3	...	26.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	6.5	8.2	6.5	...	7.6
Female (%)	...	5.5	...	5.8	...	6.8
Male (%)	...	7.5	...	7.3	...	8.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	64.5
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	58.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	42.9	46.8	47.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	32.6	...	37.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	23 209	26 022	29 238	33 199	37 176
Female (as % of total)	...	34.4	34.3	34.1	36.6	39.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	55.1	49.0	43.4	37.9	33.5
Female (%)	...	19.9	16.6	14.8	13.0	11.8
Male (%)	...	35.2	32.4	28.6	24.9	21.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
139 823	146 951	150 666	154 488	158 423	162 471	Population totale ('000)
69 142	72 621	74 434	76 300	78 222	80 199	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
29 302	30 841	31 609	32 382	33 164	34 030	0-14 ans
32 195	33 756	34 599	35 483	36 410	37 316	15-49 ans
5 168	5 386	5 508	5 638	5 773	5 891	50-64 ans
2 477	2 638	2 718	2 797	2 875	2 962	65+ ans
70 681	74 331	76 232	78 188	80 201	82 271	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
30 577	32 205	33 017	33 836	34 664	35 579	0-14 ans
33 089	34 783	35 696	36 651	37 651	38 618	15-49 ans
4 871	5 048	5 151	5 261	5 379	5 487	50-64 ans
2 144	2 294	2 368	2 439	2 507	2 587	65+ ans
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Femme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102.2	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.6	86.1	86.1	86.1	85.9	86.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.5	79.8	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.7	0-14 ans
6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	14.7	14.6	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
900	...	840	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
101.2	97.1	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
147.8	146.2	144.5	142.7	141.0	...	Femme (pour 1000)
76.0	72.8	71.2	69.6	68.1	...	Homme (pour 1000)
49.0	50.0	50.5	51.0	51.4	51.9	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
49.8	50.8	51.3	51.8	52.2	52.7	Femme (ans)
48.3	49.3	49.7	50.2	50.6	51.1	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	39.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	50.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	28.0	...	...	Homme (%)
101.8	94.2	85.0	83.1	83.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.3	88.4	80.1	78.5	79.3	...	Filles (%)
110.0	99.7	89.8	87.5	87.1	...	Garçons (%)
34.4	31.5	35.1	39.0	44.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
31.3	27.5	32.0	36.4	41.2	...	Filles (%)
37.4	35.4	38.1	41.5	46.8	...	Garçons (%)
8.5	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.7	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.2	...	Filles (%)
9.2	8.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	...	Garçons (%)
67.2	62.1	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.6	59.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
50.9	48.3	...	...	48.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
35.7	34.1	39.5	...	45.6	...	secondaire (%)
41 202	43 459	44 688	45 979	47 331	48 648	Population active totale ('000)
43.2	43.0	42.9	42.9	42.8	42.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
29.9	28.2	27.5	26.7	25.9	25.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
11.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.0	Femme (%)
18.9	17.6	17.0	16.3	15.7	15.2	Homme (%)



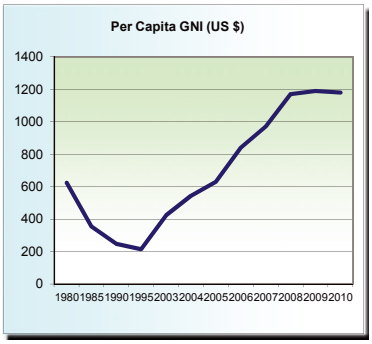


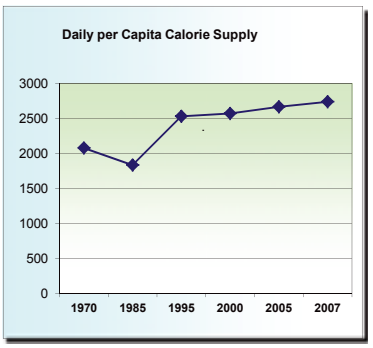


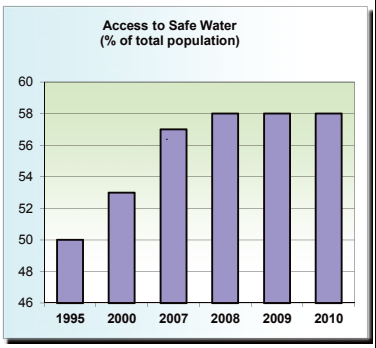


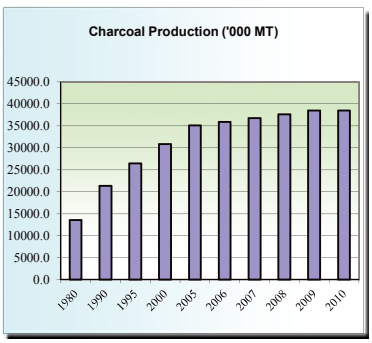
NIGERIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



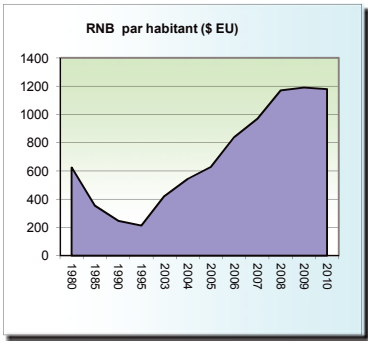


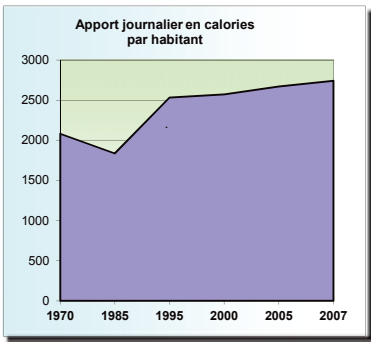


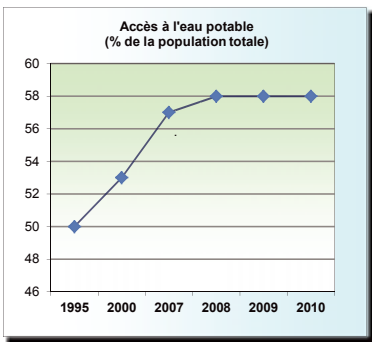


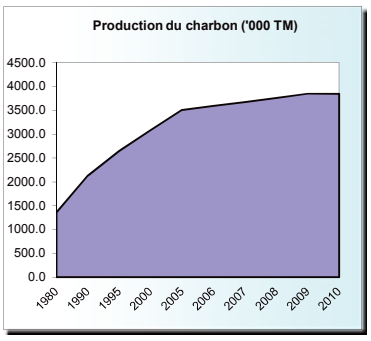
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	397	242	218	214	270
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	0.3	1.1	1.5
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.371	0.386	0.389	0.401	0.404	...
Rank (out of 187)	110.0	109.0	115.0	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	34.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	43.0	34.1	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	77.0	80.4	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	28.2	31.5	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.5	1.4	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	39.9	32.2	38.8	32.1	25.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 5.2	5.4	2.5	3.6	2.9
Access to Health Care (%)	...	40.0	...	67.0	...	67.0
Physician per 100,000 People	4.9	14.9	19.2	19.2	...	26.9
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	117.8	70.3	108.1	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	55.6	86.6	637.0	166.8	...	120.0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	0	0	1	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 802	1 729	2 073	2 475	2 531	2 571
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	40.5	40.8	48.9	53.4	55.9	58.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	49.4	42.0	48.7	59.2	58.2	59.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	135.0	139.0	172.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	37.0	...	16.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	35.1	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	25.0	17.0	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	218.0	212.3	212.3	211.4	210.1	191.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.1	46.0	44.2	42.8	42.6	41.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.7	19.1	18.9	18.9	18.9	17.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	31.114	32.229	33.120	33.347	32.939
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	2.783	2.783	2.783	2.787	2.910
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.220	0.220	0.256	0.256	0.318
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	43.919	43.919	43.919	43.832	43.041
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	3.054	3.361	6.687
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	15 595	15 186	13 137
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	15.9	50.0	50.0	53.0
% Rural	...	...	30.0	32.0	33.0	36.0
% Urban	...	...	60.0	78.0	78.0	77.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	62.1	36.0	36.0	34.0
% Urban	...	...	30.0	38.0	38.0	37.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	55	88	140	128	115
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	1 746	2 076	2 543	2 647	3 085
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	48 402	50 786	55 524	56 766	59 349
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	58 756	76 648	95 348	100 155	80 752
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.70	0.81	0.89	0.91	0.65
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	2.18	2.30	2.50	2.57	1.74
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	8 573	12 251	15 531	14 483	14 727
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	3.630	...	...	10.310
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 776	2 446	2 157	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	221.0	221.0	221.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
630	970	1 170	1 190	1 180	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.429	0.441	0.446	0.449	0.454	0.459	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
141	144	145	145	142	156	Rang (sur 187)
37.3	36.2	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	84.5	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	38.2	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	1.8	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
34.2	32.0	32.7	32.9	37.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.3	7.4	7.2	6.3	7.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	39.5	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	87.3	87.6	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 669	2 741	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
60.5	63.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
66.1	66.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
175.0	158.0	145.0	130.0	133.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
8.0	...	6.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	25.7	26.7	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
165.5	157.8	154.3	151.0	147.9	144.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.0	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.9	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
38.429	41.174	40.625	37.331	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
3.294	3.294	3.294	3.294	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.322	0.322	0.322	0.322	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
42.272	41.174	41.174	41.174	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
3.830	3.082	4.081	7.825	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
11 089	10 270	9 860	9 451	9 041	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
57.0	57.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
40.0	41.0	42.0	42.0	43.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
76.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
36.0	36.0	36.0	35.0	35.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
143	152	136	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
3 510	3 676	3 762	3 850	3 850	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
61 274	62 000	62 389	62 793	62 793	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
107 601	100 713	100 619	78 187	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.77	0.69	0.67	0.51	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.36	1.13	1.07	0.77	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
20 468	22 978	21 110	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	10.310	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 504	...	1 431	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	221.0	...	221.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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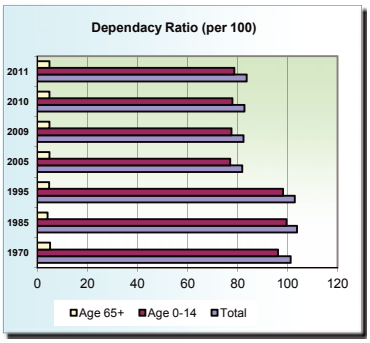
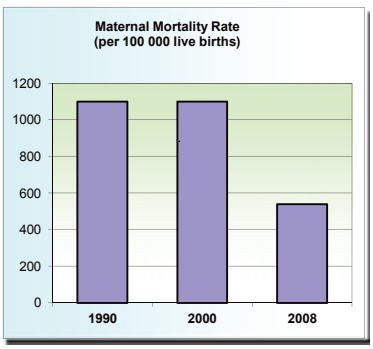
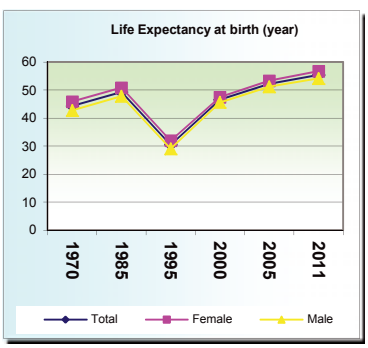
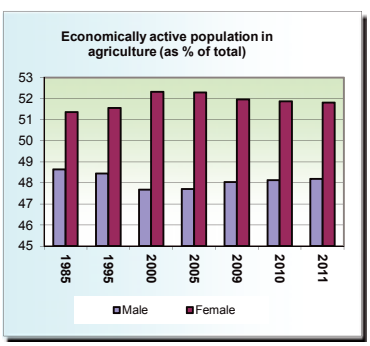
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



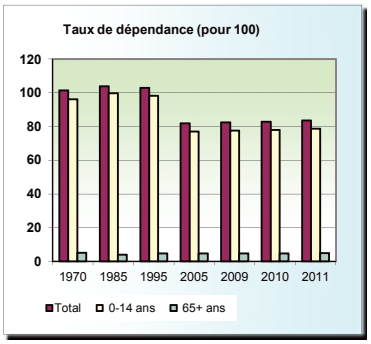


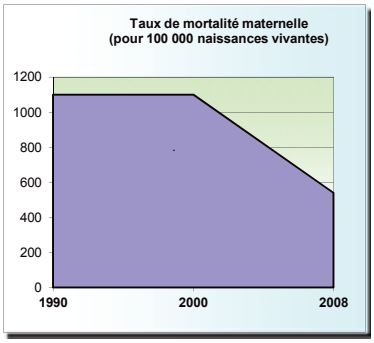


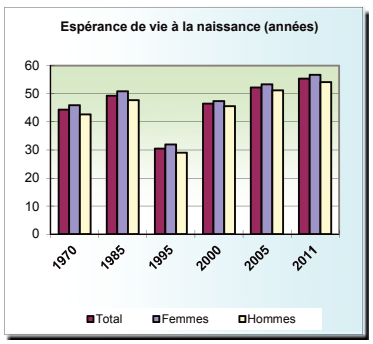


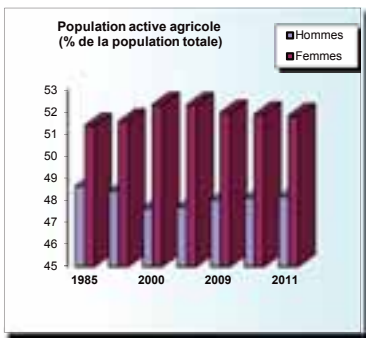
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 390	5 179	6 081	7 110	5 570	8 098
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 230	2 629	3 084	3 605	2 861	4 146
Age 0-14	1 058	1 256	1 499	1 757	1 356	1 847
Age 15-49	982	1 143	1 315	1 540	1 266	1 929
Age 50-64	129	164	198	221	162	250
Age 65+	61	67	72	87	77	120
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 160	2 550	2 997	3 504	2 710	3 952
Age 0-14	1 037	1 234	1 476	1 735	1 340	1 831
Age 15-49	971	1 122	1 285	1 492	1 167	1 800
Age 50-64	107	148	186	211	150	231
Age 65+	44	46	50	66	53	91
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.3	3.7	-0.2	-1.4	6.6
Female	3.2	3.3	3.7	-0.1	-1.2	6.5
Male	3.2	3.3	3.7	-0.3	-1.6	6.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.2	3.5	3.6	1.3	0.7	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.2	94.7	95.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	100.5	101.0	103.8	105.2	102.9	92.4
Age 0-14	95.7	96.6	99.7	100.8	98.2	87.4
Age 65+	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	13.2
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.0	6.1	5.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 100	1 400	1 100
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	133.7	128.3	120.9	124.4	124.1	112.7
Female (per 1,000)	122.9	118.4	112.8	121.2	117.7	114.5
Male (per 1,000)	143.4	136.6	127.2	133.4	133.0	122.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	44.9	48.2	49.3	32.8	30.5	46.6
Female (years)	46.5	49.7	50.8	34.6	31.9	47.4
Male (years)	43.4	46.7	47.8	31.1	29.1	45.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.10	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	35.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	28.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	54.5	67.5	69.6	75.6	...	104.1
Female (%)	49.0	64.4	67.7	75.0	...	102.5
Male (%)	60.1	70.7	71.6	76.2	...	105.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	9.4	15.9	16.5	...	11.1
Female (%)	...	8.4	14.0	14.8	...	10.8
Male (%)	...	10.5	17.9	18.2	...	11.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	4.7	5.5	5.9	...	7.1
Female (%)	...	4.5	5.2	5.7	...	7.0
Male (%)	...	5.0	5.7	6.0	...	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	45.4	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	27.3	35.4	43.5	46.3	...	53.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	20.7
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 371	2 726	3 107	2 434	3 678
Female (as % of total)	...	52.0	51.4	50.9	51.6	52.3
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	90.9	91.1	90.9	89.5	88.2
Female (%)	...	49.1	49.2	49.0	49.5	49.3
Male (%)	...	41.8	42.0	41.9	40.0	38.9

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
9 202	9 711	10 004	10 311	10 624	10 943	Population totale ('000)
4 696	4 951	5 098	5 252	5 409	5 569	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 956	2 054	2 125	2 200	2 272	2 352	0-14 ans
2 304	2 431	2 491	2 554	2 622	2 687	15-49 ans
300	323	335	348	360	369	50-64 ans
136	143	146	150	155	161	65+ ans
4 506	4 760	4 906	5 059	5 215	5 374	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 943	2 041	2 113	2 187	2 259	2 338	0-14 ans
2 185	2 315	2 376	2 439	2 508	2 573	15-49 ans
269	289	300	311	322	330	50-64 ans
109	115	118	122	127	132	65+ ans
2.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	Femme (%)
2.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	Homme (%)
2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95.9	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.9	81.3	81.8	82.4	82.8	83.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.1	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.0	78.7	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
23.7	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
26.5	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
17.4	...	36.4	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
720	...	540	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
103.8	100.8	99.4	97.9	96.5	95.0	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
117.3	117.4	116.4	115.5	114.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
111.8	107.5	105.5	103.5	101.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
52.3	53.7	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53.4	54.9	55.5	56.0	56.4	56.7	Femme (ans)
51.2	52.5	53.0	53.4	53.8	54.1	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	29.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	33.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	25.0	...	...	Homme (%)
133.8	144.4	142.6	143.6	142.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
135.6	146.2	144.4	145.2	144.0	...	Filles (%)
132.0	142.6	140.8	141.9	141.1	...	Garçons (%)
15.9	20.3	22.2	26.6	32.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
14.9	19.2	21.1	26.0	32.4	...	Filles (%)
16.9	21.4	23.3	27.3	31.9	...	Garçons (%)
9.0	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.1	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.8	...	Filles (%)
9.0	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.6	...	Garçons (%)
81.9	91.7	90.6	98.4	98.7	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.7	93.3	92.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
54.2	53.4	54.4	54.0	53.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
21.3	25.5	15.5	27.9	26.8	...	secondaire (%)
4 356	4 631	4 770	4 916	5 070	5 208	Population active totale ('000)
52.3	52.1	52.0	52.0	51.9	51.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
86.5	86.0	86.1	86.1	86.0	86.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
48.7	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6	Femme (%)
37.8	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	Homme (%)



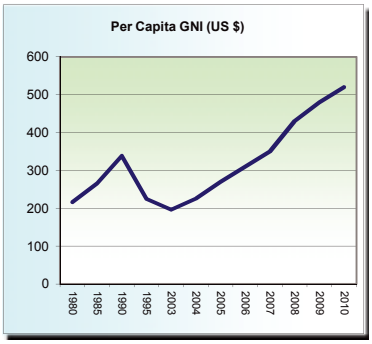


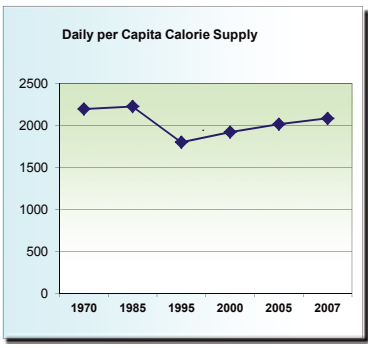


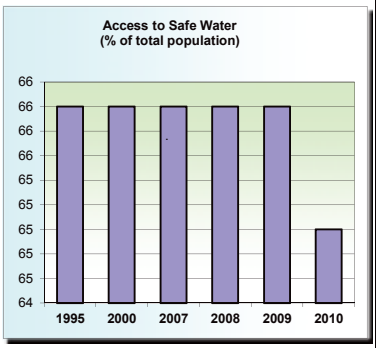


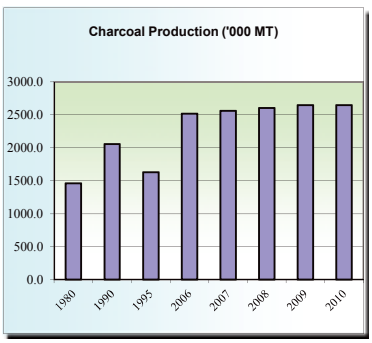
RWANDA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



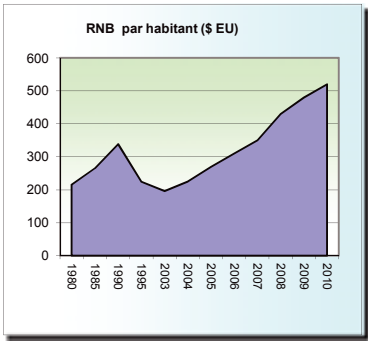


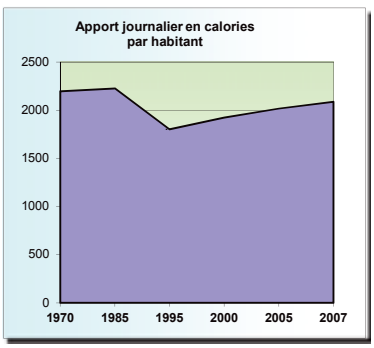


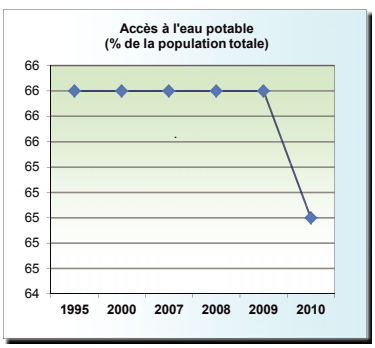


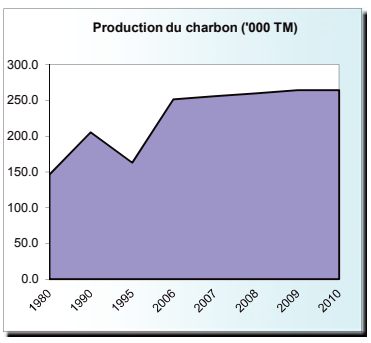
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	254	328	160	225	250
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.9	1.6	1.7
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	...	4.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.319	0.342	0.300	0.205	0.245	0.313
Rank (out of 187)	120.0	120.0	127.0	...	...	127
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	44.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	60.4
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	88.4	...	...	89.1
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	24.6	...	...	43.4
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	4.4	...	...	1.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	36.3	35.8	49.8	44.0	36.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 8.8	- 4.3	- 31.3	29.4	- 7.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	61.0	...	...	...	80.0
Physician per 100,000 People	1.7	2.9	4.0	4.0	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	27.2	11.4	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	124.3	147.8	86.8	165.2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	14	35	6	289	267	43
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 267	2 153	1 888	1 867	1 801	1 923
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	54.4	52.7	44.0	41.9	43.0	43.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	14.7	15.0	14.7	22.4	19.5	16.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	403.0	394.0	286.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	24.0	...	44.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	24.7	...	...	24.3	...	20.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	17.0	...	17.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	205.6	175.1	192.4	214.1	209.8	169.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	52.5	52.0	46.5	40.4	40.1	40.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.1	15.3	27.6	36.0	32.8	15.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	33.239	34.455	28.375	28.375	36.482
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	11.674	12.363	9.728	9.728	10.134
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.162	0.162	0.203	0.203	0.365
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	28.375	28.375	22.092	22.092	21.078
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	26.494	26.388	18.362
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	328	331	344
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	70.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
% Rural	...	...	60.0	64.0	64.0	63.0
% Urban	...	...	55.0	92.0	91.0	86.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	55.0	40.0	41.0	47.0
% Urban	...	...	60.0	65.0	64.0	60.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	28	26	31	33	24
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	167	204	180	163	48
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5 402	6 368	2 500	5 148	5 000
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	634	679	696	706	766
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.09
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.37	0.38	0.84	0.63	0.44
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	164	175	162	164	113
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	0.150
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 726	1 424	1 472	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	9.5	9.5	9.5	...	...

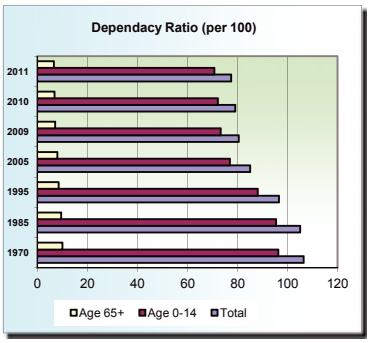
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
270	350	430	480	520	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
4.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.2	4.4	3.9	...	5.0	4.7	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.376	0.401	0.411	0.419	0.425	0.429	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
153	156	155	155	152	166	Rang (sur 187)
36.5	32.9	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
58.5	...	...	...	...	44.9	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	82.4	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	43.2	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	2.1	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
41.8	41.4	38.4	36.2	37.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.9	2.8	2.6	8.7	3.5	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
45.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	160.0	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
29	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 016	2 085	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
45.9	49.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
19.1	20.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
162.0	133.0	123.0	115.0	106.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
40.0	...	32.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
18.0	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
138.4	130.0	126.4	123.2	120.2	117.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.2	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.0	40.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.0	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
46.615	48.642	52.290	52.696	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
10.944	11.147	11.350	11.350	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
18.646	17.835	17.430	17.025	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.188	5.959	2.108	1.702	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
385	405	415	425	435	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	65.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	79.0	78.0	77.0	76.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.0	53.0	54.0	55.0	55.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
56.0	54.0	54.0	53.0	52.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20	24	26	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
48	256	260	265	265	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
5 000	9 503	1 675	1 865	1 865	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
812	743	725	725	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.33	0.26	0.23	0.21	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
113	169	196	250	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.150	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	978	...	921	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	9.5	...	9.5	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

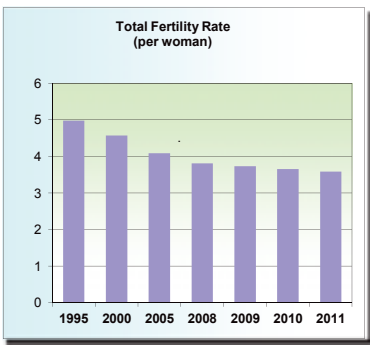


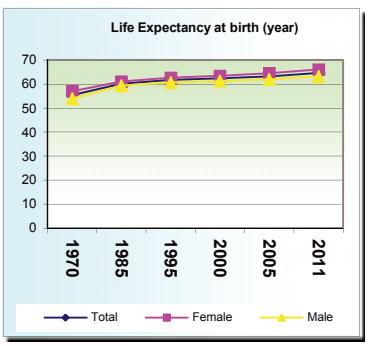


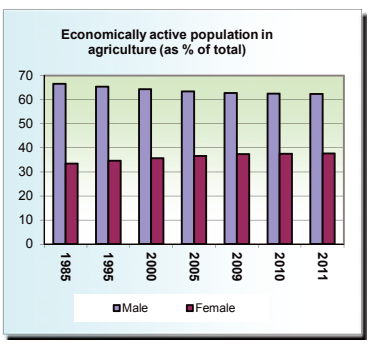






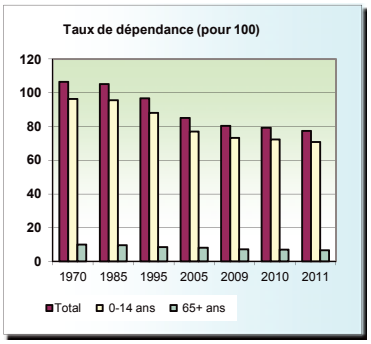


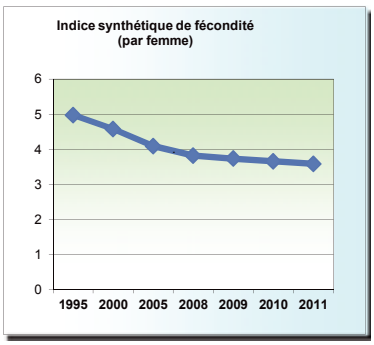


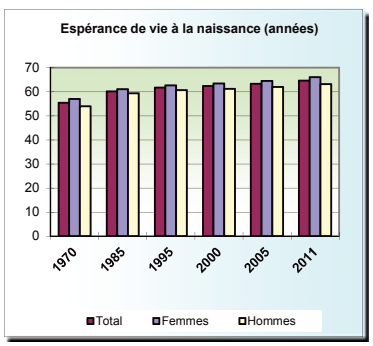


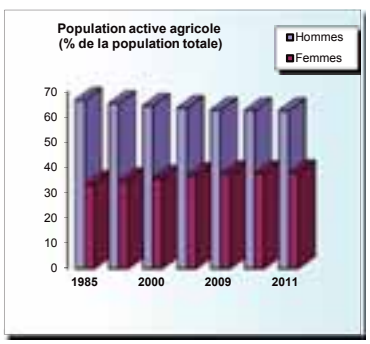
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	82	95	104	116	128	141
Female Population - Total ('000)	41	48	52	59	64	71
Age 0-14	19	22	24	27	28	30
Age 15-49	17	19	21	24	29	34
Age 50-64	4	4	4	5	4	4
Age 65+	2	3	3	3	3	3
Male Population - Total ('000)	41	47	51	58	63	70
Age 0-14	20	22	25	27	29	30
Age 15-49	17	19	21	23	28	33
Age 50-64	3	4	4	5	4	4
Age 65+	1	2	2	2	3	3
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
Female	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
Male	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101.4	99.0	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	103.6	105.7	105.1	104.1	96.7	88.4
Age 0-14	95.8	95.8	95.5	95.2	88.1	80.2
Age 65+	7.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	29.3
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	74.2	67.5	64.9	62.0	59.3	56.7
Female (per 1,000)	79.3	78.7	79.5	101.7	117.0	116.3
Male (per 1,000)	68.3	68.5	74.5	61.5	46.6	40.6
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57.8	59.5	60.2	60.9	61.7	62.4
Female (years)	59.1	60.4	61.0	61.8	62.7	63.5
Male (years)	56.6	58.6	59.3	60.0	60.7	61.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	121.1	164.1	134.9	138.2	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	132.1	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	144.2	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	96.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	51.7	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	28	31	34	38	44
Female (as % of total)	...	32.8	33.4	33.8	34.7	35.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	75.1	72.1	70.2	65.5	64.1
Female (%)	...	28.6	29.5	29.3	28.8	27.5
Male (%)	...	46.5	45.9	41.0	39.3	34.3

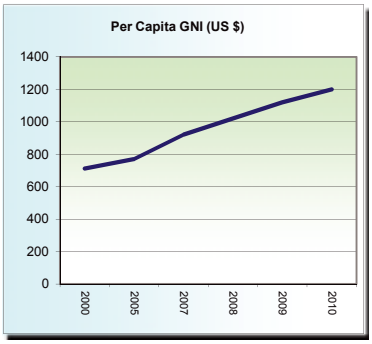
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
153	157	160	163	165	169	Population totale ('000)
77	79	81	82	83	85	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
31	32	32	33	33	33	0-14 ans
37	39	39	40	41	42	15-49 ans
5	5	5	6	6	6	50-64 ans
4	4	4	4	4	4	65+ ans
76	78	79	80	82	83	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
32	33	33	33	34	34	0-14 ans
37	38	39	40	41	42	15-49 ans
4	4	4	4	5	5	50-64 ans
3	3	3	3	3	3	65+ ans
1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	Femme (%)
1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	Homme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.0	83.2	81.8	80.5	79.2	77.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.9	75.4	74.4	73.3	72.2	70.7	0-14 ans
8.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	38.4	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
53.7	52.1	51.3	50.5	49.6	48.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
112.7	111.1	110.1	109.1	108.2	...	Femme (pour 1000)
35.5	33.5	32.7	32.0	31.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
63.3	63.7	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64.5	65.0	65.2	65.5	65.8	66.1	Femme (ans)
62.0	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	11.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	16.0	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	6.3	...	...	Homme (%)
127.3	126.0	129.0	131.8	130.7	133.8	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
125.3	125.7	127.7	132.3	130.4	131.9	Filles (%)
129.3	126.3	130.2	131.3	130.9	135.5	Garçons (%)
46.1	48.1	44.7	49.9	50.9	59.2	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
47.7	49.8	46.3	52.7	51.7	63.4	Filles (%)
44.5	46.4	43.2	47.2	50.2	55.2	Garçons (%)
10.0	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.6	11.2	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.9	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.6	11.3	Filles (%)
10.1	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.1	Garçons (%)
96.2	94.6	96.9	97.5	98.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.3	95.6	97.6	99.5	99.7	...	Filles (%)
55.4	...	...	48.6	48.7	56.0	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
12.6	...	...	...	...	20.0	secondaire (%)
50	53	54	56	57	59	Population active totale ('000)
36.6	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
59.9	58.7	57.1	57.4	55.8	55.7	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
27.9	28.4	27.6	26.9	27.9	27.0	Femme (%)
31.9	30.3	29.5	28.7	27.9	28.7	Homme (%)

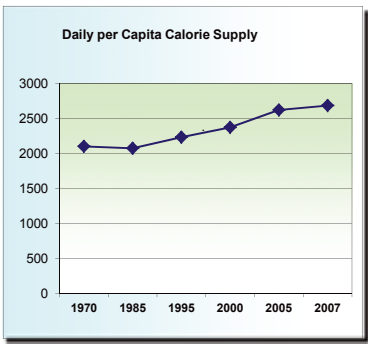


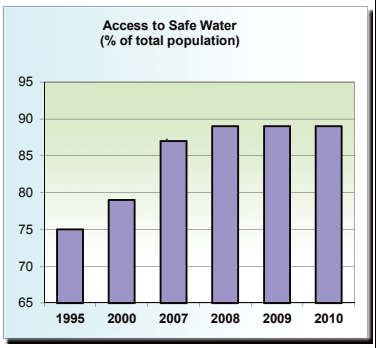


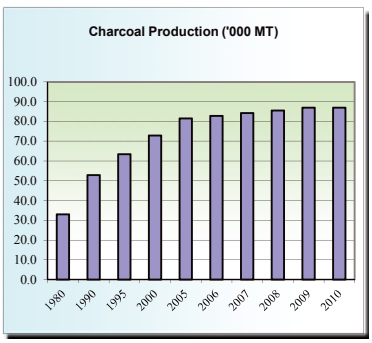






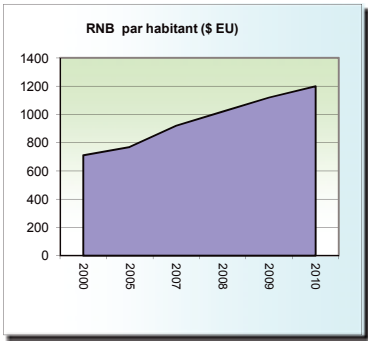


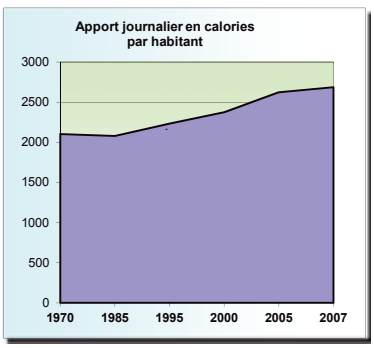


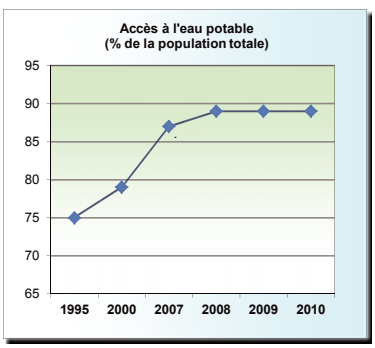


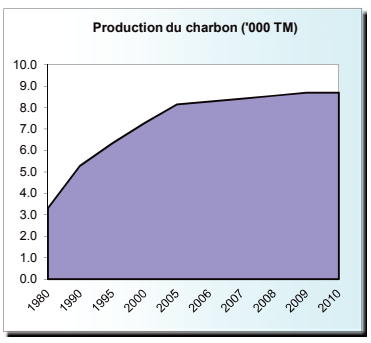
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	...	...	711
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.7	2.6	3.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	4.3	4.5	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	23.6	28.9	25.5	26.4	20.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 10.5	3.2	- 1.4	- 0.4	69.5
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	88.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	...	53.7	54.6	32.8	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	353.4	205.1	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	473.7	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	10	4	6	4	4
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 026	2 100	2 153	2 248	2 232	2 373
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	43.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.6	50.7
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	65.2	72.9	78.1	61.9	60.9	65.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	126.0	124.0	114.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	26.0	...	14.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	14.5	...	...	10.1
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	5.9	7.0	3.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	105.2	100.2	95.3	90.4	89.5	85.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.0	40.0	38.2	36.6	36.4	35.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.1	11.2	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	96	96	96	96	96
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	1.042	2.083	3.125	4.167	6.250
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	36.458	40.625	41.667	41.667	46.875
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	10.417	10.417	10.417	10.417	10.417
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	1.042	1.042	1.042	1.042	1.042
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	26.042	25.000	17.708
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	27	27	27
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	52.0	42.0	75.0	75.0	79.0
% Rural	...	...	...	65.0	65.0	70.0
% Urban	...	...	...	85.0	85.0	86.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	45.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	21.0
% Urban	...	...	...	27.0	27.0	27.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	137	123	135	141	185
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	4	5	6	6	7
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	70	77	86	88	96
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	32	35	80	79	92
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.32	0.31	0.64	0.62	0.65
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.85	0.87	1.96	1.90	1.20
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	15	15	17	18	26
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	0.007	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	22 020	20 185	18 017	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	2.2	2.2	2.2	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
770	920	1 020	1 120	1 200	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.483	0.496	0.496	0.503	0.506	0.509	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
124	127	129	129	127	144	Rang (sur 187)
15.8	12.6	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	66.2	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
21.0	18.2	18.8	19.4	19.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
86.1	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
1	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 621	2 684	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
57.9	60.5	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
72.1	75.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
105.0	101.0	99.0	98.0	96.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
5.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	13.1	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
79.7	77.0	75.5	74.1	72.6	71.1	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.7	32.7	32.2	31.7	31.2	30.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
96	96	96	96	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
9.375	9.375	9.375	10.417	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
46.875	46.875	46.875	46.875	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
10.417	10.417	10.417	10.417	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
1.042	1.042	1.042	1.042	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
14.583	14.583	14.583	13.542	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
27	27	27	27	27	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
85.0	87.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	85.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
24.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
29.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
271	273	211	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
8	8	9	9	9	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
102	104	105	106	106	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
98	134	135	150	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.64	0.85	0.85	0.92	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.94	1.13	1.08	1.16	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
41	43	34	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.007	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	13 885	...	13 374	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	2.2	...	2.2	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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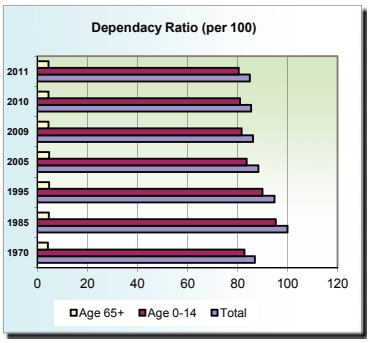
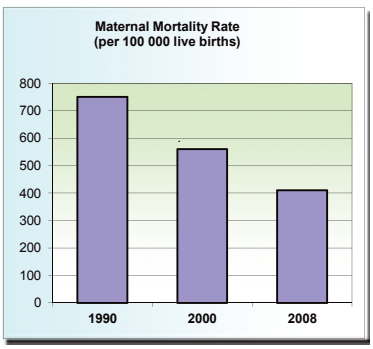
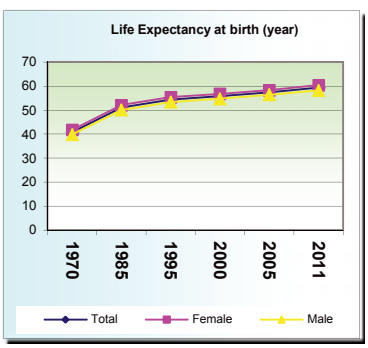
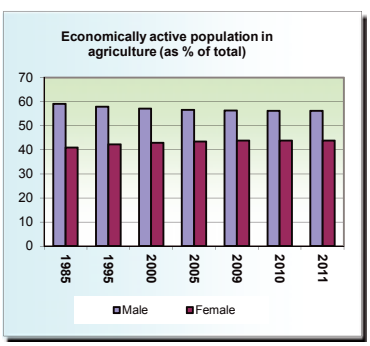


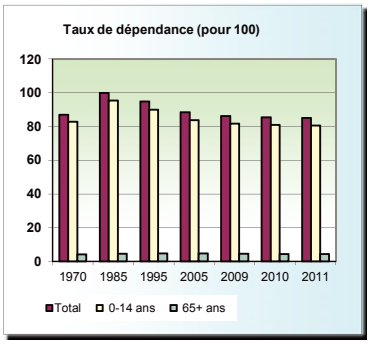


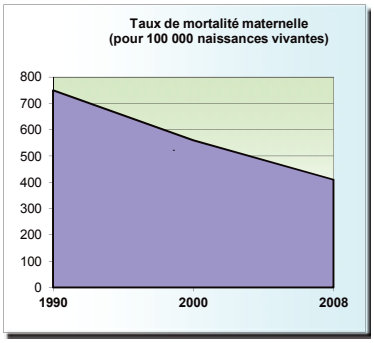


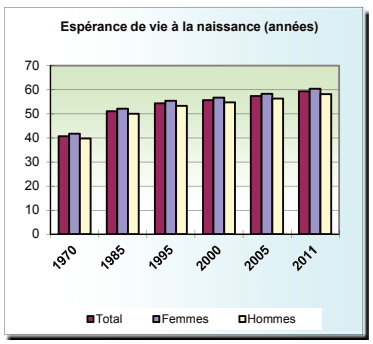


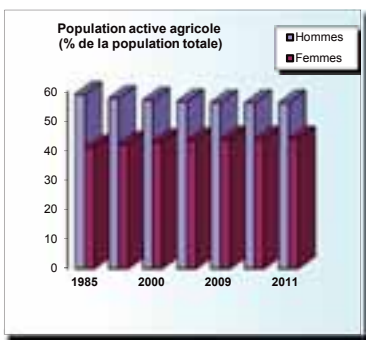
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 786	5 414	6 232	7 242	8 369	9 506
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 354	2 691	3 112	3 622	4 191	4 781
Age 0-14	1 079	1 271	1 475	1 694	1 915	2 136
Age 15-49	1 048	1 162	1 338	1 583	1 882	2 206
Age 50-64	172	195	224	256	288	315
Age 65+	55	63	75	90	107	125
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 431	2 723	3 120	3 619	4 178	4 725
Age 0-14	1 091	1 286	1 497	1 723	1 952	2 180
Age 15-49	1 116	1 182	1 328	1 556	1 842	2 131
Age 50-64	174	198	227	257	284	298
Age 65+	51	58	69	83	100	116
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6
Female	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6
Male	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103.3	101.2	100.2	99.9	99.7	98.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.7	97.9	100.0	98.3	94.8	92.1
Age 0-14	86.4	93.4	95.4	93.6	90.0	87.2
Age 65+	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	750	690	560
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.7	93.6	84.0	76.0	69.0	62.9
Female (per 1,000)	176.7	147.6	119.7	105.0	90.4	77.1
Male (per 1,000)	113.7	99.6	89.5	77.5	72.0	67.7
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	43.4	47.3	51.0	53.2	54.4	55.8
Female (years)	44.5	48.4	52.1	54.3	55.4	56.8
Male (years)	42.5	46.3	50.1	52.3	53.4	54.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	40.9	43.3	52.6	56.4	58.1	70.6
Female (%)	34.6	34.6	42.5	47.4	50.3	65.6
Male (%)	47.1	51.9	62.6	65.2	65.8	75.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	11.0	12.5	15.4	...	16.5
Female (%)	...	7.1	8.3	10.4	...	13.0
Male (%)	...	14.8	16.7	20.4	...	19.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.5	4.2	4.6	...	5.5
Female (%)	...	2.6	3.2	3.6	...	4.9
Male (%)	...	4.3	5.1	5.5	...	6.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	34.7	41.7	46.3	...	59.6
Female (%)	...	28.1	34.2	39.5	...	55.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	22.1	27.0	26.4	25.8	23.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	14.7	...	...	14.9
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 122	2 419	2 804	3 313	3 821
Female (as % of total)	...	41.2	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	86.7	84.4	81.9	78.5	76.7
Female (%)	...	39.1	38.2	37.3	35.8	35.3
Male (%)	...	47.6	46.2	44.5	42.7	41.3

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
10 872	11 475	11 787	12 107	12 434	12 768	Population totale ('000)
5 476	5 781	5 940	6 102	6 267	6 435	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 389	2 507	2 566	2 626	2 685	2 748	0-14 ans
2 602	2 768	2 855	2 944	3 035	3 125	15-49 ans
343	357	366	376	389	400	50-64 ans
142	150	153	155	158	163	65+ ans
5 396	5 693	5 847	6 005	6 167	6 332	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 440	2 563	2 624	2 685	2 747	2 811	0-14 ans
2 519	2 682	2 768	2 857	2 949	3 039	15-49 ans
306	311	316	322	330	338	50-64 ans
131	137	139	141	142	145	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.5	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.4	87.5	86.9	86.3	85.5	85.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
83.7	82.9	82.3	81.7	81.0	80.6	0-14 ans
4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
21.2	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
11.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
460	...	410	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
57.7	55.7	54.6	53.6	52.5	51.4	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
72.3	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.7	...	Femme (pour 1000)
61.8	59.4	58.3	57.1	56.0	...	Homme (pour 1000)
57.4	58.0	58.3	58.7	59.0	59.3	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
58.3	59.0	59.3	59.7	60.0	60.4	Femme (ans)
56.4	57.0	57.3	57.6	57.9	58.2	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	50.3	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	61.3	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	38.2	...	...	Homme (%)
82.7	86.5	87.0	86.8	86.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
81.2	86.7	88.2	88.8	89.3	...	Filles (%)
84.1	86.3	85.9	84.9	84.4	...	Garçons (%)
23.5	28.6	31.4	...	37.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
20.1	25.0	27.8	...	34.9	...	Filles (%)
26.8	32.2	35.0	...	39.9	...	Garçons (%)
6.6	7.2	7.4	...	7.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.2	6.9	7.2	...	7.8	...	Filles (%)
6.9	7.4	7.6	...	7.8	...	Garçons (%)
72.2	74.4	76.0	75.7	75.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
70.9	74.6	77.1	77.3	77.7	...	Filles (%)
25.1	28.0	28.8	29.6	30.6	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
14.1	...	...	...	17.1	...	secondaire (%)
4 474	4 756	4 907	5 067	5 231	5 391	Population active totale ('000)
43.4	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
74.4	73.9	73.6	73.3	73.0	72.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.7	Femme (%)
39.8	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.4	38.3	Homme (%)



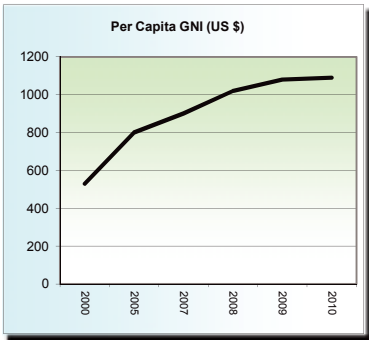


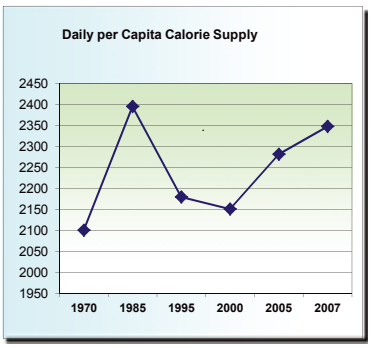


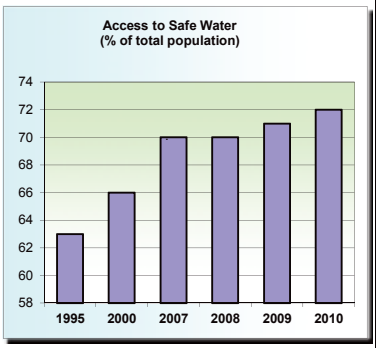


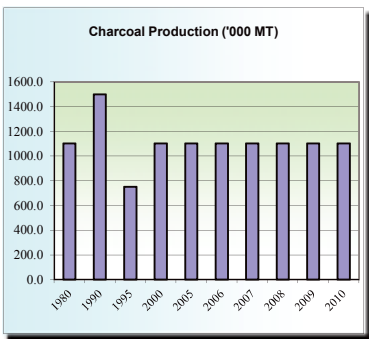
SENEGAL

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



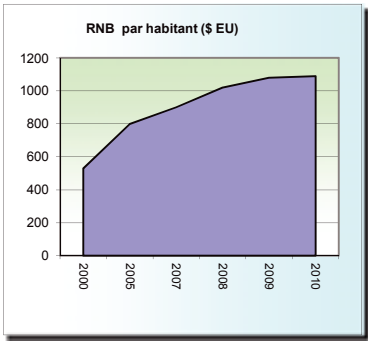


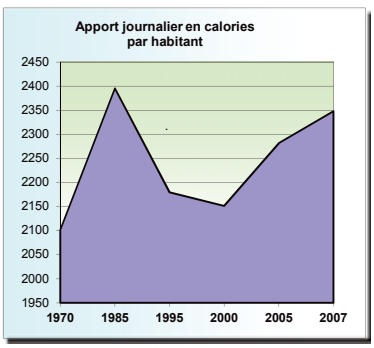


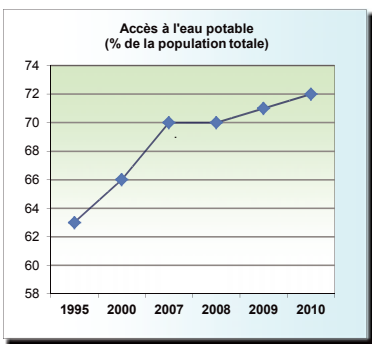


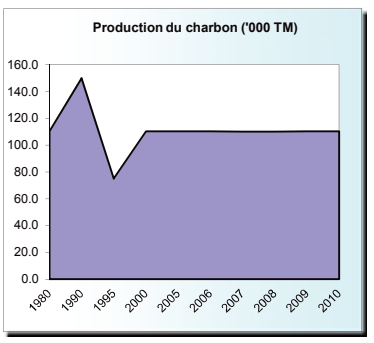
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	...	...	530
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.5	1.3	1.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.312	0.337	0.359	0.368	0.373	0.399
Rank (out of 187)	121.0	122.0	117.0	...	...	116
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	45.2
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	67.9	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	79.1	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	33.9	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.6	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	20.1	22.6	19.0	21.0	18.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	11.3	13.7	- 0.1	9.4	14.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	75.0	40.0	40.0	...	90.0
Physician per 100,000 People	6.1	7.7	...	9.6	7.5	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	46.4	...	22.1	26.4	18.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	129.0	...	52.4	24.8	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	61	131	61	16	9	24
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 076	2 278	2 091	2 162	2 180	2 151
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	62.7	63.9	66.3	59.2	60.0	60.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	40.1	58.9	43.2	65.3	62.8	61.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	210.0	215.0	237.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	23.0	...	22.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	17.3	21.9	...	20.3
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	10.0	11.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	216.8	177.9	152.8	141.2	139.1	124.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.7	46.5	44.4	42.2	41.8	40.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.3	15.2	13.2	12.2	12.1	11.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	16.174	16.070	15.811	15.281	15.842
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.119	0.171	0.192	0.197	0.286
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.327	0.348	0.369	0.395	0.551
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	29.606	29.606	29.606	29.606	29.346
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	6.773	7.530	8.309
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	9 168	9 123	8 898
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.7
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	43.5	62.0	63.0	66.0
% Rural	...	...	27.0	45.0	46.0	49.0
% Urban	56.0	...	63.0	89.0	89.0	90.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	41.0	41.0	45.0
% Urban	...	...	87.0	64.0	64.0	66.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	95	73	113	106	166
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	106	90	100	75	110
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 351	4 643	4 922	4 908	5 114
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	2 796	2 611	3 576	3 856	4 429
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.46	0.37	0.44	0.46	0.47
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.94	0.75	0.98	1.01	0.95
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	651	655	969	935	1 671
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	1.360	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	4 514	3 900	3 356	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	25.8	25.8	25.8	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
800	900	1 020	1 080	1 090	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.2	...	5.1	5.6	5.7	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.432	0.445	0.451	0.453	0.457	0.459	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
143	147	148	148	144	155	Rang (sur 187)
42.9	41.6	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
50.8	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
60.4	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
30.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
15.7	15.0	13.8	15.8	15.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.4	- 8.4	- 5.8	19.3	- 2.7	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	5.9	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	36.5	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	10.0	33.6	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
15	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 282	2 348	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
58.8	58.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
65.5	64.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
261.0	272.0	277.0	282.0	288.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
25.0	...	19.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
14.5	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
104.5	97.5	94.6	92.0	89.7	87.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
39.3	38.7	38.3	37.9	37.4	36.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.0	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
16.496	15.504	18.958	19.997	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.260	0.275	0.280	0.286	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.623	0.623	0.623	0.623	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
29.086	29.086	29.086	29.086	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.109	10.502	7.251	6.415	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
8 673	8 593	8 553	8 513	8 473	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
68.0	70.0	70.0	71.0	72.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
52.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	56.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
92.0	92.0	92.0	93.0	93.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
68.0	69.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
194	195	189	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
110	110	110	110	110	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
5 276	5 336	5 366	5 396	5 396	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
5 707	6 038	6 084	6 193	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.52	0.53	0.52	0.51	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.97	0.96	0.93	0.93	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
1 908	2 124	2 060	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	2.221	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 248	...	2 131	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	25.8	...	25.8	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)



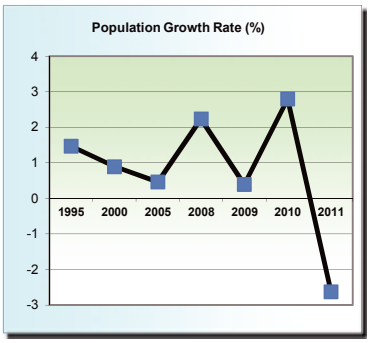


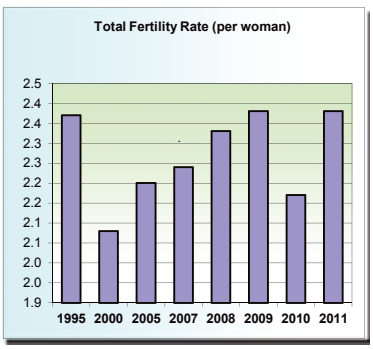


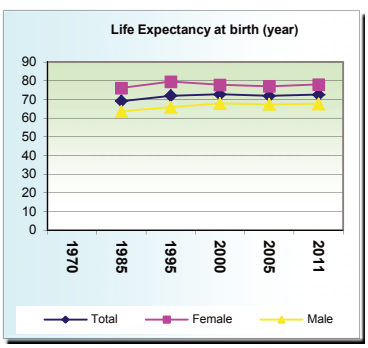


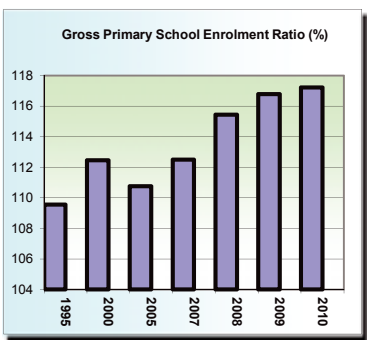
SEYCHELLES

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



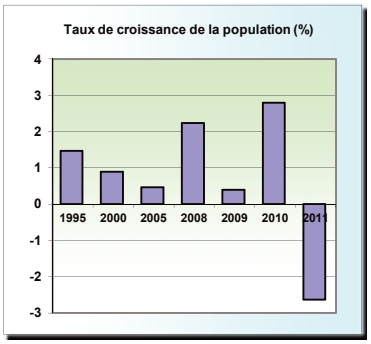


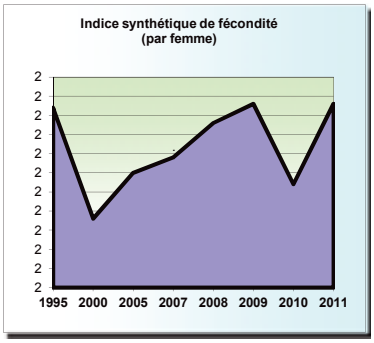


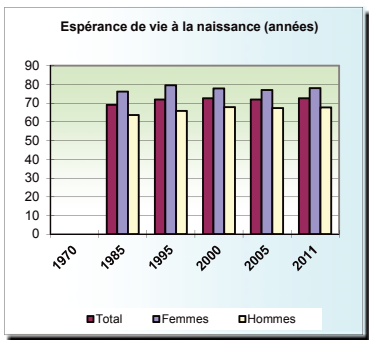


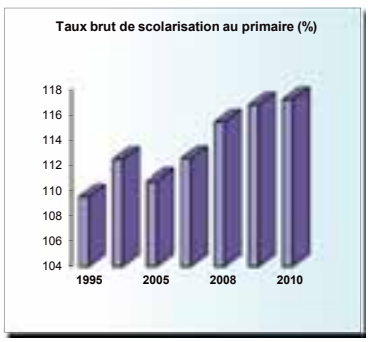
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	59	63	65	70	75	81
Female Population - Total ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 0-14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 15-49	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 50-64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 65+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male Population - Total ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 0-14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 15-49	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 50-64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 65+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 0-14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 65+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	...	...	...	...	2.4	2.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	35.4	17.5	17.9	13.0	18.3	9.9
Female (per 1,000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (per 1,000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	...	69.5	69.1	67.7	72.0	72.7
Female (years)	...	73.9	76.1	74.1	79.5	77.9
Male (years)	...	65.5	63.6	62.4	65.8	67.9
Gender Ratio F/M	...	1.13	1.20	1.19	1.21	1.15
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	104.3	99.0	103.1	...	109.6	112.5
Female (%)	108.0	97.9	102.8	...	109.2	113.1
Male (%)	100.7	100.0	103.5	...	109.9	111.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	37.6	53.1	114.5	...	120.1	104.5
Female (%)	43.4	57.2	114.2	...	120.0	107.4
Male (%)	32.1	49.2	114.8	...	120.2	101.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.9	9.7	11.9	...	12.6	12.0
Female (%)	9.5	9.9	11.9	...	12.6	12.2
Male (%)	8.3	9.4	11.9	...	12.7	11.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	97.7	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	98.2	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	94.9	...	...	...	88.0	86.1
Secondary (%)	57.6	...	...	...	48.1	52.5
Economically active population ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (as % of total)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
83	85	87	87	90	87	Population totale ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	0-14 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	15-49 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	50-64 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	0-14 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	15-49 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	50-64 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	65+ ans
0.5	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.8	-2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	0-14 ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
...	...	0	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
10.4	10.7	12.9	10.8	14.0	9.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (pour 1000)
71.9	73.1	72.9	72.9	73.2	72.6	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
77.1	77.6	78.9	78.0	77.5	78.0	Femme (ans)
67.4	68.9	67.7	68.4	69.1	67.7	Homme (ans)
1.14	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.15	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	8.2	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	7.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	8.6	...	...	Homme (%)
110.8	112.5	115.4	116.8	117.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
109.3	113.7	116.8	117.3	117.2	...	Filles (%)
112.2	111.4	114.1	116.3	117.2	...	Garçons (%)
116.1	114.0	111.1	114.7	119.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
119.6	120.0	118.7	122.0	124.7	...	Filles (%)
112.8	108.5	104.3	108.2	114.4	...	Garçons (%)
12.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.3	...	Filles (%)
12.4	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.8	...	Garçons (%)
95.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
94.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
84.9	85.4	84.3	84.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
56.0	55.3	57.4	60.7	60.1	...	secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Population active totale ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)



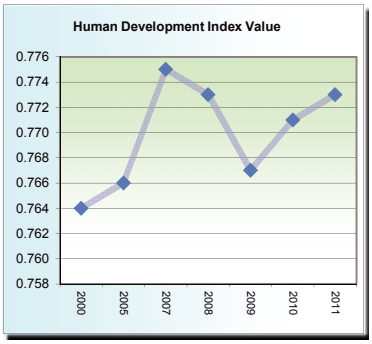


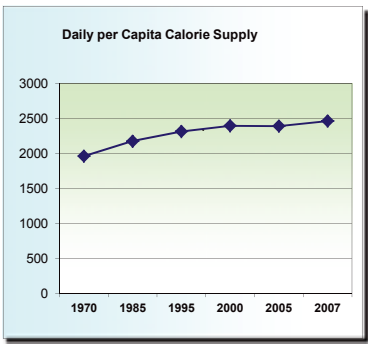


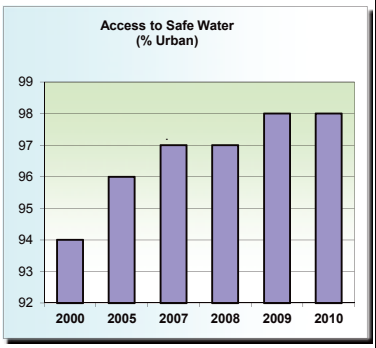


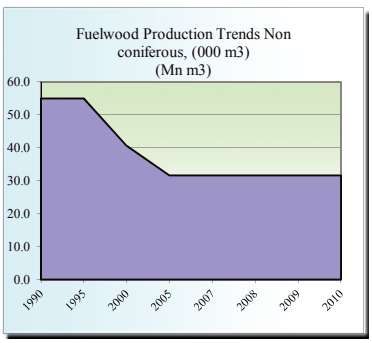
SEYCHELLES

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



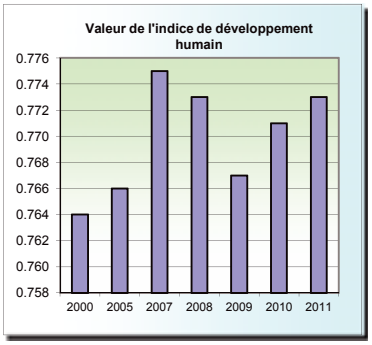


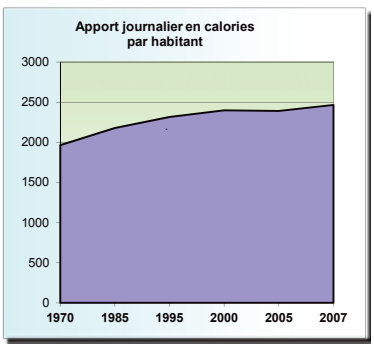


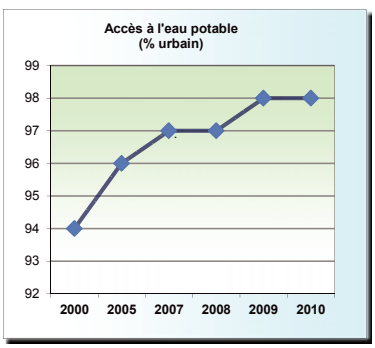


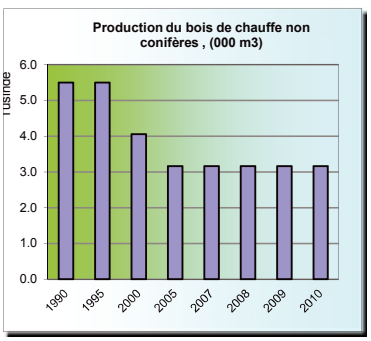
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	2 260	4 197	6 535	6 461	7 196
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	4.1	4.4	4.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	4.4	12.5	8.7	9.3	8.0	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.764
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	34.0
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	6.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	2.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 14.0	- 1.3	7.6	- 3.7	25.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	100.0	99.0	99.0	...	99.0
Physician per 100,000 People	21.8	40.7	44.5	102.7	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	479.5	...	...	387.4	...	474.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	495.0	...	628.3	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	1	0	0	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 191	2 143	2 258	2 337	2 314	2 397
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	64.1	60.5	63.8	72.5	72.4	72.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	45.4	44.2	50.0	68.8	72.2	82.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	40.0	40.0	37.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.0	...	11.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	5.0	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	10.0	10.0	9.2	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.6	26.9	23.0	22.9	21.0	18.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	7.0	7.5	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	46	46	46	46	46
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	2.174	2.174	2.174	2.174	2.174
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	10.870	8.696	6.522	6.522	6.522
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	2.826	2.826	2.826
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	41	41	41
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	90.0	90.0	...	...	...
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	84.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	60.0	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	94.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	805	1 076	1 644	1 660	2 014
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	6	6	4
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	284	491	524	527	588
Per Capita (MT)	...	4.38	7.11	7.06	7.00	7.24
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.03	1.32	1.13	1.15	0.80
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	56	80	126	129	188
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.012	0.012	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	...	...	...	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
...	...	...	...	...	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.766	0.775	0.773	0.767	0.771	0.773	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	...	52	Rang (sur 187)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	1.8	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	60.2	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	1.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
127.7	- 4.8	0.6	4.9	0.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	394.1	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 391	2 463	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
81.5	86.2	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
64.7	75.2	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
33.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
8.0	...	8.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
18.5	17.6	17.8	18.1	16.8	18.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
46	46	46	46	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.174	2.174	2.174	2.174	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
6.522	4.348	4.348	4.348	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.652	0.652	0.652	0.652	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.826	5.000	5.000	5.000	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
41	41	41	41	41	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
96.0	97.0	97.0	98.0	98.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
2 410	2 953	2 702	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
3	3	3	3	3	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
882	981	1 027	1 090	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
10.64	11.53	11.82	12.48	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.22	1.14	1.20	1.27	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
231	271	269	276	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
0.013	0.014	...	0.014	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

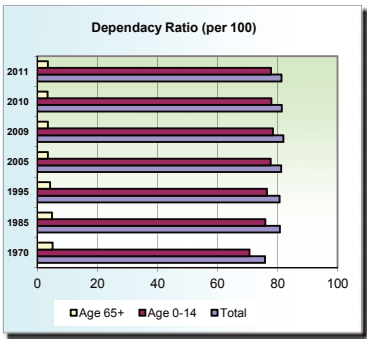


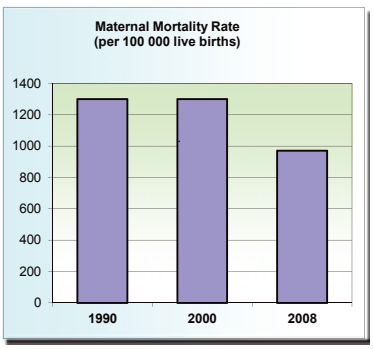


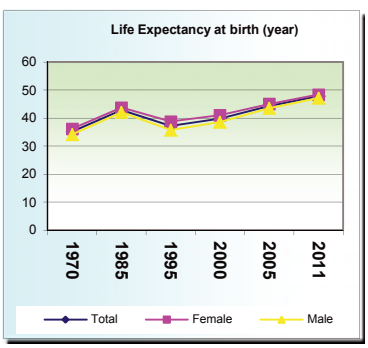


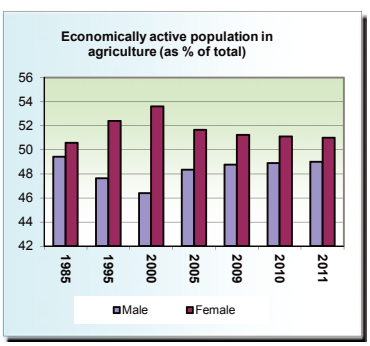


SIERRA LEONE



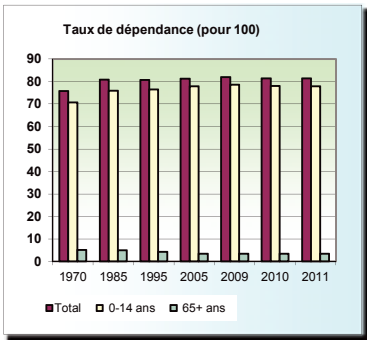


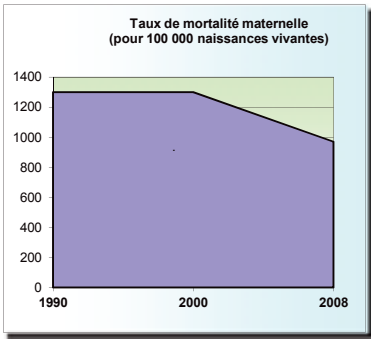


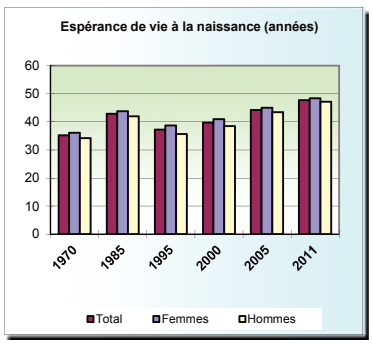


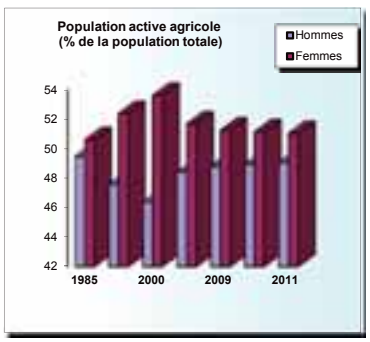
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 845	3 162	3 541	3 982	3 898	4 143
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 454	1 617	1 810	2 037	2 001	2 130
Age 0-14	601	672	762	860	842	897
Age 15-49	694	771	862	974	966	1 036
Age 50-64	121	133	143	157	150	155
Age 65+	37	41	44	47	43	41
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 392	1 545	1 731	1 944	1 897	2 014
Age 0-14	551	627	725	826	808	860
Age 15-49	670	731	805	902	890	958
Age 50-64	124	136	148	160	150	150
Age 65+	47	51	53	56	49	45
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.3	-0.4	2.8
Female	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.3	-0.4	2.8
Male	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.2	-0.5	2.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95.7	95.5	95.6	95.4	94.8	94.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	76.8	78.6	80.9	81.6	80.8	80.2
Age 0-14	71.5	73.3	75.9	76.9	76.5	76.4
Age 65+	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.8
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	4.3
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	450	...	1 300	1 400	1 300
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	180.0	146.1	141.4	161.5	163.9	145.9
Female (per 1,000)	190.5	175.2	164.5	164.6	154.7	143.3
Male (per 1,000)	206.4	204.2	197.4	202.2	200.6	192.3
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	38.7	43.1	42.9	38.7	37.2	39.8
Female (years)	39.8	44.0	43.8	40.1	38.8	41.0
Male (years)	37.7	42.2	42.0	37.4	35.7	38.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	38.5	54.9	65.5	52.4	...	70.4
Female (%)	28.8	42.5	52.0	42.0	...	...
Male (%)	49.3	68.4	79.8	63.3	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.8	13.1	19.8	17.2	...	...
Female (%)	6.9	...	12.4	11.5	...	...
Male (%)	17.3	...	27.9	23.3	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.5	4.8	6.0	4.9	...	...
Female (%)	2.5	...	4.5	3.7	...	...
Male (%)	4.7	...	7.5	6.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.3	...	22.0	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	36.0	...	21.6	18.1	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 215	1 326	1 477	1 442	1 527
Female (as % of total)	...	50.4	50.6	50.9	52.4	53.6
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	73.6	74.3	73.3	71.2	68.2
Female (%)	...	43.3	43.8	43.4	41.4	39.4
Male (%)	...	30.3	30.5	29.9	29.8	28.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 153	5 478	5 612	5 739	5 868	5 997	Population totale ('000)
2 645	2 808	2 875	2 938	3 001	3 066	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 124	1 198	1 227	1 252	1 274	1 299	0-14 ans
1 281	1 355	1 387	1 419	1 454	1 486	15-49 ans
192	203	208	213	219	224	50-64 ans
48	52	53	53	54	56	65+ ans
2 508	2 670	2 737	2 801	2 866	2 931	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 088	1 166	1 197	1 224	1 249	1 276	0-14 ans
1 194	1 267	1 299	1 332	1 367	1 400	15-49 ans
175	182	185	189	193	197	50-64 ans
51	55	56	57	57	59	65+ ans
4.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
4.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94.8	95.1	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.6	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.3	82.2	82.3	82.0	81.4	81.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.8	78.6	78.7	78.5	78.0	77.9	0-14 ans
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
5.3	...	8.2	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 100	...	970	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
122.5	115.4	112.5	110.0	107.7	105.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
142.5	143.5	143.9	144.3	144.7	...	Femme (pour 1000)
182.4	177.2	174.6	172.0	169.3	...	Homme (pour 1000)
44.3	45.8	46.4	47.0	47.4	47.8	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
45.1	46.5	47.1	47.6	48.0	48.4	Femme (ans)
43.5	45.2	45.8	46.4	46.8	47.2	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	59.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	69.9	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	47.3	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	124.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	120.1	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	129.4	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 938	2 058	2 110	2 163	2 221	2 273	Population active totale ('000)
51.7	51.5	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.0	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
63.2	61.9	61.3	60.5	59.7	59.1	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
38.4	37.7	37.5	37.2	36.8	36.6	Femme (%)
24.9	24.2	23.8	23.3	22.9	22.6	Homme (%)









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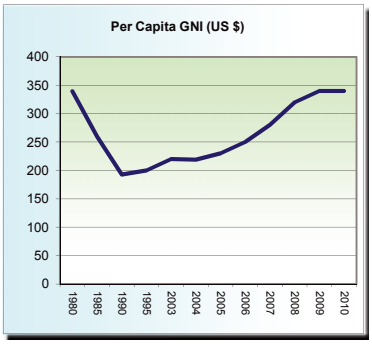
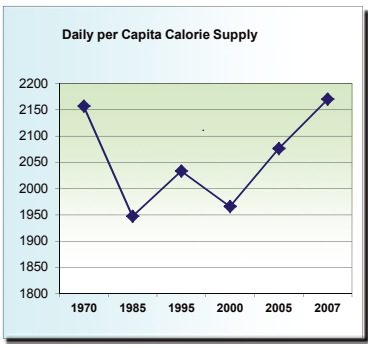
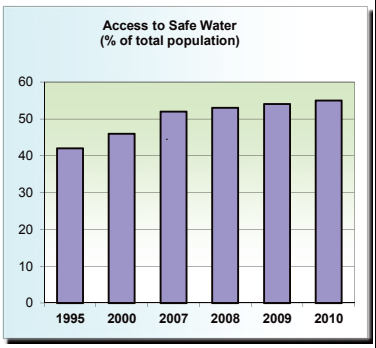
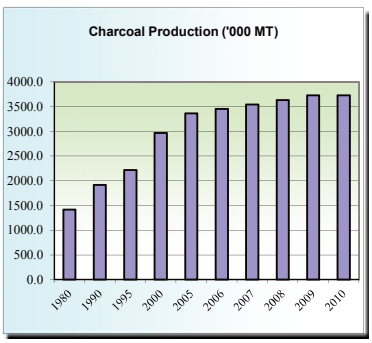
Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators









ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	320	205	179	200	150
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.0	1.1	1.1
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.3	3.1	1.1	0.9	...	5.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.252
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	131
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	81.6	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	75.0	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	40.1	46.0	39.4	42.9	48.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	18.9	- 0.5	5.1	- 9.9	- 4.7
Access to Health Care (%)	...	25.6	36.2	...	...	38.0
Physician per 100,000 People	5.4	7.5	...	...	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	35.5	93.7	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	90.7	121.4	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	36	21	21	29	67	39
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 062	1 929	1 946	2 033	2 034	1 966
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	45.5	40.3	40.1	42.5	42.6	43.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	52.4	56.5	56.7	57.1	59.1	44.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	263.0	279.0	377.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	40.0	...	45.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.4	...	23.7	25.4	...	24.7
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	17.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	254.7	226.0	267.8	282.6	279.8	241.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.6	42.7	43.4	44.6	44.7	43.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	21.8	20.7	23.9	25.9	25.9	23.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	7 162	7 162	7 162	7 162	7 162
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	6.562	6.786	6.772	6.772	6.842
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	1.257	1.885	1.745	1.745	1.676
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.363	0.391	0.405	0.405	0.419
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	30.774	30.774	30.718	30.718	30.718
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	18.324	18.598	19.966
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	3 040	3 020	2 922
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	24.0	42.0	42.0	46.0
% Rural	...	2.7	20.0	28.0	28.0	30.0
% Urban	...	50.0	86.0	68.0	69.0	75.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	13.0	21.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
% Urban	...	30.0	86.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	65	49	59	24	22
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	157	189	204	222	297
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 717	4 768	4 402	4 611	5 358
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	712	1 056	680	844	918
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.21	0.27	0.17	0.22	0.22
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.53	0.77	0.56	0.78	1.44
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	243	209	237	96	95
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.370	...	...	0.493
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	48 470	42 701	40 201	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	160.0	160.0	160.0	...	...

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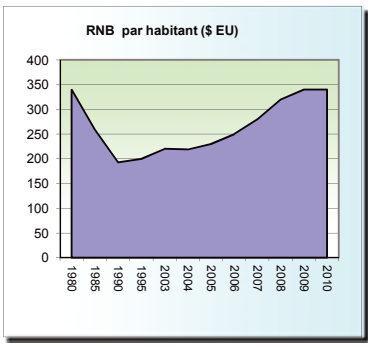
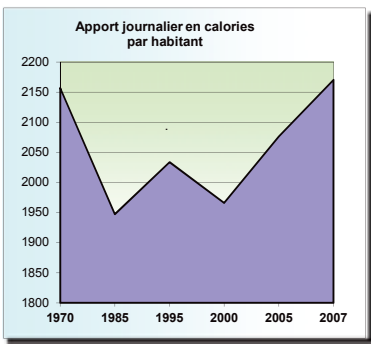
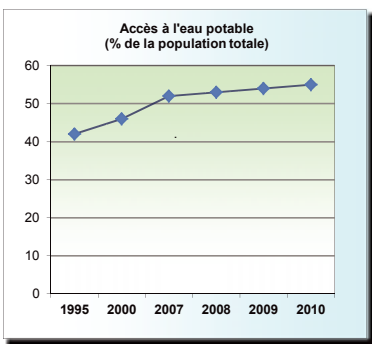
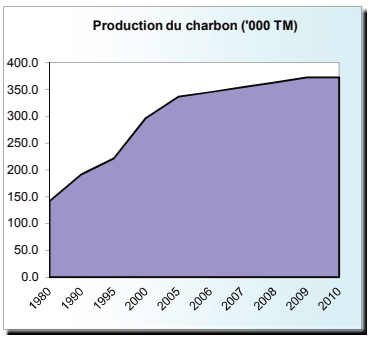
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
230	280	320	340	340	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
2.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.9	3.4	3.2	4.3	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.306	0.319	0.325	0.329	0.334	0.336	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
158	163	162	162	158	180	Rang (sur 187)
51.7	47.7	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
47.9	54.1	58.5	59.7	60.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
15.3	6.0	7.0	8.5	3.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	1.6	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	15.8	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
27	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 076	2 170	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
51.4	52.2	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
55.3	56.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
509.0	574.0	608.0	644.0	682.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
46.0	...	35.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
28.3	...	21.3	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
191.9	177.7	172.1	167.5	163.7	160.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.8	40.8	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.7	17.2	16.7	16.1	15.7	15.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
7 162	7 162	7 162	7 162	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
18.082	14.116	15.135	15.149	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.815	1.815	1.815	1.815	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.419	0.419	0.419	0.419	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
30.718	30.718	30.718	30.718	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.955	14.468	13.722	13.982	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
2 824	2 785	2 765	2 746	2 726	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
51.0	52.0	53.0	54.0	55.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
33.0	33.0	34.0	34.0	35.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.0	84.0	85.0	86.0	87.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16	11	11	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
336	354	363	373	373	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
5 423	5 477	5 509	5 544	5 544	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 158	1 245	1 261	1 335	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.96	0.90	0.87	0.89	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
84	60	63	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.493	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	29 208	...	27 879	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	160.0	...	160.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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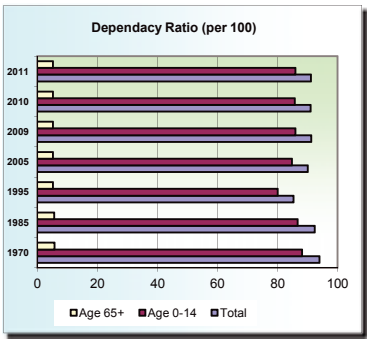
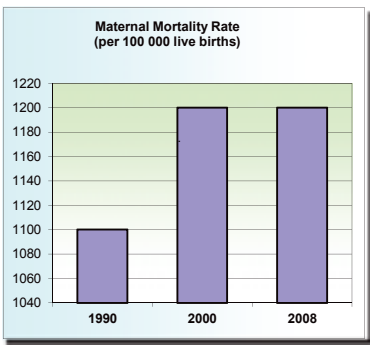
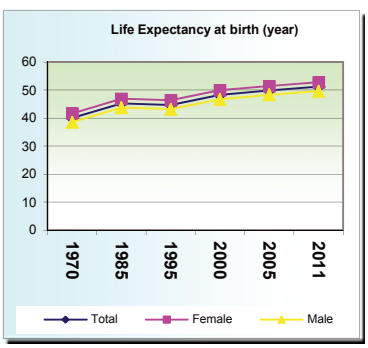
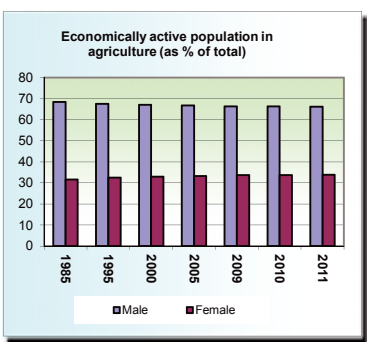


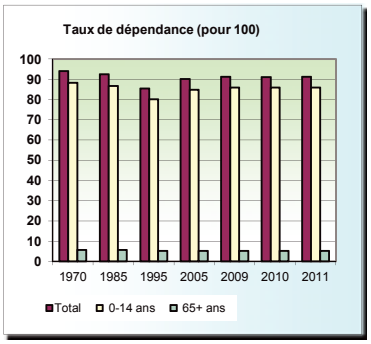


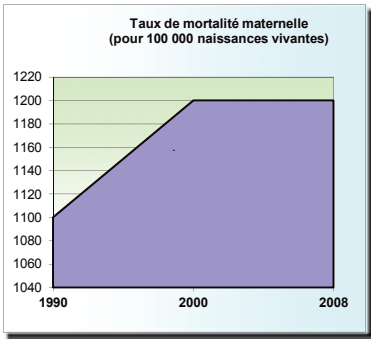


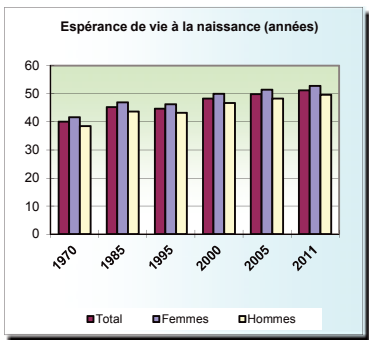


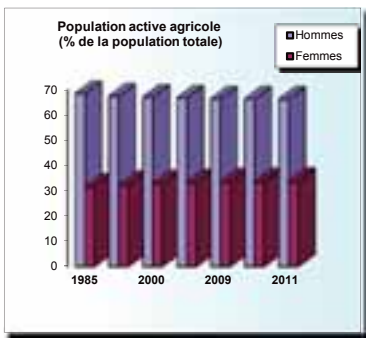
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 118	6 436	6 364	6 599	6 525	7 399
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 083	3 255	3 218	3 335	3 297	3 737
Age 0-14	946	1 489	1 436	1 466	1 409	1 631
Age 15-49	915	1 433	1 459	1 537	1 568	1 747
Age 50-64	155	229	220	227	220	248
Age 65+	67	103	103	105	100	111
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 035	3 181	3 146	3 264	3 228	3 662
Age 0-14	941	1 484	1 433	1 467	1 411	1 635
Age 15-49	896	1 398	1 421	1 499	1 531	1 707
Age 50-64	145	215	207	210	201	226
Age 65+	54	84	85	88	84	93
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	6.4	5.5	-0.9	0.4	0.6	2.8
Female	6.4	5.5	-0.9	0.4	0.6	2.8
Male	6.4	5.5	-0.9	0.4	0.6	2.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.2	96.5	92.4	90.0	85.4	88.3
Age 0-14	89.4	90.8	86.8	84.4	80.1	83.1
Age 65+	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	1 100	1 200	1 200
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	151.6	143.5	130.7	134.8	133.8	115.6
Female (per 1,000)	139.6	134.4	129.2	142.5	141.6	130.6
Male (per 1,000)	162.6	156.6	147.2	160.4	154.8	133.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	41.5	42.9	45.3	44.5	44.7	48.3
Female (years)	43.1	44.5	46.9	46.1	46.3	49.9
Male (years)	39.9	41.4	43.7	43.0	43.2	46.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	26.6	14.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	19.4	10.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	34.0	19.6	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	4.0	10.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	2.1	7.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	6.0	13.7	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	2.0	1.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	1.4	1.1	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	2.6	2.0	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	13.6	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	10.3	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	28.9	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	7.7	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 865	1 900	2 012	2 039	2 298
Female (as % of total)	...	30.9	31.6	32.0	32.5	32.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	100.9	96.3	93.2	91.0	89.1
Female (%)	...	44.8	42.5	41.4	41.2	40.3
Male (%)	...	56.1	53.7	51.8	49.8	48.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
8 360	8 733	8 922	9 120	9 331	9 557	Population totale ('000)
4 218	4 405	4 499	4 598	4 704	4 817	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 861	1 955	1 999	2 043	2 089	2 140	0-14 ans
1 942	2 014	2 052	2 095	2 142	2 191	15-49 ans
288	304	313	323	334	343	50-64 ans
127	132	135	137	139	143	65+ ans
4 142	4 328	4 423	4 522	4 627	4 740	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 869	1 966	2 011	2 057	2 104	2 157	0-14 ans
1 904	1 975	2 013	2 056	2 103	2 151	15-49 ans
264	279	287	296	305	314	50-64 ans
105	109	111	113	115	118	65+ ans
2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	Femme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.1	91.0	91.2	91.2	91.0	91.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.8	85.8	86.0	86.0	85.8	85.9	0-14 ans
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
1 200	...	1 200	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
108.2	106.6	105.8	104.8	103.6	102.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
124.1	121.4	119.5	117.5	115.6	...	Femme (pour 1000)
117.2	111.1	109.2	107.3	105.3	...	Homme (pour 1000)
49.9	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
51.5	51.8	52.0	52.2	52.5	52.8	Femme (ans)
48.3	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.4	49.6	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	32.5	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	23.0	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	41.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	7.8	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	4.9	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	10.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	2.4	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	1.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	3.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	16.6	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	13.5	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 583	2 686	2 740	2 800	2 867	2 933	Population active totale ('000)
33.3	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
87.0	86.4	86.0	85.6	85.1	84.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
39.7	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.0	Femme (%)
47.3	46.9	46.6	46.4	46.1	45.9	Homme (%)



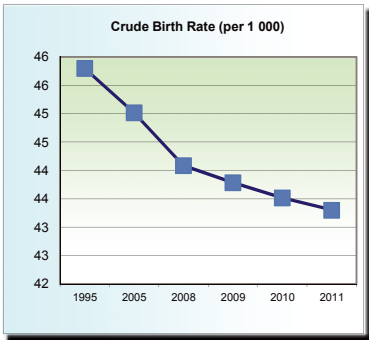


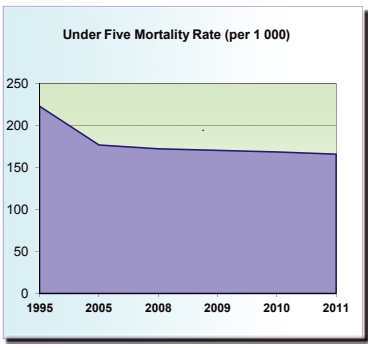


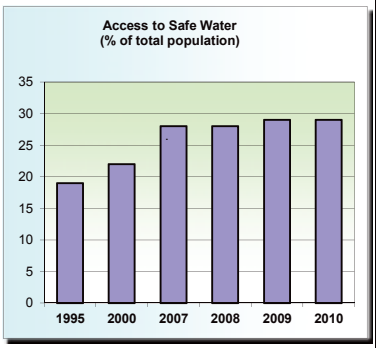


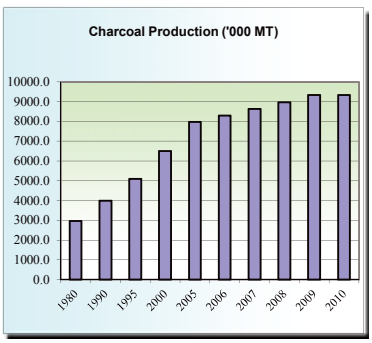
SOMALIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



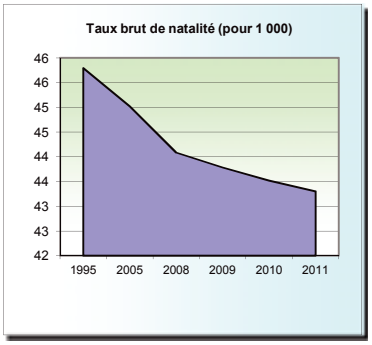


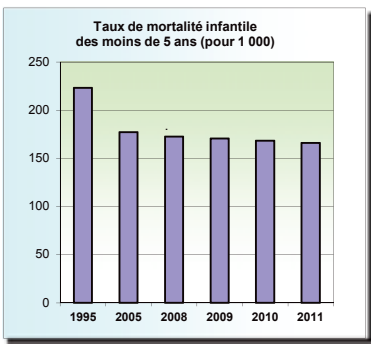


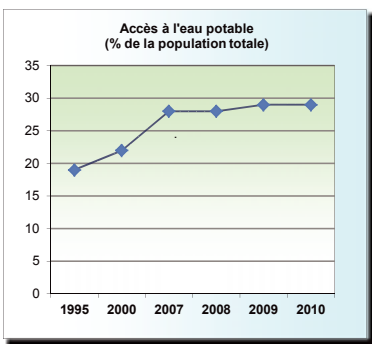


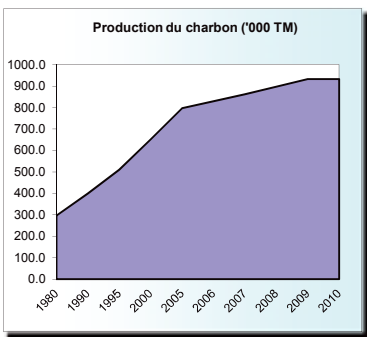
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	110	160	145	...	...
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.1	0.6	0.4	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	20.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.8	7.1	...	4.2	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	52.5	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	142.2	...	90.6	75.3	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	137	248	92	33	22	17
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	285.0	285.0	285.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	22.8
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	242.7	221.6	220.9	227.8	223.1	191.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.1	44.0	45.3	45.7	45.8	45.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	21.9	19.3	19.3	19.9	19.6	16.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	1.600	1.628	1.642	1.650	1.663
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.026	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.038
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.319	0.319	0.319	0.319	0.319
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	68.543	68.543	68.543	68.543	68.543
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	17.070	17.183	17.777
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	7 975	7 899	7 515
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	30.0	31.0	19.0	19.0	22.0
% Rural	...	20.0	22.0	18.0	18.0	15.0
% Urban	...	58.0	60.0	21.0	21.0	35.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	15.0	21.0	21.0	22.0
% Urban	...	...	44.0	42.0	42.0	45.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	19	34	40	40	34
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	353	388	490	510	651
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5 636	6 126	7 292	7 539	9 228
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	1 286	1 102	583	583	724
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.20	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.10
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.52	0.40	0.31	0.31	...
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	132	243	271	272	250
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.810	...	...	3.290
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	908	934	917	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
...	...	...	...	...	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rang (sur 187)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
102	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
285.0	285.0	285.0	285.0	286.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
177.0	174.1	172.5	170.6	168.4	165.9	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.0	44.4	44.1	43.8	43.5	43.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.8	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.152	1.594	1.594	1.594	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.043	0.043	0.043	0.045	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.319	0.319	0.319	0.319	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
68.543	68.543	68.543	68.543	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.895	18.697	18.820	18.941	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
7 131	6 977	6 901	6 824	6 747	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
26.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
9.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
57.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
50.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36	37	37	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
797	863	898	934	934	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
10 803	11 461	11 807	12 163	12 163	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
734	862	868	897	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
301	326	326	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	3.298	...	3.298	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	687	...	658	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	6.0	...	6.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

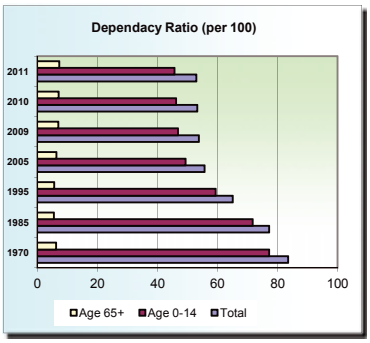


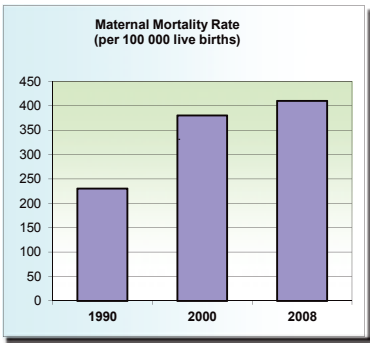


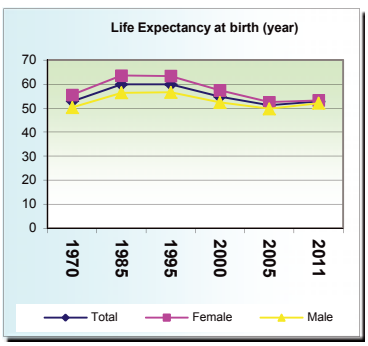


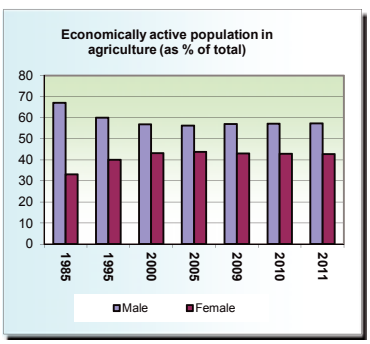


SOUTH AFRICA



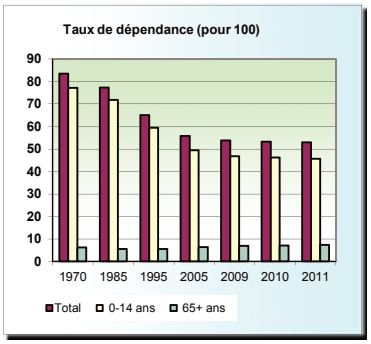


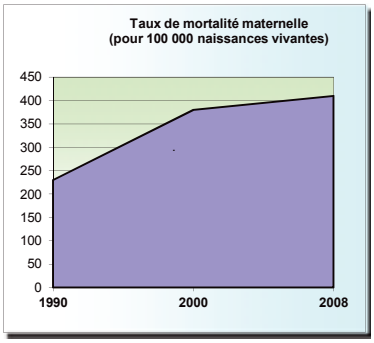


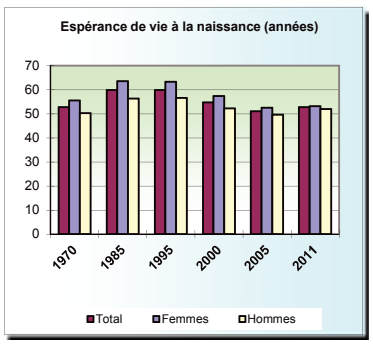


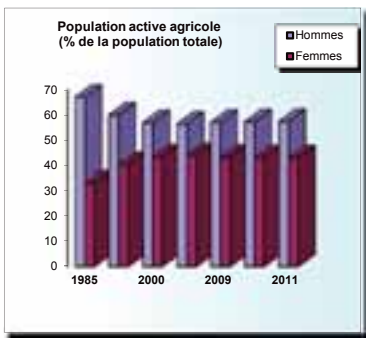
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	25 699	29 077	32 983	36 794	41 402	44 760
Female Population - Total ('000)	12 894	14 614	16 588	18 589	21 004	22 736
Age 0-14	5 347	6 020	6 652	7 133	7 419	7 496
Age 15-49	6 002	6 900	8 014	9 243	10 911	12 119
Age 50-64	1 037	1 141	1 292	1 491	1 828	2 126
Age 65+	508	553	630	722	845	996
Male Population - Total ('000)	12 805	14 463	16 396	18 205	20 399	22 024
Age 0-14	5 414	6 061	6 700	7 193	7 497	7 579
Age 15-49	6 122	6 991	8 092	9 198	10 689	11 897
Age 50-64	947	1 062	1 207	1 360	1 654	1 896
Age 65+	322	349	397	453	559	653
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.4
Female	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.4
Male	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.3	99.0	98.8	97.9	97.1	96.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	82.2	80.7	77.3	72.8	65.1	59.6
Age 0-14	76.3	75.1	71.8	67.3	59.5	53.8
Age 65+	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	48.0	...	57.0	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	550	...	230	260	380
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	74.1	65.8	56.0	50.6	52.8	58.3
Female (per 1,000)	66.0	55.9	46.4	43.4	45.3	50.0
Male (per 1,000)	80.4	73.4	63.8	56.1	53.3	52.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54.5	56.9	59.8	61.5	59.9	54.8
Female (years)	57.6	60.4	63.6	65.3	63.4	57.3
Male (years)	51.7	53.7	56.4	57.9	56.6	52.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.10
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	23.8	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	25.2	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	22.5	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	98.9	...	...	106.7	117.3	105.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	106.1	116.3	103.3
Male (%)	...	...	...	107.3	118.4	108.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	66.1	...	85.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	71.0	...	89.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	61.1	...	81.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	10.8	...	11.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	11.0	...	11.8
Male (%)	...	...	...	10.6	...	11.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	95.0	89.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	95.7	89.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	73.5	75.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	49.8
Economically active population ('000)	...	7 871	9 262	10 802	13 302	15 334
Female (as % of total)	...	31.8	33.0	35.1	40.0	43.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	20.4	17.9	14.9	11.9	9.7
Female (%)	...	7.6	6.2	4.7	3.7	3.0
Male (%)	...	12.8	11.7	10.2	8.2	6.7

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
47 793	48 842	49 319	49 752	50 133	50 460	Population totale ('000)
24 223	24 716	24 936	25 134	25 309	25 458	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 538	7 560	7 552	7 537	7 517	7 500	0-14 ans
12 961	13 172	13 268	13 353	13 425	13 467	15-49 ans
2 527	2 694	2 778	2 860	2 935	3 005	50-64 ans
1 197	1 290	1 338	1 385	1 431	1 485	65+ ans
23 570	24 127	24 383	24 617	24 824	25 002	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 617	7 636	7 627	7 610	7 588	7 574	0-14 ans
12 984	13 352	13 536	13 710	13 872	13 989	15-49 ans
2 208	2 318	2 373	2 424	2 471	2 511	50-64 ans
762	821	848	872	893	928	65+ ans
1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	Femme (%)
1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	Homme (%)
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97.3	97.6	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.2	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
55.8	54.9	54.3	53.8	53.3	53.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
49.4	48.2	47.5	46.8	46.2	45.7	0-14 ans
6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
440	...	410	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
58.0	55.5	54.0	52.3	50.5	48.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
47.4	44.2	43.2	42.3	41.3	...	Femme (pour 1000)
47.9	45.5	44.3	43.1	41.9	...	Homme (pour 1000)
51.1	51.1	51.4	51.8	52.2	52.8	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
52.5	52.1	52.2	52.4	52.8	53.2	Femme (ans)
49.7	50.0	50.3	50.8	51.4	52.0	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	11.3	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	13.0	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	9.3	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
105.1	104.8	103.4	101.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
102.8	102.8	101.4	99.5	...	...	Filles (%)
107.3	106.8	105.4	103.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
92.4	95.7	93.1	93.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
95.1	97.9	94.9	96.0	...	...	Filles (%)
89.7	93.5	91.3	91.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
12.0	12.1	11.9	11.8	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
12.0	12.1	11.8	11.8	...	...	Filles (%)
12.0	12.1	11.9	11.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
87.9	87.7	86.5	85.1	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.8	87.7	86.5	84.9	...	...	Filles (%)
75.5	76.5	76.9	77.2	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
52.0	53.2	53.7	54.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
17 311	18 129	18 789	18 420	18 055	18 337	Population active totale ('000)
43.7	43.3	43.3	43.1	42.8	42.8	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
7.7	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	Femme (%)
5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	Homme (%)



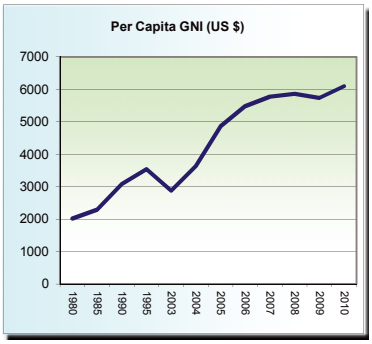


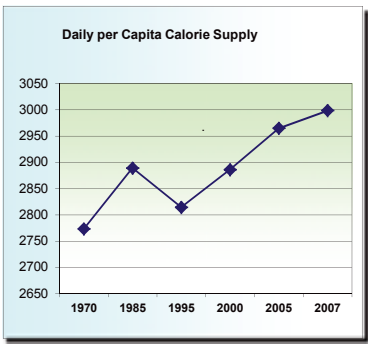


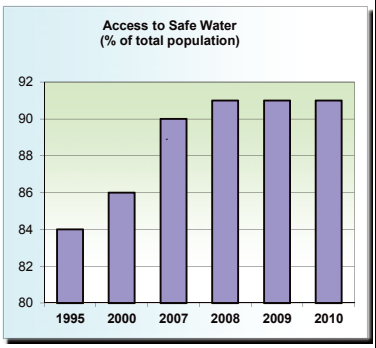


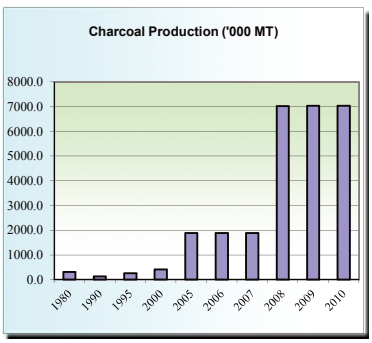
SOUTH AFRICA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators





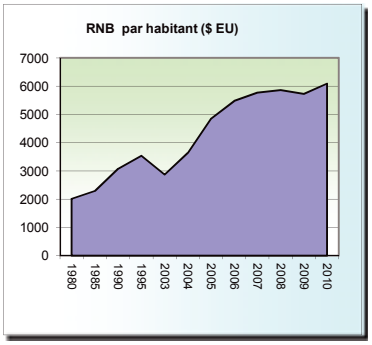


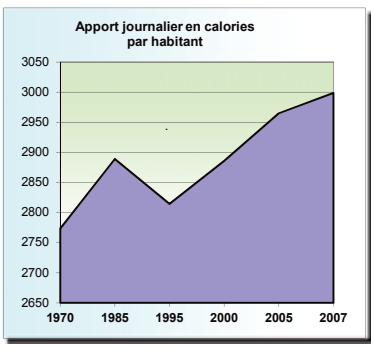


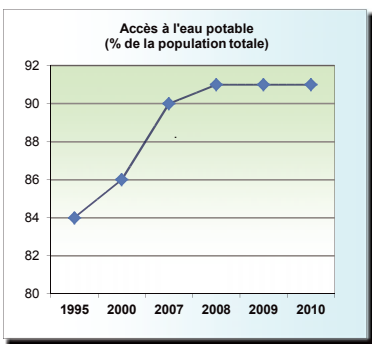
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	2 570	3 181	3 406	3 537	3 050
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	3.2	2.9	3.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	...	5.6	6.5	6.0	5.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.616
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	31.0	38.0
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	41.1	39.9	42.9
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	46.7	45.1	44.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.3	1.5	1.3
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	4.8	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	11.4	14.7	7.9	- 19.9	4.8
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	55.1	...	61.3	62.4	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	238.2	...	...	...	...	378.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	7	...	...	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 764	2 845	2 831	2 829	2 814	2 886
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	73.8	73.6	71.7	73.6	73.4	76.4
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	62.0	66.1	65.3	69.4	70.4	71.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	309.0	317.0	576.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	2.5	...	5.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	31.5	8.0	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	13.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	93.2	77.3	66.6	68.0	69.8	80.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.3	33.2	30.0	26.6	26.1	24.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.1	9.4	8.3	8.8	9.2	12.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	121 447	121 447	121 447	121 447	121 447
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	10.173	10.828	12.022	12.281	12.148
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.670	0.700	0.741	0.749	0.790
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.929	0.988	1.046	1.116	1.233
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	67.007	67.766	68.754	68.919	69.107
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.874	10.442	10.347
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	9 241	9 241	9 241
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	...	83.0	84.0	86.0
% Rural	...	...	...	66.0	67.0	71.0
% Urban	...	...	...	98.0	98.0	98.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	72.0	72.0	75.0
% Urban	...	...	...	82.0	82.0	84.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	3 696	4 022	4 169	4 131	4 449
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	13	13	20	26	41
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	940.0	1 140.0	1 340.0	1 380.0	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	8 460	10 260	12 060	12 420	12 000
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	296 467	297 990	347 174	347 466	386 014
Per Capita (MT)	...	9.21	8.29	8.56	8.39	8.62
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	2.87	2.68	3.09	3.00	2.90
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	127 414	153 412	182 452	187 825	210 670
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	13.310	12.880	12.480
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 464	1 300	1 159	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	44.8	44.8	44.8	...	...

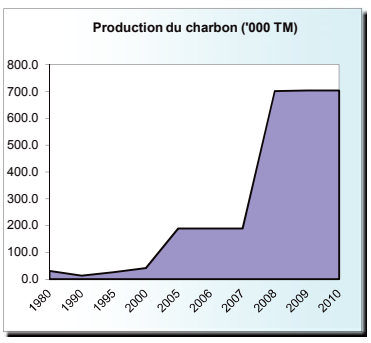
AFRIQUE DU SUD

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
4 850	5 770	5 860	5 730	6 090	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.1	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.599	0.604	0.608	0.610	0.615	0.619	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
103	109	109	111	110	123	Rang (sur 187)
23.5	25.4	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	31.3	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	51.7	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	1.2	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.9	- 5.5	3.5	10.9	- 3.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
284.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 965	2 999	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
79.3	80.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
80.5	82.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
925.0	948.0	960.0	971.0	981.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
83.6	80.1	77.6	74.8	71.7	68.6	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
23.0	22.2	21.8	21.5	21.2	20.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.9	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
121 447	121 447	121 447	121 447	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.104	11.939	11.939	11.816	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.782	0.782	0.782	0.782	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
1.233	1.233	1.233	1.233	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
69.107	69.107	69.107	69.107	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.398	10.563	10.563	10.686	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
9 241	9 241	9 241	9 241	9 241	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
89.0	90.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
75.0	77.0	78.0	78.0	79.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
77.0	77.0	78.0	79.0	79.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
85.0	85.0	85.0	86.0	86.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
4 787	5 029	4 861	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
189	189	702	703	703	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
432 531	463 726	483 680	451 220	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
9.05	9.49	9.81	9.07	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
2.70	2.59	2.61	2.47	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
244 920	263 479	258 291	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	12.500	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	917	...	901	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	44.8	...	44.8	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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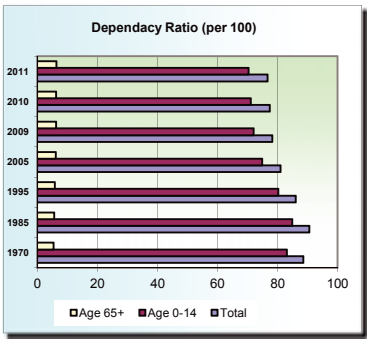
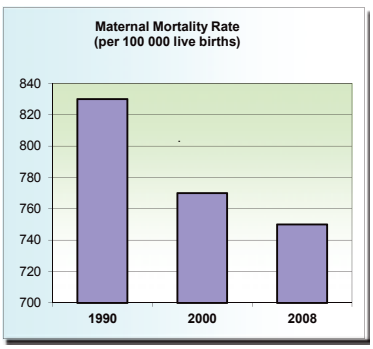
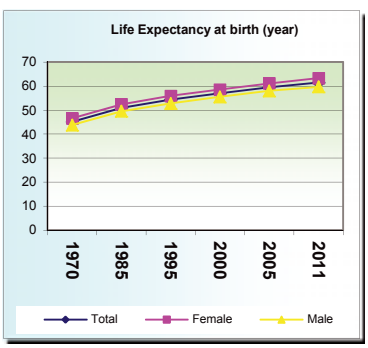
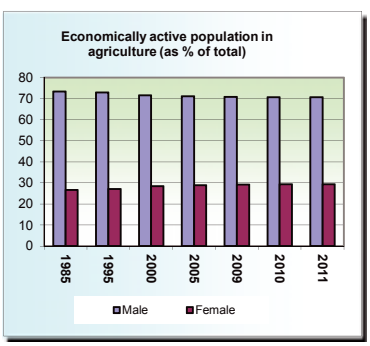


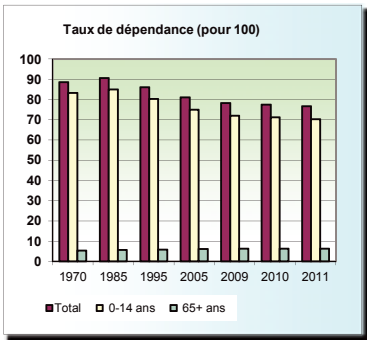


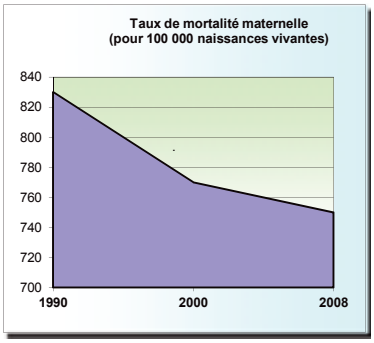


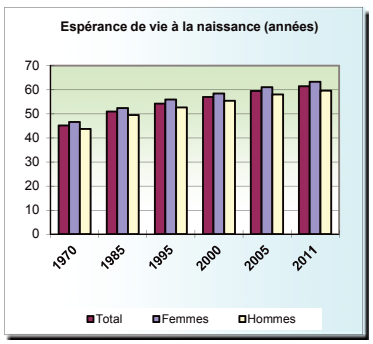


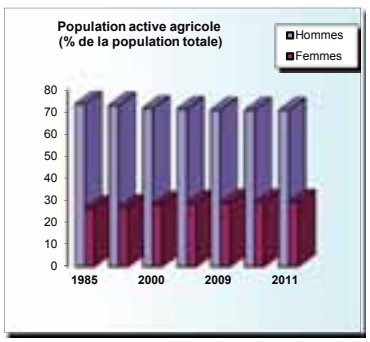
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	17 132	20 071	23 543	26 494	30 141	34 188
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 557	10 011	11 727	13 184	14 986	16 987
Age 0-14	3 755	4 415	5 159	5 719	6 386	7 097
Age 15-49	3 905	4 541	5 327	6 053	6 969	7 986
Age 50-64	628	733	860	972	1 118	1 297
Age 65+	270	321	381	439	513	606
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 575	10 060	11 816	13 311	15 156	17 201
Age 0-14	3 861	4 553	5 331	5 919	6 615	7 359
Age 15-49	3 904	4 555	5 361	6 111	7 055	8 102
Age 50-64	584	683	803	912	1 053	1 226
Age 65+	226	270	321	369	432	514
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
Female	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.4
Male	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.3
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.9	90.9	90.6	88.6	86.1	83.7
Age 0-14	84.4	85.3	84.9	82.8	80.3	77.7
Age 65+	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	8.7	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	607	...	830	780	770
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	120.9	110.9	102.7	95.4	86.3	75.3
Female (per 1,000)	107.9	97.8	90.4	84.6	75.7	66.8
Male (per 1,000)	138.7	123.4	112.5	103.1	93.1	84.4
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47.2	49.3	51.0	52.5	54.3	57.0
Female (years)	48.6	50.7	52.4	54.1	55.9	58.5
Male (years)	45.8	47.9	49.5	51.1	52.7	55.5
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	38.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	47.9
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	28.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.3	46.1	44.8	...	...	47.9
Female (%)	28.9	37.9	36.8	...	...	44.0
Male (%)	57.4	54.0	52.6	...	...	51.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	12.8	14.4	17.5	...	...	25.3
Female (%)	...	10.1	14.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	18.5	20.0	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.4	3.6	3.7	...	...	4.2
Female (%)	...	2.9	3.1	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	4.4	4.4	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.2
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	36.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.2	32.9	43.7	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	21.4	30.7	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	6 146	7 045	7 499	8 465	9 888
Female (as % of total)	...	27.0	26.6	26.0	27.1	28.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	75.8	73.1	68.7	68.0	62.9
Female (%)	...	24.6	23.1	19.7	22.4	22.6
Male (%)	...	51.1	50.0	49.0	45.6	40.4

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
38 410	40 374	41 415	42 478	43 552	44 632	Population totale ('000)
19 063	20 033	20 549	21 077	21 609	22 145	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 796	8 108	8 262	8 414	8 562	8 712	0-14 ans
9 097	9 621	9 908	10 204	10 506	10 810	15-49 ans
1 470	1 554	1 604	1 655	1 708	1 757	50-64 ans
700	749	776	804	834	866	65+ ans
19 348	20 340	20 866	21 402	21 943	22 487	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 100	8 428	8 588	8 745	8 897	9 053	0-14 ans
9 248	9 785	10 079	10 383	10 693	11 004	15-49 ans
1 399	1 482	1 530	1 580	1 633	1 682	50-64 ans
601	646	669	694	719	749	65+ ans
2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Femme (%)
2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.1	79.9	79.1	78.3	77.5	76.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
74.9	73.7	72.9	72.0	71.1	70.3	0-14 ans
6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
760	...	750	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
66.6	64.2	63.0	61.8	60.5	59.2	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
59.4	56.5	55.2	54.0	52.7	...	Femme (pour 1000)
76.5	73.3	71.7	70.1	68.4	...	Homme (pour 1000)
59.6	60.2	60.5	60.8	61.1	61.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61.1	61.9	62.2	62.6	62.9	63.3	Femme (ans)
58.0	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.4	59.7	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	29.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	39.2	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	20.4	...	...	Homme (%)
55.0	63.5	68.2	72.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
51.1	58.7	64.0	68.8	...	...	Filles (%)
58.7	68.2	72.3	76.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
32.0	32.7	34.4	39.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
31.0	31.4	32.8	36.5	...	...	Filles (%)
33.1	33.9	35.9	41.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.9	5.5	5.8	6.3	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	...	...	Filles (%)
5.2	5.8	6.1	6.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
66.5	63.7	63.0	61.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
56.2	51.7	...	54.9	...	...	secondaire (%)
11 427	12 156	12 557	12 973	13 399	13 823	Population active totale ('000)
28.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
57.5	55.8	55.0	54.1	53.2	52.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
21.4	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.0	20.8	Femme (%)
36.0	34.4	33.7	32.9	32.2	31.5	Homme (%)



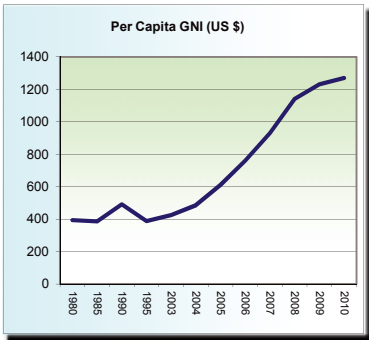


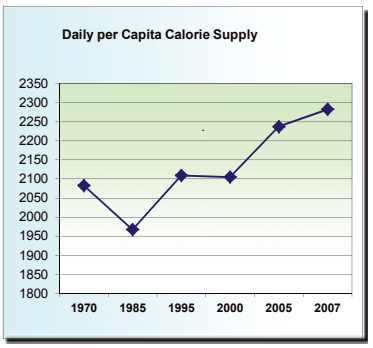


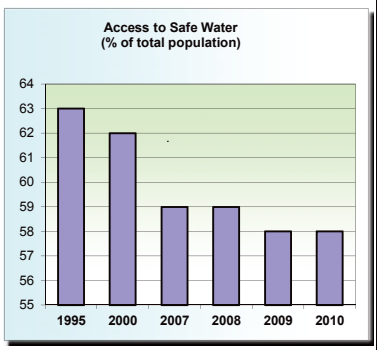


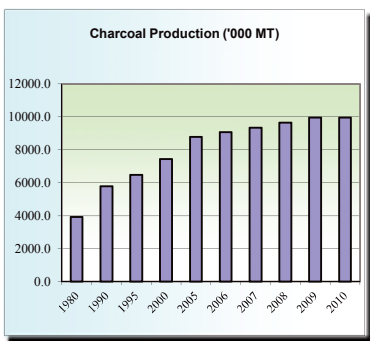
SUDAN

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



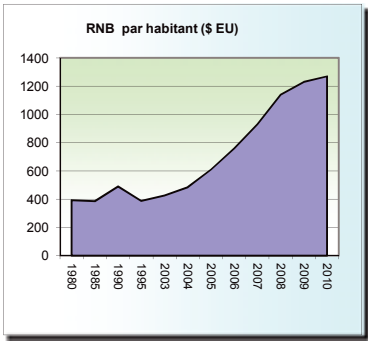


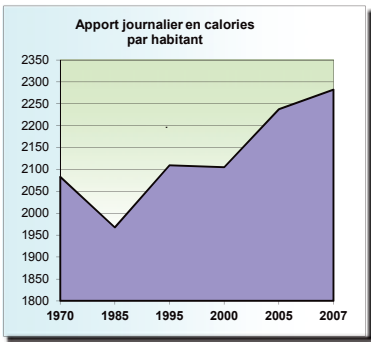


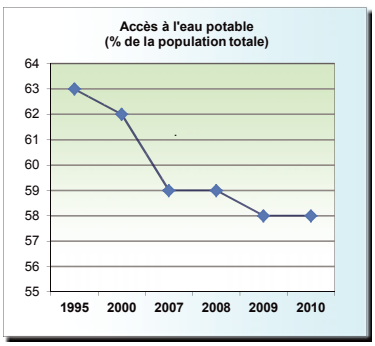


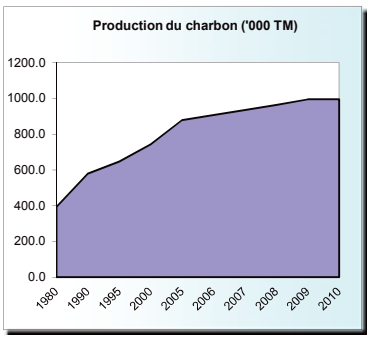
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	376	650	306	388	320
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.5	0.5	0.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	2.9	8.9	3.9	13.9	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.335	0.347	0.369	0.388	0.394	0.357
Rank (out of 187)	116.0	118.0	116.0	...	...	123
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	32.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	30.7	41.9	33.9	43.7	35.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	- 4.6	32.8	- 3.7	6.0	8.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	70.0	70.0	...	70.0
Physician per 100,000 People	6.8	9.6	9.0	10.5	...	15.8
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	75.7	...	57.8	58.3	52.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	99.3	87.0	...	108.8	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	212	815	295	117	44	177
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 168	1 767	1 918	2 087	2 109	2 105
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.7	51.6	58.6	65.5	66.8	67.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	77.0	54.5	53.1	61.5	62.9	66.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	119.0	119.0	119.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	29.0	...	39.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	31.8	...	38.4
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	15.0	12.5	14.5	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	187.4	170.7	158.7	144.4	141.2	120.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.7	43.0	41.2	39.7	39.4	37.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.6	15.2	14.1	12.9	12.7	11.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	237 600	237 600	237 600	237 600	237 600
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	5.282	5.366	6.313	6.800	6.832
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.040	0.046	0.048	0.049	0.049
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.715	0.772	0.811	0.819	0.784
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	41.246	46.296	47.559	47.715	48.495
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	14.924	14.529	14.955
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	74 025	73 436	70 491
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	1.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	50.0	...	34.5	63.0	63.0	62.0
% Rural	43.0	45.0	20.0	56.0	56.0	55.0
% Urban	...	49.0	100.0	81.0	80.0	76.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	26.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
% Urban	...	70.0	60.0	49.0	49.0	48.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	46	39	45	47	71
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	452	553	628	647	743
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	14 647	15 966	16 164	16 263	16 680
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	3 120	4 287	4 330	4 001	6 511
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.19
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.48	0.54	0.46	0.42	0.53
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	1 085	1 290	1 345	1 421	2 450
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	14.100	15.500	17.800	37.140
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 398	1 213	1 077	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	30.0	30.0	30.0	...	...

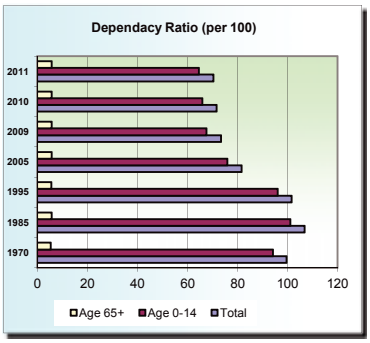
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
610	930	1 140	1 230	1 270	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.383	0.395	0.399	0.403	0.406	0.408	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
151	155	156	157	154	169	Rang (sur 187)
34.4	34.0	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	46.5	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	44.1	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	26.7	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	2.7	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
35.2	32.9	29.5	29.9	31.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.1	6.5	4.8	7.7	8.6	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	28.0	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	80.4	78.5	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	73.0	70.0	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
541	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 237	2 282	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
71.5	72.8	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
65.4	66.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
20.0	...	22.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
103.3	99.0	96.9	94.9	92.7	90.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.1	34.1	33.6	33.2	32.8	32.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.7	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
237 600	237 600	237 600	237 600	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
8.179	8.132	7.778	8.485	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.094	0.095	0.095	0.097	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.784	0.784	0.784	0.784	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
48.965	48.965	48.965	48.965	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.208	13.301	13.677	12.991	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
70 220	70 112	70 057	70 003	69 949	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
60.0	59.0	59.0	58.0	58.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
53.0	53.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
71.0	69.0	69.0	68.0	67.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
46.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
107	112	109	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
879	935	965	995	995	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
17 698	18 110	18 326	18 547	18 547	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
11 412	11 977	12 102	12 946	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.30	0.30	0.29	0.30	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.69	0.59	0.56	0.57	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
4 124	5 021	5 506	6 372	7 628	7 996	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	37.140	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	743	...	706	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	30.0	...	30.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

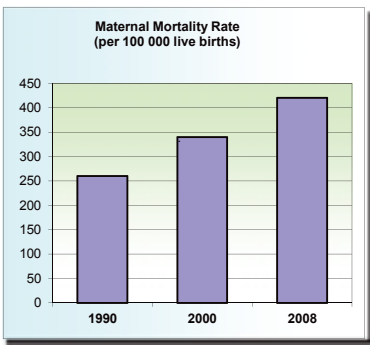


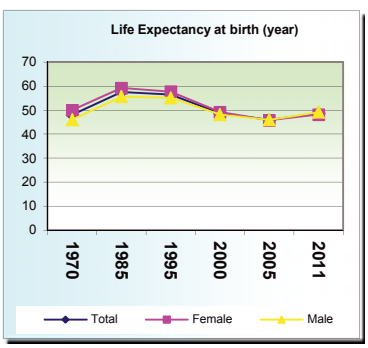


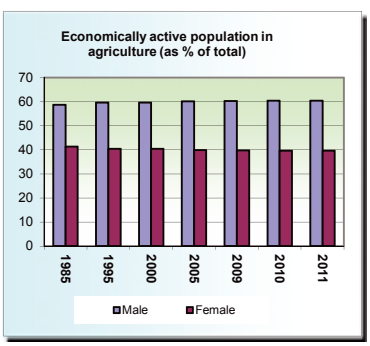






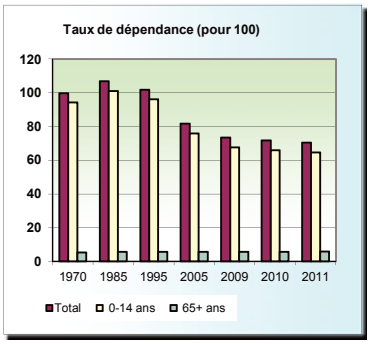


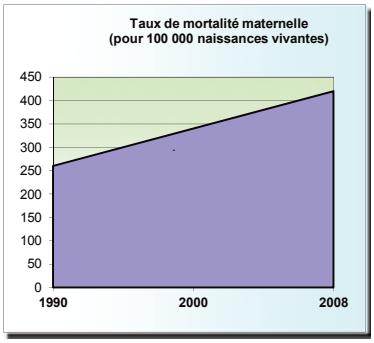


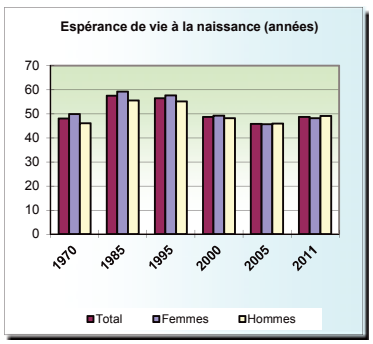


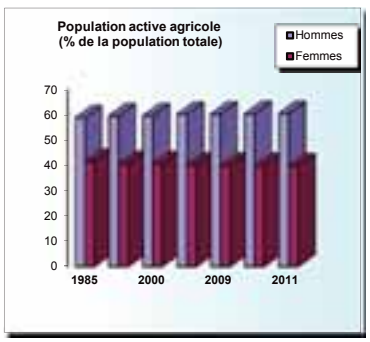
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	517	603	706	863	964	1 064
Female Population - Total ('000)	271	317	372	456	500	549
Age 0-14	124	147	172	207	228	236
Age 15-49	119	138	164	207	225	259
Age 50-64	19	22	24	29	31	37
Age 65+	8	10	11	14	16	18
Male Population - Total ('000)	246	287	333	407	463	515
Age 0-14	124	147	173	209	231	239
Age 15-49	100	115	132	162	191	228
Age 50-64	16	18	21	26	30	34
Age 65+	6	7	8	10	11	13
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.5
Female	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.7	1.4
Male	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.3	1.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.6	1.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	90.5	90.4	89.5	89.3	92.7	93.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	103.0	106.3	106.9	103.4	101.7	90.8
Age 0-14	97.5	100.6	101.1	97.9	96.1	85.1
Age 65+	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	27.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.7	4.9	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	260	220	340
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	116.0	98.8	83.1	71.5	73.7	85.0
Female (per 1,000)	103.9	84.4	70.6	64.5	67.8	82.0
Male (per 1,000)	124.6	111.4	99.3	90.1	87.9	86.5
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51.1	54.3	57.5	59.5	56.5	48.7
Female (years)	52.9	56.2	59.2	61.0	57.7	49.2
Male (years)	49.1	52.3	55.6	57.8	55.1	48.1
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.02
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	18.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	19.7
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	16.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	85.7	89.7	95.5	94.0	95.7	94.8
Female (%)	83.9	89.2	94.8	93.9	94.4	92.5
Male (%)	87.6	90.2	96.3	94.1	97.0	97.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.3	33.7	37.7	...	47.2	41.9
Female (%)	25.5	32.9	...	...	...	42.1
Male (%)	31.3	34.6	...	...	...	41.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.9	8.4	9.0	...	9.6	9.0
Female (%)	7.5	7.9	...	...	...	8.8
Male (%)	8.3	8.0	...	...	...	9.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.9	70.0	74.1	74.3	74.2	71.8
Female (%)	65.0	...	76.2	76.3	75.5	72.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	76.4	79.0	79.8	79.2	76.2	74.7
Secondary (%)	38.5	47.8	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	171	197	242	276	321
Female (as % of total)	...	40.8	41.3	41.9	40.4	40.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	69.2	63.4	57.4	52.1	46.1
Female (%)	...	40.4	38.1	36.7	31.5	27.1
Male (%)	...	29.3	25.4	20.6	20.6	19.0

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 105	1 133	1 150	1 168	1 186	1 203	Population totale ('000)
565	578	586	595	603	611	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
229	227	227	226	226	227	0-14 ans
275	287	294	301	307	313	15-49 ans
40	43	44	45	47	48	50-64 ans
20	21	22	22	23	24	65+ ans
540	555	564	574	583	592	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
233	231	230	230	229	230	0-14 ans
259	274	283	292	300	308	15-49 ans
34	35	35	36	37	37	50-64 ans
15	15	16	16	17	17	65+ ans
0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	Femme (%)
1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Homme (%)
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95.6	96.1	96.3	96.5	96.7	96.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.7	77.5	75.4	73.4	71.7	70.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.0	71.7	69.6	67.7	65.9	64.6	0-14 ans
5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	50.6	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
440	...	420	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
82.6	77.7	75.1	72.4	70.0	67.8	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
74.4	64.5	60.4	56.2	52.0	...	Femme (pour 1000)
80.6	77.5	76.0	74.5	72.9	...	Homme (pour 1000)
45.9	46.8	47.4	47.9	48.4	48.7	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
45.7	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.9	48.2	Femme (ans)
46.0	47.0	47.6	48.2	48.8	49.1	Homme (ans)
1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	13.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	13.8	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	12.2	...	...	Homme (%)
103.0	110.5	...	110.8	115.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.9	106.7	...	106.3	110.9	...	Filles (%)
106.2	114.3	...	115.4	120.7	...	Garçons (%)
46.6	54.0	...	54.0	58.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
47.1	51.4	...	54.4	58.1	...	Filles (%)
46.2	56.6	...	53.7	58.1	...	Garçons (%)
9.6	10.5	...	10.4	11.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.4	10.1	...	10.1	10.6	...	Filles (%)
9.9	10.9	...	10.7	11.3	...	Garçons (%)
76.1	84.8	...	81.8	85.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
76.8	85.9	...	81.7	85.0	...	Filles (%)
72.8	70.5	...	72.1	71.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
46.4	47.6	...	47.5	47.7	...	secondaire (%)
350	368	378	389	401	411	Population active totale ('000)
39.9	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
40.3	37.8	36.7	35.4	34.5	33.3	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
22.9	21.2	20.4	19.5	18.7	18.0	Femme (%)
17.4	16.6	16.4	15.9	15.7	15.6	Homme (%)



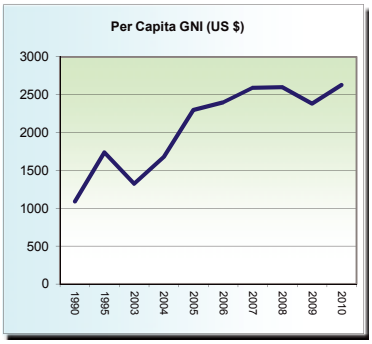


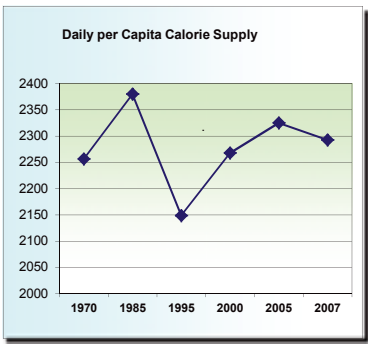


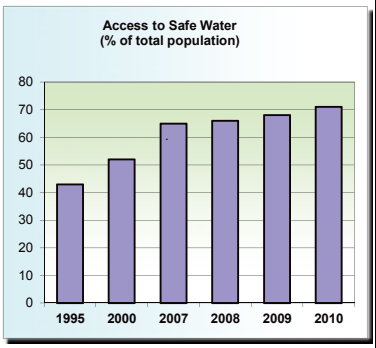


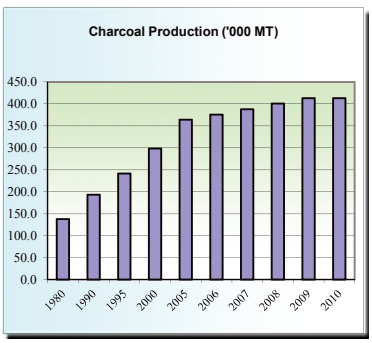
SWAZILAND

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



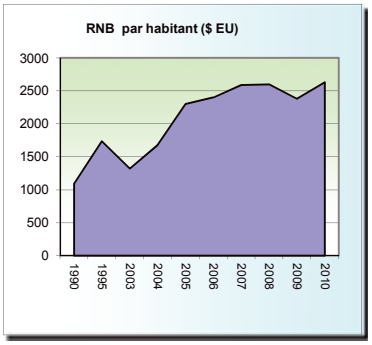


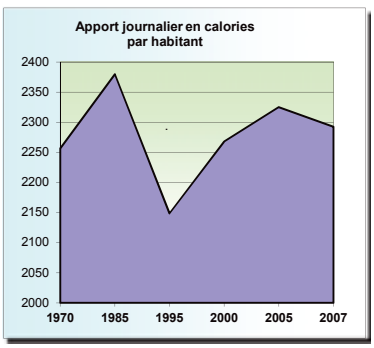


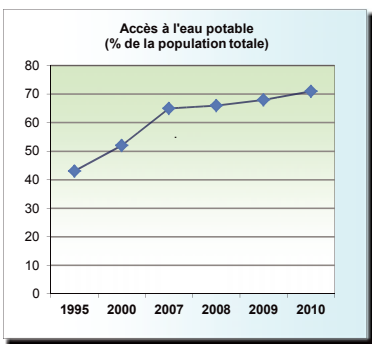


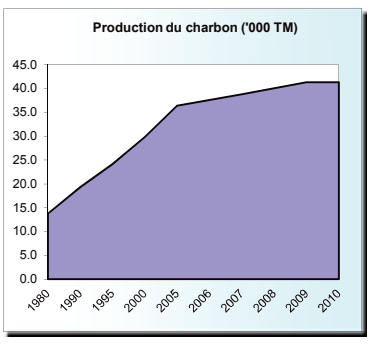
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	1 521	1 736	1 580
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.9	2.6	3.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.8	5.2	5.4	7.1	5.9	5.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.486	0.529	0.566	0.580	0.579	0.492
Rank (out of 187)	95.0	95.0	93.0	...	...	97
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	66.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	89.3	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	49.9	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.0	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	21.7	15.3	17.0	15.4	10.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	50.5	9.8	2.9	- 2.4	- 3.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	66.0	84.0	55.0	...	55.0
Physician per 100,000 People	...	5.3	...	10.8	...	17.6
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	88.0	...	146.1	...	316.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	1	3	1	12	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 329	2 455	2 410	2 269	2 149	2 268
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.9	60.1	59.6	57.6	55.9	59.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	39.4	40.0	45.2	42.1	38.4	44.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	294.0	337.0	803.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	15.0	...	12.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	8.5	...	...	...	9.1
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	7.0	7.0	...	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	147.4	121.3	101.6	99.1	102.3	123.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.3	47.6	44.5	37.9	36.7	32.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.5	11.4	9.8	9.9	10.3	14.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	9.826	11.163	10.349	10.349	10.349
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.581	0.698	0.698	0.698	0.756
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	2.616	2.616	2.849	2.849	2.907
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	63.372	61.628	60.000	60.000	60.000
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.442	0.174	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	490	495	518
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 1.2
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	33.0	53.5	41.0	43.0	52.0
% Rural	...	...	7.0	27.0	30.0	41.0
% Urban	...	...	100.0	87.0	87.0	88.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	25.0	62.8	49.0	49.0	52.0
% Urban	...	62.0	100.0	62.0	62.0	63.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	420	467	439	436	1 045
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	16	19	23	24	30
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	662	706	784	797	885
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	588	764	834	913	1 165
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.95	1.10
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.98	0.82	0.74	0.78	0.78
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	307	419	419	425	470
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	1.042
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	4 131	3 438	2 907	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...

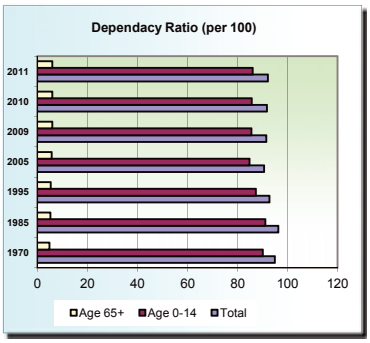
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
2 300	2 590	2 600	2 380	2 630	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
5.1	3.7	3.5	4.0	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
7.4	...	7.4	7.1	7.6	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.493	0.507	0.512	0.515	0.520	0.522	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
120	125	126	124	121	140	Rang (sur 187)
35.4	35.1	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	60.4	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	40.1	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	1.7	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.9	- 2.4	2.6	- 0.1	0.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
15	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 325	2 292	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
66.3	60.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
57.3	49.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
1 147.0	1 198.0	1 227.0	1 257.0	1 287.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
18.0	...	19.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	6.1	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
123.3	116.0	111.6	107.1	102.6	98.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.8	30.2	29.9	29.7	29.4	29.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
15.6	15.1	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.349	10.349	10.349	10.174	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.814	0.814	0.814	0.872	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
2.907	2.907	2.907	2.907	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
60.000	60.000	60.000	60.000	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
541	550	554	559	563	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
61.0	65.0	66.0	68.0	71.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
53.0	58.0	60.0	62.0	65.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.0	90.0	90.0	91.0	91.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
55.0	55.0	56.0	57.0	57.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 097	1 213	1 039	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
36	39	40	41	41	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
980	1 012	1 028	1 045	1 045	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
953	1 199	1 184	1 384	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.86	1.06	1.03	1.18	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.58	0.68	0.65	0.76	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
408	454	441	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	1.042	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 330	...	2 260	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	2.6	...	2.6	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

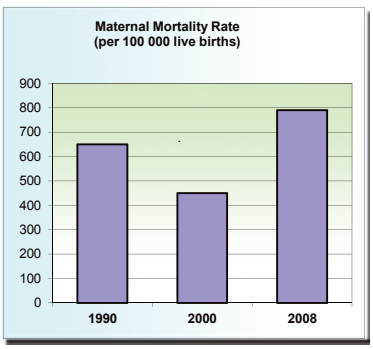


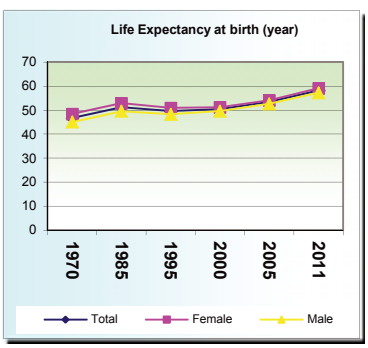


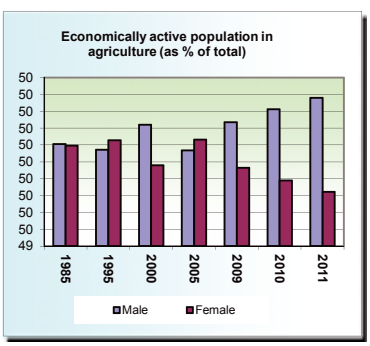






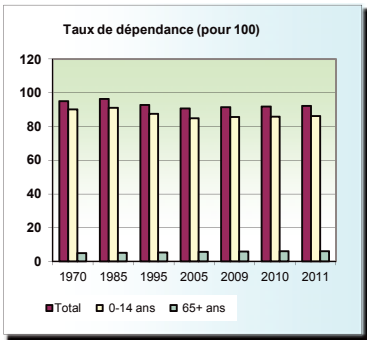


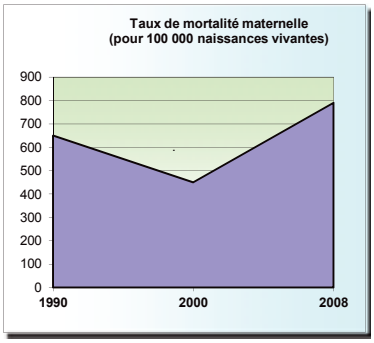


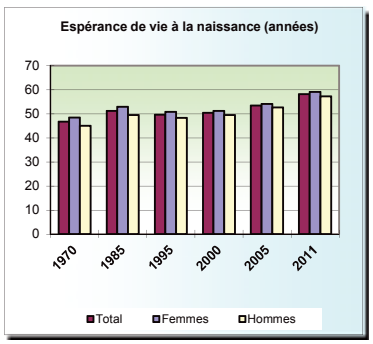


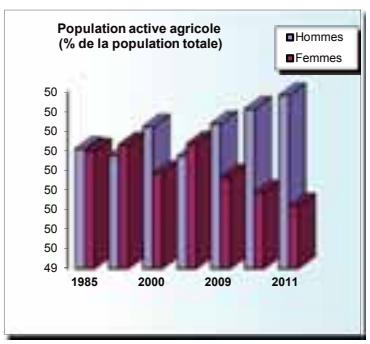
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	15 978	18 686	21 848	25 479	29 944	34 038
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 106	9 462	11 044	12 862	15 096	17 122
Age 0-14	3 703	4 340	5 055	5 845	6 760	7 574
Age 15-49	3 624	4 211	4 923	5 767	6 844	7 803
Age 50-64	549	638	743	866	1 030	1 199
Age 65+	229	273	324	384	463	546
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 872	9 224	10 804	12 616	14 847	16 916
Age 0-14	3 708	4 356	5 087	5 891	6 818	7 655
Age 15-49	3 495	4 081	4 793	5 639	6 733	7 754
Age 50-64	489	571	666	778	924	1 065
Age 65+	181	216	259	308	373	443
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5
Female	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.4
Male	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.1	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.3	98.8
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.9	96.7	96.4	95.2	92.8	91.0
Age 0-14	90.8	91.5	91.2	89.9	87.4	85.5
Age 65+	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	370	...	650	550	450
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	112.9	105.4	102.0	100.7	96.0	84.2
Female (per 1,000)	97.2	99.2	100.2	98.7	85.6	62.1
Male (per 1,000)	127.1	111.6	102.1	101.9	103.7	104.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48.9	50.5	51.2	50.6	49.6	50.4
Female (years)	50.6	52.2	52.9	52.3	50.9	51.2
Male (years)	47.2	48.8	49.5	49.0	48.3	49.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.03
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	53.2	95.9	76.3	69.4	68.1	68.3
Female (%)	44.5	90.3	76.2	68.9	67.4	67.8
Male (%)	61.8	101.6	76.5	69.9	68.7	68.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.3	...
Female (%)	1.9	...	...	4.3	4.8	...
Male (%)	4.2	...	...	5.9	5.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.9	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.4	...
Female (%)	3.2	...	...	5.4	5.3	...
Male (%)	4.6	...	...	5.6	5.5	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	70.3	56.6	51.2	48.6	53.1
Female (%)	...	...	57.7	51.7	49.3	53.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.7	...	...	41.3	43.2	45.3
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	24.3	25.0	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	8 581	10 067	11 802	14 029	16 079
Female (as % of total)	...	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	91.0	90.2	89.4	87.4	84.3
Female (%)	...	48.9	48.5	48.2	47.2	45.8
Male (%)	...	42.1	41.7	41.2	40.2	38.5

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
38 831	41 068	42 268	43 525	44 841	46 218	Population totale ('000)
19 479	20 581	21 173	21 793	22 444	23 125	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
8 585	9 094	9 363	9 648	9 949	10 274	0-14 ans
8 891	9 374	9 637	9 912	10 200	10 496	15-49 ans
1 356	1 418	1 452	1 486	1 518	1 547	50-64 ans
647	696	721	748	777	807	65+ ans
19 352	20 487	21 095	21 731	22 397	23 094	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 701	9 226	9 503	9 795	10 102	10 435	0-14 ans
8 931	9 448	9 728	10 020	10 325	10 633	15-49 ans
1 193	1 247	1 277	1 308	1 340	1 372	50-64 ans
527	567	587	608	630	654	65+ ans
2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	Femme (%)
2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	Homme (%)
2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.6	91.1	91.3	91.5	91.8	92.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.1	0-14 ans
5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
26.4	...	...	...	34.4	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
380	...	790	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
70.7	65.7	63.2	60.9	58.7	56.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
46.2	42.1	40.7	39.3	37.9	...	Femme (pour 1000)
103.4	103.1	101.2	99.3	97.5	...	Homme (pour 1000)
53.4	55.0	55.8	56.6	57.4	58.2	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
54.1	55.7	56.6	57.5	58.3	59.1	Femme (ans)
52.7	54.2	55.0	55.8	56.5	57.2	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	27.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	33.1	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	21.0	...	...	Homme (%)
105.4	110.5	111.4	105.8	102.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
103.5	109.6	110.6	105.7	103.1	...	Filles (%)
107.2	111.4	112.2	105.8	101.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
90.8	...	98.0	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.0	...	97.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
47.9	49.0	50.3	49.1	50.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
18 501	19 504	20 044	20 607	21 193	21 785	Population active totale ('000)
50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.8	49.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
80.9	80.4	80.1	79.8	79.6	79.5	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
44.3	44.0	43.9	43.8	43.7	43.7	Femme (%)
36.6	36.4	36.2	36.0	35.9	35.8	Homme (%)



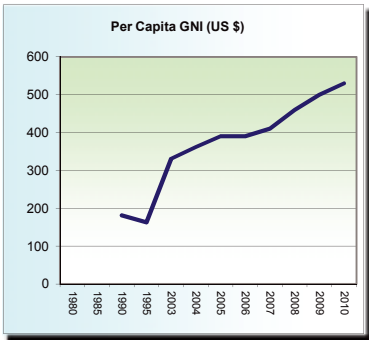


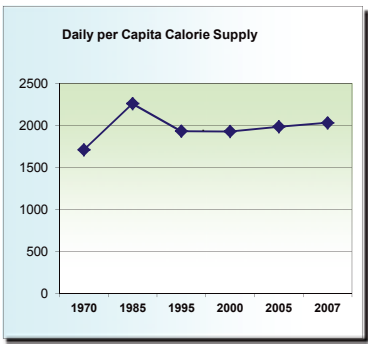


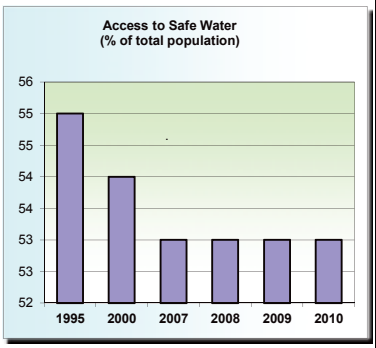


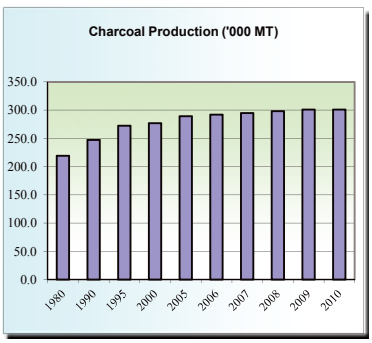
TANZANIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



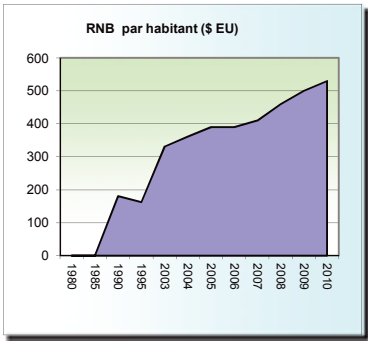


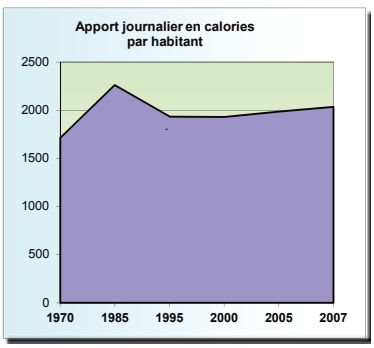


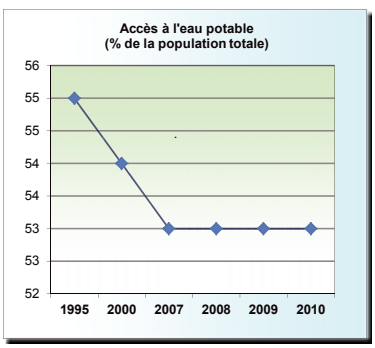


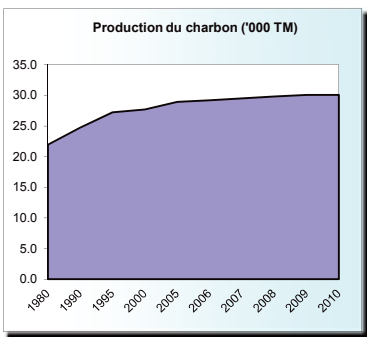
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	...	...	156	163	300
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.8	1.5	1.6
on Education (as % of GNI)	...	4.4	2.3	5.8	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	0.364
Rank (out of 187)	...	...	...	...	...	124
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	32.7
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	38.6	...	35.6
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	91.3	...	95.3
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	26.6	...	27.0
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	3.0	...	3.1
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	52.6	50.7	45.0	47.1	31.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	4.0	3.0	2.1	5.8	- 12.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	72.0	73.0	93.0	...	42.0
Physician per 100,000 People	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	40.2	45.3	51.2	44.6	44.0	58.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	143.7	130.3	109.0	89.0	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	89	125	17	109	15	71
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 227	2 251	2 242	1 986	1 933	1 929
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	55.4	56.0	57.1	47.6	48.4	50.1
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	31.3	31.8	32.9	30.5	29.8	29.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	226.0	226.0	236.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.0	...	29.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	25.1	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	12.0	13.0	14.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	174.7	166.9	163.7	158.2	155.5	135.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.0	45.7	44.3	42.5	42.2	41.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.6	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.1	14.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	9.031	10.160	10.160	10.160	9.935
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	1.129	1.129	1.129	1.129	1.355
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.149	0.165	0.169	0.169	0.181
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	27.094	27.094	27.094	27.094	27.094
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	16.593	17.048	19.325
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	39 882	39 479	37 462
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.2
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	39.0	...	52.1	55.0	55.0	54.0
% Rural	36.0	40.0	47.0	46.0	46.0	45.0
% Urban	88.0	88.0	80.0	91.0	90.0	86.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	...	7.0	8.0	9.0
% Urban	...	93.0	90.0	12.0	13.0	15.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	54	50	58	61	74
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	651	788	101	1 005	1 165
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	23.6	24.5	26.9	27.2	27.7
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	17 661	18 400	20 136	20 408	20 759
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	2 101	2 521	2 530	2 464	2 725
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.42	0.40	0.35	0.33	0.27
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	1 336	1 595	1 715	1 817	2 479
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	4 222	3 618	3 085	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	84.0	84.0	84.0	...	...

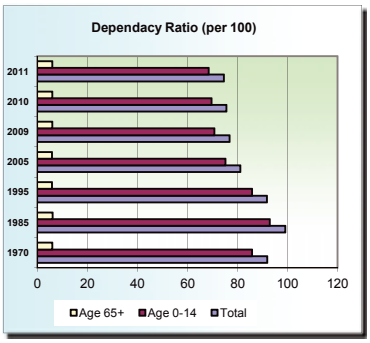
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
390	410	460	500	530	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.9	3.5	3.3	3.8	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	6.8	...	6.2	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.420	0.440	0.448	0.454	0.461	0.466	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
148	152	152	152	148	152	Rang (sur 187)
32.5	30.0	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	33.4	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	87.9	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	29.6	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.3	30.4	30.0	29.7	29.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
62	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 985	2 032	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
49.6	49.1	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
34.9	33.3	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
213.0	192.0	190.0	183.0	177.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
35.0	...	34.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
16.7	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
112.0	103.1	98.8	94.6	90.6	86.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.7	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.5	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.725	10.725	10.838	11.289	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
1.411	1.524	1.524	1.693	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.208	0.208	0.208	0.208	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
27.094	27.094	27.094	27.094	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
20.755	21.553	21.896	21.730	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
35 445	34 638	34 235	33 831	33 428	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
54.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
45.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.0	81.0	80.0	80.0	79.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
18.0	19.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
67	105	106	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 372	1 462	1 509	1 558	1 558	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
28.9	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.1	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
21 683	22 098	22 322	22 558	22 558	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
5 069	5 921	6 258	6 703	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
2 464	4 175	4 414	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	5.184	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 045	...	1 930	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	84.0	...	84.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

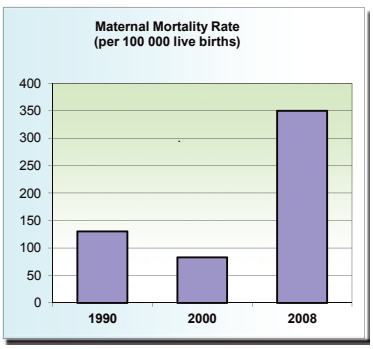


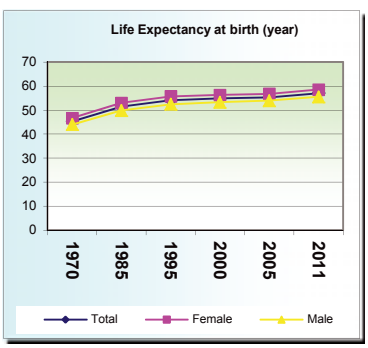


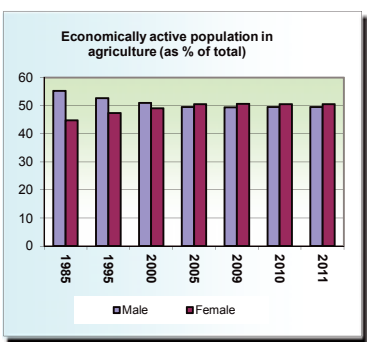






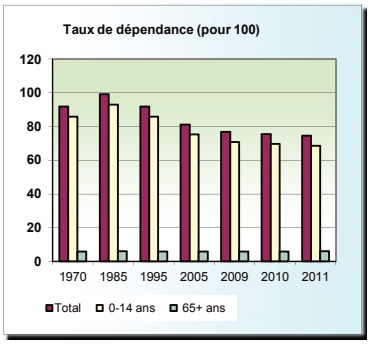


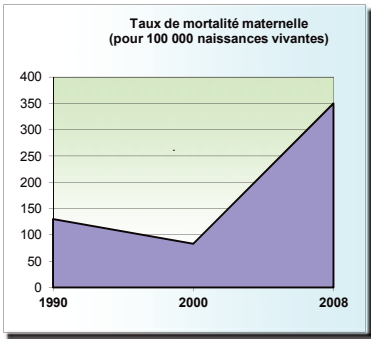


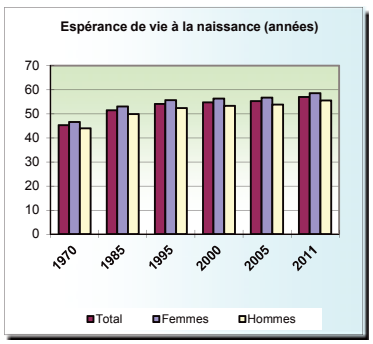


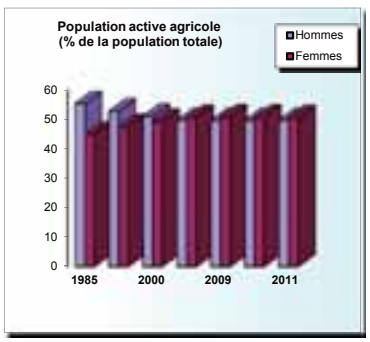
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 380	2 667	3 161	3 666	4 085	4 794
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 207	1 351	1 600	1 854	2 066	2 422
Age 0-14	547	622	739	845	916	1 036
Age 15-49	528	585	694	818	938	1 136
Age 50-64	91	98	113	129	142	167
Age 65+	41	46	54	62	69	83
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 173	1 316	1 561	1 812	2 020	2 371
Age 0-14	544	620	737	843	914	1 035
Age 15-49	514	570	678	801	919	1 114
Age 50-64	82	89	103	117	131	154
Age 65+	33	36	43	50	57	68
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.0
Female	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.0
Male	2.2	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.9
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.8	98.6	99.1	96.5	91.8	86.4
Age 0-14	89.8	92.5	93.0	90.5	85.9	80.6
Age 65+	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	25.7
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	476	718	130	110	83
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	117.9	108.8	100.8	93.8	87.2	79.9
Female (per 1,000)	120.0	109.0	105.1	104.5	102.4	100.4
Male (per 1,000)	131.6	119.0	107.1	97.9	93.4	89.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47.8	49.7	51.5	53.0	54.1	54.8
Female (years)	49.2	51.2	53.1	54.7	55.7	56.4
Male (years)	46.4	48.2	49.9	51.4	52.4	53.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	46.8
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	61.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	31.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	85.3	109.7	85.4	95.8	111.4	117.8
Female (%)	57.2	84.3	65.8	75.2	90.0	103.1
Male (%)	113.6	135.1	105.2	116.6	132.9	132.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.0	32.4	19.1	22.2	23.4	33.7
Female (%)	6.5	15.6	9.2	11.3	12.2	20.8
Male (%)	21.6	49.3	29.2	33.1	34.6	46.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.1	9.5	6.9	7.7	8.7	9.7
Female (%)	3.9	6.5	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.8
Male (%)	8.4	12.4	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	73.1	59.4	66.6	76.6	87.0
Female (%)	...	57.9	47.5	54.5	64.7	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.0	22.1	20.3	19.5	16.0	13.2
Secondary (%)	17.8	13.6	13.1	11.9	11.4	10.9
Economically active population ('000)	...	997	1 199	1 429	1 676	2 065
Female (as % of total)	...	44.7	44.8	45.2	47.4	49.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	70.1	67.0	63.6	58.3	53.6
Female (%)	...	27.2	25.5	24.2	22.4	21.1
Male (%)	...	42.9	41.5	39.4	35.9	32.4

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 408	5 653	5 777	5 902	6 028	6 155	Population totale ('000)
2 731	2 854	2 916	2 979	3 043	3 107	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 123	1 155	1 169	1 182	1 195	1 209	0-14 ans
1 319	1 393	1 433	1 473	1 514	1 554	15-49 ans
192	203	209	215	222	229	50-64 ans
97	103	106	109	112	116	65+ ans
2 677	2 799	2 861	2 923	2 985	3 048	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 123	1 155	1 169	1 182	1 195	1 209	0-14 ans
1 298	1 373	1 413	1 453	1 495	1 535	15-49 ans
177	186	191	196	202	208	50-64 ans
80	85	88	91	93	96	65+ ans
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Homme (%)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.0	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
81.2	79.2	78.0	76.8	75.6	74.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.3	73.2	72.1	70.8	69.6	68.6	0-14 ans
5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
67	...	350	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
75.3	74.0	73.2	72.2	71.0	69.6	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
98.4	97.5	96.4	95.4	94.3	...	Femme (pour 1000)
83.0	79.6	78.0	76.4	74.7	...	Homme (pour 1000)
55.3	55.7	55.9	56.2	56.6	57.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	58.1	58.6	Femme (ans)
53.9	54.2	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.5	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
116.6	116.0	117.9	134.8	139.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
107.0	107.5	110.1	123.9	132.2	...	Filles (%)
126.3	124.5	125.7	145.7	147.1	...	Garçons (%)
46.8	45.5	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
32.4	31.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
61.3	59.8	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
10.4	10.3	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.8	8.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
12.1	11.9	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
89.6	91.7	91.8	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
82.8	85.7	86.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
11.6	12.1	12.2	12.8	13.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
6.6	6.8	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 437	2 586	2 663	2 742	2 823	2 903	Population active totale ('000)
50.5	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.5	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
49.2	47.7	47.0	46.3	45.6	45.0	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
19.9	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.7	Femme (%)
29.3	28.3	27.8	27.3	26.8	26.3	Homme (%)



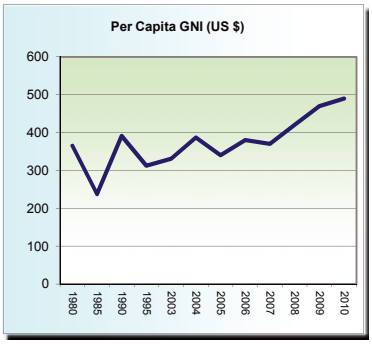


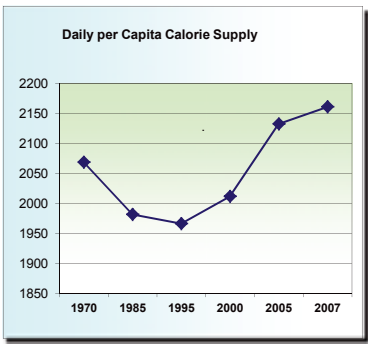


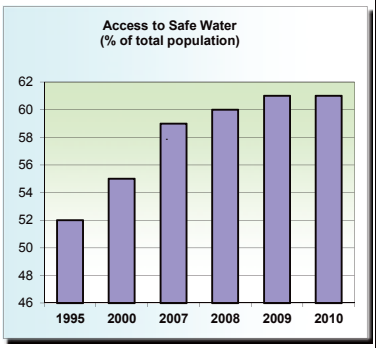


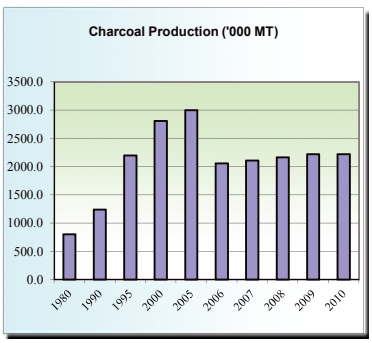
TOGO

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



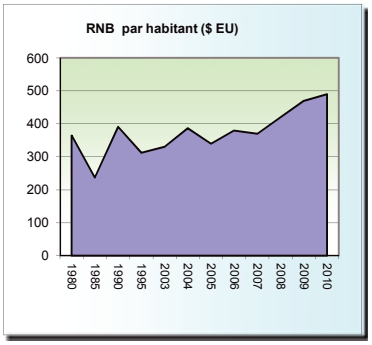


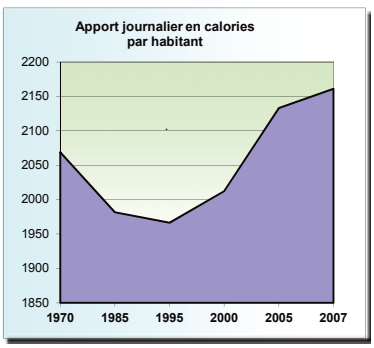


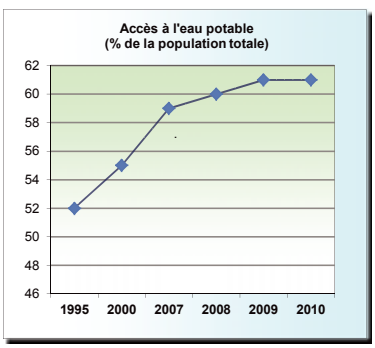


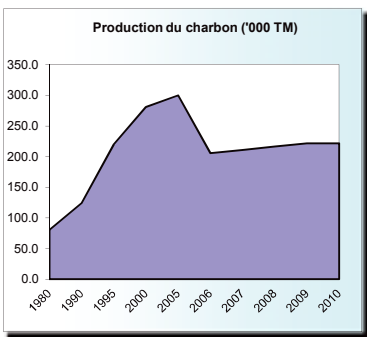
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	241	378	316	312	300
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.7	1.5	1.4
on Education (as % of GNI)	3.5	5.7	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.395	0.382	0.398	0.396	0.410	0.408
Rank (out of 187)	107.0	113.0	113.0	...	...	110
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	37.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	33.5	32.2	34.9	37.8	35.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	29.9	5.5	- 0.1	5.5	- 2.2
Access to Health Care (%)	...	30.0	...	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	3.5	11.7	8.5	5.6	7.6	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	73.4	...	29.2	25.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	144.0	...	...	151.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	7	23	15	7	3	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	1 993	1 842	1 898	1 947	1 966	2 012
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	43.9	44.5	46.6	48.1	46.2	47.3
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	30.1	30.3	37.5	39.1	44.5	39.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	333.0	339.0	374.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	30.0	...	43.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	23.1	...	21.2	...	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	20.0	20.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.7	167.2	153.7	141.5	139.1	126.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.6	45.6	43.0	40.3	39.8	37.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.8	15.3	13.9	12.9	12.7	12.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	36.771	37.691	40.449	40.449	46.148
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	1.563	1.655	1.839	1.839	2.206
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.092	0.129	0.129	0.129	0.129
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	18.386	18.386	18.386	18.386	18.386
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	28.196	28.562	24.324
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	605	586	486
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	3.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	16.0	...	34.8	51.0	52.0	55.0
% Rural	10.0	...	26.0	37.0	37.0	38.0
% Urban	49.0	...	68.0	81.0	82.0	84.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	13.5	13.0	13.0	13.0
% Urban	...	...	34.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	82	107	102	126	116
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	100	119	190	220	281
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	4 107	4 466	5 179	5 220	5 499
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	668	592	627	624	1 401
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.22	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.29
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.69	0.51	0.59	0.54	1.09
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	74	126	105	101	275
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	0.091	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	4 041	3 409	3 008	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yr	...	11.5	11.5	11.5	...	...

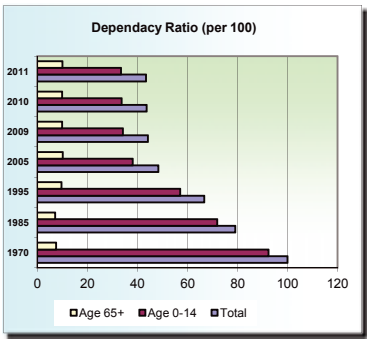
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
340	370	420	470	490	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
3.9	4.2	3.9	4.6	5.0	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.419	0.424	0.426	0.429	0.433	0.435	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
134	141	141	142	139	162	Rang (sur 187)
38.1	36.6	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
39.7	40.3	40.3	44.8	47.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.4	4.9	3.3	3.4	7.1	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	5.3	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	23.3	19.2	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
85.0	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
0	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 133	2 161	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
49.4	48.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
47.2	46.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
413.0	429.0	438.0	446.0	455.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
37.0	...	30.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
118.5	116.2	114.8	113.0	110.9	108.5	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.5	33.5	33.0	32.5	32.0	31.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.5	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
42.287	41.368	40.908	40.449	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
2.666	3.126	3.309	3.309	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.129	0.129	0.129	0.129	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
18.386	18.386	18.386	18.386	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.564	30.752	31.392	32.215	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
386	346	327	307	287	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
58.0	59.0	60.0	61.0	61.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
39.0	39.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	88.0	88.0	89.0	89.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
129	125	136	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
300	211	216	222	222	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 271	2 553	2 745	2 897	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.42	0.45	0.48	0.49	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.66	1.76	1.85	1.89	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
189	196	123	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.169	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	2 034	...	1 948	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	11.5	...	11.5	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

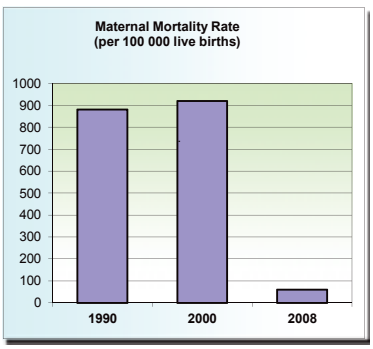


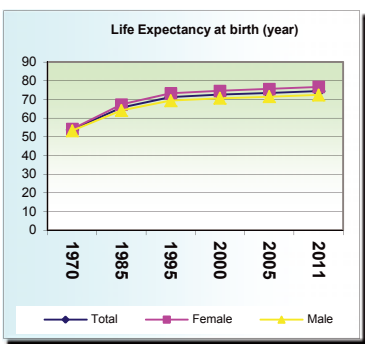


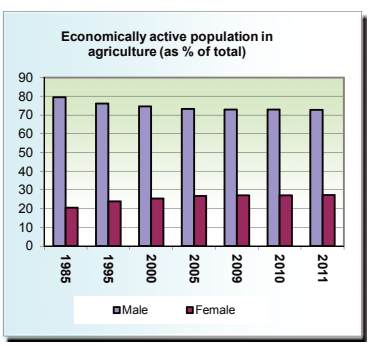






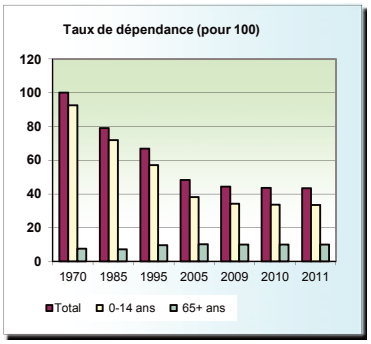


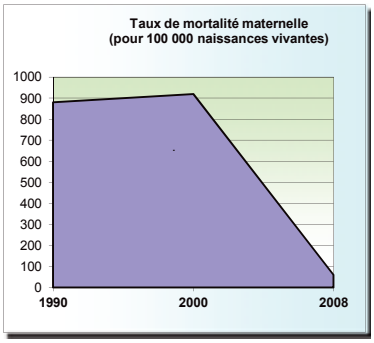


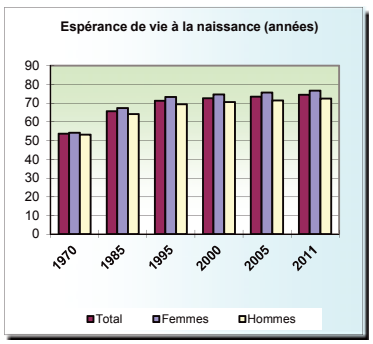


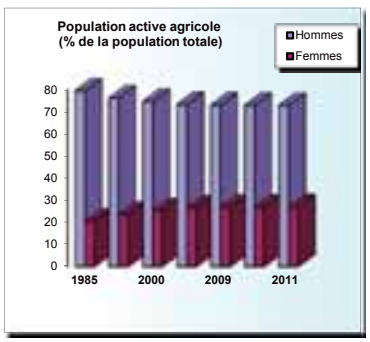
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 668	6 457	7 330	8 215	8 936	9 456
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 794	3 190	3 630	4 078	4 443	4 706
Age 0-14	1 212	1 326	1 442	1 535	1 507	1 393
Age 15-49	1 280	1 496	1 738	1 984	2 280	2 579
Age 50-64	213	260	320	383	400	434
Age 65+	89	108	131	177	256	300
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 873	3 267	3 700	4 137	4 493	4 751
Age 0-14	1 271	1 386	1 501	1 595	1 554	1 444
Age 15-49	1 243	1 468	1 706	1 974	2 280	2 568
Age 50-64	251	279	329	368	397	436
Age 65+	109	134	164	200	261	302
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.0
Female	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.0
Male	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102.8	102.4	101.9	101.4	101.1	101.0
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.8	84.3	79.1	74.5	66.8	57.2
Age 0-14	83.1	77.4	71.9	66.5	57.1	47.2
Age 65+	6.7	6.9	7.2	8.0	9.7	10.0
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	60.0	65.5
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	6.0	5.3	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	1 000	...	880	920	920
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.7	74.6	55.8	41.0	29.9	24.9
Female (per 1,000)	100.9	76.4	54.5	38.4	27.2	21.0
Male (per 1,000)	99.6	70.7	55.5	41.8	31.9	27.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57.6	62.1	65.6	68.6	71.2	72.6
Female (years)	58.5	63.5	67.4	70.6	73.2	74.7
Male (years)	56.9	60.8	64.1	66.9	69.3	70.6
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	94.9	100.7	112.0	112.4	116.3	115.0
Female (%)	75.0	84.1	100.8	104.2	110.5	111.1
Male (%)	113.8	116.6	122.8	120.3	122.0	118.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	20.9	25.0	36.4	44.2	57.7	76.1
Female (%)	13.5	18.7	29.4	38.2	54.5	77.4
Male (%)	28.1	30.9	43.2	50.0	60.8	74.8
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.3	7.9	9.4	9.9	11.1	12.3
Female (%)	5.5	6.4	8.2	9.0	10.5	12.1
Male (%)	8.9	9.3	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	75.6	79.8	90.9	92.4	96.7	95.6
Female (%)	61.4	68.7	83.4	87.4	...	93.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	22.3	27.2	36.5	42.9	48.2	49.7
Secondary (%)	27.0	28.5	31.0	32.0	32.6	39.2
Economically active population ('000)	...	1 817	2 083	2 376	2 742	3 047
Female (as % of total)	...	19.3	20.6	22.0	23.8	25.4
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	37.9	32.7	27.4	26.1	24.8
Female (%)	...	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.6
Male (%)	...	27.6	22.8	18.1	17.1	16.2

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
9 912	10 130	10 247	10 365	10 481	10 594	Population totale ('000)
4 948	5 061	5 121	5 181	5 241	5 299	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 250	1 221	1 212	1 206	1 204	1 208	0-14 ans
2 831	2 910	2 945	2 975	2 999	3 017	15-49 ans
516	566	594	624	654	683	50-64 ans
351	364	370	377	384	391	65+ ans
4 964	5 069	5 126	5 184	5 240	5 295	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 301	1 272	1 263	1 257	1 255	1 260	0-14 ans
2 802	2 881	2 919	2 952	2 981	3 004	15-49 ans
531	580	606	633	659	682	50-64 ans
331	336	338	341	345	349	65+ ans
1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	Homme (%)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
48.4	46.0	45.1	44.3	43.7	43.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
38.2	35.9	35.0	34.3	33.7	33.4	0-14 ans
10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
860	41	60	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
22.0	21.0	20.5	20.0	19.5	19.1	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
18.2	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.2	...	Femme (pour 1000)
23.5	22.2	21.6	21.0	20.3	...	Homme (pour 1000)
73.5	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.3	74.5	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
75.6	76.0	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.7	Femme (ans)
71.5	71.8	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.4	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	22.4	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	29.0	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	13.6	...	...	...	Homme (%)
112.2	108.5	108.0	108.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
109.3	105.8	105.5	106.5	...	...	Filles (%)
114.9	111.2	110.5	110.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
85.5	90.5	92.1	90.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
88.6	...	94.9	93.1	...	...	Filles (%)
82.4	...	89.4	88.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
12.7	...	12.9	12.8	...	...	Filles (%)
12.6	...	12.8	12.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
98.2	97.9	97.7	98.5	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.6	97.2	96.9	97.8	...	...	Filles (%)
51.7	53.1	54.1	54.9	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
45.0	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
3 303	3 462	3 543	3 622	3 698	3 766	Population active totale ('000)
26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
23.6	22.8	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.5	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
8.1	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	Femme (%)
15.5	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.4	Homme (%)



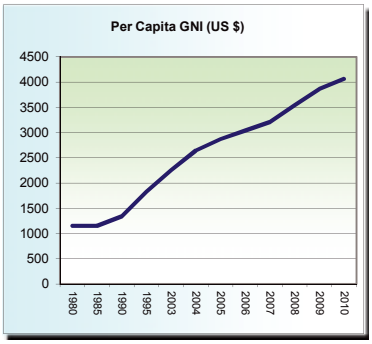


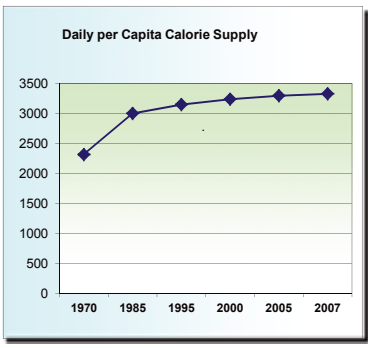


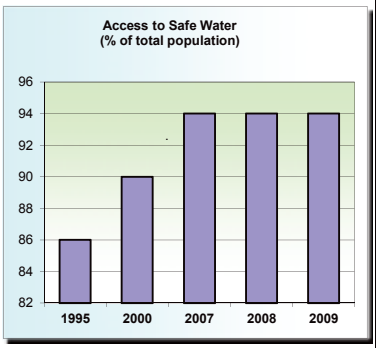


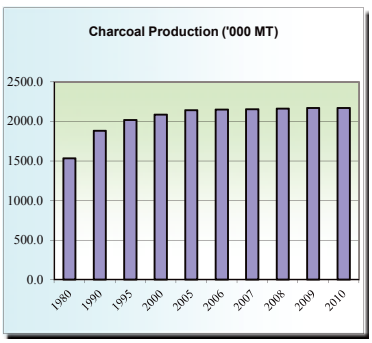
TUNISIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



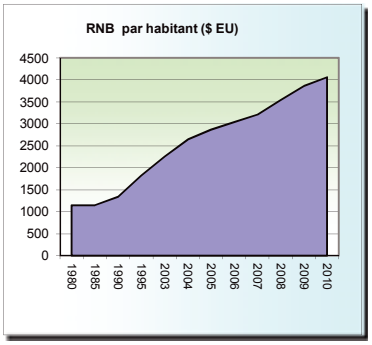


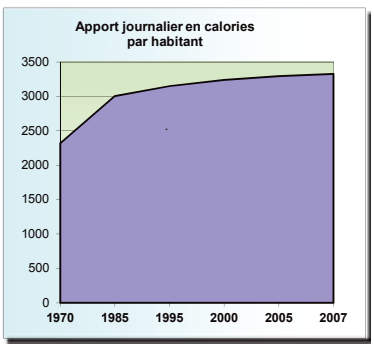


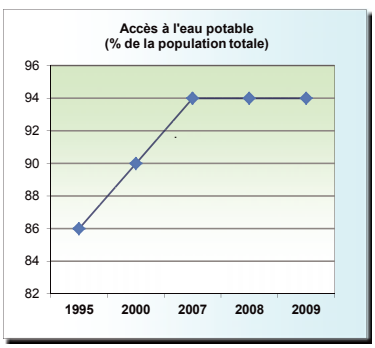


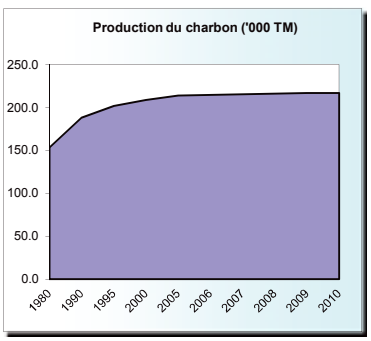
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	1 177	1 193	1 738	1 827	2 090
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.4	3.2	3.3
on Education (as % of GNI)	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.508	0.555	0.587	0.630	0.637	0.630
Rank (out of 187)	92.0	90.0	89.0	...	...	72
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	7.7	6.7	6.2	4.2
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	25.1	19.0	20.4	12.8
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	34.1	30.7	31.8	31.6
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	13.8	12.8	12.6	11.4	12.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	12.9	6.7	- 10.0	- 9.9	- 1.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	95.0	...	90.0	...	90.0
Physician per 100,000 People	16.9	27.5	46.1	56.7	66.3	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	103.5	270.3	288.1	288.3	286.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	250.0	212.6	196.6	176.2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	165	192	434	22	18	...
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 781	2 987	3 111	3 122	3 149	3 238
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	76.3	80.6	83.6	83.6	86.2	90.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	67.0	81.0	85.7	85.8	83.0	92.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	29.0	29.0	24.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	3.0	...	5.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.2	...	8.5	...	8.1	3.5
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	8.2	8.2	9.2	16.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.3	72.7	52.1	37.3	35.7	31.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	36.0	33.2	28.5	22.0	20.8	17.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.3	7.6	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	20.082	18.731	18.216	18.293	18.435
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	12.037	12.661	12.764	13.105	13.684
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	1.982	2.337	2.266	2.324	2.536
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	25.154	24.414	28.772	28.772	29.358
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	35.610	35.067	33.136
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	721	740	837
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	- 0.2
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	72.0	78.0	85.0	86.0	90.0
% Rural	...	29.0	52.0	68.0	69.0	77.0
% Urban	...	96.0	100.0	96.0	96.0	98.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	46.0	52.0	77.0	78.0	81.0
% Urban	...	64.0	84.0	95.0	95.0	95.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	451	519	800	821	980
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	137	160	178	183	195
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	168.3	187.2	198.4	201.8	208.8
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	1 520	1 691	1 791	1 823	1 885
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	10 697	13 062	16 071	14 398	19 665
Per Capita (MT)	...	1.50	1.62	1.82	1.61	2.08
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.07	1.14	1.11	0.97	1.01
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	3 813	4 793	6 984	7 589	10 095
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	2.300	3.075	2.849	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	617	545	492	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
2 870	3 210	3 540	3 860	4 060	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
6.8	6.8	6.6	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.667	0.681	0.688	0.692	0.698	0.698	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
85	85	86	83	81	94	Rang (sur 187)
17.9	15.6	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
8.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
32.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
14.0	12.3	11.4	10.7	10.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
11.5	3.5	3.3	- 0.7	5.2	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	119.0	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	337.3	336.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	176.0	200.0	210.0	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
3 296	3 326	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
92.0	95.0	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
90.1	87.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
23.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
...	...	5.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
27.2	25.9	25.3	24.6	24.0	23.4	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.1	17.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
17.572	17.591	18.248	17.424	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
13.942	14.174	14.199	14.347	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
2.691	2.781	2.864	2.864	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
31.720	31.347	31.153	31.237	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
30.819	30.730	30.135	30.938	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
924	957	973	940	1 006	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	...	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	...	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 220	1 317	1 334	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
206	209	210	212	212	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
214.2	215.6	216.3	217.1	217.1	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
1 934	1 947	1 954	1 960	1 960	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
22 289	20 202	21 692	22 921	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
2.25	1.99	2.12	2.21	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.92	0.75	0.76	0.78	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
13 007	14 060	14 662	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	2.850	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	414	...	405	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	4.2	...	4.2	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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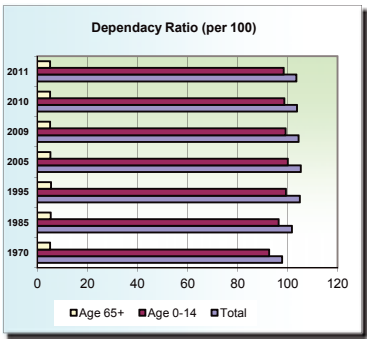
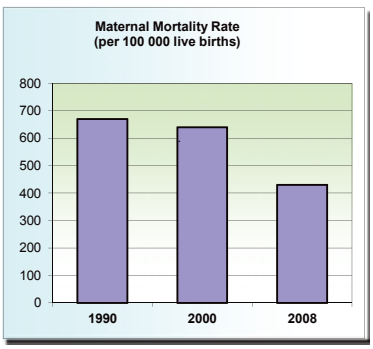
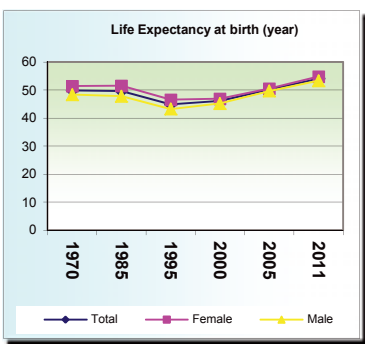
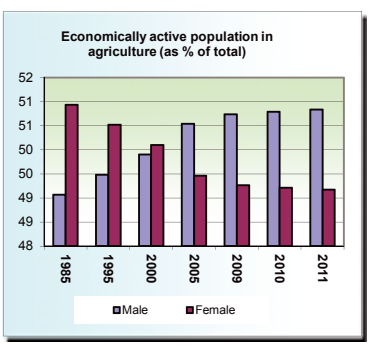


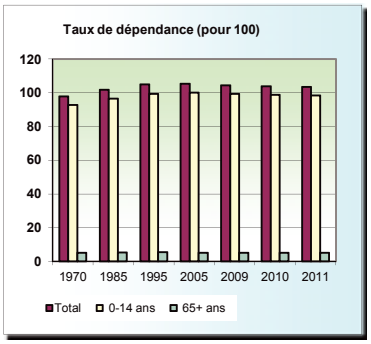


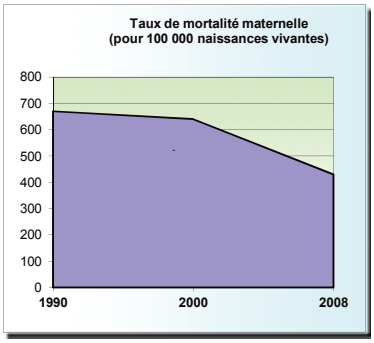


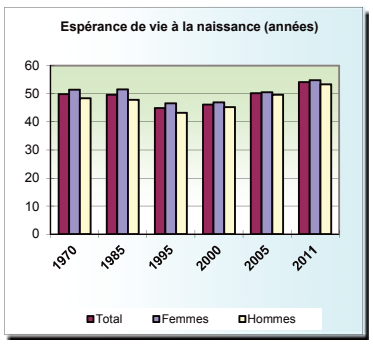


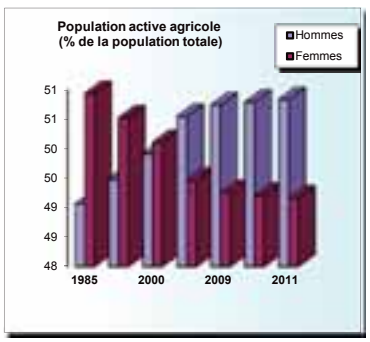
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	10 897	12 662	14 801	17 700	20 831	24 213
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 477	6 361	7 435	8 901	10 490	12 186
Age 0-14	2 570	3 002	3 521	4 240	5 056	5 909
Age 15-49	2 375	2 742	3 199	3 854	4 502	5 211
Age 50-64	376	436	502	549	624	706
Age 65+	156	181	213	258	307	360
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 420	6 301	7 366	8 799	10 342	12 028
Age 0-14	2 590	3 031	3 553	4 259	5 047	5 892
Age 15-49	2 347	2 709	3 165	3 813	4 463	5 203
Age 50-64	352	408	467	510	575	636
Age 65+	131	153	181	217	256	297
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1
Female	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0
Male	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.9	101.2	101.8	102.8	104.9	106.0
Age 0-14	94.7	95.8	96.4	97.4	99.4	100.4
Age 65+	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	14.8	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	300	...	670	690	640
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.2	106.9	108.1	110.0	108.7	98.3
Female (per 1,000)	76.7	82.8	79.4	75.1	74.9	75.5
Male (per 1,000)	132.4	130.3	126.1	118.3	107.8	96.8
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51.0	50.1	49.6	47.4	44.9	46.1
Female (years)	52.5	51.7	51.5	49.4	46.6	47.0
Male (years)	49.5	48.6	47.8	45.4	43.2	45.3
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.04
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	45.2	51.1	71.5	69.5	68.6	131.3
Female (%)	36.3	...	...	61.8	62.5	126.0
Male (%)	54.1	...	...	77.2	74.8	136.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	3.9	5.2	9.0	11.2	10.3	16.3
Female (%)	2.0	...	...	8.2	...	14.1
Male (%)	5.7	...	...	14.3	...	18.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.4	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	10.6
Female (%)	2.7	...	...	4.8	...	10.1
Male (%)	4.1	...	...	6.3	...	11.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	28.6	...	...	29.8	...	32.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	21.4
Economically active population ('000)	...	5 239	6 105	7 246	8 433	9 722
Female (as % of total)	...	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.5	50.1
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	94.4	93.1	92.0	89.7	86.6
Female (%)	...	46.7	46.0	45.7	44.8	43.4
Male (%)	...	47.7	47.1	46.3	44.8	43.2

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
28 431	30 340	31 339	32 368	33 425	34 509	Population totale ('000)
14 263	15 201	15 693	16 200	16 721	17 257	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 914	7 361	7 585	7 811	8 040	8 285	0-14 ans
6 120	6 550	6 786	7 036	7 298	7 559	15-49 ans
834	872	890	907	924	939	50-64 ans
395	418	432	446	459	474	65+ ans
14 168	15 138	15 646	16 168	16 703	17 253	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 948	7 427	7 666	7 907	8 149	8 406	0-14 ans
6 166	6 607	6 849	7 102	7 367	7 628	15-49 ans
727	758	774	791	809	828	50-64 ans
326	346	357	368	378	390	65+ ans
3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Femme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Homme (%)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
105.3	105.2	104.8	104.4	103.8	103.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
100.1	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.7	98.4	0-14 ans
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
19.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
510	...	430	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
84.6	80.2	78.4	76.7	75.2	73.9	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
72.7	70.6	68.9	67.2	65.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
86.9	83.2	81.5	79.8	78.0	...	Homme (pour 1000)
50.2	51.8	52.5	53.1	53.7	54.1	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
50.6	52.2	53.0	53.7	54.3	54.8	Femme (ans)
49.7	51.3	51.9	52.5	53.0	53.4	Homme (ans)
1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
123.2	120.5	123.1	124.0	121.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
122.0	120.3	123.3	124.5	122.0	...	Filles (%)
124.5	120.8	123.0	123.6	120.3	...	Garçons (%)
19.3	24.4	27.0	28.4	28.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
17.1	21.8	24.5	25.6	25.8	...	Filles (%)
21.6	27.1	29.5	31.2	30.4	...	Garçons (%)
10.2	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.6	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.9	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	...	Filles (%)
10.5	10.6	10.9	11.1	10.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	94.1	90.9	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	95.2	92.1	...	Filles (%)
37.3	39.2	39.8	40.5	40.9	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
22.1	22.1	25.1	22.7	...	...	secondaire (%)
10 961	11 662	12 044	12 446	12 866	13 283	Population active totale ('000)
49.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.2	49.2	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
87.5	87.0	86.6	86.1	85.6	85.2	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
43.6	43.3	43.1	42.8	42.5	42.2	Femme (%)
43.9	43.7	43.5	43.3	43.1	43.0	Homme (%)



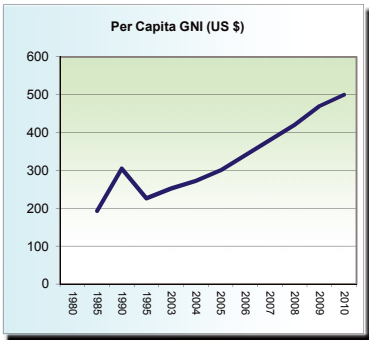


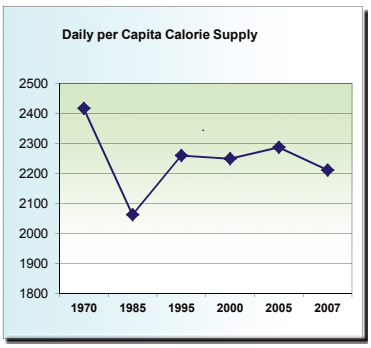


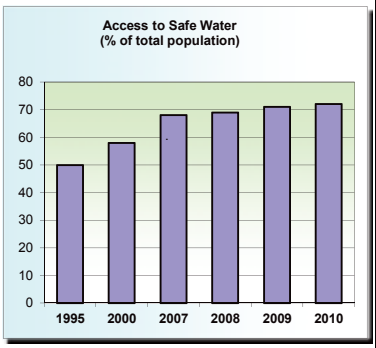


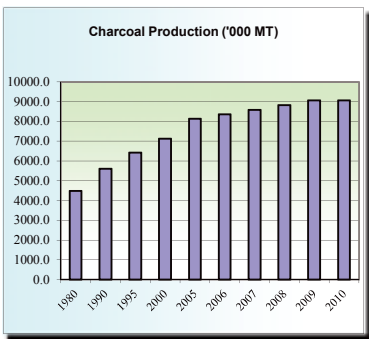
UGANDA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



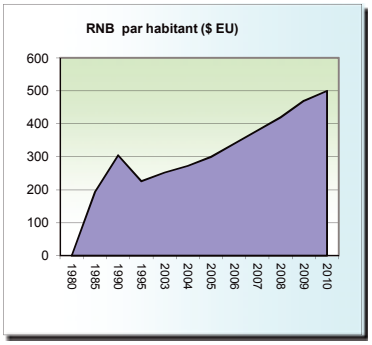


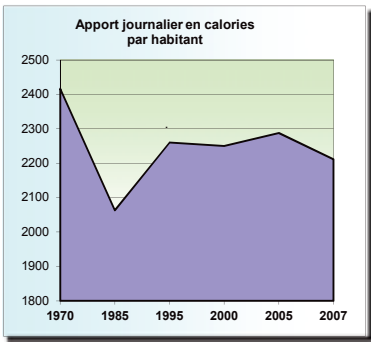


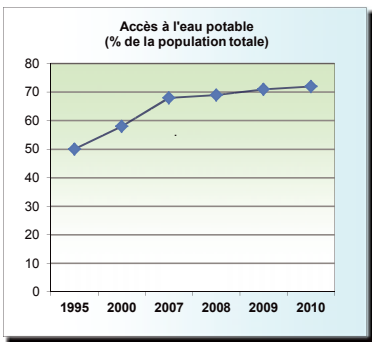


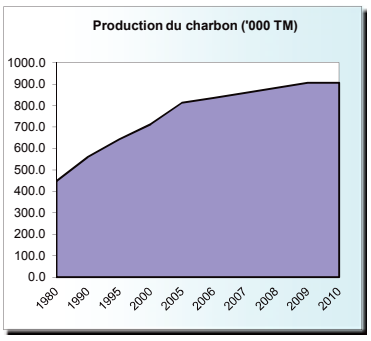
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	178	367	180	226	260
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	1.8	1.6	1.8
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.7	3.5	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.320	0.333	0.334	0.345	0.357	0.372
Rank (out of 187)	119.0	123.0	124.0	...	...	118
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	56.4	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	85.9	88.6	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	33.7	34.8	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.9	2.5	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	54.8	56.8	49.9	49.4	27.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	0.5	6.2	1.7	5.9	- 10.0
Access to Health Care (%)	...	...	71.0	...	...	49.0
Physician per 100,000 People	10.8	4.4	4.5	4.0	...	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	48.4	13.6	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	164.8	151.3	131.5	91.6	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	31	21	28	17	48
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 126	2 168	2 300	2 253	2 260	2 250
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	53.1	52.0	53.5	51.6	50.6	48.2
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	23.0	24.0	27.0	40.4	38.0	32.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	560.0	542.0	427.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.0	...	19.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	19.7	...	21.5	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	...	...	12.9	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	174.9	177.1	179.8	180.9	179.4	161.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.4	49.2	48.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.9	16.2	17.2	18.5	18.6	17.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	19 981	19 981	19 981	19 981	19 981
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	24.023	25.024	25.324	25.324	26.525
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	8.508	8.758	9.659	9.759	10.510
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.040	0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	25.024	25.584	25.584	25.584	25.584
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	17.421	17.762	18.017
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	4 398	4 310	3 869
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.0
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	...	16.0	49.0	50.0	58.0
% Rural	...	...	12.0	45.0	46.0	54.0
% Urban	...	...	45.0	81.0	82.0	86.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	13.0	29.0	29.0	30.0
% Urban	...	...	40.0	33.0	33.0	33.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	25	31	40	43	58
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	487	549	636	643	713
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	27 016	28 857	31 932	32 181	34 090
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	531	791	1 027	1 026	1 264
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.21
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	616	682	1 057	1 097	1 582
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	2 900	2 454	2 060	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	39.0	39.0	39.0	...	...

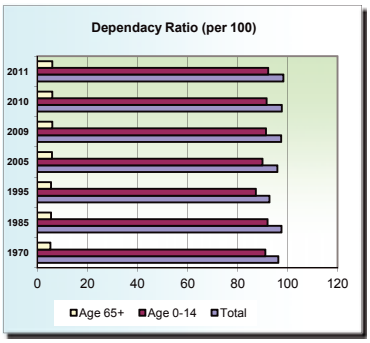
2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
300	380	420	470	500	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	3.8	3.2	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.401	0.420	0.430	0.438	0.442	0.446	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
146	148	146	146	143	161	Rang (sur 187)
34.7	28.8	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
31.1	...	...	24.5	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	64.7	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	36.1	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	2.4	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.0	24.5	22.5	23.4	22.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.1	- 1.8	1.7	2.2	0.7	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
11.7	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
131.1	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
100.0	...	...	39.4	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
142	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 288	2 211	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
51.3	48.7	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
42.2	42.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
304.0	263.0	244.0	226.0	209.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
15.0	...	22.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
136.2	128.3	124.9	121.8	119.1	116.7	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
47.2	46.5	46.1	45.7	45.2	44.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
14.4	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
19 981	19 981	19 981	19 981	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
29.778	31.029	32.030	33.031	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
11.010	11.010	11.261	11.261	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.045	0.045	0.045	0.045	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
25.584	25.584	25.584	25.584	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.466	16.097	15.288	14.728	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
3 429	3 253	3 164	3 076	2 988	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
65.0	68.0	69.0	71.0	72.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
61.0	64.0	65.0	67.0	68.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.0	93.0	93.0	94.0	95.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
32.0	33.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
65	64	65	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
814	859	882	907	907	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
36 797	37 900	38 468	39 046	39 046	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
1 687	2 039	1 966	1 907	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.19	0.20	0.18	0.16	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
1 880	1 952	2 058	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	0.330	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	1 285	...	1 205	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	39.0	...	39.0	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)

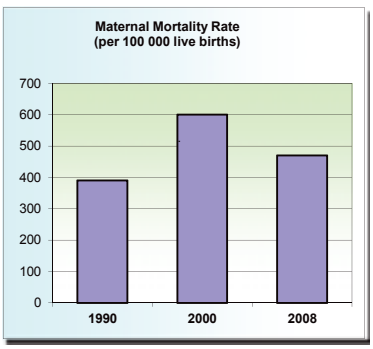


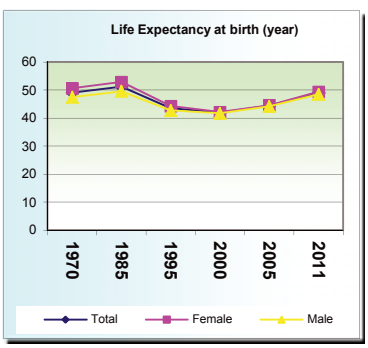


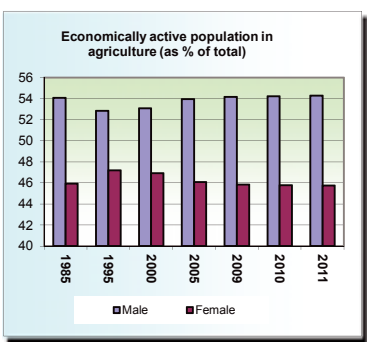






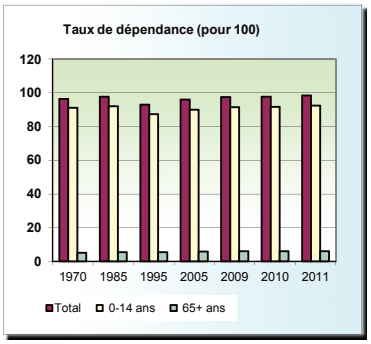


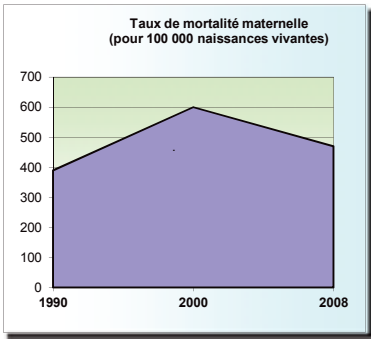


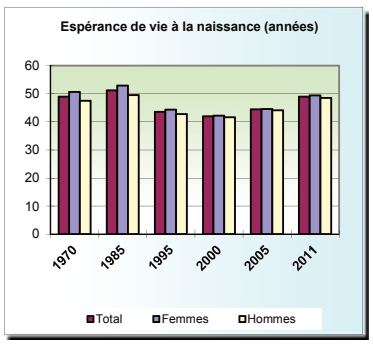


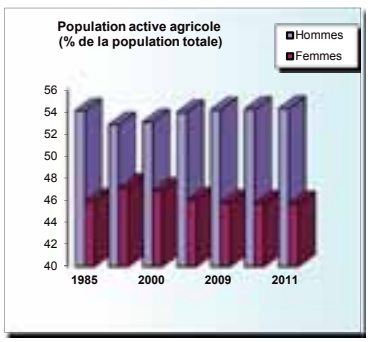
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 900	5 775	6 785	7 860	8 919	10 202
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 465	2 904	3 412	3 951	4 480	5 112
Age 0-14	1 149	1 362	1 574	1 791	2 009	2 298
Age 15-49	1 074	1 258	1 505	1 774	2 025	2 299
Age 50-64	170	198	230	265	305	351
Age 65+	73	87	103	121	141	165
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 435	2 871	3 374	3 909	4 440	5 089
Age 0-14	1 156	1 372	1 588	1 808	2 029	2 322
Age 15-49	1 063	1 247	1 491	1 756	2 014	2 314
Age 50-64	156	179	209	245	281	317
Age 65+	60	72	86	100	116	136
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5
Female	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5
Male	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.5
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.0	100.4	97.6	94.6	92.9	93.2
Age 0-14	93.6	94.9	92.1	89.1	87.3	87.5
Age 65+	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	...	...	390	490	600
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	102.8	98.5	100.3	105.5	106.9	104.6
Female (per 1,000)	95.2	92.2	93.7	100.2	97.5	92.1
Male (per 1,000)	110.6	105.5	106.6	111.5	116.0	114.1
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51.1	52.0	51.2	47.5	43.5	42.0
Female (years)	52.7	53.7	52.9	48.9	44.3	42.2
Male (years)	49.4	50.4	49.6	46.1	42.7	41.7
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.01
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	35.0	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	42.6	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	27.0	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	94.5	94.0	102.6	96.6	89.2	83.8
Female (%)	86.0	88.1	97.0	...	85.6	80.9
Male (%)	102.9	99.8	108.2	...	92.7	86.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.2	16.5	18.8	21.4	...	...
Female (%)	...	11.5	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	21.4	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	7.4	7.7	8.1	7.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	6.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	8.4	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	80.4	...	...	75.3	70.3
Female (%)	...	77.7	...	...	73.9	69.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	37.2	40.0	43.3	...	43.3	50.4
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 258	2 713	3 236	3 718	4 247
Female (as % of total)	...	45.3	45.9	46.6	47.2	46.9
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	65.7	66.1	68.4	65.9	63.2
Female (%)	...	27.1	27.6	32.5	31.3	29.8
Male (%)	...	38.6	38.4	35.9	34.5	33.4

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
11 462	12 055	12 380	12 724	13 089	13 475	Population totale ('000)
5 728	6 020	6 179	6 349	6 530	6 720	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 618	2 765	2 845	2 930	3 019	3 119	0-14 ans
2 538	2 664	2 734	2 810	2 893	2 975	15-49 ans
381	389	393	396	398	399	50-64 ans
190	202	208	214	220	227	65+ ans
5 734	6 036	6 200	6 374	6 559	6 755	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 647	2 795	2 876	2 961	3 051	3 152	0-14 ans
2 604	2 745	2 821	2 904	2 992	3 078	15-49 ans
326	329	332	334	337	340	50-64 ans
157	166	171	175	179	185	65+ ans
2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	Femme (%)
2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	Homme (%)
2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100.1	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
95.9	96.8	97.1	97.5	97.7	98.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
90.0	90.7	91.1	91.4	91.7	92.3	0-14 ans
5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	40.8	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
560	...	470	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
99.7	95.8	93.4	90.8	88.0	85.3	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
86.1	82.9	80.1	77.3	74.5	...	Femme (pour 1000)
106.3	102.5	100.7	99.0	97.2	...	Homme (pour 1000)
44.4	46.3	47.1	47.9	48.5	49.0	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
44.6	46.5	47.4	48.2	48.9	49.4	Femme (ans)
44.2	45.9	46.7	47.4	48.0	48.5	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	29.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	38.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	19.4	...	...	Homme (%)
118.7	120.7	122.0	115.8	115.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
116.1	118.9	120.7	115.2	116.0	...	Filles (%)
121.4	122.5	123.3	116.4	114.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
95.1	95.4	97.6	93.0	91.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.9	95.8	...	94.2	92.5	...	Filles (%)
48.0	48.0	50.1	...	50.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
4 688	4 904	5 022	5 149	5 284	5 416	Population active totale ('000)
46.1	45.9	45.9	45.8	45.8	45.7	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
61.5	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.8	60.9	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
29.0	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	Femme (%)
32.5	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8	Homme (%)



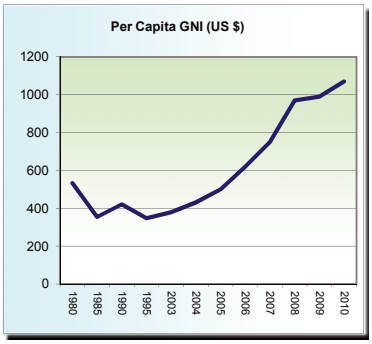


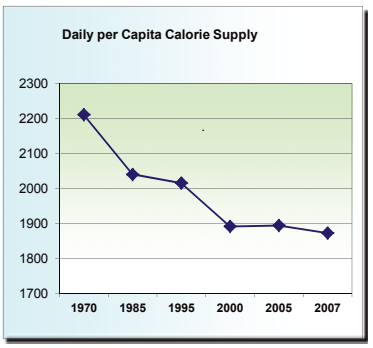


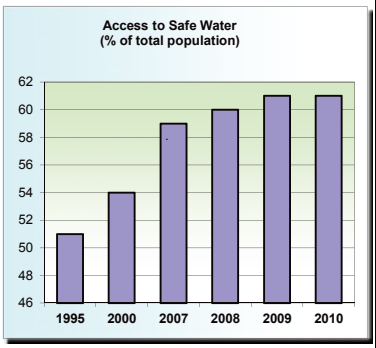


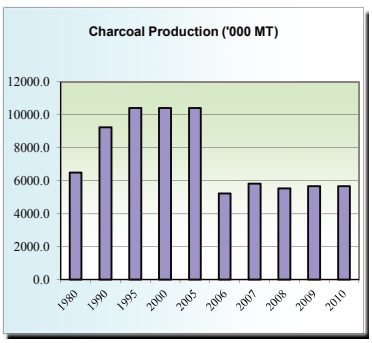
ZAMBIA

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



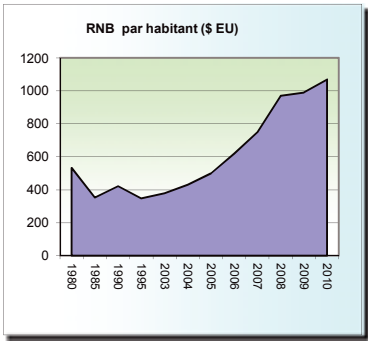


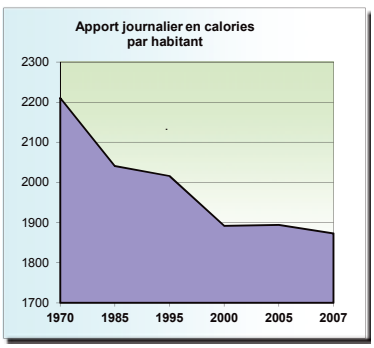


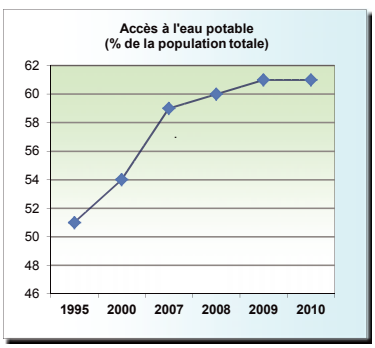


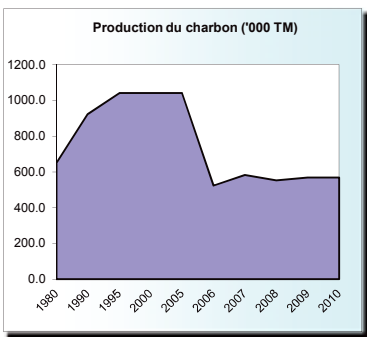
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	439	374	349	348	310
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	2.0	3.4	2.9
on Education (as % of GNI)	6.7	5.6	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.445	0.450	0.449	0.414	0.404	0.371
Rank (out of 187)	100.0	104.0	104.0	...	...	120
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	40.0
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	73.8	...	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	80.8	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	39.3	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.1	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	16.4	21.2	15.5	18.4	19.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	5.6	- 2.7	- 18.9	33.4	1.6
Access to Health Care (%)	...	90.0	75.0	...	...	...
Physician per 100,000 People	7.4	14.0	14.1	9.2	6.9	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	56.5	128.6	19.6	...	114.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	333.7	348.2	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	167	116	3	3	61	2
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 260	2 141	2 062	1 988	2 016	1 892
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	60.8	55.0	52.5	51.3	52.2	47.5
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	37.0	32.6	30.3	29.1	27.1	32.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	782.0	788.0	713.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	29.0	...	35.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	21.2	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	2.3	...	13.0	11.3	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	160.8	161.0	170.0	176.0	176.0	172.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	46.8	44.7	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.6	14.5	16.2	18.6	19.0	19.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	3.115	4.073	3.834	3.563	3.788
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.022	0.026	0.031	0.032	0.043
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.034	0.040	0.091	0.106	0.180
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	23.743	24.012	25.021	25.269	26.433
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	0.985	1.230	0.951
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	52 134	51 967	51 134
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.4
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	42.0	...	70.0	51.0	51.0	54.0
% Rural	16.0	...	32.0	28.0	29.0	36.0
% Urban	86.0	...	70.0	88.0	88.0	88.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	...	70.0	46.0	47.0	47.0
% Urban	...	...	56.0	60.0	60.0	59.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	959	666	694	721	565
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	790	894	1 041	1 041	1 041
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5 784	6 308	7 045	7 257	7 828
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	3 007	2 975	1 950	1 925	1 897
Per Capita (MT)	...	0.46	0.39	0.22	0.22	0.19
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.09	0.98	0.67	0.68	0.59
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	9 912	6 777	7 785	7 924	7 798
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	...	1.706	...	1.740
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	13 007	11 117	9 695	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/y	...	80.2	80.2	80.2	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
500	750	970	990	1 070	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
3.9	3.2	3.6	2.5	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
2.2	1.7	1.5	...	...	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.394	0.405	0.413	0.419	0.425	0.430	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
150	154	154	153	150	164	Rang (sur 187)
41.8	35.5	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
23.4	21.8	21.3	21.1	22.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.2	2.2	0.4	2.6	7.1	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	190.1	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
74	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
1 894	1 873	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
48.5	46.6	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
35.2	34.4	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
566.0	521.0	500.0	482.0	462.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
45.0	...	44.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	14.9	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
163.7	157.0	152.8	148.2	143.3	138.3	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.3	44.6	44.9	45.2	45.6	45.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
18.3	17.1	16.5	16.1	15.6	15.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.668	3.967	4.106	4.506	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.210	0.210	0.210	0.210	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
26.904	26.904	26.904	26.904	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
1.716	1.866	1.952	1.775	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
50 301	49 968	49 801	49 635	49 468	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
58.0	59.0	60.0	61.0	61.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
42.0	44.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
48.0	47.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
58.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
740	784	777	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
1 041	583	553	568	568	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
8 444	8 705	8 840	8 978	8 978	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
2 442	2 249	2 250	2 673	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.21	0.19	0.18	0.21	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.60	0.49	0.46	0.51	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
8 936	9 831	9 696	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	1.740	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	6 653	...	6 303	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	80.2	...	80.2	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









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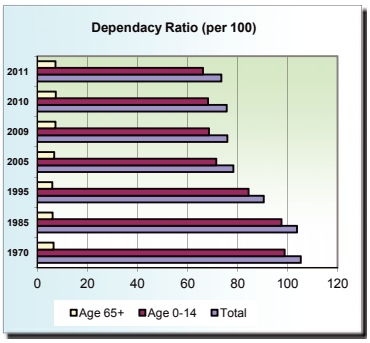
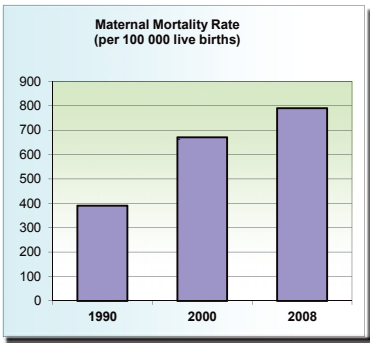
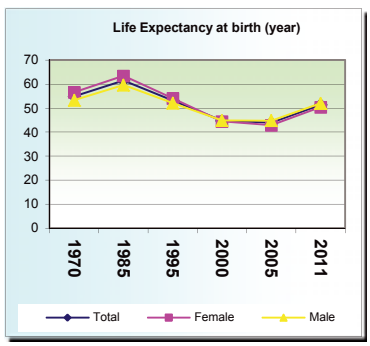
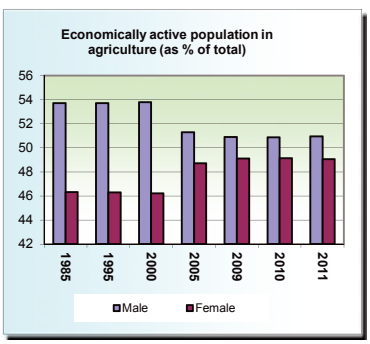


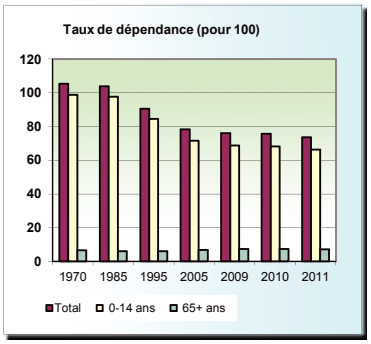


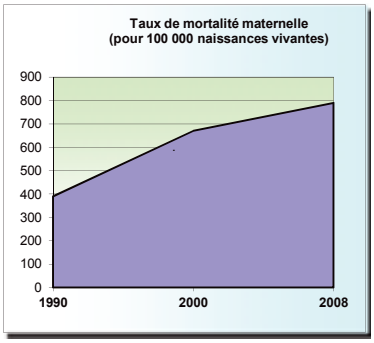


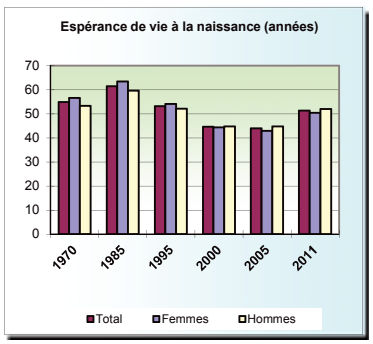


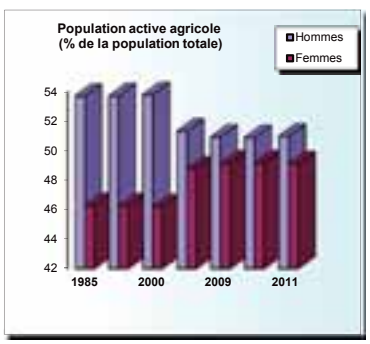
ITEM	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 170	7 289	8 855	10 469	11 685	12 509
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 095	3 665	4 448	5 257	5 881	6 295
Age 0-14	1 485	1 776	2 115	2 408	2 584	2 603
Age 15-49	1 297	1 531	1 918	2 364	2 729	3 050
Age 50-64	209	239	272	317	367	409
Age 65+	103	118	144	168	201	234
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 076	3 625	4 407	5 212	5 804	6 215
Age 0-14	1 502	1 791	2 129	2 420	2 596	2 615
Age 15-49	1 291	1 513	1 901	2 348	2 694	3 036
Age 50-64	197	223	255	300	344	367
Age 65+	85	98	122	144	170	197
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.3	3.6	3.8	2.9	1.9	0.8
Female	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.9	1.9	0.8
Male	3.3	3.6	3.8	2.9	1.8	0.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.7
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	106.1	107.9	103.8	96.5	90.5	82.3
Age 0-14	99.8	101.7	97.7	90.6	84.5	76.0
Age 65+	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3
Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (years)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Fertility Rate (per woman)	7.4	7.1	6.2	5.2	4.4	3.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	145	...	390	450	670
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	78.7	68.9	59.3	54.7	59.7	67.9
Female (per 1,000)	72.7	60.3	50.1	44.7	54.0	64.3
Male (per 1,000)	82.6	74.4	67.1	64.2	65.3	63.9
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56.7	59.2	61.5	60.6	53.1	44.7
Female (years)	58.5	61.0	63.4	62.4	54.1	44.4
Male (years)	55.0	57.4	59.6	58.8	52.1	44.8
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	0.99
Average Size of Households-Overall	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Urban (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rural (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	71.1	85.8	126.4	100.6	104.0	...
Female (%)	65.4	...	122.9	100.2	102.6	...
Male (%)	76.7	...	129.8	101.0	105.5	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	8.7	7.8	41.6	47.0	40.5	...
Female (%)	7.2	...	33.7	44.1	37.0	...
Male (%)	10.1	...	49.4	50.0	44.1	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.5	6.5	11.3	9.9	9.7	...
Female (%)	5.0	...	10.6	9.7	9.4	...
Male (%)	6.0	...	12.0	10.1	10.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	34.0	...	43.4	39.2	43.9	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	35.8	...
Economically active population ('000)	...	2 551	3 171	3 934	4 563	5 177
Female (as % of total)	...	45.9	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.2
Econ. active pop. in agric. (as % of Total)	...	78.4	75.7	73.0	70.0	63.1
Female (%)	...	42.6	41.5	40.0	38.5	34.4
Male (%)	...	35.9	34.2	33.0	31.5	28.8

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 571	12 481	12 452	12 474	12 571	12 754	Population totale ('000)
6 344	6 314	6 307	6 324	6 374	6 463	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 516	2 462	2 440	2 429	2 436	2 430	0-14 ans
3 098	3 100	3 107	3 125	3 160	3 249	15-49 ans
469	478	479	481	482	482	50-64 ans
261	274	281	289	296	301	65+ ans
6 227	6 167	6 144	6 150	6 197	6 291	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 529	2 472	2 449	2 439	2 450	2 441	0-14 ans
3 106	3 105	3 111	3 130	3 170	3 272	15-49 ans
376	366	358	351	345	344	50-64 ans
215	223	227	230	233	235	65+ ans
-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.8	1.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.4	Femme (%)
-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.8	1.5	Homme (%)
1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98.2	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.3	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.3	77.1	76.5	76.0	75.7	73.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.6	70.0	69.3	68.7	68.3	66.3	0-14 ans
6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	65+ ans
...	...	...	...	...	...	Age moyen au mariage (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	64.9	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)
830	...	790	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100000)
65.1	60.7	58.2	55.6	53.1	50.7	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)
61.8	58.9	56.7	54.5	52.3	...	Femme (pour 1000)
59.3	57.1	56.1	55.0	54.0	...	Homme (pour 1000)
44.0	45.9	47.2	48.6	50.0	51.4	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
42.9	44.8	46.1	47.5	49.0	50.4	Femme (ans)
44.8	46.8	48.0	49.4	50.7	52.0	Homme (ans)
0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taille moyenne des ménages - Ensemble
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (%)
...	...	...	8.1	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	10.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	5.3	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
6 172	6 165	6 166	6 190	6 246	6 420	Population active totale ('000)
48.7	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.1	49.1	Femme (en % de la pop. tot.)
51.4	50.6	50.3	50.1	49.9	49.1	Participation de la pop. active agricole (%)
27.5	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	25.7	Femme (%)
24.0	23.9	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.4	Homme (%)



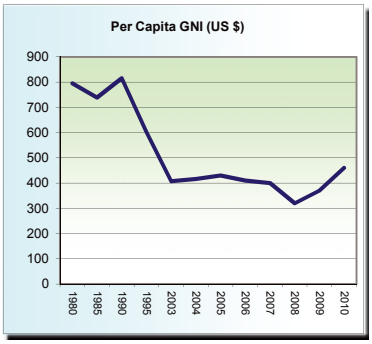


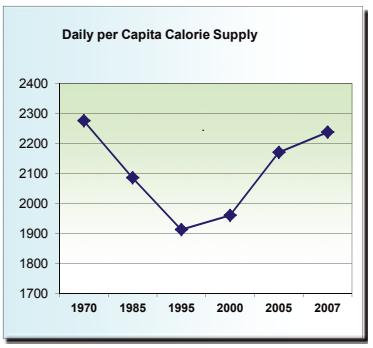


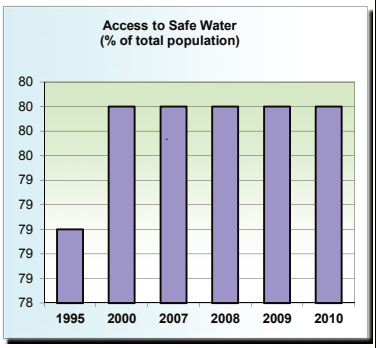


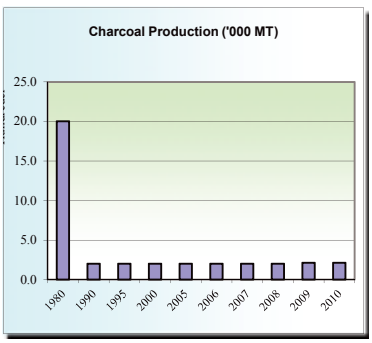
ZIMBABWE

Gender, Poverty and Environmental Indicators



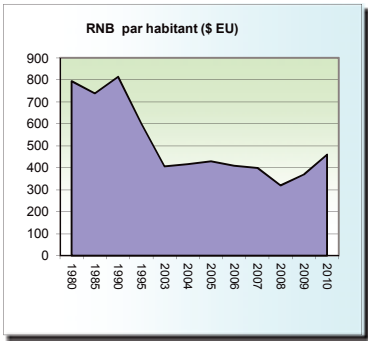


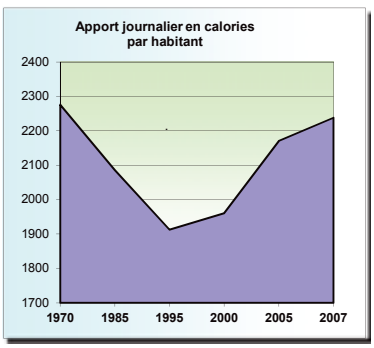


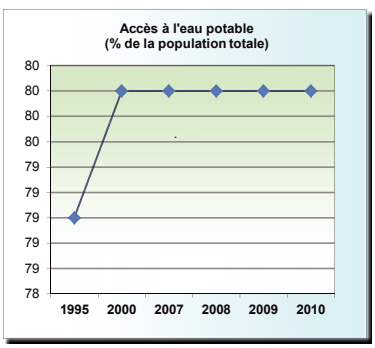


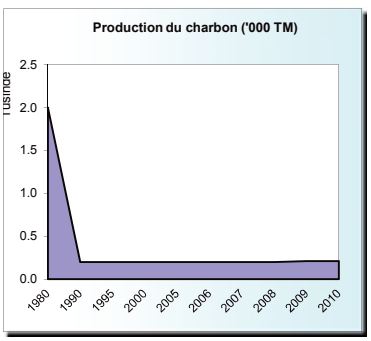
ITEM	1975-79	1980-84	1985-89	1990-94	1995	2000
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US$)	...	843	770	619	601	480
Public Expenditure - on Health (as % of GDP)	...	...	...	3.3	0.0	0.0
on Education (as % of GNI)	2.9	6.4	6.1	7.1	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.270	0.323	0.333	0.311	0.303	0.372
Rank (out of 187)	127.0	125.0	126.0	...	...	132
Human Poverty Index (HPI-1) Value (%)	...	...	...	...	...	36.1
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	34.9	42.0	...
Below Inter. Poverty Line ($2 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household Income Spent on Food (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	40.3	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	1.8	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	12.9	14.9	19.0	15.1	22.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	23.1	3.4	7.3	- 7.6	- 10.4
Access to Health Care (%)	...	55.0	71.0	...	...	85.0
Physician per 100,000 People	15.8	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.9	...
Nurse per 100,000 People	...	96.1	95.0	58.3	128.0	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	331.4	300.3	194.1	51.1	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	131	11	0	7	4
Daily per Capita Calorie Supply	2 249	2 132	2 048	1 941	1 913	1 960
Daily per Capita Protein Supply (grams)	61.1	53.1	51.4	46.6	45.2	45.8
Daily per Capita Fat Supply (grams)	53.3	45.2	50.1	45.9	46.4	52.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100000 inhab.)	...	...	...	439.0	483.0	726.0
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.0	...	40.0	...	...
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	8.0	11.7	...	...
Low Birthweight Babies (% of births)	...	15.0	5.9	11.0	...	...
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	110.8	92.7	81.1	87.3	91.0	108.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.2	43.4	38.1	33.9	33.1	30.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.8	9.1	8.5	11.1	12.0	16.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	6.868	7.372	7.884	7.988	9.254
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	0.279	0.305	0.310	0.310	0.310
Irrigated Land (% of land area)	...	0.207	0.258	0.326	0.349	0.450
Permanent Pasture Use (as % of land area)	...	25.333	25.811	27.194	27.530	29.365
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	10.699	11.105	12.230
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	20 856	20 529	18 894
Annual Rate of Deforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	1.5
Annual Rate of Reforestation (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural Forest Cover ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nationally Protected Areas ('000 Km^2)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to Safe Water (% of total population)	...	10.0	65.1	79.0	79.0	80.0
% Rural	...	...	13.5	70.0	70.0	70.0
% Urban	...	...	99.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
Access to Sanitation (% of population)	...	5.0	56.4	41.0	41.0	40.0
% Urban	...	...	99.5	53.0	53.0	53.0
Net Electricity Consumption per Capita (Kwh)	...	849	891	891	866	953
Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants (kg/day)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charcoal Production ('000 MT)	...	1	2	10	11	11
Fuelwood Production (Coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
(Non-coniferous) ('000 m^3)	...	5 728	6 260	7 000	7 210	8 115
Traditional Fuel Use (% total energy use)	...	...	...	...	...	...
CO_2 Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	9 251	14 204	15 321	14 873	13 720
Per Capita (MT)	...	1.09	1.40	1.34	1.27	1.10
Kg per 2000 $ of GDP	...	1.61	1.97	1.88	1.82	2.40
Electricity Production (Million kwh)	...	4 502	8 749	8 272	8 017	6 995
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals (m3)	...	...	1.220	...	...	...
Per Capita Cubic Meters (Internal)	...	1 557	1 287	1 114	...	...
Annual Internal Renew. Water Resources (m3/yı	...	12.3	12.3	12.3	...	...

2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETE
430	400	320	370	460	...	RNB par habitant ($EU)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB
...	...	...	...	2.7	...	d'éducation en % du RNB
0.347	0.350	0.338	0.349	0.364	0.376	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
168	173	173	173	169	173	Rang (sur 187)
40.3	34.0	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'Indice de pauvreté (IPH-1) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Revenu des ménages aux dépenses aliment. (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.2	19.0	21.1	24.2	22.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 9.1	- 5.4	- 5.7	- 35.8	10.0	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux soins de santé (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100000 habitants
115	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 170	2 238	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en calories par habitant
53.6	55.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en protéines par habt (gr)
57.9	56.9	...	...	...	...	Apport journalier en lipides par habit. (gr)
799.0	754.0	716.0	668.0	633.0	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100000)
39.0	...	30.0	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale néonatale (% des naiss.)
105.1	97.0	92.3	87.4	82.6	78.0	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.5	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.0	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
16.8	15.6	14.8	14.1	13.3	12.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	...	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.030	10.417	10.934	10.805	...	...	Terres arables (% sup des terres)
0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	...	...	Terres cultivables (% sup. des terres)
0.450	0.450	0.450	0.450	...	...	Terres irriguées (% sup. des terres)
31.278	31.278	31.278	31.278	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.768	15.070	15.399	16.373	...	...	Autres terres (en % des superf. des terres)
17 259	16 605	16 278	15 951	15 624	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de déforestation (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux annuel de reboisement (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Etendue des forêts naturelles ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Zones nationales protégées ('000 Km^2)
80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	...	Accès à l'eau potable (% de la pop. totale)
69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
40.0	40.0	40.0	39.0	40.0	...	Accès aux services d'assainis. (% de la pop.)
53.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
1 025	1 032	1 036	...	...	...	Electricité nette consommée par habitant (Kwh)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions de polluants d'eau organiques (kg/j)
9	11	11	11	11	...	Production du charbon ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe (Conifères) ('000 m^3)
8 115	8 461	8 543	8 625	8 625	...	(Non conifères) ('000 m^3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Combustibles tradit. utilisés (% d'énergie tot.)
10 836	9 488	8 959	10 620	...	...	Emissions totales du CO_2 ('000 TM)
0.86	0.76	0.72	0.85	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
2.75	2.59	2.97	3.32	...	...	Kg par PIB en $ de 2000
9 372	7 464	7 471	6 646	8 473	9 019	Production d'électricité (en million de Kwh)
...	...	...	4.205	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (m3)
...	982	...	983	...	...	mètre cube par habitant (intérieure)
...	12.3	...	12.3	...	...	Ressources d'eau intér. renouvelables (m3/an)









Definitions of Statistical Terms
Définition des termes statistiques

Definition of Statistical Terms

Concepts, Definitions and Estimation Methodology

The notes are intended to facilitate interpretation of the statistical data in Parts 1 and 2 of the publication. Indicators generally follow standard definitions and cover the years through 2009, depending on the availability of data. The data are obtained from various international sources such as the World Bank, the United Nations and its specialized agencies and are supplemented with data obtained from regional member countries and estimates made by the ADB Statistics Department.

The data are comparable to the extent that the individual countries follow the standard international concepts, definitions and estimation methods recommended by the United Nations and other international agencies. However, statistical practices may vary from one country to another with regard to data coverage, concepts, definitions and classifications used. The data shown therein may, therefore, not be directly comparable, despite effort made at the international level to minimize differences. Nevertheless, the data provide indications on trend and structure that allow for the identification of significant differences between countries.

The indicators in this publication are given in terms of levels, growth rates, shares and ratios. Technical information on the data is provided in the Explanatory Notes below.

Terminology Change in the System of National Accounts

This edition of Gender Poverty and Environ-mental Indicators on African Countries 2010 uses terminology consistent with the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). As such gross national product (GNP) has been changed to gross national income (GNI), and GNP per capita is now GNI per capita. Most African countries continue to compile their national accounts in accordance with the 1968 SNA, but more and more are adopting the 1993 SNA.

General Guidelines

The cut-off date for data to be included in this issue was February 28, 2010. Some countries have varying fiscal years not corresponding to the calendar year. Whenever the statistical series are compiled by fiscal year, these are presented under single year captions corresponding to the period in which most of the fiscal year falls.

Explanatory Notes

The indicators are briefly defined below and are presented under three separate sections: Gender, Poverty and Environment. The definitions are arranged in alphabetical order. Aggregate data for Africa in the cross-country tables (Part 1) are either totals or averages. In the country tables section, year interval data on poverty and environmental indicators for 1970-94 are averages for the specified intervals except for the following indicators where the data presented refer to the latest year available: Share of income held by richest 10%; Share of income held by poorest 10%; Prevalence of malnutrition; Child malnutrition; Under weight children under five years; Low birth-weight babies; Total forest area; Annual rate of deforestation; Annual rate of reforestation; Natural forest cover; Nationally protected area; Access to safe water (total, rural and urban); Access to sanitation; Annual freshwater withdrawals (as % of total); Annual freshwater withdrawals (per capita cubic metres); Annual internal renewable water resources (cubic metres).

Gender Indicators

Indicators under this section have been disaggregated
into categories of female and male.

Adult illiteracy rate is the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot, with understanding, read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Administrators and managers include legislators, senior government administrators, traditional chiefs and heads of villages and administrators of special interest organizations. It also includes corporate managers such as chief executives and general managers as well as specialized managers and managing supervisors, according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-1968). Average household size

is obtained by dividing the total population by the total number of households. Apparent intake rate is the total number of new entrants in first grade of primary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population at the official primary school-entrance age. Apparent Intake Rate indicates the general level of access to primary education, the capacity of the education system to provide access to grade 1 for the official school-entrance age population.Births attended by trained health personnel is the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labour, and the postpartum period, to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for new-borns. Trained personnel include physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary health care and other health workers, and trained traditional birth attendants.

Childbearing age refers to women in the 15-49 age group. Contraception is the conscious effort of couples to regulate the number and spacing of births. Also known as family planning.

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of married women of childbearing age (15-49) who are using, or whose husbands are using, any form of contraception, whether modern or traditional. Crude birth rate is the number of births per 1,000 population in a given year. Crude death rate is the number of deaths per 1,000 population in a given year. Dependency ratio is calculated as the number of persons under age 15 and at age 65 and over (dependent ages) for every 100 persons aged 15-64 (economically productive ages). It gives a rough indication of how many persons are economically supported by each 100 persons who are economically active.

Female as percentage of labour force shows the extent to which women are active in the labour force.

Female teachers as percentage of total includes full-time and part-time teachers.

Gender empowerment measure (GEM) refers to the relative empowerment of men and women in political and economic spheres of activity. The three variables used to measure empowerment are percentage share of parliamentary representation, percentage share of administrative and managerial positions and percentage share of professional and technical positions.Gender-related development index (GDI) is based on the following three indicators adjusted for disparities in achievement between women and men: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP $).

Healthy life expectancy refers to healthy life expectancy for babies born in 1999 based upon an indicator, Disability Adjusted Life Expectancy (DALE), developed by WHO scientists.

DALE summarizes the expected number of years to be lived in what might be termed the equivalent of “full health.” To calculate DALE, the years of ill-health are weighted according to severity and subtracted from the expected overall life expectancy to give the equivalent years of healthy life.

Household is defined as a group of related or unrelated people, who live in a dwelling unit or its equivalent, eat from the same pot, and share common housekeeping arrangements.

Households headed by women refer to families in which a woman is acknowledged as the head by the other members.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

Labour force participation rate refers to the population within each sex and age group that participates in economic activities (either employed or unemployed) from ILO data.

Labour force participation rate is the proportion of the population aged 15-64 which supplies labour to produce goods and services during a given period.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a new-born infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Percentage of mothers breast feeding at 6 months (% of children fully breastfed) is defined as the proportion of mothers giving infants breast milk with or without water juice, or other liquids but no foods or non-breast milk before the age of four months.

Population growth rate is the average percentage change in the population, resulting from a surplus (or deficit) of births over deaths and the balance of migrants entering and leaving a country. The rate may be positive or negative. Also known as population growth rate or average annual rate of population growth.

Prevalence of anaemia in pregnant women (% below normal) refers to the percentage of women whose blood haemoglobin level is below the WHO

norm of 110 grams per litre.

Primary education refers to education at the first level, the main function of which is to provide the basic elements of education.

Rate of natural increase of population is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate, calculated as a percentage rather than per 1,000. It represents the rate of population growth without taking into account international migration.

School enrolment ratio(gross) is the number of students enrolled at a level of education, regardless of age, as a percentage of the population of official school agefor that level.

School enrolment ratio (net) is the number of children of official school age (as defined by the education system) enrolled in school as a percentage of the number of children of official school age in the population.

School life expectancy is defined as the total number of years of schooling which a child of a certain age can expect to receive in the future, assuming that the probability of his or her being enrolled in school at any particular age is equal to the current enrolment ratio for that age. The indicator shows the overall level of development of an educational system in terms of number of years of education that a child can expect to receive. Relatively higher school life expectancy indicates greater probability for children to spend more years in education and higher overall retention within the education system.

Secondary education is education at the second level, the main function of which is to provide general and/or specialized instruction at middle school, secondary school or high school, teacher training school and vocational or technical school.

Sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females in a population.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Transition rate indicates the number of pupils (or students) admitted to the first grade of a higher level of education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils (or students) enrolled in the final grade of the lower level of education in the previous year. This indicator conveys information on the degree of access or transition from one cycle or level of education to a higher one. Viewed from the lower cycle or level of education, it is considered as an output indicator. Viewed from the higher educational cycle or level, it constitutes an indicator of access.

Under five mortality rate is the number of deaths of children between the ages of one and five per 1,000 births in a given year.

Women in Parliament refer to both elected and appointed members of national legislative bodies.

Poverty Indicators

Some of the poverty indicators included in this section are also found in the sections on gender and environment – a reflection that poverty includes gender and environmental dimensions. Examples of such indicators include overall economic provisioning such as percentage of people without access to safe water and sanitation, and maternal mortality rate.

Access to health services refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Child immunization is the rate of vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for four diseases - measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis or whooping cough and tetanus). A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine, and against DPT after receiving two or three doses of vaccine, depending on the immunization scheme.

Daily per capita calorie supply is computed from energy equivalent of net food supplies in a country. Available supplies comprise domestic production, imports less exports and changes in stock. Net supplies exclude animal feed, seeds for use in agriculture and food lost in processing.

Per capita supplies are derived from the total supplies available for human consumption by dividing the quantities of food by the total population.

Daily per capita fat supply is the fat content of net supply of food as defined above.

Daily per capita protein supply is the protein content of net supply of food as defined above. Requirements for all countries, established by the US Department of Agriculture, provide for minimum allowances of 60 grams of total protein per day and 20 grams of animal pulse protein.

Education expenditure is expenditure on the provision, management, inspection and support of pre-primary, primary and secondary schools; universities and colleges; vocational, technical and other training institutions; and general administration and subsidiary services.

Food aid in cereals is the quantity of cereals provided by donor countries and international organizations, including the World Food Programme

and the International Wheat Council, as reported for a year.

Gini index (or coefficient) measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or some cases, consumption expenditures) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0, meaning perfect equality, to 1, complete inequality.

Gross National Income (GNI) per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population. GNI measures the total domestic and foreign value-added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income from abroad, which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services less similar payments made to non-residents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are calculated using the World Bank Atlas method.

Household income spent on food is the total income of all household members from all sources, including wages, pensions or benefits, business earnings, rents.

Human development index (HDI) is based on the following three indicators: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP $).

Human poverty index (HPI) refers to deprivation in three essential elements of human life already reflected in the HDI – longevity, knowledge and decent standard of living. The first, deprivation, relates to survival – the vulnerability to death at a relatively early age. The second relates to knowledge – being excluded from the world of reading and communication. The third relates to a decent living standard in terms of overall economic provisioning.

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new tuberculosis cases (pulmonary, smear positive, extra-pulmonary).

Income distribution is the share of total income that accrues to each of the different quintiles of the population ranked according to income (starting with the poorest 20 percent and moving up the income ladder to the richest 20 percent).

Infants with low birth-weight relate to the percentage of babies born weighing less than 2,500 grams.

National poverty lines refer to the poverty lines deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities.

Physicians (Doctors) are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, research).

Population below $1 a day refers to the percentage of the population living on less than $1 a day at 1985 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity. Population below the poverty line (rural) refers to the percentage of the rural population living below the national rural poverty line.

Population below the poverty line (urban) refers to the percentage of the urban population below the national urban poverty line.

Population per bed represents the number of people served by one hospital bed or health care facility bed in the country.

Population per doctor/nurse represents the number of people served by one doctor/nurse. The data show only the average available for the population as a whole and must be interpreted with caution because of the concentration of highly qualified health staff in urban areas.

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal and insect contact with excreta. Suitable facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets.

Poverty gap index measures the degree to which the mean income of the poor differs from the established poverty line (depth of poverty).

Prevalence of child malnutrition is the percentage of children under 5 whose weight-for-height or height-for-weight is less than two standard deviations from the median of the reference population.

Public expenditure on education is the percentage of GNI accounted for by public spending on public education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels.

Public expenditure on health as % of GDP is the percentage of GDP accounted for by public spending on health which consists of recurrent and capital spending from government budgets, external borrowings and grants, and social health insurance funds.

Survey year is the year in which the underlying data were collected.

Environmental Indicators

This section provides some key indicators on the state of the environment in African countries.

Access to sanitation in urban areas is the percentage of the urban population served by con-

nections to public sewers or household systems such as pit privies, pour-flush latrines, septic tanks, communal toilets and similar facilities.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface waters or untreated, but uncontaminated water, such as that from springs, sanitary wells and protected boreholes.

Annual freshwater withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they are a significant source of water withdrawals.

Annual internal renewable water resources refer to the average annual flow of rivers and recharge of groundwater generated from endogenous precipitation.

Annual withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporative losses from storage basins, as a percentage of internal renewable water resources. Water withdrawals also include water from nonrenewable groundwater sources, river flows from other countries, and desalination plants in countries where that source is a significant part of water withdrawals.

Arable land refers to land cultivated for crops (such as wheat, maize, rice) that are replanted after harvests.

Biodiversity is the totality of genes, species, and ecosystems in a region or the world.

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions refer to anthropogenic (human-originated) emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the production of cement. Emissions are calculated from data on the consumption of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and gas flaring.

Charcoal refers to wood carbonized by partial combustion or application of heat from an external source — used as fuel or for other uses.

Commercial energy use is the domestic primary commercial energy supply, calculated as local production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and international marine bunkers.

Cropland is land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest (permanent crops) like citrus, coffee and rubber.

Deforestation refers to change of land cover with depletion of tree crown cover to less than 10 percent. Changes within the forest class which negatively affect the stand or site and, in particular, lower the production capacity, are termed forest degradation.

Electricity production is the production of heat and power plants less own use and distribution losses.

Emissions of organic water pollutants are measured in terms of biochemical oxygen demand, which refers to the amount of oxygen that bacteria in water will consume in breaking down waste. This is a standard water treatment test for the presence of organic pollutants.

Forests and woodland refer to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. This category includes land from which forests have been cleared but will be reforested in the foreseeable future. It excludes woodland of forest used only for recreation purposes.

Forest-to-people ratio is calculated by dividing a country's total forest (forest cover) by its population. The ratio helps to quantify the number of people living with low levels of forest resources.

Freshwater resources refer to total renewable esources, which include flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall.

Fuelwood refers to wood in the rough (from trunks, and branches of trees) used as fuel for such purposes as cooking, heating or power production.

Fuelwood coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as gymnospermae – also referred to as softwoods.

Fuelwood non-coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as angiospermae – also referred to as broad-leaved or hardwoods.

Irrigated land refers to areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding.

Land area refers to total area excluding area under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes.

Methane emissions from anthropogenic sources refer to total emissions from all sources which include fossil fuel extraction; fuel combustion; agricultural and waste and also emissions from industrial processes and land use changes.

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designed as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes and seascapes, or scientific reserves with limited public access.

Total land area is used to calculate the percentage of total area protected.

Natural forest is a forest composed primarily of indigenous (native) tree species. Natural forests include closed forests, where trees cover a high proportion of the ground and where grass does

not cover a continuous layer on the forest floor and open forests, defined as mixed forests/grassland with at least 10 percent tree cover and a continuous grass layer on the forest floor.

Other land use is a category that includes other land not specifically listed above such as urban areas, roads, deserts, etc.

Permanent crops use (% of land area) is the percentage of land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest like citrus, coffee and rubber.

Permanent pasture refers to land area used permanently (five years or more) for herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (grazing land).

Plantations refer to forest stands established artificially by afforestation and reforestation for industrial and non-industrial usage.

Population in the largest city is the percentage of a country's urban population living in that country's largest metropolitan area.

Reforestation refers to artificial establishment of forest on lands which carried forest before Sectoral withdrawals are classified as withdrawals for domestic (drinking water, homes, commercial establishments, public services like hospitals and municipal use); industrial (some countries include water withdrawn to cool thermoelectric plants, while others do not; these can be significant amounts of total water withdrawals); and agricultural uses (irrigation and livestock).

Traditional fuel use is estimated consumption of fuel wood, charcoal, badgasse, animal and vegetable wastes.

Urban population is the mid-year population of areas defined as urban in each country.

Définitions des termes statistiques

Concepts, définitions et méthodes d'estimation

Les présentes notes ont pour objet de faciliter l'interprétation des données statistiques figurant dans les Parties 1 et 2 de cette publication. Les indicateurs font suite généralement aux définitions courantes et couvrent la période allant jusqu'en 2009, selon la disponibilité des données. Celles-ci sont obtenues auprès de diverses sources internationales telles que le FMI, la Banque mondiale, les Nations Unies et ses institutions spécialisées. Elles sont complétées par des données provenant des pays membres régionaux, et par les estimations établies par le Département de la statistique de la BAD.

Les données ne sont comparables que si les pays se conforment aux définitions, méthodes d'estimation et concepts classiques applicables à l'échelle internationale, recommandés par les Nations Unies et d'autres institutions internationales. Toutefois, les méthodes statistiques varient d'un pays à un autre en ce qui concerne la composition des données, les concepts, les définitions et les classifications. Par conséquent, il se peut que la comparaison des données ne soit pas aisée, malgré les efforts déployés au niveau international pour les harmoniser. Il reste que les statistiques donnent des indications de tendance ou de structure qui permettent de faire ressortir les différences significatives entre pays.

Les indicateurs sont présentés sous forme de niveaux, de taux de croissance, de parts et de ratios. Pour permettre les comparaisons entre pays, les valeurs de nombreuses séries nationales ont été converties des monnaies nationales en dollars. L'information technique sur les données est fournie dans les Notes explicatives ci-après.

Changement de terminologie dans le système de comptabilité nationale

Cette édition 2010 utilise les terminologies du système de comptabilité nationale de 1993 (SCN93). Ainsi, le produit national brut (PNB) a été renommé revenu national brut (RNB), et le PNB par habitant devient le RNB par habitant.

La majorité des pays continuent d'utilser le SCN1968, mais de plus en plus de pays ont commencé à adopter le SCN93.

Directives générales

La date limite pour les données est le 28 février 2010. L'année budgétaire de certains pays ne correspond pas à l'année civile. Chaque fois que les séries statistiques sont compilées par année budgétaire, elles sont présentées sous un sous-titre annuel, l'année correspondant à la période qui couvre la majeure partie de l'année budgétaire.

Notes explicatives

Les indicateurs sont brièvement définis ci-après et regroupés sous trois sections : Genre, Pauvreté et Environnement. Les définitions suivent l'ordre alphabétique. Les données agrégées pour l'Afrique sont des totaux ou des moyennes. Dans la partie Indicateurs par pays, les données sur la pauvreté, le genre et l'environnement sont des moyennes périodes sur 1970-94 sauf pour les indicateurs ci-après qui présentent la dernière année disponible de l'intervalle d'année: part des 10% des ménages les plus riches; part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres; prévalence de la malnutrition infantile; taux de malnutrition infantile; insuffusance pondérale des moins de 5 ans; Insuffisance pondérale néonatale; superfice totale des forêts; taux annuel de déforestation; taux annuel de reforestation; étendue des forêts naturelles; zones nationales protégées; accès à l'eau potable (total, rural et urbaine); accès aux services assainissement; prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (en % du total); prélèvements annuels d'eau douce (mètres cubes, par habitant); ressources en eau intérieures renouvelables (mètres cubes).

Indicateurs relatifs au genre

Âge de procréation renvoie aux femmes du groupe d'âge de 15-49 ans.

Encadrement supérieur et direction : catégorie d'emplois comprenant les législateurs, les cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, les chefs traditionnels et chefs de village, et les administrateurs d'organismes à vocation particulière.

Sont également inclus les dirigeants du secteur privé, chefs d'entreprise et directeurs généraux, ainsi que les gestionnaires spécialisés et les superviseurs exerçant des fonctions de direction, conformément à la Classification internationale type des professions (CITP – 1968).

Enseignement primaire : enseignement de premier degré (niveau 1), dont la principale fonction est de fournir les éléments de base de l'éducation.

Enseignement secondaire : enseigne-ment de deuxième degré (niveaux 2 et 3), faisant suite à au moins quatre années d'instruction de premier

degré et fournissant une instruction générale et/ou spécialisée, dispensé par exemple dans les collèges, les écoles secondaires du premier cycle, les lycées, les écoles normales à ce niveau et les écoles à vocation professionnelle ou technique.

Espérance de vie à la naissance : nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées à la date de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence.

Esprérance de vie scolaire est définie comme le nombre total d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant d'un certain âge peut attendre à recevoir à l'avenir, en supposant que la probabilité de son admission à l'école à un âge donné est égale au présent taux d'admission de cet âge-là. Cet indicateur montre le niveau général de développement d'un système scolaire en terme du nombre d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant peut attendre à accomplir. Femme chef de ménage (%) : familles dans lesquelles une femme est reconnue comme le chef par les autres membres de la famille.

Femme enceintes âgées de 15-49 ans avec anémie : se refère aux femmes squi ont qualifiées d'anémiées lorsque leur taux d'hémoglobine est inférieur à la norme fixée par l'OMS, qui est de 110 grammes par litre.

Femmes parlementaires : personnes de sexe féminin élues ou nommées membres d'un organe législatif national.

Indicateur sexo-spécifique du développement

(ISDH) est basé sur les trois indicateurs corrigés de façon à refléter les disparités entre les hommes et les femmes dans ces trois domaines : la durée de vie mesurée par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; le niveau d'éducation mesuré par la combinaison du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (au deux tiers) et du taux de scolarisation combiné, tous niveaux confondu, (au un tiers) et le niveau de vie mesuré par le PIB réel par habitant (en PPA).

Indicateur de participation des femmes utilise des variables construites expressément pour mesurer le contrôle que les hommes et les femmes peuvent exercer sur leur destinée dans les domaines politique et économique. Ces variables, au nombre de trois, sont le pourcentage de représentation parlementaire, le pourcentage de représentation aux postes administratifs et de responsabilité et le pourcentage de représentation aux postes spécialisés et techniques.

Indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen d'enfants que mettrait au monde une femme pendant sa vie, en donnant naissance, à chaque âge, au nombre d'enfants correspondant au taux de fécondité prévalant pour cet âge.

Méthodes contraceptives sont des moyens ou des méthodes qui permettent d'éviter la grossesse pendant une période voulue (temporairement ou définivtivement).

Ménage : groupe de personnes, apparentées ou non, vivant au sein d'un même logement et prenant leurs repas en commun.

Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié: le personnel formé comprend des médecins, des infirmières, des sages-femmes, des agents de soins de santé primaires et autres qualifiés, et des accoucheuses traditionnelles formées.

Population active totale est la population comprenant des personnes des deux sexes, âgées de 10 ans et plus constituant la main d'oeuvre aux fins de production des biens et services. Cette catégorie comprend les personnes employées et celles qui sont au chômage ainsi que les forces armées, mais exclut les femmes au foyer, les étudiants et d'autres groupes économiquement inactifs.

Pourcentage des mères allaitant à 6 mois se réfère au pourcentage d'enfants nourris au lait maternel avec ou sans eau, jus ou autre liquide, mais sans aliments ni autre lait que le lait maternel avant l'âge de quatre mois.

Personnel enseignant feminin inclut les enseignantes à temps plein et à temps partiel au niveau du primaire et du secondaire.

Proportion de femmes dans la population active indique dans quelle mesure les femmes participent à la vie économique.

Rapport de masculinité désigne le nombre d'individus de sexe masculin pour 100 individus de sexe féminin dans un groupe d'individus des deux sexes.

Taille moyenne des ménages est obtenue en divisant la population totale par le nombre total des ménages.

Taux d'admission apparent au primaire indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux de transition du primaire au secondaire Le nombre d'élèves (ou étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année

du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Objectif Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'accroissement naturel de la population (TAN), calculé en pourcentage, il désigne la différence entre le taux de natalité et le taux de mortalité et ne tient pas compte de la migration internationale.

Taux apparent d'admission indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes est la proportion des personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus ne sachant pas lire en le comprenant, ni écrire intelligiblement, un texte court et simple sur leur vie quotidienne.

Taux brut de mortalité exprime le nombre de décès pour 1000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de fécondité des moins de 15-24 ans indique le nombre de naissances pour 1000.

Taux de mortalité infantile exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants entre un an et cinq ans pour 1000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de cinq ans pour 1000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux brut de natalité est le nombre de naissances pour 1000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de croissance de la population désigne le taux moyen de variation de la population, résultant d'un excédent (ou d'un déficit) des naissances sur les décès et de la différence entre les migrants entrant dans un pays et ceux qui en sortent. Également connu sous l'appellation taux annuel moyen d'accroissement de la population.

Taux de dépendance désigne la proportion des personnes définies comme à charge, âgées de moins de 15 ans ou de plus de 64 ans, par rapport à la population définie comme active, âgée de 15 à 64 ans.

Taux de participation de la population active représente la proportion de personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans qui fournissent leur travail en vue de la production des biens et des services pendant une période de temps déterminée.

Taux de scolarisation (brut) est le total des effectifs dans un degré spécifique d'enseignement, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant le droit et l'âge légal d'entrée à l'école au même degré d'enseignement dans une année scolaire donnée.

Taux de scolarisation (net) désigne le nombre d'élève inscrits à un cycle d'enseignement et appartenant à un groupe d'âge pertinent, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'individus appartenant à ce même groupe d'âge (défini par le système éducatif).

Taux de transition: c'est le nombre d'élèves (ou d'étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'utilisation de contraceptifs représente le pourcentage de femmes mariées en âge de procréer (15-49 ans) qui utilisent, ou dont l'époux utilise, une forme quelconque de contraception, moderne ou traditionnelle.

Indicateurs relatifs à la pauvreté Accès aux soins de santé : est maintenant défini par l'OMS pour toutes les bases de données comme le pourcentage de la population qui peut atteindre en moins d'une heure, par les moyens de transport habituels, un centre où il est possible de faire soigner les maladies et blessures courantes et d'obtenir les médicaments essentiels figurant sur la liste nationale.

Aide alimentaire en céréales : quantité de céréales fournies par des pays donateurs et des organisations internationales, notamment le Programme alimentaire mondial et le Conseil mondial du blé, et comptabilisées pour la campagne agricole considérée.

Année de l'enquête est l'année au cours de laquelle les données de base ont été recouvrées.

Apport journalier de calorie par habitant: équivalent en calories de l'approvi-sionnement alimentaire net d'un pays divisé par le nombre d'habitants, par jour. L'approvision-nement alimentaire net comprend la production locale majorée des importations et minorée des exportations et des variations de stock. Il exclut les aliments pour bétail, les semences destinées à l'utilisation en agriculture et les pertes en cours de traitement des denrées alimentaires.

Apport journalier de protéine par habitant: teneur en protéines de l'approvision-nement alimentaire net. Celui-ci est défini ci-dessus. Les besoins pour tous les pays, établis par le département de l'Agriculture des États-Unis, prévoient une ration d'au moins 60 grammes de protéines totales par jour et 20 grammes de protéines animales ou végétales.

Dépenses d'enseignement : dépenses engagées pour le fonctionnement, l'admini-stration, l'inspection et l'appui des écoles maternelles, primaires, secondaires; des universités et des établissements d'enseig-nement supérieur; des établissements d'enseig-nement professionnel, technique et autres; ainsi que de l'administration générale de l'éducation et des ses services annexes de l'enseignement.

Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB : pourcentage du PIB représenté par les dépenses publiques destinées à la santé et comprenant les dépenses de fonctionnement et d'équipement provenant du budget de l'État, d'emprunts et de subventions d'origine étrangère, et des régimes de sécurité sociale.

Dépenses publiques d'éducation : dépenses publiques destinées à l'enseignement public ainsi qu'aux subventions accordées à l'enseignement privé dans le primaire, le secondaire et le supérieur.

Incidence de la tuberculose : nombre estimatif des nouveaux cas de tuberculose (pulmonaire, frottis positif, extrapulmonaire).

Indice d'écart de pauvreté : indique à quel point le revenu moyen des pauvres diffère du seuil de pauvreté établi (ampleur de la pauvreté).

Indice de Gini : indique dans quelle mesure la répartition des revenus (ou, dans certains cas, les dépenses de consommation) entre les individus ou les ménages au sein d'une économie s'écarte de l'égalité parfaite. Le coefficient de Gini est compris entre 0 (égalité parfaite) et 100 (inégalité absolue).

Indice de développement humain : est la moyenne arithmétique des trois indicateurs de durée de vie, mesuré par la l'espérance de vie à la naissance; du niveau d'éducation, mesuré par le l'indice combiné au deux tiers du taux brut de scolarisation tout niveau confondu et au un tires du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes; et du niveau de vie mesuré par PIB réel par habitant (PPA).

Indice numérique de pauvreté : est basé sur un seuil de pauvreté (ou des séries de seuils) qui sont établis en déterminant le coût d'un panier minimum de biens indispensables à la survie humaine, en utilisant les données relatives au revenu, à la consommation ou aux dépenses des ménages non pauvres.

Insuffisance pondérale : représente le pourcentage de nouveaux-nés pesant moins de 2500 grammes et aussi le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le poids corporel est inférieur de deux écarts types au poids médian par âge de la population de référence.

Medecin : diplômé(e) de toute faculté ou école de médecine en activité dans tout domaine médical (pratique, enseignement, recherche).

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (rural) : pourcentage de la population rurale vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu rural.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (urbain) pourcentage de la population urbaine vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu urbain.

Population ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires indique le pourcentage de la population accédant aux moyens sanitaires d'évacuation des excréta et des déchets, y compris les lattrines extérieures.

Population ayant moins de 1 dollar par jour pour subsister : pourcentage de la population ayant moins de 1 dollar par jour pour subsister, aux prix mondiaux de 1985 ajusté de la parité du pouvoir d'achat.

Population par lit d'hôpital : nombre d'habitants desservis par un lit d'hôpital ou lit utilisé pour administrer des soins de santé dans le pays. Ce nombre n'est qu'une moyenne et doit être interprété avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population par médecin (ou infirmier) est le nombre de personnes desservies par un médecin (ou un infirmier). Les données ne montrent que des moyennes disponibles pour la population dans son ensemble et doivent être interprétées avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Prévalence de la malnutrition : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de cinq ans dont le rapport poids/âge est au moins deux écarts-types en dessous de

la moyenne de la population de référence.

Répartition du revenu : est la part du revenu total qui revient à chacun des différents quintiles de la population classée par niveau de revenu (en partant des 20 pour cent les plus pauvres et en remontant vers le sommet de l'échelle jusqu'aux 20 pour cent les plus riches).

Revenu du ménage : revenu total de tous les membres d'un ménage provenant de toutes sources, y compris le salaire, la pension ou les prestations, le revenu commercial, les loyers, et la valeur de tous produits commerciaux ou de subsistance consommés (par exemple, les denrées alimentaires).

Revenu national brut (RNB) par habitant est le rapport entre le RNB en dollars courants des États-Unis et le nombre d'habitants en milieu d'année. Le RNB mesure la production intérieure et extérieure totale attribuable aux résidents. Il comprend le PIB, majoré du revenu net des facteurs provenant de l'étranger, c'est-à-dire de le revenu que les résidents du pays considéré reçoivent de l'étranger au titre des services facteurs, et minoré des versements de même nature destinés aux non-résidents contribuant à l'économie intérieure.

Seuil de pauvreté national : seuil de pauvreté jugé approprié pour un pays par ses autorités.

Taux de vaccination des enfants : désigne le taux de couverture vaccinale des enfants âgés de moins de un an pour quatre maladies: la rougeole et la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DCT). Un enfant est considéré comme correctement vacciné contre la rougeole après avoir reçu une dose de vaccin, et contre la DCT, après avoir reçu deux doses de vaccin, en fonction du programme de vaccination.

Indicateurs relatifs à l'environnement

Accès aux systèmes d'assainissement indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu urbain (ou rural) desservie par des branchements aux collecteurs publics ou des systèmes ménagers tels que les latrines privées, les latrines avec chasse d'eau, les fosses septiques, les toilettes communales et installations analogues.

Accès à l'eau potable pourcentage de la population disposant d'un accès raisonnable à l'approvisionnement en eau potable, comprenant les eaux de surface traitées, ou non traitées mais non polluées, telle que celle des sources, des puits et des forages protégées.

Autres terres recouvrent les forêts et terrains boisées, c'est à dire les terres portant des peuplements naturels ou articiels, ainsi que les terres déboisées mais dont le reboisement est envisagé pour le proche avenir.

Biodiversité est l'ensemble des gènes, espèces et écosystèmes d'une région ou du monde.

Bois de chauffage bois brut (provenant des troncs ou des branches d'arbres) devant servir comme combustibles notamment pour la cuisson des aliments, le chauffage et la production d'énergie).

Bois non-conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme angiospermes, également appelés bois feuillus ou durs.

Bois conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme gymnospermes, également appelés bois tendres.

Charbon de bois indique bois carbonisé par combustion partielle ou par l'action de la chaleur émanant d'une source extérieure – utilisée comme combustible ou à d'autres fins.

Consommation d'énergie commerciale est la quantité d'énergie primaire consommée à l'échelle nationale. Les chiffres comprennent la production nationale, majorée des importations et des variations de stocks, et minorée des exportations et du contenu des soutes internationales.

Consommation d'engrais mesure la quantité d'éléments nutritifs utilisée par rapport à l'unité de superficie des terres arables. Les engrais comprennent le phosphate d'azote, les phosphates naturels et les engrais potassiques.

Déforestation (déboisement) se réfère au changement d'utilisatrion des terres avec une dimunition du couvert forestier à moins de 10 pour cent. Les changements au sein des catégories forestières, qui affectent négativement le peuplement ou le site en abaissant, en particulier, la capacité de production, sont appelés dégradation forestière. Émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO2) se réfèrent aux émissions de dioxyde de carbone anthropiques (liées aux activités humaines) et découlant de la consommation de combustibles fossiles, ainsi que de la production de ciment. Le volume de ces émissions est calculé à partir de statistiques sur la consommation de combustibles solides, liquides et gazeux, ainsi que du torchage. Émissions de méthane de sources anthropiques (total) : émissions totales de toutes sources, ce qui inclut l'extraction de combustibles fossiles, la combustion des combustibles, les activités agricoles et les déchets, ainsi que les émissions des brûleurs industriels et les changements d'utilisation des sols. Émissions des polluants d'eau organiques : sont mesurées en termes de demande d'oxygène biochimique, qui renvoie à la quantité d'oxygène que les bactéries vivant dans l'eau consomment pour décomposer les déchets. Il s'agit d'un test normal de traite-

ment de l'eau utilisé pour déterminer la présence de polluants organiques. Forêt naturelle: forêt composée essentiellement d'espèces ligneuses indigènes. Les forêts naturelles comprennent les forêts dont le couvert est fermé, c'est-à-dire que les arbres couvrent une forte proportion du terrain et les herbes ne couvrent pas de façon continue le tapis forestier; et les forêts claires, définies comme un mélange de forêts et de prairies avec au moins 10 pour cent de couvert arbustif et une couche herbeuse sur le tapis forestier.

Forêts et bois comprennet les terrains recouverts d'arbres naturels ou plantés, productifs ou non. Cette catégorie englobe les terrains qui ont été défrichés mais qui seront reboisés dans un avenir prévisible, mais exclut les bois utilisés uniquement à des fins récréatives. Prairies et pâturages permanents sont les terres consacrées pendant au moins cinq ans aux herbacés fouragères, cultivées ou sauvages.

Plantations se réfère aux végétations forestières établies artificiellement par boisement ou reboisement pour un usage industriel ou autre.

Population de la plus grande agglomération : pourcentage de la population urbaine d'un pays vivant dans cette zone métropolitaine du pays.

Population urbaine indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu d'année vivant dans les zones urbaines définies selon les critères nationaux appliqués lors du dernier recense-ment de la population.

Prélèvement annuel de ressources en eau douce total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue. Les prélèvements comprennent également l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements annuels : total des prélèvements, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue, en pourcentage des ressources en eau renouvelables intérieures. Les prélèvements comprennent également les eaux de sources souterraines non renouvelables, les débits des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays et ceux des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements sectoriels : ceux-ci sont à usages domestiques (eau potable, la consommation des ménages, des établissements commerciaux, des services publics [par exemple hôpitaux], des communes), industriels (incluent parfois les prélèvements qui servent au refroidissement des centrales thermiques, d'autres non, alors que les quantités ainsi prélevées peuvent être considérables) et agricoles (irrigation et élevage).

Production d'électricité : production des centrales thermiques et électriques minorée de l'autoconsommation et des pertes survenues pendant le transport et la distribution.

Ratio population/forêt : est obtenu en divisant le couvert forestier d'un pays par sa population – permet de quantifier le nombre d'habitant vivant avec de faibles niveaux de ressources forestières.

Reboisement (reforestation) se réfère à l'établissement artificiel de forêts sur des terres qui portent précédemment des fôrets.

Ressources en eau douce se réfère aux ressources renouvelables totales, qui comprennent le débit des cours d'eau et des eaux souterraines provenant des eaux de pluie reçues dans le pays, et le débit des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays.

Ressources annuelles en eau intérieures renouvelables se définissent comme le débit moyen annuel des cours d'eau et des formations aquifères provenant des précipitations endogènes.

Surface émergée se réfère surface totale à l'exclusion de la superficie recouverte par les eaux intérieures. Dans la définition des eaux intérieures sont généralement incluses les principaux fleuves et lacs.

Terres irriguées se réfèrent aux terrains arrosés à dessein, y compris par eau de crue dirigée.

Terres cultivables sont celles qui recouvrent les terres affectées aux cultures temporaires et aux cultures permanentes, les prairies temporaires, les jardins maraîchers ou potages, et les terres jachères temporaires.

Utilisation d'autres terres se réfère à la catégorie regroupe les autres terrains non expressément mentionnés ci-dessus, tels que les aires urbaines, les routes, les déserts, etc.

Utilisation de combustibles traditionnels : consommation estimée de bois de feu, de charbon de bois, de bagasse et de déchets animaux et végétaux.

Utilisation des terres cultivables (% de la surface émergée) : pourcentage de terres cultivables utilisées pour la production de cultures qui ne sont pas replantées après chaque récolte (cultures permanentes), telles que le citronnier, le caféier ou l'hévéa.

Zones protégées à l'échelon national sont des aires d'au moins 1000 hectares totalement ou partiellement protégées par les autorités nationales pour servir de parcs nationaux, de monuments naturels, de réserves naturelles ou de sanctuaires de protection des animaux sauvages, où l'accès du public est restreint.

Index and sources

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Part du Revenu ou Consom., des 10 % les plus Pauvres	2.3
des 10 % les plus Riches	2.3
des 20 % les plus Pauvres	2.3
des 20 % les plus Riches	2.3
Pâturage permanent	3.4
PNB par habitant	2.1
Population; part des femmes actives (%)	1.13
ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires	2.6
ayant accès aux syst. sanit. en milieu urbain	3.1
en dessous du seuil de pauvreté	2.2
en milieu urbain étendu	3.1
féminine (%)	1.1
femmes de 15-49 ans capables de procréer	1.2
infirmière par population (pour 100 000 pers.)	2.6
médecin par population (pour 100 000 pers.)	2.6
n'ayant pas accès aux services de santé	2.6
n'espérant pas survivre, à l'âge de 40 et 60 ans	2.7
taux de croissance	1.1, 3.9
totale	1.1, 1.13, 3.9
urbaine	3.1
urbaine, taux de croissance	3.1
vivant avec moins de 1$ et 2 $ par jour	2.2
Pourcentage de redoublants	1.9
Protéines, apport journalier par habitant	2.4
R	
Ratio Infirmière/Médeccin	2.8
Reforestation, taux annuel	3.4
Ressources en eau internes renouvelables annuellement	3.5
Retraits d'eau douce, annuels	3.5
Revenu des ménages dans les dépenses alimentaires (%)	2.4
	2.4
S	
Santé, dépenses publiques en % du PIB	2.6
Superficies protégées	3.4
T, U	
Taux d'accès apparenr au primaire	1.8
Taux brut de scolarisation, primaire	1.10
Secondaire	1.10
Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes	1.9
Taux de fécondité, âge spécifique	1.2
femmes de 15-49 ans cap. de procréer	1.2
total	1.2
Taux de mortalité, brut	2.7
enfants de moins de 5 ans	2.7
infantile	1.7
Taux de mortalité, maternel	1.3
Taux de natalité, brut	2.5
Taux de transition	1.8
Techniciens de santé, nombre de	2.8
Terres utilisées	3.4
V, Z	
Vaccination	
contre la tuberculose	2.6
contre la rougeole	2.6
Végétation, étendue et perte	3.3
désert / broussailles	3.3
forêts sèches	3.3
forêts humides	3.3
marécages / marais	3.3
paleutuviers	3.3
savane / prairie	3.3

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A) Faible revenu; (moins de 785$)

Bénin	Guinée-Bissau	Rwanda
Burkina Faso	Libéria	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Madagascar	Somalie
Comores	Malawi	Tanzanie
Congo, Rép. Dém.	Mali	Tchad
Erythrée	Mozambique	Togo
Ethiopie	Niger	Zimbabwe
Gambie	Ouganda	
Guinée	Rép. Centrafricaine	

B) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche inférieure (Entre 786$ et 3 115$)

Cameroun	Kenya	Sénégal
Congo	Lesotho	Soudan
Côte d'Ivoire	Maroc	Swaziland
Djibouti	Mauritanie	Zambie
Egypte	Nigéria	
Ghana	Sao Tomé et Princ.	

C) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche supérieure; (Entre 3 116$ et 9 636$)

Afrique du Sud	Cap Vert	Maurice
Algérie	Guinée Equatoriale	Namibie
Angola	Gabon	Seychelles
Botswana	Libye	Tunisie

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